1849. 01/926.

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS,
320-330 ADELAIDE STREET, BRISBANE.



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics
TASMANIA BRANCH
HOBART

Statistics of the State of Tasmania for the Year 1947-48.

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM
THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER
BY

S. R. CARVER
ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A.
DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

60755

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Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Vital and Meteorological, 1948.

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PART III.

VITAL AND METEOROLOGICAL

1948.

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STATISTICAL SUMMARY for TASMANIA from 1836 to 1948.

YEAR.	Population at End of Year.			Net Migration.		Births.		Deaths.		Natural Increase.		Total Increase.	
	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
				1044*		688*		567*		121*		1165*	
1836-40...	45,999	32,040	13,959										
1841-45...	64,291	43,921	20,370	2202*	944*	632*	616*	458*	278*	174*	338*	2376*	1282*
1846-50...	68,870	44,229	24,641	—300*	407*	891*	817*	529*	370*	362*	447*	62*	854*
1851-55...	69,962	38,680	31,282	—1391*	853*	1235*	1161*	953*	685*	282*	476*	—1109*	1329*
1856-60...	89,821	49,653	40,168	1482*	820*	1619*	1546*	906*	589*	713*	957*	2195*	1777*
1861-65...	93,967	50,549	43,418	—599*	—272*	1601*	1490*	823*	568*	778*	922*	179*	650*
1866-70...	100,886	53,517	47,369	—63*	—100*	1505*	1431*	849*	541*	656*	890*	593*	790*
1871-75...	103,739	54,678	49,061	—383*	—500*	1569*	1493*	954*	655*	615*	838*	232*	338*
1876-80...	114,790	60,568	54,222	484*	92*	1752*	1681*	1058*	741*	694*	940*	1178*	1032*
1881-85...	128,860	67,712	61,148	372*	112*	2206*	2082*	1149*	809*	1057*	1273*	1429*	1385*
1886-90...	144,787	76,453	68,334	529*	—8*	2427*	2315*	1208*	870*	1219*	1445*	1748*	1437*
1891-95...	154,895	80,485	74,410	—571*	—341*	2539*	2420*	1161*	864*	1378*	1556*	806*	1215*
1896-1900	172,900	89,763	83,137	581*	402*	2435*	2245*	1160*	902*	1275*	1343*	1856*	1745*
1901	175,233	90,945	84,288	—387	—396	2570	2360	1001	813	1569	1547	1182	1151
1902	179,450	93,571	85,879	1066	—20	2604	2481	1044	870	1560	1611	2626	1591
1903	182,924	95,224	87,700	219	291	2570	2510	1136	980	1434	1530	1653	1821
1904	185,167	95,951	89,216	—914	—161	2702	2590	1061	913	1641	1677	727	1516
1905	186,385	95,947	90,438	—1755	—440	2812	2445	1061	783	1751	1662	—4	1222
1906	185,472	94,879	90,593	—2742	—1493	2792	2541	1118	893	1674	1648	—1068	155
1907	189,598	96,973	92,625	380	453	2797	2494	1083	915	1714	1579	2094	2032
1908	191,733	97,942	93,791	—737	—614	2818	2797	1112	1017	1706	1780	969	1166
1909	193,119	98,514	94,605	—1247	—1025	2849	2651	1030	812	1819	1839	572	814
1910	193,803	98,866	94,937	—1438	—1344	2888	2698	1098	1022	1790	1676	352	332
1911	192,925	98,101	94,824	—2444	—1944	2716	2721	1037	890	1679	1831	—765	—113
1912	195,927	100,423	95,504	436	—1230	3016	2837	1130	927	1886	1910	2322	680
1913	199,675	102,695	96,980	390	—397	3071	2815	1189	942	1882	1873	2272	1476
1914	198,703	101,171	97,532	—3555	—1516	3094	2923	1063	855	2031	2068	—1524	552
1915	197,536	98,653	98,883	—4426	—571	2991	2854	1083	932	1908	1922	—2518	1351
1916	195,603	95,995	99,608	—4383	—1136	2873	2769	1148	908	1725	1861	—2658	725
1917	198,005	96,928	101,077	—861	—345	2720	2656	926	842	1794	1814	933	1469
1918	202,843	100,089	102,754	1403	—43	2717	2563	959	843	1758	1720	3161	1677
1919	209,867	106,352	103,515	4720	—814	2718	2592	1175	1017	1543	1575	6263	761
1920	212,752	107,259	105,493	—946	127	2908	2832	1055	981	1853	1851	907	1978
1921	218,676	110,353	108,323	1316	1050	2944	2811	1166	1031	1778	1780	3094	2830
1922	219,768	110,262	109,506	—2002	— 726	2995	2822	1084	913	1911	1909	— 91	1183
1923	220,411	110,760	109,651	—1250	—1627	2888	2769	1140	997	1748	1772	498	145
1924	219,672	110,238	109,434	—2045	—1954	2700	2683	1177	946	1523	1737	— 522	— 217
1925	219,364	110,172	109,192	—1649	—1881	2664	2554	1081	915	1583	1639	— 66	— 242
1926	217,575	108,895	108,680	—2821	—2044	2584	2404	1040	872	1544	1532	—1277	— 512
1927	219,151	110,013	109,138	— 323	— 901	2515	2318	1074	959	1441	1359	1118	458
1928	220,319	110,750	109,569	— 526	— 865	2391	2300	1128	1004	1263	1296	737	431
1929	223,278	112,244	111,034	160	178	2498	2299	1164	1012	1334	1287	1494	1165
1930	225,297	113,505	111,792	— 158	— 660	2446	2339	1027	921	1419	1418	1261	758
1931	228,464	115,176	113,288	261	201	2503	2259	1093	964	1410	1295	1671	1496
1932	230,607	116,067	114,540	— 288	— 38	2269	2222	1090	932	1179	1290	891	1252
1933	232,178	116,925	115,253	— 275	— 515	2344	2209	1211	981	1133	1228	858	713
1934	231,645	117,052	114,593	— 989	—1669	2343	2127	1227	1118	1116	1009	127	— 660
1935	233,435	118,140	115,295	116	— 429	2245	2211	1273	1080	972	1131	1088	702
1936	235,789	119,060	116,729	— 116	276	2355	2226	1319	1068	1036	1158	920	1434
1937	239,594	121,166	118,428	865	324	2482	2359	1241	984	1241	1375	2106	1699
1938	242,149	122,463	119,686	— 11	— 53	2541	2366	1233	1055	1308	1311	1297	1258
1939	243,296	123,239	120,057	— 471	— 960	2595	2409	1348	1078	1247	1331	776	371
1940	244,044	123,696	120,348	— 752	—1107	2569	2425	1360	1027	1209	1398	457	291
1941	242,163	122,185	119,978	—2779	—1733	2632	2574	1364	1211	1268	1363	—1511	—370
1942	242,453	122,461	119,992	—1132	—1453	2692	2613	1284	1146	1408	1467	276	14
1943	244,261	123,077	121,184	— 962	— 300	2920	2677	1342	1185	1578	1492	616	1192
1944	246,892	124,301	122,591	— 138	63	2697	2503	1335	1159	1362	1344	1224	1407
1945	250,281	125,859	124,422	— 59	76	2903	2882	1286	1127	1617	1755	1558	1831
1946	254,599	128,039	126,560	16	4	3560	3287	1395	1154	2164	2134	2180	2138
1947	268,515	135,674	132,841	5321	3818	3623	3517	1309	1054	2314	2463	7635	6281
1948	274,842	140,186	134,656	2383	—507	3527	3452	1398	1130	2129	2322	4512	1815

* Average 5 years. (—) Sign denotes decrease.

NET MIGRATION (CORRECTED.)

Year.	1st Quarter.			2nd Quarter.			3rd Quarter.			4th Quarter.			Year.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
1916	—1785	—1252	—3073	—1238	—1329	—2567	—1936	— 249	—2185	576	1694	2270	—4383	—1136	—5519
1917	—1134	—1062	—2196	—1404	—1219	—2623	— 15	— 43	— 58	1692	1979	3671	— 861	— 345	—1206
1918	187	— 594	— 407	— 777	—1350	—2127	— 462	— 452	— 914	2455	2353	4080	1403	— 43	1360
1919	579	—1178	— 599	1080	— 519	561	1338	8	1346	1723	875	2598	4720	— 814	3906
1920	170	46	216	—1158	—1356	—2514	— 690	105	— 585	732	1332	2064	— 946	127	— 819
1921	75	85	160	—1007	—1606	—2613	— 168	— 192	— 360	2416	2763	5179	1316	1050	2366
1922	—1935	—2037	—3972	—1178	—1475	—2653	— 840	— 87	— 927	1951	2873	4824	—2002	— 726	—2728
1923	—1598	—2016	—3614	—1252	—1790	—3042	— 642	— 449	—1091	2242	2628	4870	—1250	—1627	—2877
1924	—2120	—2375	—4495	—1128	—1550	—2678	— 610	— 375	— 985	1813	2346	4159	—2045	—1954	—3999
1925	—2073	—2133	—4206	—1396	—1690	—3086	— 679	— 512	—1191	2499	2454	4953	—1649	—1881	—3530
1926	—2872	—2657	—5529	—1582	—1804	—3386	— 792	— 372	—1164	2425	2789	5214	—2821	—2044	—4865
1927	—2246	—2519	—4765	—1164	—1740	—2904	— 505	— 549	—1054	3592	3907	7499	— 323	— 901	—1224
1928	—2097	—2266	—4363	— 770	—1344	—2114	— 398	— 123	— 521	2739	2868	5607	— 526	— 865	—1391
1929	—1713	—1867	—3580	— 609	— 925	—1534	— 152	— 239	— 391	2634	3209	5843	160	178	338
1930	—1544	—2158	—3702	— 306	— 752	—1058	— 236	— 70	— 306	1928	2319	4247	— 158	— 660	— 818
1931	— 728	— 827	—1555	— 557	— 615	—1172	— 134	4	— 130	1680	1639	3319	261	201	462
1932	— 899	—1439	—2338	— 438	— 540	— 978	— 326	— 129	— 455	1375	2070	3445	— 288	— 38	— 326
1933	— 967	—1816	—2783	— 537	— 853	—1390	— 546	— 280	— 826	1743	2401	4144	— 309	— 549	— 858
1934	—1131	—1778	—2909	—1039	—1354	—2393	— 254	— 406	— 660	1369	1805	3174	—1055	—1733	—2788
1935	— 763	—1530	—2293	— 668	— 792	—1460	— 345	— 194	— 539	1830	2020	3850	54	— 496	— 442
1936	— 944	—1377	—2321	— 868	—1210	—2078	— 317	— 137	— 454	1948	2931	4879	— 181	207	26
1937	— 734	—1743	—2477	— 524	— 932	—1456	— 219	273	54	2272	2653	4925	795	251	1046
1938	—1730	—2469	—4199	— 765	—1168	—1933	— 315	— 176	— 491	2731	3690	6421	— 79	— 123	— 202
1939 *(a)*	—1587	—2456	—4043	— 734	—1277	—2011	— 377	— 9	— 386	2164	2713	4877	— 534	—1029	—1563
1940 *(a)*	—1042	—1521	—2563	— 822	— 925	—1747	— 568	— 190	— 758	1638	1458	3096	— 794	—1178	—1972
1941 *(a)*	—2130	—1702	—3832	— 812	— 918	—1730	— 876	— 575	—1451	1103	1393	2496	—2715	—1802	—4517
1942 *(a)*	— 828	— 916	—1744	— 180	— 609	— 789	— 541	— 362	— 903	701	364	1065	— 848	—1523	—2371
1943 *(a)* *(b)* ..	— 614	— 188	— 802	— 134	— 189	— 323	....	5	5	....	....	....	— 748	— 372	—1120
1944 *(a)* *(b)* ..	— 3	— 8	— 11	....	....	....	....	....	....	2	4	6	— 1	— 4	— 5
1945 *(a)* *(b)* ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....	....
1946 *(a)* *(b)* ..	2	3	5	— 15	— 19	— 34	10	2	12	— 55	— 63	— 118	— 58	— 77	— 135
1947 *(a)* *(b)* ..	....	....	....	....	....	....	— 72	— 101	— 173	5388	3872	9260	5316	3771	9087

NOTE.—The above figures show the loss or gain by migration. Minus sign (—) indicates loss by migration.

(a) Troop movements have been excluded for the period September, 1939, to June, 1947.

(b) Owing to the difficulty of separating troop movements, records of interstate movements have been excluded from July, 1943, to June, 1947. The figures in respect of this period refer to overseas migration only.

POLITICAL FRANCHISE.

RETURN showing the Number of Electors on Rolls at 31st December, 1948; also Qualifications of such Electors.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

Electoral Divisions.	Number on Roll, 31st December, 1948.												Last Contested Election.						
	Qualifications.														Number of Votes Recorded.				
	Owners of Property.			Occupiers of Property.			Others.			Grand Total.			Date.	Number on Roll.					
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.			Male.	Female.	Total.	Percentage to Number on Roll.	No. of Informal Ballot-papers.
Buckingham	1374	531	1905	1097	97	1194	451	73	524	2922	701	3623	2.10.48	3494	2286	599	2885	82·57	44
Cornwall	1260	1044	2304	1018	498	1516	357	40	397	2635	1582	4217	16.10.48	4146	2065	1156	3221	77·69	38
Derwent	1044	391	1435	454	66	520	134	3	137	1632	460	2092	4.5.43	2130	1221	331	1552	72·86	27
Gordon	605	205	810	220	6	226	159	2	161	984	213	1197	22.11.47	1297	659	166	825	63·61	6
Hobart	961	801	1762	1269	570	1839	505	31	536	2735	1402	4137	8.5.46	7781	3811	2152	5963	76·64	101
Huon	1924	572	2496	305	74	379	501	27	528	2730	673	3403	8.5.48	3174	2465	520	2985	94·05	16
Launceston	463	360	823	592	284	876	179	13	192	1234	657	1891	7.5.46	6192	2838	1558	4396	70·99	107
Macquarie	1056	492	1548	232	43	275	241	4	245	1529	539	2068	4.5.44	1744	1101	399	1500	86·01	20
Meander	1452	374	1826	435	32	467	359	8	367	2246	414	2660	10.5.47	2676	1992	331	2323	86·81	17
Mersey	1123	631	1754	520	148	668	314	24	338	1957	803	2760	8.5.48	2709	1462	526	1988	73·39	33
Monmouth	779	279	1058	169	16	185	240	25	265	1188	320	1508	8.5.45	1766	1148	354	1502	85·05	9
Newdegate	1453	1018	2471	1104	354	1458	395	27	422	2952	1399	4351	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pembroke	1287	595	1882	367	59	426	348	27	375	2002	681	2683	10.5.47	2557	1651	542	2193	85·76	62
Queenborough	945	425	1370	1172	984	2156	522	48	570	2639	1457	4096	10.5.48	4292	2266	1170	3436	80·06	72
Russell	1463	503	1966	501	43	544	202	8	210	2166	554	2720	8.5.45	3769	2148	536	2684	71·21	31
South Esk	1148	566	1714	270	33	303	176	1	177	1594	600	2194	7.3.39	2371	1568	435	2003	84·48	17
Tamar	1156	520	1676	135	28	163	187	28	215	1478	576	2054	4.5.43	2320	1335	546	1881	81·08	28
West Devon	1138	467	1605	841	118	959	422	26	448	2401	611	3012	10.5.47	3013	2040	446	2486	82·51	26
Westmorland	1670	1129	2799	946	181	1127	144	18	162	2760	1328	4088	4.5.43	3989	2272	1102	3374	84·58	49
TOTAL	22,301	10,903	33,204	11,647	3634	15,281	5836	433	6269	39,784	14,970	54,754	...	59,420	34,328	12,869	47,197	79·43	703

Four new electoral divisions—Cornwall (formerly part of Launceston), Newdegate (formerly part of Hobart), Queenborough (formerly part of Hobart), and West Devon (formerly part of Mersey and Russell)—were created on 1st July, 1946. The former Cambridge division has been re-named Monmouth.

ELECTORS—NUMBERS ON ROLL.

Electoral Divisions and Subdivisions.	June, 1947.	Dec., 1948.
BASS :—		
Flinders	485	483
George Town	579	558
Launceston Central	3252	3128
Launceston East	6563	6363
Launceston North	5191	5154
Launceston West	5165	5066
Lilydale	1402	1498
Portland	786	798
Ringarooma	2083	1968
Scottsdale	1523	1550
St. Leonards	2511	2635
Total Bass	29,540	29,201
DARWIN :—		
Circular Head	3814	3774
Devonport	4855	4874
Emu Bay	6092	6139
Gormanston	347	303
Kentish	2599	2504
King Island	1038	944
Leven	4193	4175
Penguin	1596	1552
Queenstown	2679	2471
Strahan	342	292
Table Cape	3624	3627
Waratah	398	325
Zeehan	1435	1267
Total Darwin	33,012	32,247
DENISON :—		
Hobart Central	3764	3721
Hobart East	2287	2357
Hobart North	6312	6180
Hobart South	5174	5145
Hobart West	4540	4515
New Town	6779	6977
Queenborough	2728	2717
Total Denison	31,584	31,612
FRANKLIN :—		
Clarence	3188	3443
Esperance	1808	1824
Glenorchy	1900	2034
Huon	2754	2765
Kingborough	3337	3526
Moonah	7242	8076
Nelson	5725	5910
New Norfolk	3863	3969
Port Cygnet	1607	1558
Richmond	950	972
Sorell	1265	1306
Spring Bay	501	546
Tasman	633	613
Total Franklin	34,773	36,542
WILMOT :—		
Beaconsfield	2576	2833
Bothwell	785	819
Brighton	1674	1839
Campbell Town	1518	1593
Deloraine	3166	3120
Evandale	4793	5218
Fingal	1710	1767
Glamorgan	608	611
Hamilton	1636	1770
Latrobe	2950	3069
Longford	2333	2463
Oatlands	1781	1787
Westbury	2121	2219
Total Wilmot	27,651	29,108
Total Tasmania	156,560	158,710
Per Cent. of Population	60·89	59·99

PARTY Strength, State General Elections—1912 *to* 1948.

Seats in Proportion to No. 1 Preferences and Seats Actually Won.

		Non-Labour.	Labour.
1913	Proportionate share	15·78	13·80*
	Actually won	16	14
1916	Proportionate share	15·46	14·54
	Actually won	16	14
1919	Proportionate share	17·56	12·44
	Actually won	17	13
1922	Proportionate share	18·07	11·42*
	Actually won	17	12
1925	Proportionate share	14·42	15·58
	Actually won	14	16
1928	Proportionate share	14·85	15·15
	Actually won	16	14
1931	Proportionate share	18·39*	10·98
	Actually won	19	10
1934	Proportionate share	14·64	14·39
	Actually won	13	15
1937	Proportionate share	11·94	18·06
	Actually won	12	18
1941	Proportionate share	11·11	18·89
	Actually won	10	20
1946	Proportionate share	14·71	15·29
	Actually won	14	16
1948	Proportionate share	15·18	14·82
	Actually won	15	15

* Omitting the votes for an Independent candidate.

HOBART AND LAUNCESTON.

District.	Population.				
	Census, 30th June, 1947.				30th June, 1948.
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males per 100 Females.	Persons.
Hobart—					
City (Municipality)	26,687	29,953	56,640	89·1	58,205
Glenorchy	7273	7220	14,493	100·7	15,049
(*a*) Metropolitan Clarence	1830	1980	3810	92·4	3924
(*b*) Metropolitan Kingborough	728	863	1591	84·4	1646
Hobart and Suburbs	36,518	40,016	76,534	91·3	78,824
Launceston—					
(*c*) City (Municipality)	17,826	19,891	37,717	89·6	38,720
(*d*) Suburbs	1365	1360	2725	100·4	2818
Launceston and Suburbs	19,191	21,251	40,442	90·3	41,538

(*a*) Including Bellerive and Lindisfarne.
(*b*) Including Kingston and Taroona.
(*c*) Including Trevallyn, Invermay, Mowbray, Newstead, and Lawrence Vale.
(*d*) The Launceston Suburbs include Franklin Village, Youngtown, and St. Leonards which are in the St. Leonards Municipality, together with those portions of adjoining municipalities, St. Leonards, Evandale, Westbury, Lilydale, and Beaconsfield, which are definitely suburban in character.

RATE OF GROWTH, (+) OR (—) PER 1000 MEAN POPULATION, AND MASCULINITY.

Year.	Population.			Rate of Growth per 1000 Population.			Masculinity, 30th June.
	30th June.	Increase 12 months.	Mean.	From Natural Increase.	From Migration.	Total.	
1927-28	213,997	2758	214,074	+ 13·03	— 0·15	+ 12·88	+ 0·72
1928-29	216,504	2507	216,411	+ 11·71	— 0·13	+ 11·58	+ 0·79
1929-30	219,983	3479	219,269	+ 12·71	+ 3·16	+ 15·87	+ 1·05
1930-31	224,002	4019	222,820	+ 12·59	+ 5·44	+ 18·03	+ 0·83
1931-32	226,387	2385	226,045	+ 11·11	— 0·56	+ 10·55	+ 1·07
1932-33	227,599	1212	227,927	+ 10·54	— 5·22	+ 5·32	+ 1·14
1933-34	228,086	487	229,108	+ 10·27	— 8·13	+ 2·14	+ 1·18
1934-35	228,998	912	229,346	+ 8·87	— 4·87	+ 4·00	+ 1·43
1935-36	230,118	1120	230,700	+ 9·07	— 4·18	+ 4·89	+ 1·56
1936-37	233,225	3107	232,669	+ 10·75	+ 2·75	+ 13·50	+ 1·54
1937-38	234,853	1628	235,652	+ 11·31	— 4·33	+ 6·98	+ 1·63
1938-39	237,454	2601	237,667	+ 11·04	+ 0·04	+ 11·08	+ 1·75
1939-40	240,232	2778	240,061	+ 10·41	+ 1·29	+ 11·70	+ 1·53
1940-41	239,712	— 520	241,050	+ 11·00	— 13·16	— 2·16	+ 1·23
1941-42	240,933	1221	240,386	+ 11·89	— 6·80	+ 5·09	+ 1·03
1942-43	242,575	1642	241,720	+ 11·37	— 4·55	+ 6·82	+ 0·81
1943-44	245,619	3144	244,187	+ 13·23	— 0·27	+ 12·96	+ 0·74
1944-45	248,636	3017	246,975	+ 12·30	— 0·02	+ 12·28	+ 0·62
1945-46	252,005	3369	250,313	+ 13·27	+ 0·28	+ 13·55	+ 0·55
1946-47	257,078	5073	254,583	+ 19·99	+ 0·14	+ 20·13	+ 0·55
1947-48	262,364	5286	261,781	+ 17·75	+ 2·81	+ 20·56	+ 1·67

NOTE.—Rate of growth is best measured as above at the 30th June each year. Under the heading "Masculinity" the sign (+) means an excess of males, and the sign (—) an excess of females, per 100 of population.

VITAL STATISTICS, AUSTRALASIA—GENERAL SUMMARY, 1947.

State.	Birth Rate.	Death Rate.	Rate of Natural Increase.	Infant Deaths per 1000 Births.				Deaths per 100,000 (mean population).										
				All Causes.	P.	D.	R.	Diphtheria.	Phthisis.	Other Tuberculosis.	Syphilis.	Cancer.	Cerebral *a* Hæmorrhage.	Heart Disease.	Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.	Nephritis.	Old Age.	External Causes.
New South Wales	23·24	9·53	13·71	29·8	*	*	*	2	27	2	4	121	68	312	39	38	31	63
Victoria	23·06	10·44	12·62	26·3	18·8	1·0	3·4	1	30	3	6	142	71	328	55	57	27	48
Queensland	25·66	9·15	16·51	30·8	20·8	3·3	2·9	1	24	1	6	109	52	265	41	47	26	74
South Australia	25·24	9·61	15·63	24·3	19·4	0·9	2·1	1	27	3	5	128	74	286	39	29	40	54
West. Australia	25·59	9·39	16·20	30·9	21·4	·4	3·3	2	25	3	7	118	54	272	55	36	24	71
Tasmania	27·69	9·17	18·52	27·3	20·6	0·3	3·2	...	34	8	6	116	51	258	57	43	16	67
Australia	24·06	9·69	14·37	28·5	20·7	1·3	3·1	1	28	2	5	125	65	302	45	44	29	63
New Zealand	26·42	9·38	17·04	25·0	18·9	0·6	2·5	1	26	5	6	136	59	339	32	24	18	50
Chief Towns.																		
Sydney	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Melbourne	22·05	10·89	11·16	26·8	19·0	1·2	3·4	1	35	4	7	152	76	339	59	63	24	42
Brisbane	25·39	10·41	14·98	34·7	21·7	6·7	3·3	...	29	1	6	135	60	302	46	47	28	75
Adelaide	23·92	10·49	13·43	20·5	*	*	*	1	36	3	*	144	84	310	44	27	*	42
Perth	24·60	10·14	14·46	27·0	21·0	0·3	1·6	...	28	3	8	132	61	327	54	39	19	62
Hobart	26·89	9·92	16·97	31·2	23·0	0·5	3·4	...	61	8	8	116	50	275	52	64	18	61
Launceston	26·74	9·87	16·87	18·3	12·8	...	4·6	...	37	7	...	144	63	274	78	49	20	78
Auckland	22·82	10·80	12·02	24·7	18·5	0·6	2·5	2	35	4	11	162	78	393	36	30	20	46
Christchurch	24·66	11·01	13·65	25·8	19·7	0·3	1·5	...	37	9	6	177	64	417	31	23	21	54
Dunedin	25·72	10·60	15·12	22·7	16·0	1·8	2·2	...	24	6	9	167	66	390	46	22	15	34
Wellington	24·71	8·84	15·87	25·2	19·8	0·2	1·6	1	34	3	13	139	53	291	34	26	9	43

P = Pre-natal Causes, Classification Nos. 157-161. D = Digestive Diseases, Nos. 118 and 119. R = Diseases of Respiratory System, Class VIII
(*a*) Including Apoplexy. (*) Not available.

TASMANIA.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND METEOROLOGY IN EACH MONTH OF 1948.

Month.	Births—				Deaths—							Meteorology.		
			Ex-Nuptial.		Total.		Under 1 Year.							
	No.	Annual Rate per 1000 Population.	No.	Per cent. to Total Births.	No.	Annual Rate per 1000 Population.	Total.	Rate per 1000 Births.	P.	D.	R.	Rainfall.	Mean Maximum Temperature.	Mean Minimum Temperature.
												in.	°	°
January	583	26·44	18	3·1	218	9·89	10	17·2	6	...	2	1·08	71·6	50·5
February	521	23·63	19	3·6	172	7·80	16	30·7	15	...	1	1·87	72·6	51·9
March	595	26·99	27	4·5	204	9·25	18	30·3	12	1	1	1·26	66·5	45·3
April	587	26·62	34	5·8	178	8·07	18	30·7	11	...	5	1·63	62·1	45·8
May	557	25·26	24	4·3	193	8·75	14	25·1	10	...	1	3·73	55·5	41·3
June	574	26·03	20	3·5	238	10·79	15	26·1	10	...	...	2·22	52·6	37·8
July	611	27·71	27	4·4	273	12·38	20	32·7	12	...	5	3·57	50·6	37·0
August	617	27·98	26	4·2	267	12·11	14	22·7	8	...	3	2·62	55·9	39·6
September	569	25·81	21	3·7	199	9·03	15	26·4	8	2	2	3·66	59·6	42·2
October	598	27·12	20	3·3	203	9·21	17	28·4	14	...	2	3·81	58·8	42·5
November	624	28·30	23	3·7	200	9·07	18	28·8	11	1	2	2·67	63·4	44·8
December	543	24·63	21	3·9	183	8·30	18	33·1	13	2	1	2·25	69·5	48·5
Total	6979	26·38	280	4·0	2528	9·55	193	27·7	130	6	25	30·37	61·6	43·9

P = Pre-natal Causes, Classification Nos. 157-161.
D = Digestive Diseases, Classification Nos. 118 and 119.
R = Diseases of Respiratory System, Class VIII.
The Rainfall is the mean for Hobart, Launceston, Burnie, and Scottsdale.
Mean Temperature is the mean for Hobart and Launceston.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND INFANT DEATHS.

NUMBER and Rates.

Year.	Mean Population.	Number.				Rate per 1000 of Mean Population.			Infant Mortality.
		Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Infant Deaths.	Births.	Deaths.	Marriages.	Rate per 1000 Births.
1866-70	97,597	2936	1390	629	294	30·29	14·24	6·45	99
1871-75	103,164	3062	1609	658	312	29·69	15·58	6·38	102
1876-80	108,894	3433	1799	817	366	31·49	16·54	7·51	106
1881-85	122,003	4288	1958	1000	466	35·13	16·04	8·20	109
1886-90	136,619	4742	2078	959	487	34·73	15·22	7·03	103
1891	147,969	4971	2234	988	470	33·59	15·10	6·68	95
1892	150,681	4965	2069	995	492	32·95	13·73	6·60	99
1893	150,304	5216	2072	848	546	34·70	13·79	5·64	105
1894	151,451	4852	1938	847	438	32·04	12·80	5·59	90
1895	153,701	4790	1811	846	391	31·16	11·78	5·50	82
1896	157,096	4603	1901	864	410	29·30	12·10	5·50	89
1897	161,629	4684	1947	1052	411	28·98	12·05	6·51	88
1898	166,200	4580	2359	1097	531	27·56	14·19	6·60	116
1899	170,400	4674	2204	1147	543	27·43	12·93	6·73	116
1900	172,631	4864	1903	1332	389	28·18	11·02	7·72	80
1901	172,525	4930	1814	1338	439	28·58	10·51	7·76	89
1902	175,173	5085	1914	1313	402	29·03	10·93	7·50	79
1903	180,375	5080	2116	1344	563	28·16	11·73	7·45	111
1904	183,007	5292	1974	1350	480	28·92	10·79	7·38	91
1905	184,478	5257	1844	1365	424	28·50	10·00	7·40	80
1906	184,272	5333	2011	1398	487	28·94	10·91	7·59	91
1907	184,791	5291	1998	1410	438	28·63	10·81	7·63	82
1908	187,485	5615	2129	1432	426	29·95	11·36	7·64	76
1909	190,227	5500	1842	1494	361	28·91	9·68	7·85	66
1910	191,005	5586	2120	1493	569	29·25	11·10	7·82	101·9
1911	190,120	5437	1927	1477	403	28·60	10·14	7·77	74·1
1912	190.769	5853	2057	1506	393	30·68	10·78	7·89	67·1
1913	194,361	5886	2131	1620	417	30·29	10·96	8·33	70·7
1914	196,041	6017	1918	1543	431	30·69	9·78	7·87	71·6
1915	196,230	5845	2015	1600	422	29·78	10·27	8·15	72·2
1916	194,265	5642	2056	1433	423	29·05	10·58	7·38	75·0
1917	194,210	5376	1768	1138	281	27·68	9·10	5·86	52·3
1918	198,193	5280	1802	1131	321	26·64	9·09	5·71	60·8
1919	204,959	5310	2192	1513	343	25·91	10·69	7·38	64·6
1920	210.350	5740	2036	1999	374	27·29	9·68	9·50	65·2
1921	213,404	5755	2197	1668	451	26·97	10·30	7·82	78·4
1922	215,379	5817	1997	1674	324	27·01	9·27	7·77	55·7
1923	216,420	5657	2137	1592	326	26·14	9·87	7·36	57·6
1924	216,274	5383	2123	1529	296	24·89	9·82	7·07	55·0
1925	215,552	5218	1996	1504	287	24·21	9·26	6·98	55·0
1926	213,800	4988	1912	1435	232	23·33	8·94	6·71	46·5
1927	213,051	4833	2033	1432	256	22·68	9·54	6·72	53·0
1928	215,471	4691	2132	1498	300	21·77	9 89	6·95	64·0
1929	217,752	4797	2176	1712	256	22·03	9·99	7·86	53·4
1930	220,933	4785	1948	1450	242	21·66	8·82	6·56	50·6
1931	224,811	4762	2057	1504	219	21·18	9·15	6·69	46·0
1932	227,084	4491	2022	1506	185	19·78	8·90	6·63	41·2
1933	228,450	4553	2192	1629	187	19·93	9·60	7·13	41·1
1934	229,294	4470	2345	1678	189	19·49	10·23	7·32	42·3
1935	229,877	4456	2353	1874	231	19·38	10·24	8·15	51·8
1936	231,438	4581	2387	2073	227	19·79	10·31	8·96	49·6
1937	234,484	4841	2225	2042	202	20·65	9·49	8·71	41·7
1938	236,353	4907	2288	2082	195	20·76	9·68	8·81	39·7
1939	238,880	5004	2426	2264	203	20·95	10·16	9·48	40·6
1940	241,175	4994	2387	2476	176	20·71	9·90	10·27	35·2
1941	240,425	5206	2575	2150	255	21·65	10·71	8·94	49·0
1942	241,107	5305	2430	2431	224	22·00	10·08	10·08	42·2
1943	242,873	5597	2527	2102	226	23·04	10·40	8·65	40·4
1944	245,623	5200	2494	1935	199	21·17	10·15	7·88	38·3
1945	248,598	5785	2413	1868	159	23·27	9·71	7·51	27·5
1946	252,207	6847	2549	2650	207	27·15	10·11	10·51	30·2
1947	257,819	7140	2363	2584	195	27·69	9·17	10·02	27·3
1948	264,579	6979	2528	2428	193	26·38	9·55	9·18	27·7

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN CHIEF TOWNS AND DIVISIONS.

BIRTHS.

District.	Mean Population, Year 1948.	Number.		Annual Rate per 1000 Persons Living.			
		1947.	1948.	1946.	1947.	1948.	Average 10 Years. 1938-47
Hobart City	58,696	1434	1331	24·7	25·0	22·7	20·5
„ Suburbs *	20,793	650	636	31·3	32·3	30·6	24·7
Total Hobart District	79,489	2084	1967	26·2	26·9	24·7	21·4
Launceston City and Suburbs	41,889	1095	1017	28·0	26·7	24·3	21·8
Total Urban Districts	121,378	3179	2984	26·3	26·8	24·6	21·5
Rural Divisions—							
North-Western Division	59,309	1665	1641	29·3	29·0	27·7	24·8
North-Eastern Division †	19,455	538	542	27·0	28·2	27·9	22·7
North Midland Division†	10,171	236	221	21·5	23·8	21·7	17·3
Midland Division	9902	264	277	25·5	27·4	28·0	23·5
South-Eastern Division ‡	9874	267	250	26·1	27·6	25·3	21·1
Southern Division ‡	25,571	770	793	27·6	30·9	31·0	25·1
Western Division	8919	221	271	27·2	25·3	30·4	28·0
Total Rural Divisions	143,201	3961	3995	27·4	28·4	27·9	23·7
Tasmania	264,579	7140	6979	27·15	27·69	26·38	22·84

DEATHS.

District.	Mean Population, Year 1948.	Number.		Annual Rate per 1000 Persons Living.			
		1947.	1948.	1946.	1947.	1948.	Average 10 Years 1938-47.
Hobart City	58,696	605	674	12·2	10·5	11·5	12·3
„ Suburbs *	20,793	164	136	9·9	8·1	6·5	9·1
Total Hobart District	79,489	769	810	11·5	9·9	10·2	11·5
Launceston City and Suburbs	41,889	404	447	12·3	9·9	10·7	11·5
Total Urban Districts	121,378	1173	1257	11·5	9·9	10·4	11·5
Rural Divisions—							
North-Western Division	59,309	471	479	9·0	8·2	8·1	8·7
North-Eastern Division †	19,455	161	181	8·8	8·4	9·3	9·1
North Midland Division†	10,171	89	60	7·7	9·0	5·9	8·5
Midland Division	9902	73	87	8·2	7·6	8·8	7·8
South-Eastern Division ‡	9874	70	114	10·6	7·2	11·5	8·8
Southern Division ‡	25,571	242	287	9·1	9·7	11·2	9·6
Western Division	8919	84	63	7·1	9·6	7·1	8·2
Total Rural Divisions	143,201	1190	1271	8·8	8·5	8·9	8·9
Tasmania	264,579	2363	2528	10·11	9·17	9·55	10·01

* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

INFANTILE MORTALITY IN CHIEF TOWNS AND DIVISIONS.

District.	Births, 1948.	Number of Deaths under 1 year.		Annual Rate per 1000 Births.			Still Births, 1947.	Still Births, 1948.
		1947.	1948.	1946.	1947.	1948.		
Hobart City	1331	45	35	24	31	26	36	43
„ Suburbs*	636	20	7	36	31	11	17	19
Total Hobart District	1967	65	42	28	31	21	53	62
Launceston City and Suburbs	1017	20	38	32	18	37	24	22
Total Urban Districts	2984	85	80	29	27	27	77	84
Rural Divisions—								
North-Western Division	1641	43	41	33	26	25	47	45
North-Eastern Division†	542	10	16	30	19	30	10	12
North-Midland Division†	221	10	1	20	42	5	10	4
Midland Division	277	4	8	32	15	29	10	9
South-Eastern Division‡	250	9	3	20	34	12	9	8
Southern Division‡	793	28	35	38	36	44	15	11
Western Division	271	6	9	20	27	33	9	6
Total Rural Divisions	3995	110	113	31	28	28	110	95
Tasmania	6979	195	193	30·2	27·3	27·7	187	179

The Decennial Average, 1938-47, Infantile Mortality Rate for Urban Districts was 37·5; Rural Districts, 36·9; and for Tasmania, 36·9, Births, Still-Births, and Infant Deaths are allocated to the Districts where they properly belong.

* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.

† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.

‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

INFANTILE MORTALITY—FIRST MONTH AND SUBSEQUENT ELEVEN MONTHS.

Mortality Rate Per 1000 *Live Births.*

District.	First Month of Age.			Subsequent Eleven Months of Age.		
	1946.	1947.	1948.	1946.	1947.	1948.
Hobart City	19	26	20	5	5	6
„ Suburbs*	25	23	8	11	8	3
Total Hobart District	21	25	16	7	6	5
Launceston City and Suburbs	25	13	28	7	5	9
Total Urban Districts	22	21	21	7	6	6
Rural Divisions—						
North-Western Division	27	21	18	6	5	7
North-Eastern Division†	20	13	22	10	6	8
North Midland Division†	20	34	5	...	8	...
Midland Division	24	11	14	8	4	15
South-Eastern Division‡	12	26	8	8	8	4
Southern Division‡	28	23	33	10	13	11
Western Division	12	18	26	8	9	7
Total Rural Divisions	24	21	20	7	7	8
Tasmania	23·1	20·7	20·5	7·1	6·6	7·2

Note: Deaths in the first month correspond roughly with deaths from "prenatal" causes and in the subsequent eleven months to deaths from "preventable causes."

* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.

† Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Division.

‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Division.

BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND NATURAL INCREASE, IN 1948 IN EACH URBAN DISTRICT AND DIVISION.

MUNICIPALITY.	Estimated Mean Population, 1948.	Births.			Deaths.			Natural Increase.			
		Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Males.	Fem.	Total.	Rate per 1000 Population.
URBAN DISTRICTS.											
Hobart City	58,696	688	643	1331	346	328	674	342	315	657	11·2
„ Suburbs*	20,793	340	296	636	75	61	136	265	235	500	24·1
Launceston and Suburbs	41,889	523	494	1017	235	212	447	288	282	570	13·6
Total Urban Districts	121,378	1551	1433	2984	656	601	1257	895	832	1727	14·2
NORTH-WESTERN DIVISION—											
Burnie	10,570	164	142	306	54	32	86	110	110	220	
Circular Head	6928	107	111	218	29	20	49	78	91	169	
Deloraine	5590	72	67	139	26	23	49	46	44	90	
Devonport	9500	126	135	261	43	51	94	83	84	167	
Kentish	4493	54	60	114	28	12	40	26	48	74	
King Island	1775	37	36	73	5	1	6	32	35	67	
Latrobe	3923	40	46	86	22	14	36	18	32	50	
Penguin	3133	33	29	62	8	8	16	25	21	46	
Ulverstone	6889	90	87	177	26	27	53	64	60	124	
Wynyard	6508	98	107	205	33	17	50	65	90	155	
Total North-Western Division	59,309	821	820	1641	274	205	479	547	615	1162	19·6
NORTH-EASTERN DIVISION—											
Beaconsfield‡	4110	44	58	102	28	18	46	16	40	56	
Fingal	3691	58	54	112	26	9	35	32	45	77	
Flinders Island	861	12	17	29	6	3	9	6	14	20	
George Town	917	15	12	27	5	5	10	10	7	17	
Lilydale‡	2053	34	21	55	13	5	18	21	16	37	
Portland	1418	19	25	44	10	6	16	9	19	28	
Ringarooma	3599	49	42	91	13	10	23	36	32	68	
Scottsdale	2806	36	46	82	11	13	24	25	33	58	
Total North-Eastern Division	19,455	267	275	542	112	69	181	155	206	361	18·6
N. MIDLAND DIVISION—											
Evandale‡	1343	27	16	43	4	1	5	23	15	38	
Longford	3731	36	41	77	13	11	24	23	30	53	
St. Leonards‡	1778	10	10	20	2	...	2	8	10	18	
Westbury‡	3319	46	35	81	15	14	29	31	21	52	
Total N. Midland Division	10,171	119	102	221	34	26	60	85	76	161	15·8
MIDLAND DIVISION—											
Bothwell	1377	18	22	40	8	3	11	10	19	29	
Campbell Town	1599	22	25	47	11	11	22	11	14	25	
Hamilton	3286	52	53	105	18	7	25	34	46	80	
Oatlands	2987	30	48	78	15	8	23	15	40	55	
Ross	653	5	2	7	5	1	6	...	1	1	
Total Midland Division	9902	127	150	277	57	30	87	70	120	190	19·2
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—											
Brighton	1876	31	26	57	15	13	28	16	13	29	
Clarence†	1516	20	20	40	13	3	16	7	17	24	
Glamorgan	967	17	14	31	9	4	13	8	10	18	
Green Ponds	930	7	13	20	2	3	5	5	10	15	
Richmond	1567	13	19	32	9	6	15	4	13	17	
Sorell	2118	30	21	51	14	16	30	16	5	21	
Spring Bay	900	11	8	19	4	3	7	7	5	12	
Total South-Eastern Division	9874	129	121	250	66	48	114	63	73	136	13·8
SOUTHERN DIVISION—											
Bruny	702	12	3	15	1	...	1	11	3	14	
Esperance	3214	51	46	97	13	8	21	38	38	76	
Huon	5105	78	103	181	30	29	59	48	74	122	
Kingborough†	4459	61	72	133	18	16	34	43	56	99	
New Norfolk	8197	122	120	242	71	61	132	51	59	110	
Port Cygnet	2853	50	44	94	22	11	33	28	33	61	
Tasman	1041	16	15	31	5	2	7	11	13	24	
Total Southern Division	25,571	390	403	793	160	127	287	230	276	506	19·8
WESTERN DIVISION—											
Gormanston	1071	4	4	8	3	2	5	1	2	3	
Queenstown	4115	58	81	139	14	16	30	44	65	109	
Strahan	530	9	11	20	3	...	3	6	11	17	
Waratah	635	6	8	14	7	1	8	—1	7	6	
Zeehan	2568	46	44	90	12	5	17	34	39	73	
Total Western Division	8919	123	148	271	39	24	63	84	124	208	23·3
Total Country Divisions	143,201	1976	2019	3995	742	529	1271	1234	1490	2724	19·0
Total	264,579	3527	3452	6979	1398	1130	2528	2129	2322	4451	16·83
Per cent. on Total	..	50·54	49·46	100·00	55·30	44·70	100·00	47·83	52·17	100·00	...

* Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. † Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Municipality.
‡ Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Municipality.

NOTE.—Births and Deaths occurring in Hospitals are allocated to the districts where they properly belong.

BIRTHS.—DECENNIAL RETURN.

Number of Births and Average Birth-rate in each Urban District and Division.

MUNICIPALITY — Year	1939.	1940.	1941	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	Rate per 1000 Population, 1948.
Mean Population	238,880	241,175	240,425	241,107	242,873	245,623	248,598	252,207	257,819	264,579	
Urban Districts—											
Hobart, City	863	889	1055	1050	1199	1086	1135	1390	1434	1331	22·7
„ Suburbs (a)	304	321	355	375	395	365	417	548	650	636	30·6
Launceston (b)	651	668	631	720	836	728	843	1052	1095	1017	24·3
Total Urban Districts	1818	1878	2041	2145	2430	2179	2395	2990	3179	2984	24·6
Burnie	217	212	247	227	248	247	247	310	300	306	
Circular Head	201	167	168	180	177	172	210	225	210	218	
Deloraine	122	126	130	118	141	133	137	145	164	139	
Devonport	160	160	146	177	175	147	194	217	238	261	
Kentish	97	93	90	92	91	79	105	118	112	114	
King Island	46	43	50	36	39	39	37	59	58	73	
Latrobe	78	77	74	75	78	72	91	77	108	86	
Penguin	58	49	67	58	60	56	70	89	78	62	
Ulverstone	120	131	121	125	128	124	140	185	195	177	
Wynyard	148	154	135	171	151	143	155	205	202	205	
Total N.W. Division	1247	1212	1228	1259	1288	1212	1386	1630	1665	1641	27·7
Beaconsfield (c)	53	72	71	60	60	59	75	94	102	102	
Fingal	82	79	71	82	81	82	88	86	84	112	
Flinders Island	23	29	24	25	16	15	23	21	28	29	
George Town	21	18	20	16	25	13	21	26	25	27	
Lilydale (c)	54	56	55	47	52	46	55	71	68	55	
Portland	32	26	32	23	36	24	24	33	30	44	
Ringarooma	103	89	87	104	77	75	96	98	112	91	
Scottsdale	64	46	51	50	59	56	73	76	89	82	
Total N.E. Division.	432	415	411	407	406	370	455	505	538	542	27·9
Evandale (c)	30	30	34	35	39	31	38	53	39	43	
Longford	66	64	75	63	56	61	63	102	86	77	
St. Leonards (c)	12	12	15	18	16	14	16	11	17	20	
Westbury (c)	75	61	70	76	88	70	90	84	94	81	
Total N. Mid. Division.	183	167	194	192	199	176	207	250	236	221	21·7
Bothwell	34	32	31	26	26	28	36	29	34	40	
Campbell Town	26	40	37	35	31	30	20	41	36	47	
Hamilton	70	72	84	86	76	74	79	99	99	105	
Oatlands	66	74	70	60	57	71	83	69	86	78	
Ross	19	13	12	14	24	10	13	11	9	7	
Total Midland Division	215	231	234	221	214	213	231	249	264	277	28·0
Brighton	36	35	55	44	51	39	42	51	57	57	
Clarence (d)	19	22	16	15	19	18	23	23	28	40	
Glamorgan	21	19	15	18	17	17	21	27	31	31	
Green Ponds	13	17	23	8	20	21	13	21	19	20	
Richmond	37	52	31	46	39	41	35	49	46	32	
Sorell	28	28	36	42	36	46	48	60	67	51	
Spring Bay	15	22	13	21	18	12	14	21	19	19	
Total S.E. Division	169	195	189	194	200	194	196	252	267	250	25·3
Bruny	18	18	11	17	13	21	21	14	16	15	
Esperance	88	80	79	89	73	74	85	78	93	97	
Huon	139	140	138	148	159	155	144	174	165	181	
Kingborough (d)	76	59	83	79	74	76	85	117	137	133	
New Norfolk	189	189	200	189	185	169	207	206	236	242	
Port Cygnet	67	71	71	48	57	69	68	94	100	94	
Tasman	23	30	29	32	21	16	22	33	23	31	
Total S. Division	600	587	611	602	582	580	632	716	770	793	31·0
Gormanston	37	28	31	16	26	27	19	14	18	8	
Queenstown	182	183	160	158	150	145	153	135	107	139	
Strahan	19	17	14	19	8	14	11	16	8	20	
Waratah	24	17	17	16	20	20	14	17	13	14	
Zeehan	78	64	76	76	74	70	86	73	75	90	
Total W. Division	340	309	298	285	278	276	283	255	221	271	30·4
Total Country Divisions	3186	3116	3165	3160	3167	3021	3390	3857	3961	3995	27·9
Total Births	5004	4994	5206	5305	5597	5200	5785	6847	7140	6979	26·38
Birth-rate per 1000 of Mean Population	20·95	20·71	21·65	22·00	23·04	21·17	23·27	27·15	27·69	26·38	...

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. (b) See Notes (c) and (d) on p. 7. (c) Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this Municipality. (d) Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Municipality.

NOTE.—Births occurring in hospitals and nursing homes are allocated to the districts to which they properly belong.

DEATHS.—DECENNIAL RETURN.

Number of Deaths and Average Death-rate in each Urban District and Division.

MUNICIPALITY — Year	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	Rate per 1000 Population.
Mean Population	238,880	241,175	240,425	241,107	242,873	245,623	248,598	252,207	257,819	264,579	1948.
Urban District.											
Hobart, City	680	641	669	676	663	721	634	679	605	674	11·5
„ Suburbs(a)	132	143	137	147	155	146	138	172	164	136	6·5
Launceston (b)	396	378	431	384	415	407	416	461	404	447	10·7
Total Urban Districts	1208	1162	1237	1207	1233	1274	1188	1312	1173	1257	10·4
Burnie	45	63	67	79	62	77	56	74	78	86	
Circular Head	45	44	52	61	52	58	58	58	54	49	
Deloraine	54	63	45	37	60	42	49	49	51	49	
Devonport	68	76	100	83	86	86	93	91	93	94	
Kentish	32	42	40	30	31	23	40	35	24	40	
King Island	11	6	9	6	3	15	7	10	5	6	
Latrobe	39	42	45	33	33	27	39	33	32	36	
Penguin	18	19	27	22	14	12	17	24	20	16	
Ulverstone	53	52	63	58	47	68	56	68	55	53	
Wynyard	56	63	53	61	51	54	51	57	59	50	
Total N.W. Division	421	470	501	470	439	462	466	499	471	479	8·1
Beaconsfield(c)	48	41	42	26	51	44	46	43	36	46	
Fingal	30	40	31	37	33	29	28	18	23	35	
Flinders Island	12	7	8	13	6	10	8	4	7	9	
George Town	15	12	9	11	9	7	7	6	13	10	
Lilydale(c)	20	16	16	12	28	10	20	26	22	18	
Portland	15	9	16	8	8	13	8	9	13	16	
Ringarooma	36	24	32	27	21	25	27	32	28	23	
Scottsdale	30	23	36	24	31	29	22	27	19	24	
Total N.E. Division	206	172	190	158	187	167	166	165	161	181	9·3
Evandale(c)	6	13	22	18	24	15	12	16	12	5	
Longford	52	45	45	40	45	46	41	35	40	24	
St. Leonards (c)	4	4	4	5	8	3	4		5	2	
Westbury(c)	39	35	34	41	38	38	41	37	32	29	
Total N. Mid. Division	101	97	105	104	115	102	98	89	89	60	5·9
Bothwell	7	7	6	7	14	11	9	11	12	11	
Campbell Town	10	8	20	20	15	13	17	15	14	22	
Hamilton	10	21	23	18	30	16	27	15	18	25	
Oatlands	41	22	25	22	39	40	22	31	23	23	
Ross	3	2	6	7	5	1	7	8	6	6	
Total Mid. Division	71	60	80	74	103	81	82	80	73	87	8·8
Brighton	24	28	21	20	22	15	15	17	10	28	
Clarence (d)	14	16	16	14	14	12	9	25	13	16	
Glamorgan	2	9	9	6	3	7	10	8	10	13	
Green Ponds	12	8	7	4	11	8	8	8	11	5	
Richmond	19	19	20	20	18	14	16	21	5	15	
Sorell	24	14	34	18	21	19	23	9	17	30	
Spring Bay	4	4	6	10	5	10	10	14	4	7	
Total S.E. Division	99	98	113	92	94	85	91	102	70	114	11·5
Bruny	2	6	8	7	7	7	8	7	5	1	
Esperance	30	30	23	17	29	28	29	15	24	21	
Huon	38	39	33	40	40	46	50	43	42	59	
Kingborough (d)	31	29	29	23	27	28	33	29	26	34	
New Norfolk	109	110	122	111	121	97	110	111	106	132	
Port Cygnet	16	26	33	18	26	21	16	17	25	33	
Tasman	12	11	12	13	7	21	8	13	14	7	
Total S. Division	238	251	260	229	257	248	254	235	242	287	11·2
Gormanston	6	10	11	10	12	2	4	2	5	5	
Queenstown	34	32	38	44	39	43	39	26	42	30	
Strahan	6	8	4	6	10	6	5	7	6	3	
Waratah	8	8	11	8	3	6	4	10	13	8	
Zeehan	28	19	25	28	35	18	16	22	18	17	
Total W. Division	82	77	89	96	99	75	68	67	84	63	7·1
Total Country Divisions	1218	1225	1338	1223	1294	1220	1225	1237	1190	1271	8·9
Total Deaths	2426	2387	2575	2430	2527	2494	2413	2549	2363	2528	9·55
Death-rate per 1000 *of Mean Population*	10·16	9·90	10·71	10·08	10·40	10·15	9·71	10·11	9·17	9·55	...

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. (b) See Notes (c)and (d) on page 7. (c) Excluding Launceston suburbs, which are in this Municipality. (d) Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this Municipality.

NOTE.—Deaths at sea are not included in the above return.
Deaths occurring in Hospitals are allocated to the districts to which they properly belong.

EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

BIRTHS, AND DEATHS under one Year of Ex-Nuptial Children, 1948.

District.	Total Births.	Ex-Nuptial Births.			Ex-Nuptial Deaths under 1 Year.	Infantile Death Rate per 1000 Births.	
		Males	Females.	Total.		Ex-Nuptial Children.	All Children.
Hobart	1967	51	33	84	5	60	21
Launceston	1017	27	18	45	5	111	37
Other Districts	3995	81	70	151	5	33	28
Tasmania	6979	159	121	280	15	54	28

Births, Ex-Nuptial Births, and Deaths of Ex-Nuptial Infants are allocated to the district where they properly belong.

EX-NUPTIAL BIRTHS.

PERCENTAGE of Total Births.

District.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	Average, 1938-47.
Hobart	6·2	4·8	5·2	5·1	5·0	5·7	4·6	4·5	5·7	4·3	5·2
Launceston	6·0	4·3	5·4	3·2	4·9	4·8	3·6	4·5	4·9	4·4	4·6
Other Districts	3·5	3·9	3·7	2·9	3·2	3·1	2·4	4·0	4·1	3·8	3·5
Tasmania	4·5	4·2	4·3	3·5	4·0	4·1	3·2	4·2	4·7	4·0	4·1
Australia	4·1	3·8	3·8	3·9	4·4	4·5	4·5	4·3	4·0	(*a*)	4·2

Ex-Nuptial Births are allocated to the district where they properly belong.

(*a*) Not available.

DEATHS OF EX-NUPTIAL CHILDREN, 1948.

CAUSES of Death: Ex-Nuptial Children, 1948. *(Under* 1 *Year.)*

Cause.	Number.				Infantile Death Rate per 1000 Births.	
	Hobart.	Launceston.	Other.	Total.	Ex-Nuptial.	All Children.
Whooping Cough	...	1	...	1	3·6	0·6
Congenital Syphilis	...	1	...	1	3·6	0·1
Diseases of Thymus Gland	1	...	...	1	3·6	0·4
Simple Meningitis	...	1	...	1	3·6	0·3
Broncho-Pneumonia	1	1	...	2	7·1	2·6
Congenital Malformation of Heart	1	...	...	1	3·6	1·0
Premature Birth	2	1	2	5	17·8	11·7
Injury at Birth	...	...	2	2	7·1	2·6
Accidental Drowning	...	...	1	1	3·6	0·1
Total Deaths	5	5	5	15	53·6	27·7

BIRTHS.

Number of Births not affecting Population.

STILL-BIRTHS.

District.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.
Hobart	37	40	47	35	29	35	32	40	53	62
Launceston	23	15	18	15	21	21	17	17	24	22
North-Western Division	27	39	32	31	41	36	44	41	47	45
North-Eastern ,,	21	15	15	20	9	9	9	11	10	12
North Midland ,,	8	10	4	7	8	7	4	4	10	4
Midland ,,	6	8	6	9	7	5	4	4	10	9
South-Eastern ,,	6	6	10	9	3	4	5	4	9	8
Southern ,,	19	19	17	11	16	13	14	14	15	11
Western ,,	7	5	3	8	12	6	6	6	9	6
Total	154	157	152	145	146	136	135	141	187	179
Percentage of Still-births to Births and Still-Births combined	2·99	3·05	2·84	2·66	2·54	2·55	2·28	2·00	2·55	2·50

LEGITIMATION ACT.

Tasmania	51	68	136	65	59	79	59	94	103	76

BIRTHS AMENDMENT ACT.

Tasmania	7	6	17	27	31	7	21	12	18	8
Total Registrations not affecting Population	212	231	305	237	236	222	215	247	308	263

NOTE.—Still-births are allocated to the districts where they properly belong.

ALL BIRTH REGISTRATIONS IN TASMANIA.

Registrations.		1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.
Births—Nuptial	Males	2477	2463	2517	2594	2811	2591	2804	3408	3457	3368
	Females	2304	2322	2463	2525	2563	2397	2797	3152	3347	3331
Births—Ex-nuptial†	Males	118	106	115	98	109	106	99	152	166	159
	Females	105	103	111	88	114	106	85	135	170	121
Still-births*	Males	87	93	87	79	92	76	68	79	110	101
	Females	67	64	65	66	54	60	67	61	77	78
	Undetermined Sex	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
Under Births Legitimation Act*		51	68	136	65	59	79	59	94	103	76
Under Births Amendment Act*		7	6	17	27	31	7	21	12	18	8
Grand total		5216	5225	5511	5542	5833	5422	6000	7094	7448	7242

* Not affecting population. † Does not include cases where the parents marry between the birth and the registration.

DEATHS.

All Death Registrations in Tasmania.

		1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.
Deaths—Within Tasmania	Males	1348	1360	1364	1284	1342	1335	1286	1395	1309	1398
	Females	1078	1027	1211	1146	1185	1159	1127	1154	1054	1130
*Deaths—On Ships at Sea	Males	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	...	...
	Females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		2426	2387	2575	2430	2529	2494	2413	2550	2363	2528

NOTE.—Still-births are not registered as deaths. * Not affecting population.

BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN INSTITUTIONS.

Name of Institution.	No. of Inmates 31st Dec., 1948.	Births.		Deaths.		Belonging to Other Districts.			
						Births.		Deaths.	
		1947.	1948.	1947.	1948.	1947.	1948.	1947.	1948.
Hospital, Public, Hobart	244	880	1052	367	367	203	313	107	128
„ St. John's, Hobart	51	...	...	45	68	...	...	7	22
„ Repatriation, Hobart	87	...	...	23	26	...	...	6	7
„ Infectious Diseases, Hobart	19	...	...	2	2	...	...	1	1
„ Alexandra, Hobart	34	866	784	20	11	183	203	1	4
„ Calvary, Hobart	89	677	711	77	77	155	172	13	20
Private Hospitals, Hobart	13	7	5	20	15	...	2	6	5
St. John's Park	344	...	...	67	70	...	...	...	...
Tasmanian Sanatorium, New Town	83	...	...	26	28	...	...	...	...
Salvation Army Home, Hobart	1	178	81	11	15	32	18	2	7
Nursing Homes, Hobart and Suburbs	*a*								
Hospital, Public, Launceston	185	9	8	289	248	2	2	112	83
„ Homœopathic, Launceston	24	...	...	17	24	...	...	4	5
„ Queen Victoria, Launceston	41	1362	1246	21	26	487	425	12	7
Home for Invalids, Launceston	32	...	...	10	13	...	...	...	...
Private Hospitals, Launceston	22	...	...	28	34	...	...	2	7
Nursing Homes, Launceston	*a*	259	253	7	8	74	89	1	2
Devon Hospital, Latrobe	86	322	254	74	96	227	182	52	75
Lyell Hospital, Queenstown	20	143	165	34	16	38	33	8	5
Lachlan Park Hospital, New Norfolk	664	...	...	56	65	...	...	...	...
Total	*a*	4703	4559	1194	1209	1401	1439	334	378

a Not available.

DEATHS.

AGES at Death in Chief Towns and Divisions, 1948.

DISTRICT.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 4 Years.	5 to 19 Years.	20 to 44 Years.	45 to 64 Years.	65 Years and over.	Age Unspecified.	Total Number of Deaths.
Hobart and Suburbs (a)	42	5	11	62	208	482	...	810
Launceston	38	7	7	36	84	275	...	447
Total Urban Districts	80	12	18	98	292	757	...	1257
North-Western Division	41	9	9	38	92	290	...	479
North-Eastern Division†	16	3	3	15	39	105	...	181
North-Midland Division†	1	...	4	6	13	36	...	60
Midland Division	8	1	1	16	16	45	...	87
South-Eastern Division‡	3	3	4	11	26	67	...	114
Southern Division‡	35	6	9	21	64	151	1	287
Western Division	9	2	1	10	17	24	...	63
Total Rural Divisions	113	24	31	117	267	718	1	1271
Tasmania	193	36	49	215	559	1475	1	2528

PERCENTAGE of Deaths at each Age-Group to Total Deaths for each Division.

DISTRICT.	Under 1 Year.	1 to 4 Years.	5 to 19 Years.	20 to 44 Years.	45 to 64 Years.	65 Years and over.	Age Unspecified.	Total.
Hobart and Suburbs (a)	5·2	0·6	1·4	7·7	25·7	59·4	...	100·0
Launceston	8·5	1·6	1·6	8·0	18·8	61·5	...	100·0
Total Urban Districts	6·4	1·0	1·4	7·8	23·2	60·2	...	100·0
North-Western Division	8·6	1·9	1·9	7·9	19·2	60·5	...	100·0
North-Eastern Division†	8·8	1·7	1·7	8·3	21·5	58·0	...	100·0
North-Midland Division†	1·7	...	6·7	10·0	21·6	60·0	...	100·0
Midland Division	9·1	1·2	1·2	18·4	18·4	51·7	...	100·0
South-Eastern Division‡	2·6	2·6	3·5	9·7	22·8	58·8	...	100·0
Southern Division‡	12·2	2·1	3·1	7·3	22·3	52·6	0·4	100·0
Western Division	14·3	3·2	1·6	15·8	27·1	38·0	...	100·0
Total Rural Divisions	8·9	1·9	2·4	9·2	21·0	56·5	0·1	100·0
Tasmania	7·6	1·4	1·9	8·5	22·1	58·4	0·1	100·0

(a) Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston. † Excluding Launceston suburbs which are in this division.
‡ Excluding Hobart suburbs which are in this division.

DEATHS REGISTERED DURING EACH MONTH OF 1948 IN AGE GROUPS.

Age Groups	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total Year.	Per Cent. on Total.
Under 1 month	6	16	13	12	9	10	14	10	11	13	14	15	143	5·6
1 month and under 3 months	2	...	2	1	...	3	...	2	2	1	2	...	15	0·6
3 months and under 6 months	...	...	1	1	3	...	3	1	...	1	1	1	12	0·5
6 „ 12 „	2	...	2	4	2	2	3	1	2	2	1	2	23	0·9
Total under 1 year	10	16	18	18	14	15	20	14	15	17	18	18	193	7·6
1 year and under 2 years	4	1	2	2	1	...	1	2	2	2	...	1	18	0·7
2 years and under 5 years	3	1	1	...	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	3	18	0·7
Total 1 year and under 5 years	7	2	3	2	2	1	2	3	3	5	2	4	36	1·4
5 years and under 10 years	3	1	1	2	...	3	1	2	4	1	...	1	19	0·7
10 „ 20 „	4	5	1	3	1	...	3	2	1	8	2	...	30	1·2
20 „ 30 „	11	3	9	6	4	5	3	7	4	8	2	4	66	2·6
30 „ 40 „	6	9	10	12	6	8	7	3	7	9	7	7	91	3·6
40 „ 50 „	15	13	14	10	8	13	11	14	8	10	12	10	138	5·5
50 „ 60 „	26	13	23	16	15	25	35	31	23	12	25	18	262	10·4
60 „ 65 „	18	16	16	13	22	20	25	21	14	17	14	21	217	8·6
65 „ 70 „	21	25	24	17	32	25	27	28	18	18	28	19	282	11·1
Total 5 years and under 70 years	104	85	98	79	88	99	112	108	79	83	90	80	1105	43·7
70 years and under 80 years	53	37	42	42	49	65	74	78	52	60	46	45	643	25·4
80 „ 90 „	40	27	33	35	38	51	60	57	44	31	39	32	487	19·3
90 „ 100 „	4	5	10	2	2	7	5	7	6	7	4	4	63	2·5
100 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total 70 years and over	97	69	85	79	89	123	139	142	102	98	89	81	1193	47·2
Age not known	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	0·1
Grand Total	218	172	204	178	193	238	273	267	199	203	200	183	2528	100·0
Per cent. on Total Deaths	8·6	6·8	8·1	7·0	7·6	9·4	10·8	10·6	7·9	8·0	7·9	7·3	100·0	...
Percentage of Deaths under Age Groups to Total Deaths during each Month—														
Under 1 year	4.6	9·3	8·8	10·1	7·3	6·3	7·4	5·2	7·5	8·4	9·0	9·8	7·6	...
1 year and under 5 years	3·2	1·2	1·5	1·1	1·0	0·4	0·7	1·1	1·5	2·4	1·0	2·2	1·4	...
5 years and under 70 years	47·7	49·4	48·0	44·4	45·6	41·6	41·0	40·5	39·7	40·9	45·0	43·7	43·7	...
70 years and over	44·5	40·1	41·7	44·4	46·1	51·7	50·9	53·2	51·3	48·3	44·5	44·3	47·2	...
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.5	...	0·1	...
Total	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	...

MASCULINITY OF THE POPULATION, AND OF BIRTHS AND DEATHS.

NOTE.—The figures indicate the excess of Males in every 100 Persons.

Ages.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.
Population	1·53	1·43	1·58	0·93	0·82	0·73	0·63	0·55	0·22	1·64
Births	3·72	2·88	1·11	1·49	4·34	3·73	0·36	3·96	1·50	1·07
Ages of Deceased Persons—										
Under 1 year	13·30	23·86	9·02	15·18	20·35	6·53	9·43	13·04	14·87	18·13
1 year and under 5 years	30·16	23·08	6·25	17·07	29·03	14·89	20·00	16·28	13·51	—16·67
5 years and under 20 years	—3·30	17·65	20·88	22·58	31·76	8·33	17·65	17·07	13·43	18·37
20 „ 45 „	9·29	8·27	—0·41	—8·43	— 9·09	—5·99	— 9·32	6·12	6·03	17·21
45 „ 65 „	15·36	16·54	7·02	11·83	12·22	13·19	— 0·56	13·41	14·95	18·07
Over 65 years	9·48	12·08	5·09	2·69	1·60	6·55	10·65	7·32	9·19	6·23
Total Deaths	11·13	13·95	5·94	5·68	6·21	7·06	6·59	9·45	10·79	10·60

DEATHS IN AGE GROUPS.

NUMBER, AVERAGES, AND PERCENTAGES.

PARTICULARS. Year	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	Average 1938-47
Mean Population	238,880	241,175	240,425	241,107	242,873	245,623	248,598	252,207	257,819	264,579	244,506
Under 1 year of age	203	176	255	224	226	199	159	207	195	193	204
1 year of age and under 2	30	21	24	16	28	24	23	17	18	18	22
2 years of age and under 3	16	21	15	5	13	9	11	9	9	8	12
3 " " 4	9	8	18	10	14	6	15	14	4	3	11
4 " " 5	8	2	7	10	7	8	6	3	6	7	7
Total under 5 years of age	266	228	319	265	288	246	214	250	232	229	256
5 years of age and under 10	30	36	29	26	24	22	24	26	22	19	27
10 " " 20	61	66	62	67	61	50	61	56	45	30	60
20 " " 30	93	96	76	86	79	61	76	91	82	66	86
30 " " 40	116	107	108	95	99	88	104	96	94	91	101
40 " " 50	168	150	143	150	141	125	132	135	123	138	141
50 " " 60	259	248	255	246	262	261	263	274	256	262	256
60 " " 65	167	173	188	196	201	205	196	201	192	217	188
Total 5 years of age and under 65	894	876	861	866	867	812	856	879	814	823	859
65 years of age and under 70	222	228	239	231	257	265	249	262	255	282	240
70 " " 80	602	603	679	601	571	634	570	637	566	643	603
80 " " 90	377	393	425	415	473	475	465	452	425	487	426
90 " " 100	64	58	49	52	68	60	54	68	67	63	59
100 " " upwards	1	1	3	...	3	2	5	1	2	...	2
Total 65 years of age and upwards	1266	1283	1395	1299	1372	1436	1343	1420	1315	1475	1330
Age not known	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...
GRAND TOTAL FOR ALL AGES	2426	2387	2575	2430	2527	2494	2413	2549	2363	2528	2445
Percentage of Deaths on the Total Number of Deaths for each particular year or period—											
Under 1 year of age	8·37	7·37	9·90	9·22	8·94	7·98	6·59	8·12	8·25	7·63	8·34
Under 5 years of age	10·96	9·55	12·39	10·90	11·40	9·86	8·87	9·81	9·82	9·06	10·47
5 years of age and under 65	36·85	36·70	33·44	35·64	34·31	32·56	35·47	34·48	34·45	32·55	35·14
65 years of age and upwards	52·19	53·75	54·17	53·46	54·29	57·58	55·66	55·71	55·65	58·34	54·39
Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0·08	0·05	...
All ages	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
Death-rate per 1000 of Mean Population	10·16	9·90	10·71	10·08	10·40	10·15	9·71	10·11	9·17	9·55	10·01

DEATHS REGISTERED IN TASMANIA, 1948—CAUSES AND AGES.

Cause of Death.	TOTAL.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
I.—INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES.	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1. Typhoid Fever	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
2 Paratyphoid Fevers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
3. Plague	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Cholera	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
5. Undulant Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
6. Cerebro-Spinal Meningococcal Meningitis	3	2	5	3	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
7. Malignant Pustule, Anthrax	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
8. Scarlet Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Whooping Cough	4	1	5	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10. Diphtheria	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11. Erysipelas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. Tetanus	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
13. Tuberculosis of the Respiratory System—															
(a) With mention of Occupational Disease of Lung	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...
(b) Other	43	27	70	...	...	...	...	1	3	16	15	18	5	8	4
14. Tuberculosis of Meninges & Central Nervous System—															
(a) Meninges	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...
(b) Other Sites	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
15. Tuberculosis of the Intestines and Peritoneum—															
(a) Intestines	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) Other Sites	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
16. Tuberculosis of the Vertebral Column	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17. Tuberculosis of other Bones & Joints	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
18. Tuberculosis of the Skin and Subcutaneous Cellular Tissue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
19. Tuberculosis of the Lymphatic System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20. Tuberculosis of the Genito-urinary System	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
21. Tuberculosis of other Organs	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
22. Disseminated Tuberculosis—															
(a) Acute Generalized Miliary	2	3	5	...	1	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
(b) Chronic Generalized	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(c) Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23. Leprosy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24. Purulent Infection and Septicæmia	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...
25. Gonococcal Infections	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26. Other Bacterial Diseases (Dysentery excepted)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27. Dysentery—															
(a) Bacillary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) Amoebic	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(c) Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28. Malaria	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29. Other Diseases due to Parasitic Protozoa	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30. Syphilis—															
(a) Locomotor Ataxia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) General Paralysis of the Insane	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
(c) Aneurysm of the Aorta	5	1	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	1	...
(d) Congenital Syphilis	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
(e) Other Forms	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...
31. Relapsing Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32. Other Diseases due to Spirochætes	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
33. Influenza—															
(a) With Respiratory Complications	1	4	5	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2
(b) Without Respiratory Complications	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
34. Smallpox	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35. Measles	2	5	7	...	...	1	4	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
36. Acute Poliomyelitis and Polioencephalitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37. Acute Infectious Encephalitis—															
(a) Acute Lethargic Encephalitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) Sequelae of Encephalitis Lethargica	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(c) Unspecified Encephalitis Lethargica	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38. Other Diseases due to Viruses—															
(a) Yellow Fever	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(b) Rabies	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(c) Herpes Zoster	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(d) German Measles	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
(e) Chicken Pox	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(f) Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39. Typhus and Typhus-like Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40. Ankylostomiasis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41. Hydatid Diseases—															
(a) Of the Liver	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1
(b) Of other Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
42. Other Diseases due to Helminths	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43. Mycoses	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44. Other Infective or Parasitic Diseases—															
(*a*) Venereal Diseases (other than Syphilis and Gonorrhœa)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Pernicious Lymphogranulomatosis ...	6	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	3	1
(*c*) Mumps	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class I.	85	56	141	8	2	1	8	3	7	22	18	32	10	19	11
II.—CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS.															
45. Cancer, &c., of the Buccal Cavity and Pharynx	8	1	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	7	...
46. Cancer, &c., of the Digestive Tract and Peritoneum—															
(*a*) Œsophagus	7	2	9	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	4	...	3	2
(*b*) Stomach and Duodenum	39	18	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	12	5	26	13
(*c*) Other Intestines	20	26	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	6	5	13	19
(*d*) Rectum	5	6	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	3	4
(*e*) Liver and Biliary Passages... ...	5	7	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	2	5
(*f*) Pancreas	7	7	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	5	4
(*g*) Peritoneum	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
(*h*) Other Digestive Organs	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
47. Cancer, &c., of the Respiratory System ..	15	4	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	10	1	4	3
48. Cancer, &c., of the Uterus ...	...	21	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	9	...	7
49. Cancer, &c., of other Female Genital Organs	...	6	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	2
50. Cancer, &c., of the Breast	...	27	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	14	...	9
51. Cancer, &c., of the Male Genital Organs ...	13	...	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	...	9	...
52. Cancer, &c., of the Male and Female Urinary Organs	8	4	12	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	3	1	3	2
53. Cancer, &c., of the Skin	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1
54. Cancer, &c., of the Brain and Nervous System—															
(*a*) Glioma (not specified as Benign) ...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
55. Cancer, &c., of other or unspecified Organs	15	12	27	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	4	4	9	7
56. Non-malignant Tumours—															
(*a*) Uterus	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...
(*b*) Other Female Genital Organs ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Brain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
57. Tumours—Nature not specified—															
(*a*) Uterus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Female Genital Organs ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Brain	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class II.	151	146	297	...	...	...	...	...	1	13	14	51	52	87	79
III.—RHEUMATISM, DISEASES OF NUTRITION, OF ENDOCRINE GLANDS, OTHER GENERAL AND VITAMIN-DEFICIENCY DISEASES.															
58. Rheumatic Fever—															
(*a*) Acute Rheumatic Heart Disease ...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Rheumatism	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
59. Chronic Rheumatism and other Rheumatic Diseases—															
(*a*) Rheumatoid Arthritis	3	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	1
(*b*) Other forms of Chronic Articular Rheumatism	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Other forms of Chronic Rheumatism	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
60. Gout	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
61. Diabetes Mellitus	13	31	44	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	2	5	10	24
62. Diseases of the Pituitary Gland	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
63. Diseases of the Thyroid and Parathyroid Glands—															
(*a*) Simple Goitre	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Exophthalmic Goitre	2	5	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	...	2
(*c*) Myxœdema and Cretinism ...	...	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	1
(*d*) Other diseases of Thyroid Gland ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Diseases of Parathyroid Glands ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
64. Diseases of the Thymus Gland	2	1	3	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65. Diseases of the Adrenal Glands	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
66. Other General Diseases—															
(*a*) Osteomalacia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) "Pink" Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Others	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
67. Scurvy—															
(*a*) Infantile Scurvy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other forms	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
68. Beri-beri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
69. Pellagra	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
70. Rickets	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
71. Other Vitamin-deficiency Diseases ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CLASS III.	21	46	67	2	1	1	1	...	1	1	4	6	10	11	29
IV.—DISEASES OF THE BLOOD AND BLOOD-FORMING ORGANS.															
72. Hæmorrhagic Conditions	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
73. Anæmias—															
(*a*) Pernicious and other Hyperchromic Anæmias	4	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	1	3
(*b*) Hypochromic Anæmias	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Other Anæmias	2	2	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
74. Leukæmias and Aleukæmias—															
(*a*) Leukæmia	5	4	9	...	...	1	1	1	1	...	...	3	2	...	...
(*b*) Aleukæmia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
75. Diseases of the Spleen	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1
76. Other Diseases of the Blood and Blood-Forming Organs	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CLASS IV.	13	11	24	1	...	1	2	1	1	1	...	7	3	2	5
V.—CHRONIC POISONING AND INTOXICATION.															
77. Alcoholism (Acute and Chronic)	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
78. Lead Poisoning—															
(*a*) Specified as Occupational	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Not specified as Occupational ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
79. Chronic Poisoning by Other Mineral and Organic Substances—															
(*a*) Occupational	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CLASS V.	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
VI.—DISEASES OF THE NERVOUS SYSTEM AND SENSE ORGANS.															
80. Encephalitis (Non-Epidemic)—															
(*a*) Intra-Cranial Abscess	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other forms	1	2	3	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81. Meningitis (Non-Meningococcal)—															
(*a*) Simple Meningitis	3	1	4	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
(*b*) Acute Cerebro-spinal Meningitis (Non-Epidemic)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82. Other Diseases of the Spinal Cord ...	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	1	...
83. Intra-Cranial Lesions of Vascular Origin—															
(*a*) Cerebral Hæmorrhage & Apoplexy ...	62	84	146	...	...	...	1	1	...	3	3	14	26	44	54
(*b*) Cerebral Embolism	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
(*c*) Cerebral Thrombosis	40	35	75	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	10	4	29	31
(*d*) Softening of the Brain	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
(*e*) Hemiplegia and Paralysis without Specified Cause	7	10	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	6	9
(*f*) Other Intra-cranial Effusions ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84. Mental Disorders and Deficiency—															
(*a*) Mental Deficiency	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
(*b*) Schizophrenia	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Other Mental Disorders	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...
85. Epilepsy	4	5	9	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	2	2	1	...	1
86. Convulsions of Infants (under 5 years of age)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.
87. Other Diseases of the Nervous System—															
(*a*) Chorea	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..
(*b*) Neuritis	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
(*c*) Paralysis Agitans	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
(*d*) Disseminated Sclerosis	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...
(*e*) Others	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	1
88. Diseases of the Organs of Vision	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89. Diseases of the Ear and Mastoid Process ...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class VI.	127	147	274	3	2	2	1	3	2	8	7	29	36	82	99
VII.—DISEASES OF THE CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.															
90. Pericarditis—															
(*a*) Chronic Rheumatic Pericarditis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Pericarditis	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
91. Acute Endocarditis—															
(*a*) Bacterial Endocarditis	2	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Acute Endocarditis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
92. Chronic Affections of the Valves and Endocardium—															
(*a*) Aortic Valve	11	11	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	4	6	6
(*b*) Mitral Valve	18	21	39	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	10	13	11
(*c*) Diseases of other and unspecified Valves and Chronic Endocarditis (specified as Rheumatic) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other Valvular Diseases & Chronic Endocarditis (not Rheumatic) ...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Endocarditis not specified as Acute or Chronic (45 years and over) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
93. Diseases of the Myocardium—															
(*a*) Acute Myocarditis	3	3	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	3
(*b*) Chronic Myocarditis, specified as Rheumatic	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1
(*c*) Other Myocardial Degeneration ...	202	178	380	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	29	28	169	149
(*d*) Myocarditis (not specified as Acute or Chronic)	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2
94. Diseases of the Coronary Arteries and Angina Pectoris—															
(*a*) Diseases of the Coronary Arteries ...	151	78	229	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	69	15	74	63
(*b*) Angina Pectoris with Record of Coronary Disease	6	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3	1
(*c*) Angina Pectoris (other)	4	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	3
95. Other Diseases of the Heart—															
(*a*) Functional Heart Disease without mention of Organic Lesion	19	12	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	19	10
(*b*) Other Rheumatic Heart Disease ...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...
(*c*) Heart Disease (undefined)	9	8	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	8	6
96. Aneurysm (other than Heart and Aorta) ...	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...
97. Arteriosclerosis (excluding Diseases of Coronary Arteries, Renal Sclerosis and Cerebral Hæmorrhage)	44	32	76	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	5	43	27
98. Gangrene	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
99. Other Diseases of the Arteries	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...
100. Diseases of the Veins—															
(*a*) Varices	...	1	1	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
(*b*) Other Diseases of Veins	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101. Diseases of the Lymphatic System (Lymphangitis, &c.)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
102. High Blood-pressure (Idiopathic) ...	7	6	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	5	4
103. Other Diseases of the Circulatory System ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class VII.	485	362	847	...	...	1	...	1	...	16	4	118	71	349	287
VIII.—DISEASES OF THE RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.															
104. Diseases of the Nasal Fossæ and Annexa ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
105. Diseases of the Larynx	...	2	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
106. Bronchitis—															
(*a*) Acute	5	5	10	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	4
(*b*) Chronic	7	10	17	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	6	9
(*c*) Unspecified, under 5 years	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Unspecified, 5 years and over ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
107. Broncho-pneumonia, including Capillary Bronchitis	60	60	120	9	9	4	1	...	1	4	1	2	5	41	43
108. Lobar Pneumonia	33	26	59	2	3	...	1	...	1	2	2	9	7	20	12
109. Pneumonia (not specified)	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
110. Pleurisy	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2
111. Congestion, Oedema, Hypostatic Pneumonia Embolism, Hæmorrhagic Infarction, and Thrombosis of the Lungs	11	16	27	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	5	10	10
112. Asthma	5	3	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	1	1	2
113. Pulmonary Emphysema...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.
114. Other Diseases of the Respiratory System (Tuberculosis excepted)—															
(*a*) Silicosis and other Occupational Respiratory Disease	4*	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...
(*b*) Gangrene of the Lung	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Abscess of the Lung	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Chronic Interstitial Pneumonia (Non-Occupational)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Other Diseases (Non-Occupational) ...	4	...	4	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...
TOTAL CLASS VIII.	131	125	256	12	13	5	3	...	2	8	3	19	21	87	83
IX.—DISEASES OF THE DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.															
115. Diseases of the Buccal Cavity and Annexa, of the Pharynx, and Tonsils—															
(*a*) Diseases of the Pharynx and Tonsils	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
116. Diseases of the Œsophagus	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
117. Ulcer of the Stomach or Duodenum—															
(*a*) Ulcer of the Stomach	12	2	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	6	...	5	2
(*b*) Ulcer of the Duodenum	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	...
118. Other Diseases of the Stomach (Cancer excepted)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years) ...	4	2	6	4	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
120. Diarrhœa, Enteritis, and Ulceration of the Intestines (2 years and over)	3	3	6	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	2	2
121. Appendicitis	6	5	11	...	...	...	1	...	...	2	2	2	1	2	1
122. Hernia and Intestinal Obstruction—															
(*a*) Hernia	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	...
(*b*) Intestinal Obstruction	8	6	14	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	2	1	3	3
123. Other Diseases of the Intestines	2	2	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...
124. Cirrhosis of the Liver—															
(*a*) With mention of Alcoholism ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
(*b*) Without mention of Alcoholism ...	8	5	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	5	4
125. Other Diseases of the Liver—															
(*a*) Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
(*b*) Other Diseases	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
126. Biliary Calculi	1	4	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	1	2
127. Other Diseases of the Gall-bladder and Bile-Ducts	1	6	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	4
128. Diseases of the Pancreas	...	5	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	1
129. Peritonitis without Specified Cause ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CLASS IX.	57	43	100	5	3	...	2	3	2	6	9	19	8	24	19
X.—DISEASES OF THE GENITO-URINARY SYSTEM.															
130. Acute Nephritis	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
131. Chronic Nephritis	56	30	86	...	...	...	...	1	...	5	4	15	6	35	20
132. Nephritis not specified	7	4	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	7	3
133. Other Diseases of the Kidneys and Ureters (excluding Kidney Disease of Pregnancy)	4	2	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	1
134. Calculi of the Urinary Passages	2	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	1
135. Diseases of the Bladder—															
(*a*) Cystitis	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
(*b*) Other Diseases	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
136. Diseases of the Urethra, Urinary Abscess, &c.	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
137. Diseases of the Prostate—															
(*a*) Hypertrophy	24	...	24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	22	...
(*b*) Others	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...
138. Diseases of the Male Genital Organs (not stated as Venereal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
139. Diseases of the Female Genital Organs (not stated as Venereal)—															
(*a*) Ovaries, Fallopian Tubes, and Parametria	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Uterus	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Breasts	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CLASS X.	100	42	142	...	...	...	...	2	...	6	6	17	9	75	27

* Includes 1 Miners' Phthisis, age 69.

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and, under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years		65 Years and over	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
XI.—DISEASES OF PREGNANCY, CHILDBIRTH, AND PUERPERAL STATE.															
140. Post-abortive Infection—															
(*a*) Spontaneous, Therapeutic, or Unspecified	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Criminal Abortion...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
141. Abortion without mention of Septic Conditions—															
(*a*) Spontaneous, Therapeutic, or Unspecified	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Criminal Abortion...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
142. Ectopic Gestation	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
143. Hæmorrhage of Pregnancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
144. Toxaemias of Pregnancy—															
(*a*) Eclampsia of Pregnancy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Albuminuria and Nephritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver associated with Pregnancy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other Toxaemias	...	3	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
145. Other Diseases and Accidents of Pregnancy ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
146. Puerperal Hæmorrhage	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
147. Infection during Childbirth and the Puerperium—															
(*a*) Puerperal Infections	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Puerperal Thrombophlebitis ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Embolism or Sudden Death... ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
148. Puerperal Toxaemias—															
(*a*) Puerperal Eclampsia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Albuminuria and Nephritis	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Acute Yellow Atrophy of Liver (Post-Partum)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other Puerperal Toxæmias... ...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
149. Other Accidents of Childbirth—															
(*a*) Laceration, Rupture, or Other Trauma of Organs or Tissues ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Accidents of Childbirth ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
150. Other or Unspecified Conditions of the Puerperal State—															
(*a*) Puerperal Diseases of the Breast ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XI.	...	11	11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...
XII.—DISEASES OF THE SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.															
151. Carbuncle, Boils	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152. Cellulitis, Acute Abscess...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
153. Other Diseases of the Skin and Annexa and Cellular Tissue	1	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
Total Class XII.	1	4	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2
XIII.—DISEASES OF THE BONES AND ORGANS OF MOVEMENT.															
154. Osteomyelitis and Periostitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
155. Other Diseases of the Bones (Tuberculosis and Rheumatism excepted)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
156. Diseases of the Joints and other Organs of Movement—															
(*a*) Joints	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Others	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
Total Class XIII.	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...

DEATHS—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years.		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
XIV.—CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.															
157. Congenital Malformations—															
(*a*) Congenital Hydrocephalus	1	2	3	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Spina Bifida and Meningocele ...	...	2	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
(*c*) Congenital Malformation of Heart ...	6	3	9	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Monstrosities	1	2	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Congenital Pyloric Stenosis	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*) Cleft Palate, Harelip	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*g*) Imperforate Anus	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*h*) Cystic Disease of Kidney	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*i*) Other Congenital Malformations ...	3	4	7	1	2	...	1	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
Total Class XIV....	14	14	28	12	7	...	2	...	1	1	3	1	1	...	...
XV.—DISEASES OF EARLY INFANCY.															
158. Congenital Debility	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
159. Premature Birth	52	30	82	52	30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
160. Injury at Birth...	11	7	18	11	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
161. Other Diseases peculiar to the First Year of Life—															
(*a*) Asphyxia, Atelectasis	4	4	8	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Intoxication from Maternal Toxæmia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Infections of the Umbilicus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Pemphigus and other Infections ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*e*) Haemorrhagic Condition of the New-Born (under 1 month)	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*) Icterus Neonatorum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*g*) Others	1	1	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Class XV.	68	43	111	68	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
XVI.—OLD AGE.															
162. Senility ... Total Class XVI. ...	20	26	46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20	26
XVII.—VIOLENT OR ACCIDENTAL DEATHS.															
163. Suicide by Poisoning—															
(*a*) Suicide by Solid or Liquid Toxic or Corrosive Substances	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
(*b*) Suicide by Poisonous Gas	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1
164. Other forms of Suicide—															
(*a*) Suicide by Hanging or Strangulation	7	1	8	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	1	2	...
(*b*) Suicide by Drowning	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...
(*c*) Suicide by Firearms and Explosives ...	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	2	...
(*d*) Suicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
(*e*) Suicide by Jumping from High Places	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*f*) Suicide on Railways	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*g*) Other Suicide by Crushing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*h*) Suicide by Other or Unspecified Means	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
165. Infanticide (Children under One Year) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
166. Homicide by Firearms (One Year and Over)	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
167. Homicide by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
168. Homicide by other or Unspecified Means ...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
169. Accidents on Railways	6	...	6	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	2	...
170. Automobile Accidents—															
(*a*) Collisions with Trains	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...
(*b*) Collisions with Trams	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Other Automobile Accidents ...	19	9	28	...	...	...	1	1	1	11	6	5	1	2	...
(*d*) Motor Cycle Accidents, other than Collisions with Trains, Trams, or Motor Cars	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...
171. Other Road Transport Accidents—															
(*a*) Tramway Accidents (on Roads) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Others	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
172. Water Transport Accidents	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
173. Air Transport Accidents	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
174. Accidents in Mines and Quarries	4	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	...

DEATHS.—*Causes and Ages*—continued.

Cause of Death.	Total.			Under 1 Year.		1 Year and under 5 Years.		5 Years and under 20 Years.		20 Years and under 45 Years		45 Years and under 65 Years.		65 Years and over.	
	M.	F.	Persons.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
175. Agricultural and Forestry Accidents—															
(*a*) Accidents from Farm Machinery and Vehicles	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
(*b*) Injury by Animals	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Others	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	2	...	...	...
176. Accidents Caused by Machinery (n.e.i.) ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
177. Food Poisoning	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
178. Accidental Absorption of Poisonous Gases ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
179. Other Acute Accidental Poisonings (Gases excepted)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
180. Conflagration	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
181. Accidental Burns (Conflagration excepted)	4	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	3	2
182. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation ...	2	3	5	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
183. Accidental Drowning	18	6	24	...	1	3	1	6	1	3	1	4	1	2	1
184. Accidental Injury by Firearms	5	...	5	...	...	...	...	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...
185. Accidental Injury by Cutting or Piercing Instruments	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
186. Accidental Injury by Fall, Crushing, Landslide, &c.—															
(*a*) Fall (n.e.i.)	11	23	34	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	1	3	7	20
(*b*) Others	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
187. Cataclysm	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
188. Injury by Animals	2	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
189. Hunger or Thirst	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
190. Excessive Cold..	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
191. Excessive Heat	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
192. Lightning	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
193. Electricity (Lightning excepted)	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...
194. Attack by Venomous Animals—															
(*a*) Snake Bite	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
195. Other Accidents—															
(*a*) Vaccinia and other Sequelæ of Vaccination	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Other Accidents due to Medical or Surgical Intervention	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*c*) Lack of Care of the New-Born ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*d*) Other Accidents	2	3	5	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
196. Deaths of Persons in Military Service during Operations of War	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
197. Deaths of Civilians During Operations of War	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
198. Legal Executions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL CLASS XVII.	122	53	175	3	7	4	2	16	3	43	9	29	7	27	25
XVIII.—ILL-DEFINED CAUSES OF DEATH															
199. Sudden Death	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
200. Cause of Death Unstated or Ill-defined—															
(*a*) Ill-defined	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
(*b*) Unknown or Unspecified	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	..	...	...	..
TOTAL CLASS XVIII.	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	1398	1130	2528	114	79	15	21	29	20	126	89	330	229	784	692

INFANT DEATHS FROM SPECIFIC CAUSES.

TABLE showing Principal Causes of Deaths of Children Under One Year of Age, 1939 *to* 1948, *and each Decade since* 1900.

Cause of Death.	Average Number.*				1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.
	1900-09.	1910-19.	1920-29.	1930-39.										
8. Scarlet Fever	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Whooping Cough	16	12	8	4	—	—	25	1	2	8	1	—	4	4
10. Diphtheria	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	—	1	2	1	—	—
Other Epidemic Diseases	5	3	3	2	2	—	—	5	2	3	1	2	3	4
12. Tetanus	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14a. Tubercular Meningitis	4	3	2	1	2	—	1	1	—	1	—	2	—	—
30. Syphilis	4	4	4	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	1
35. Measles	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1	—	—	—
86. Convulsions	26	17	8	3	3	2	2	1	2	—	1	—	1	—
106. Bronchitis	30	11	4	1	1	—	3	1	1	3	1	1	1	1
107. Broncho-Pneumonia	24	15	16	18	20	21	23	32	22	24	10	15	20	18
108-109. Pneumonia		16	21	6	4	2	5	7	10	3	4	2	2	5
119. Diarrhœa & Enteritis	81	75	42	9	2	3	2	7	13	5	4	2	2	6
Other Diseases of Stomach	4	5	3	1	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
157. Malformations	172	18	25	22	31	21	18	17	20	24	20	21	19	19
158-160. Congenital Debility, &c.		154	128	99	93	87	123	99	96	94	86	113	110	100
161. Other Dis. Early Infancy	10	16	18	21	21	27	33	33	41	14	15	26	18	11
Other Diseases	63	48	26	19	18	12	16	17	17	19	12	22	14	24
TOTAL	441	400	310	208	203	176	255	224	226	199	159	207	195	193
Mortality (Infantile) Rate (*a*)	84·4	71·2	58·4	44·5	40·6	35·2	49·0	42·2	40·4	38·3	27·5	30·2	27·3	27·7
Total Births	5225	5623	5288	4685	5004	4994	5206	5305	5597	5200	5785	6847	7140	6979

(*a*) Rate per 1000 births. * In the Volume of Statistics for 1927 similar particulars will be found for each year from 1880.

INFANT MORTALITY.

DEATH-RATE from Specific Causes.

Cause of Death.	Deaths under One Year per 1000 Births.													
	1900-09.	1910-19.	1920-29.	1930-39.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.
8. Scarlet Fever	·08	·02	·02	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9. Whooping Cough	3·0	2·1	1·64	·78	—	—	4·80	·19	·36	1·54	·17	—	·56	·57
10. Diphtheria	·27	·25	·17	·10	·40	·20	·38	·19	—	·19	·35	·15	—	—
Other Epidemic Diseases	1·2	·6	·48	·39	·40	—	—	·94	·36	·58	·17	·29	·42	·57
14a. Tubercular Meningitis	·75	·59	·28	·19	·40	—	·19	·19	—	·19	—	·29	—	—
30. Syphilis	·73	·78	·70	·25	·20	—	—	—	—	—	·17	-	·14	·14
35. Measles	·06	·11	·14	·06	—	—	—	·38	—	—	·17	—	—	—
86. Convulsions	6·8	3·0	1·52	·73	·60	·40	·39	·19	·36	—	·17	—	·14	—
106. Bronchitis	3·83	1·96	·75	·28	·20	—	·58	·19	·18	·58	·17	·15	·14	·14
107. Broncho-Pneumonia	4·59	2·67	3·05	3·79	4·00	4·21	4·42	6·03	3·93	4·62	1·73	2·19	2·80	2·58
108-109. Pneumonia		2·85	4·06	1·20	·80	·40	·96	1·32	1·79	·58	·69	·29	·28	·72
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis	15·5	13·4	7·80	1·97	·40	·60	·38	1·32	2·32	·96	·69	·29	·28	·86
Other Stomach Diseases	·7	·9	·48	·23	·60	—	·38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
157. Malformations	33·0	3·20	4·63	4·60	6·19	4·21	3·46	3·20	3·57	4·62	3·46	3·07	2·66	2·72
158-160. Congenital Debility, &c		27·39	24·35	21·18	18·58	17·42	23·63	18·66	17·15	18·07	14·87	16·50	15·41	14·33
161. Other Dis. Early Infancy.	1·9	2·8	3·33	4·59	4·20	5·40	6·34	6·22	7·32	2·69	2·59	3·80	2·52	1·58
Other Diseases	12·0	8·71	4·83	4·11	3·60	2·40	3·07	3·20	3·04	3·65	2·08	3·21	1·96	3·44
All causes	84·41	71·33	58·36	44·45	40·57	35·24	48·98	42·22	40·38	38·27	27·48	30·23	27·31	27·65

NOTE.—The two tables above (and other similar tables), must be read with some caution on account of changes of classification that were made before 1910, and at the end of 1930. From 1910 to 1930 the classification was substantially uniform. These tables are not affected by changes in classification made at the end of 1939.

CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR REGISTERED IN EACH MONTH, 1948.

	Cause.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
9.	Whooping Cough	1	...	1	...	...	1	..	...	...	...	1	...
25,30.	Syphilis and Gonorrhœa	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33.	Influenza	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35.	Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other General Diseases	...	...	1	...	1	1	2	...	...	1	1	2
81*a*.	Simple Meningitis	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86.	Convulsions	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Nervous System	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	...	...
90-95.	Acute Endocarditis, Heart Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101.	Lymphatic Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Circulatory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
106.	Bronchitis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
107.	Broncho-Pneumonia	2	1	...	3	1	...	3	3	2	1	2	...
108-109.	Pneumonia	...	...	1	2	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Respiratory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
118.	Gastritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
119.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	2
122.	Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
123.	Other Intestinal Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Digestive System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
130-133.	Diseases of Kidneys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Genito-Urinary System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152.	Acute Abscess	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
151,153.	Other Diseases of the Skin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
154-156.	Diseases of the Bones	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
157.	Congenital Malformations	1	2	1	1	4	1	2	1	1	2	3	...
158-160.	Congenital Debility, &c.	5	10	11	8	6	8	8	5	7	12	7	13
161.	Other Causes peculiar to Infancy	...	3	...	2	...	1	2	2	...	...	1	...
181.	Accidental Burns	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
182.	Overlaying, Asphyxia	1	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	1	...	...	...
	Other External Causes	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...
	Causes not Determined	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	10	16	18	18	14	15	20	14	15	17	18	18

CAUSES OF DEATHS UNDER ONE YEAR IN CITIES AND COUNTRY, 1948.

	Cause.	Hobart.		Launceston.		Country.		TOTAL.	
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
9.	Whooping Cough	...	...	2	...	2	...	4	...
25,30.	Syphilis and Gonorrhœa	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...
33.	Influenza	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35.	Measles	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other General Diseases	1	2	1	...	4	1	6	3
81*a*.	Simple Meningitis	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	...
86.	Convulsions	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Nervous System	...	...	...	1	1	1	1	2
90-95.	Acute Endocarditis, Heart Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101.	Lymphatic Disease	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Circulatory System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
106.	Bronchitis	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
107.	Broncho-Pneumonia	4	2	...	2	5	5	9	9
108-109.	Pneumonia	...	1	1	...	1	2	2	3
	Other Diseases of Respiratory System	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
118.	Gastritis	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
119	Diarrhœa and Enteritis	1	1	...	...	3	1	4	2
122.	Intestinal Obstruction and Hernia	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...
123.	Other Intestinal Diseases	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Digestive System	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1
130-133.	Diseases of Kidneys	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Other Diseases of Genito-Urinary System	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
152.	Acute Abscess	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
151,153.	Other Diseases of the Skin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
154-156.	Diseases of the Bones	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
157.	Congenital Malformations	3	1	3	2	6	4	12	7
158-160.	Congenital Debility, &c.	11	9	13	10	39	18	63	37
161.	Other Causes peculiar to Infancy	2	1	...	...	3	5	5	6
181.	Accidental Burns	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
182.	Overlaying, Asphyxia	...	...	1	...	1	3	2	3
	Other External Causes	1	1	...	...	...	3	1	4
	Causes not Determined	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	23	19	23	15	68	45	114	79

BIRTHS BY MONTHS.

Percentage of Births Registered in each Month on Total Births.

Month.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	Average, 1938-47.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Januuary	9·1	9·5	8·6	8·4	7·6	8·8	9·3	7·7	10·1	8·4	8·9
February	7·2	7·3	7·4	7·8	7·3	8·9	7·8	6·6	8·1	7·5	7·6
March	8·1	7·0	8·2	7·8	8·4	9·0	8·2	6·5	8·4	8·5	8·0
April	7·6	7·5	7·4	7·4	6·2	7·0	8·3	6·6	8·2	8·4	7·3
May	8·2	8·4	8·0	8.5	7·3	8·3	9·3	8·0	8·0	8·0	8·2
June	7·8	6.9	7·7	8.4	7·6	8·1	7·8	6·5	7·4	8·2	7·6
July.....	8.3	9.5	9·1	8.9	7·9	8·5	7·7	9·6	9·0	8·8	8·6
August	9.8	8·3	8·1	8·6	9·1	8·7	8·3	7·8	8·1	8·8	8·6
September	9·4	9.5	8·5	8·9	9·9	7·6	8·3	10·2	8·9	8·2	9·1
October.....	9.4	9·7	9·8	8·6	8·3	8·9	8·7	10·9	8·2	8·6	9·1
November	7·9	7·7	8·3	8·0	9·9	8·4	8·6	9·4	7·2	8·9	8·3
December	7·2	8·7	8·9	8·7	10·5	7·8	7·7	10·2	8·4	7·7	8·7
Total.....	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

DEATHS BY MONTHS.

Percentage of Deaths Registered in each Month on Total Deaths.

Month.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	Average, 1938-47.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
January	8·6	8·0	7·9	7 4	6·9	6·7	9·6	8·4	9·3	8·6	8·1
February	6·2	7·5	6·4	6·9	7·8	7·7	8·4	6·4	8·2	6·8	7·3
March	7·0	7·8	6·5	8·2	7·1	7·0	6·8	6·6	6·9	8·1	7·1
April	6·6	7.8	9·0	6·7	7·9	6·8	8·3	8·1	7·6	7·0	7·6
May	7·9	9·0	9·7	7·7	8·1	10·3	8·1	8·6	8·0	7·6	8·6
June	9·5	7·8	8·9	9·1	8·9	8·0	7·3	8·2	9·0	9·4	8·6
July.....	12.7	9·9	9·9	10·2	9·5	9·2	10·1	11·5	8·9	10.8	10·1
August	10·9	9·1	9·3	9·0	10·7	10·9	8·8	9·2	9·3	10·6	9·6
September	7·8	9·8	8·9	9·3	9·5	9·7	6·8	8·8	9·9	7·9	9·1
October.....	8·4	8·0	8·3	9·3	8·3	8·5	9·9	8·5	8·6	8·0	8·7
November	7·5	8·2	6·9	7·7	8·5	7·9	8·3	8·4	7·4	7·9	7·8
December	6·9	7·1	8·3	8·5	6·8	7·3	7·6	7·3	6·9	7·3	7·4
Total.....	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0	100·0

INDEX OF MORTALITY in each State—1921, 1933, *and* 1947.

State.	Crude Death Rate.			Index of Mortality.		
	1921.	1933.	1947.	1921.	1933.	1947.
New South Wales	9·50	8·58	9·53	10·35	9·75	(a)
Victoria	10·52	9·59	10·44	10·79	10·01	(a)
Queensland	9·37	8·83	9·15	10·24	10·27	(a)
South Australia	10·02	8·44	9·61	10·38	8·76	(a)
Western Australia	10·42	8·64	9·39	11·88	11·04	(a)
Tasmania	10·30	9·60	9·17	10·83	10·39	(a)
Australia	9·91	8·92	9·69	10·58	9·86	(a)

(a) Not available.

AGES AND CAUSES OF DEATHS (UNDER 2 YEARS), 1948.

Cause of Death.	Total under Two Years.		Under One Week.		One Week and under One Month.		One Month and under Three Months		Three Months and under Six Months		Six Months and under One Year.		Total under One Year.		One Year and under Two Years.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
6. Cerebro-spinal Meningococcal Meningitis	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	3	1	...	...
9. Whooping Cough	4	1	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	4	...	...	1
22*a*. Acute Miliary Tuberculosis	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1
30*d*. Congenital Syphilis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
33*a*. Influenza with Respiratory Complications	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
35. Measles	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
64. Diseases of the Thymus Gland	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	2	1	...	...
72. Haemorrhagic Conditions	1	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	..
73*c*. Other Anæmias	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
80*a*. Intra-Cranial Abscess	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
80*b*. Encephalitis	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...
81*a*. Simple Meningitis	2	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	...	...
89. Diseases of the Ear and Mastoid Process	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
105. Diseases of the Larynx	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
106*a*. Acute Bronchitis	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
107. Broncho-Pneumonia	12	10	1	...	3	3	1	3	1	1	3	2	9	9	3	1
108. Lobar Pneumonia	2	4	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	2	1	2	3	...	1
111. Congestion, &c. of the Lungs	..	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
119. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	4	2	...	...	3	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	4	2	...	...
122*b*. Intestinal Obstruction	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
123. Other Diseases of the Intestines	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	..	1
128. Diseases of the Pancreas	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...
152. Cellulitis, Acute Abscess	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
157*a*. Congenital Hydrocephalus	1	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
157*b*. Spina Bifida and Meningocele	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
157*c*. Congenital Malformation of the Heart	6	1	5	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	1	...	...
157*d*. Monstrosities	1	2	1	1	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1
157*e*. Congenital Pyloric Stenosis	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
157*f*. Cleft Palate, Harelip	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
157*g*. Inperforate Anus	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
157*h*. Cystic Disease of Kidney	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
157*i*. Other Congenital Malformations	1	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...
159. Premature Birth	52	30	51	27	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	52	30	...	...
160. Injury at Birth	11	7	8	5	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	11	7	...	...
161*a*. Asphyxia, Atelectasis	4	4	4	3	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	1	4	4	...	...
161*e*. Haemorrhagic Conditions of the Newborn	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
161*g*. Other Diseases peculiar to First Year of Life	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	...	...
169. Accidents on Railways	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
170*c*. Other Automobile Accidents	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
182. Accidental Mechanical Suffocation	2	3	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	1	...	...	2	3	...	...
183. Accidental Drowning	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
188. Injury by Animals	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...
195*d*. Other Accidents	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	3	...	...
TOTAL	120	91	74	40	13	16	7	8	6	6	14	9	114	79	6	12

INFANT DIARRHŒA (BY MONTHS).

DEATHS under Two Years from Diarrhœa and Enteritis since 1900.

Year.	Total.		Month in which Death occurred.											
	Calendar Year.	Year ended 30th June.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
1900–04*	114	119	25	21	17	10	5	2	3	3	2	3	5	18
1905–09*	109	108	20	24	22	10	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	10
1910–14*	115	114	16	23	30	13	9	4	2	2	1	2	6	7
1915	69	80	6	13	17	9	5	2	8	...	3	1	1	4
1916	124	130	30	29	26	18	7	3	2	1	4	1	1	2
1917	55	52	8	11	11	8	...	3	...	4	4	...	2	4
1918	54	60	9	16	12	4	3	2	1	1	...	...	2	4
1919	43	32	4	7	5	4	4	...	2	1	1	1	4	10
1920	85	61	16	13	6	3	1	3	3	2	1	2	3	32
1921	137	155	29	37	35	6	5	...	4	1	2	3	4	11
1922	43	59	8	6	11	5	2	2	1	...	3	...	1	4
1923	37	32	5	5	5	1	3	4	2	2	1	2	...	7
1924	20	25	1	...	4	5	1	...	1	3	2	1	...	2
1925	31	29	6	4	5	2	2	1	1	3	1	2	2	2
1926	34	33	9	5	1	4	2	1	...	2	...	2	1	7
1927	37	40	12	5	5	4	1	1	2	2	...	1	2	2
1928	45	38	1	6	7	7	2	6	...	3	2	...	4	7
1929	27	31	1	8	2	2	...	2	1	2	1	3	1	4
1930	25	31	1	6	6	3	1	2	...	1	2	...	1	2
1931	17	20	2	1	6	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	1	1
1932	9	6	1	1	...	1	...	...	2	2	1	1	...	...
1933	16	14	2	4	...	2	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	4
1934	25	25	6	4	1	3	2	1	2	...	1	4	...	1
1935	12	15	...	2	2	...	1	2	2	2	...	...	1	...
1936	5	9	...	...	1	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
1937	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1938	4	2	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...
1939	3	3	1	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1940	4	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...
1941	2	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
1942	7	6	2	...	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	...
1943	16	16	4	1	3	4	1	1	...	1	1	...	...	...
1944	7	7	1	1	1	2	...	...	...	..	1	...	...	1
1945	7	5	2	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...	1
1946	2	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
1947	3	3	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
1948	6	2	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	2
Average, 1900-09*	112	114	23	22	19	10	4	3	3	3	3	3	5	14
Average, 1910-19*	92	92	14	19	22	11	6	3	2	2	2	1	4	6
Average, 1920-29	50	50	9	9	8	4	2	2	1	2	1	2	2	8
Average, 1930–39	12	13	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	1	1

* Previous to 1913 the figures include all deaths from this cause.

NUMBER OF MARRIAGES IN EACH MONTH.

Year.	Month.												
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Total.
1939	130	156	157	254	147	166	157	155	204	173	195	370	2264
1940	191	165	265	178	171	300	230	212	165	155	183	261	2476
1941	143	148	153	242	182	199	149	160	164	152	154	304	2150
1942	212	227	209	302	205	171	162	171	149	206	165	252	2431
1943	169	192	296	239	171	147	166	130	134	148	124	186	2102
1944	127	132	147	170	185	204	171	169	169	130	142	189	1935
1945	136	170	165	160	124	152	139	140	141	134	165	242	1868
1946	204	198	225	273	221	212	198	226	201	194	226	272	2650
1947	207	238	230	313	200	176	188	181	173	174	230	274	2584
1948	237	188	250	223	189	173	181	185	175	192	159	276	2428
Average 1938–47	168	181	199	242	174	193	173	168	163	161	173	259	2254

CAUSES OF DEATHS (BY MONTHS).

TABLE showing the Principal Causes of Deaths in each Month of 1948.

Cause.	Month in which Death Occurred.												Year.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
1. Typhoid	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
9. Whooping Cough	2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	5
10. Diphtheria	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
13. Phthisis	18	2	3	5	6	2	13	3	8	5	6	3	74
14-22 Other forms of Tuberculosis	1	2	1	...	...	1	...	1	3	1	1	1	12
30. Syphilis	...	1	1	1	3	2	1	...	1	1	1	...	12
33. Influenza	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	2	1	1	...	7
45-55. Cancer (all forms)	24	24	21	14	28	25	32	29	25	26	32	14	294
61. Diabetes	3	2	3	2	1	5	9	4	5	4	3	3	44
81(*a*). Meningitis (Simple)	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	4
81(*b*). Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83(*a*). Cerebral Hæmorrhage	13	12	12	8	15	15	16	22	10	11	7	5	146
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	13	4	13	5	10	10	11	8	18	14	12	6	124
90-95. Heart Disease (Organic)	70	47	63	45	74	85	78	75	53	60	50	50	750
Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	11	7	5	9	9	7	8	10	6	7	9	9	97
106. Bronchitis	3	2	6	1	1	3	5	3	1	2	...	...	27
107-109. Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia	20	11	18	12	12	22	23	25	14	13	8	2	180
Other Diseases of the Respiratory System	6	4	3	4	3	1	9	5	2	4	4	4	49
119. Diarrhœa & Enteritis (under 2 years)	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	2	6
120. Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	2	6
Other Diseases of the Digestive System	10	8	6	6	3	9	11	11	7	4	10	3	88
130-132. Nephritis: Bright's Disease	8	8	9	11	4	9	11	9	8	7	7	7	98
133-139. Other Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System	5	2	3	2	1	7	6	5	3	3	4	3	44
140-150. Puerperal State	3	1	2	1	1	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	11
157-161. Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	9	18	9	13	9	13	12	9	12	15	10	10	139
162. Old Age	7	2	3	1	4	9	9	1	4	...	3	3	46
163-198. External Causes	34	11	15	10	9	16	15	25	15	12	9	4	175
Other Diseases	17	1	7	5	10	10	4	8	4	15	3	4	88
Total	279	169	207	155	206	251	277	256	204	206	183	135	2528

DEATH RATES in Age Groups, 1910-12, 1920-22, *and* 1932-34.

Death Rate Per 1000 Population.

Age Group.	1910-12.			1920-22.			1932-34.		
	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
0 to 4 years	24·65	21·27	23·00	20·72	16·74	18·75	12·77	10·42	11·62
5 to 9 years	2·53	1·88	2·21	2·04	2·09	2·07	2·08	1·54	1·81
10 to 14 years	1·70	2·51	2·10	1·83	1·63	1·73	1·27	0·91	1·09
15 to 19 years	2·59	3·47	3·03	2·66	2·58	2·62	2·05	2·22	2·14
20 to 24 years	3·57	4·09	3·84	3·23	3·74	3·49	2·73	2·58	2·66
25 to 29 years	4·49	4·66	4·58	5·05	3·87	4·43	2·98	3·74	3·35
30 to 34 years	3·77	4·93	4·34	4·59	4·41	4·50	3·78	3·63	3·71
35 to 39 years	6·28	7·68	6·94	4·79	5·98	5·39	4·71	4·43	4·56
40 to 44 years	6·17	5·67	5·94	5·98	5·48	5·73	4·85	4·88	4·86
45 to 49 years	9·25	7·02	8·20	8·71	7·31	8·04	6·90	5·44	6·19
50 to 54 years	14·08	8·76	11·63	11·51	8·61	10·16	9·96	10·08	10·02
55 to 59 years	16·24	15·80	16·04	13·44	14·23	13·80	14·47	11·62	13·09
60 to 64 years	28·39	19·50	24·08	23·95	20·13	22·13	23·92	16·87	20·52
65 to 69 years	38·29	35·09	36·66	38·53	34·72	36·73	35·11	30·46	32·87
70 to 74 years	58·79	55·11	56·91	53·55	49·42	51·54	59·22	48·31	53·89
75 to 79 years	108·60	93·30	100·66	109·46	80·32	93·60	94·23	83·58	88·97
80 to 84 years	148·67	150·77	149·75	132·47	126·00	128·81	160·80	125·15	142·64
84 to 89 years	313·87	254·45	284·83	232·39	208·79	219·14	204·45	195·28	199·07
90 and over	465·61	317·88	404·98	350·00	352·94	351·64	401·97	363·63	376·36

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—UNDER CLASSES, AND PRINCIPAL SPECIFIC CAUSES.

Class.	Year.									
	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.
I. Infective and Parasitic Diseases	204	179	228	207	194	167	159	170	152	141
II. Cancer and other Tumours	281	274	309	289	292	285	283	305	305	297
III. Rheumatic and other General Diseases	74	71	64	83	95	69	66	76	57	67
IV. Diseases of the Blood and Blood-Forming Organs	14	16	21	13	19	22	26	26	15	24
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxications	2	2	3	...	...	3	...	...	2	2
VI. Diseases of Nervous System, &c.	188	250	260	229	262	277	255	281	247	274
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	687	677	687	636	674	703	738	729	748	847
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	301	230	249	255	258	256	239	236	191	256
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	129	106	93	114	119	114	120	112	102	100
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	140	171	213	199	206	211	159	180	154	142
XI. Puerperal State	16	22	13	20	17	17	18	18	14	11
XII. Diseases of the Skin and Cellular Tissues	8	5	6	4	6	5	1	6	3	5
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	10	4	4	4	2	7	1	4	1	1
XIV. Malformations	34	26	23	20	25	30	27	24	25	28
XV. Diseases Peculiar to the Firs Year of Life	114	114	156	132	137	108	101	139	128	111
XVI. Senility	85	75	91	74	77	82	86	55	40	46
XVII. Affections Produced by External Causes	134	163	154	149	142	136	134	186	174	175
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	5	2	1	2	2	2	...	2	5	1
TOTAL	2426	2387	2575	2430	2527	2494	2413	2549	2363	2528
Principal Specific Causes.										
Typhoid	1	...	2	1	1	2	1	...	...	1
Whooping Cough	...	...	32	1	2	9	...	...	4	5
Diphtheria	14	18	25	11	15	10	9	6	...	1
Phthisis	102	85	96	108	93	81	93	97	87	74
Other forms of Tuberculosis	24	18	14	21	20	24	23	21	20	12
Syphilis	13	18	22	10	21	12	9	8	15	12
Influenza	33	10	9	16	9	6	9	9	4	7
Cancer (all forms)	271	261	303	283	283	270	281	296	298	294
Diabetes	33	46	38	42	55	44	35	37	31	44
Meningitis (Simple)	2	9	5	2	8	5	4	5	3	4
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy	99	122	159	137	161	155	168	159	132	146
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	86	118	96	90	93	117	82	116	112	124
Heart Disease (organic)	556	579	596	539	553	560	637	631	665	750
Other Diseases of the Circulatory System	131	98	91	97	121	143	101	98	83	97
Bronchitis	40	37	38	27	30	20	27	24	13	27
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	211	157	170	187	175	195	144	167	148	180
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	50	36	41	41	53	41	68	45	30	49
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 yrs.)	3	4	2	7	16	7	7	2	3	6
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 yrs.)	11	9	13	8	3	9	9	11	8	6
Other Diseases of Digestive System	115	93	78	99	100	98	104	99	91	88
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	92	121	153	146	154	149	110	129	111	98
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	48	50	60	53	52	62	49	51	43	44
Puerperal State	16	22	13	20	17	17	18	18	14	11
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	148	140	179	152	162	138	128	163	153	139
Old Age	85	75	91	74	77	82	86	55	40	46
Suicide	19	12	21	23	12	16	17	23	26	23
Homicide	6	4	4	2	4	5	6	1	3	1
Accident or Negligence	109	147	129	124	126	115	111	162	145	151
Other Diseases	107	97	95	109	111	102	76	115	81	88

Deaths at sea are not included.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—*continued.*

DEATHS PER 100,000 PERSONS LIVING (MEAN POPULATION).

Class.	Year.										
	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	Average, 1938-47.
I. Infective and Parasitic Diseases ...	86	74	95	86	80	68	64	68	59	53	77
II. Cancer and other Tumours	118	114	128	119	120	116	114	121	118	112	118
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases.....	31	29	27	35	39	28	27	30	22	25	30
IV. Diseases of the Blood & Blood-Forming Organs	6	7	9	6	8	9	10	10	6	9	8
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxications	1	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	1
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	79	104	108	95	107	113	102	111	96	104	99
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System.....	287	281	285	264	277	286	296	289	290	320	282
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System.....	125	95	103	105	106	104	96	94	74	97	100
IX. Diseases of Digestive System.....	54	44	39	47	49	47	48	44	40	38	45
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System .	59	71	89	82	84	86	64	71	60	54	75
XI. Puerperal State.	7	9	5	8	7	7	7	7	5	4	7
XII. Diseases of the Skin & Cellular Tissues	3	2	3	2	3	2	1	2	1	2	2
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	4	2	2	2	1	3	1	2	...	...	2
XIV. Malformations	14	11	10	8	10	12	11	10	10	11	11
XV. Diseases Peculiar to the First Year of Life	48	47	65	55	57	44	41	55	50	42	51
XVI. Senility.....	36	31	38	31	32	33	35	22	16	17	31
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	56	67	64	62	59	55	54	74	67	66	61
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	2	1	...	1	1	1	...	1	2	...	1
TOTAL	1016	990	1071	1008	1040	1015	971	1011	917	955	1001
Principal Specific Causes.											
Typhoid.....	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Whooping Cough.....	...	...	13	1	1	4	...	...	2	2	2
Diphtheria.....	6	8	10	5	6	4	4	2	...	...	5
Phthisis.....	43	36	40	45	38	33	38	39	34	28	39
Other forms of Tuberculosis.....	10	8	6	9	8	10	9	8	8	5	8
Syphilis.....	5	8	9	4	9	5	4	3	6	5	6
Influenza.....	14	4	4	7	4	2	4	4	2	3	5
Cancer (all forms)	113	108	126	117	116	110	113	118	116	111	114
Diabetes.....	14	19	16	17	23	18	14	15	12	17	16
Meningitis (Simple)	1	4	2	1	3	2	2	2	1	2	2
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal).....	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy.....	42	50	66	57	66	63	67	62	51	55	56
Paralysis and Other Nerve Diseases	36	49	40	37	38	48	33	46	43	47	40
Heart Disease (Organic).....	232	240	247	223	227	227	255	250	258	283	237
Other Diseases of Circulatory System.....	55	41	38	40	50	58	41	39	32	37	46
Bronchitis	17	15	16	11	12	8	11	10	5	10	12
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia...	89	65	70	77	71	79	58	66	57	68	70
Other Diseases of Respiratory System.....	21	15	17	17	22	17	27	18	12	19	18
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).....	1	2	1	3	7	3	3	1	1	2	2
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	4	4	5	3	1	4	4	4	3	2	3
Other Diseases of Digestive System..	48	39	33	41	41	40	42	39	35	33	39
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	39	50	64	60	63	61	44	51	43	37	53
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System ...	20	21	25	22	22	25	20	20	17	17	22
Puerperal State.....	7	9	5	8	7	7	7	7	5	4	7
Malformations & Diseases of Early Infancy	62	57	74	63	67	56	51	65	59	53	62
Old Age.....	36	31	38	31	32	33	34	22	16	17	31
Suicide	8	5	9	10	5	6	7	9	10	8	8
Homicide.....	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	...	1	...	2
Accident or Negligence.....	46	60	54	52	52	47	45	65	56	57	53
Other Diseases.....	45	40	40	45	46	42	30	46	32	33	43

Deaths at sea are not included.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—UNDER DISTRICTS, CLASSES, AND PRINCIPAL SPECIFIC CAUSES.

Class.	Hobart.					Launceston.					Other Districts.				
	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.
I. Infective and Parasitic Diseases	59	65	72	68	62	25	19	37	22	18	83	75	61	62	61
II. Cancer and other Tumours	104	104	115	92	108	57	48	57	60	48	124	131	133	153	141
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases	15	21	22	15	24	12	13	13	12	8	42	32	41	30	35
IV. Diseases of the Blood, &c	7	6	10	4	6	4	7	6	3	1	11	13	10	8	17
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxication	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	2
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	115	89	100	85	91	40	44	48	44	47	122	122	133	118	136
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	242	237	231	238	273	120	131	131	126	175	341	370	367	384	399
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	82	63	68	51	72	39	43	51	38	37	135	133	117	102	147
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	46	37	39	39	34	8	19	21	14	21	60	64	52	49	45
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	88	69	80	62	58	30	27	24	25	28	93	63	76	67	56
XI. Diseases of Puerperal State	7	6	7	3	1	3	...	3	1	4	7	12	8	10	6
XII. Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissues	1	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	4	1	4	2	4
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	4	1	4	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...
XIV. Malformations	10	6	5	9	8	3	3	2	3	7	17	18	17	13	13
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	30	14	35	39	23	21	18	25	14	23	57	69	79	75	65
XVI. Senility	12	18	12	14	14	24	30	15	8	6	46	38	28	18	26
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	45	36	49	47	34	19	14	28	32	23	72	84	109	95	118
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	2	4	...
TOTAL	868	772	851	769	810	406	416	461	404	447	1220	1225	1237	1190	1271
Principal Specific Causes.															
Typhoid	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Whooping Cough	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	3	8	1	...	2	2
Diphtheria	2	3	2	...	...	2	1	1	...	1	6	5	3	...	...
Phthisis	32	42	55	47	41	12	11	23	15	5	37	40	19	25	28
Other forms of Tuberculosis	7	11	5	6	5	5	5	4	3	1	12	7	12	11	6
Syphilis	4	2	1	6	5	2	2	1	...	2	6	5	6	9	5
Influenza	4	2	2	...	1	...	...	1	...	4	2	7	6	4	2
Cancer (all forms)	98	104	109	90	105	56	48	56	59	48	116	129	131	149	141
Diabetes	11	11	12	6	18	6	6	4	9	4	27	18	21	16	22
Meningitis (Simple)	2	1	1	...	1	...	...	2	...	1	3	3	2	3	2
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy	60	61	49	39	40	21	30	25	26	25	74	77	85	67	81
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	53	27	50	46	59	19	13	20	18	21	45	42	46	48	53
Heart Disease (organic)	194	218	204	213	244	76	106	106	112	154	290	313	321	340	352
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	48	19	27	25	29	44	25	25	14	21	51	57	46	44	47
Bronchitis	5	2	2	4	8	4	3	6	...	3	11	22	16	9	16
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	69	43	53	40	47	27	26	37	32	24	99	75	77	76	109
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	8	18	13	7	17	8	14	8	6	10	25	36	24	17	22
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	3	1	...	1	2	...	...	1	...	...	4	6	1	2	4
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	1	3	5	2	3	2	2	2	1	...	6	4	4	5	3
Other Diseases of Digestive System	42	33	34	36	29	6	17	18	13	21	50	54	47	42	38
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	68	51	64	50	40	19	13	12	20	20	62	46	53	41	38
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	20	18	16	12	18	11	14	12	5	8	31	17	23	26	18
Puerperal State	7	6	7	3	1	3	...	3	1	4	7	12	8	10	6
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	40	20	40	48	31	24	21	27	17	30	74	87	96	88	78
Old Age	12	18	12	14	14	24	30	15	8	6	46	38	28	18	26
Suicide	4	6	6	9	2	4	4	9	7	5	8	7	8	10	16
Homicide	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	4	1	1	1
Accident or Negligence	41	28	43	36	32	15	10	19	25	18	59	73	100	84	101
Other Diseases	31	22	39	25	26	16	14	23	13	8	55	40	53	43	54

Deaths in Public Hospitals (excepting the St. John's Park and the Tasmanian Sanatorium which are in the Hobart District; the Home for Invalids, Launceston; and the Lachlan Park Hospital at New Norfolk) have been allocated to the District in which the case originated. Deaths at sea are not included.

SUMMARY OF DEATHS—*continued.*

DEATHS PER 100,000 PERSONS LIVING (MEAN POPULATION).

Class.	Hobart.			Launceston.			Other Districts.		
	1946.	1947.	1948.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1946.	1947.	1948.
I. Infective and Parasitic Diseases	97	88	78	98	54	43	43	44	43
II. Cancer and other Tumours	155	119	136	152	147	115	95	110	99
III. Rheumatic, &c., and other General Diseases	30	19	30	35	29	19	29	22	24
IV. Diseases of the Blood, &c.	14	5	8	16	7	2	7	6	12
V. Chronic Poisonings and Intoxications	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	1
VI. Diseases of Nervous System	135	110	114	128	108	112	95	85	95
VII. Diseases of Circulatory System	313	307	343	348	308	418	261	276	279
VIII. Diseases of Respiratory System	92	66	91	136	93	88	83	73	103
IX. Diseases of Digestive System	53	50	43	56	34	50	37	35	31
X. Diseases of Genito-urinary System	108	80	73	64	61	67	54	48	39
XI. Diseases of Puerperal State	10	4	1	8	2	10	6	7	4
XII. Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissues	3	...	1	...	2	...	3	1	3
XIII. Diseases of Bones and Organs of Movement	5	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
XIV. Malformations	7	12	10	5	7	17	12	9	9
XV. Diseases of Early Infancy	48	50	29	66	34	55	56	54	45
XVI. Senility	16	18	18	40	20	14	20	13	18
XVII. Affections produced by External Causes	66	61	43	74	78	55	77	68	82
XVIII. Ill-defined Diseases	...	1	...	...	...	2	1	3	...
TOTAL	1152	992	1019	1226	986	1067	879	854	887
Principal Specific Causes.									
Typhoid	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Whooping Cough	...	3	...	...	...	7	...	1	1
Diphtheria	3	...	...	3	...	2	2	...	...
Phthisis	74	61	51	61	37	12	14	18	20
Other Forms of Tuberculosis	7	8	6	11	7	2	8	8	4
Syphilis	1	8	6	3	...	5	4	6	3
Influenza	3	...	1	3	...	10	4	3	1
Cancer (all forms)	147	116	132	149	144	114	93	107	98
Diabetes	16	8	23	11	22	10	15	12	15
Meningitis (Simple)	1	...	1	5	...	2	1	2	1
Meningitis (Cerebro-spinal)	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...
Cerebral Hæmorrhage and Apoplexy	66	50	50	66	63	60	60	48	57
Paralysis and other Nerve Diseases	68	59	63	53	44	50	33	34	37
Heart Disease (Organic)	276	275	307	282	274	368	228	244	246
Other Diseases of Circulatory System	37	32	37	66	34	50	33	32	33
Bronchitis	3	5	10	16	...	7	11	7	11
Pneumonia and Broncho-pneumonia	71	52	59	98	78	57	55	55	76
Other Diseases of Respiratory System	18	9	21	21	15	24	17	12	15
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years)	...	1	3	3	...	...	1	1	3
Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years)	7	3	4	5	2	...	3	4	2
Other Diseases of Digestive System	46	46	37	48	32	50	33	30	27
Nephritis (Bright's Disease)	87	64	50	32	49	48	38	29	27
Other Diseases of Genito-urinary System	22	15	23	32	12	19	16	19	13
Puerperal State	10	4	1	8	2	10	6	7	4
Malformations and Diseases of Early Infancy	54	62	39	72	41	72	68	63	54
Old Age	16	18	18	40	20	14	20	13	18
Suicide	8	12	3	24	17	12	6	7	11
Homicide	...	3	...	...	...	...	1	1	1
Accident or Negligence	58	46	40	50	61	43	71	60	71
Other Diseases	53	32	33	61	32	19	38	31	38

Deaths in Public Hospitals (excepting the St. John's Park and the Tasmanian Sanatorium, which are in the Hobart District; the Home for Invalids, Launceston; and the Lachlan Park Hospital at New Norfolk), have been allocated to the district in which the case originated. Deaths at sea are not included.

DEATH RATE FROM PRINCIPAL CAUSES.

DEATH Rate in Tasmania from Principal Diseases since 1872 per 100,000 persons living (mean population).*

Year	Typhoid.	Whooping Cough	Diphtheria and Croup.†	Phthisis.	Other forms of Tuberculosis.	Syphilis.	Influenza.	Cancer (all forms).	Diabetes.	Meningitis (Simple).	Meningitis (Cerebro-Spinal).	Cerebral Haemorrhage.§	Heart Disease (Organic).	Bronchitis.	Pneumonia and Broncho-Pneumonia.	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (under 2 years).	Diarrhœa and Enteritis (over 2 years).	Nephritis (Bright's Disease).	Puerperal State.	Old Age.	Accident or Negligence	Homicide.	Suicide.
‡1872-76	33	20	32	103	32	2	7	48	5	..	...	48	91	68	72	53	32	13	17	185	97	3	6
‡1877-81	35	16	55	99	23	5	6	56	3	..	...	38	102	63	69	56	25	13	14	205	86	3	6
‡1882-86	36	13	13	110	16	2	3	50	3	...	...	42	107	68	61	57	20	11	10	232	67	2	4
‡1887-91	62	10	27	100	22	2	15	50	4	20	...	27	110	55	58	63	17	12	8	221	81	2	7
‡1892-96	25	10	26	82	26	3	16	52	4	20	...	25	103	45	62	54	12	17	10	181	66	1	9
1897.....	29	...	7	83	31	4	18	50	8	29	...	17	117	43	67	57	11	17	11	159	77	2	9
1898.....	50	2	6	75	36	2	32	59	4	29	...	17	121	49	72	97	19	22	15	199	82	4	5
1899.....	27	32	11	59	38	4	34	53	4	16	...	23	128	48	78	57	15	12	8	171	56	1	7
1900.....	17	12	6	62	27	1	21	53	3	17	...	15	138	31	50	41	12	26	14	145	60	1	9
1901.....	13	2	19	58	23	3	19	54	3	15	...	13	107	36	51	60	13	15	9	155	50	2	5
1902.....	14	13	2	58	37	2	28	62	7	20	...	15	115	29	64	36	15	15	10	152	43	...	6
1903.....	21	37	5	63	28	3	8	56	6	16	1	33	108	42	58	67	7	21	12	140	63	2	6
1904.....	12	15	2	63	33	6	12	52	10	14	...	37	129	26	58	62	7	22	8	153	44	1	8
1905.....	13	...	6	74	24	3	8	54	4	13	...	41	104	26	50	33	2	17	8	146	68	1	5
1906.....	20	1	2	66	24	2	13	51	6	21	1	45	135	22	74	84	7	20	11	146	53	...	11
1907.....	20	25	4	61	24	4	18	60	6	11	...	38	135	33	73	45	5	22	11	138	62	...	4
1908.....	20	12	6	74	22	3	17	65	7	26	1	48	117	23	80	68	12	10	19	136	57	2	7
1909.....	19	1	6	60	25	3	6	65	10	19	3	39	89	25	69	29	7	25	15	130	53	...	6
1910.....	21	27	8	63	24	3	4	64	7	14	1	43	113	20	63	97	12	25	15	117	48	1	8
1911.....	9	5	9	60	24	2	7	63	8	14	...	42	134	21	71	40	9	26	12	124	49	1	6
1912.....	8	1	21	56	20	...	14	65	7	17	...	45	143	30	77	38	5	21	10	124	51	2	10
1913.....	7	11	19	58	16	6	11	72	14	16	...	44	108	29	93	29	3	27	12	102	65	2	8
1914.....	6	5	17	49	12	2	9	74	7	18	...	34	94	26	67	69	10	26	13	80	54	1	6
1915.....	9	13	15	54	12	6	13	71	16	11	7	39	124	29	59	35	9	35	13	91	43	2	8
1916.....	7	11	20	61	23	2	7	78	9	7	21	49	108	28	74	64	20	29	8	102	44	1	7
1917.....	9	3	19	49	13	4	3	80	11	5	5	47	107	20	49	28	8	20	12	96	36	2	5
1918.....	6	5	10	47	16	9	19	73	9	8	3	46	112	30	67	27	10	24	14	82	44	2	3
1919.....	5	6	10	59	16	2	110	87	13	5	3	45	125	18	59	21	9	34	9	87	42	2	5
1920.....	8	3	16	49	15	3	7	73	14	7	...	39	118	17	79	39	7	37	14	82	40	2	10
1921.....	12	9	29	62	11	8	16	84	11	7	..	43	113	25	82	64	10	26	11	70	46	1	7
1922.....	7	3	27	50	19	4	5	87	12	8	1	39	108	19	63	20	11	24	15	76	35	2	7
1923.....	6	...	15	64	12	5	17	76	14	8	1	49	127	21	87	17	7	25	8	89	44	1	8
1924.....	4	7	9	59	17	8	4	91	11	9	...	41	131	19	89	9	7	35	11	86	49	2	7
1925.....	3	13	6	52	12	3	9	91	13	2	1	49	127	16	64	15	9	37	14	76	46	3	10
1926.....	4	...	3	51	10	1	19	87	15	7	2	44	132	15	73	16	7	31	9	70	45	1	5
1927.....	4	...	5	56	12	...	6	101	19	3	1	45	142	19	67	18	7	40	13	80	40	2	11
1928.....	3	11	8	49	15	3	10	77	15	4	2	48	145	17	94	21	6	20	15	99	43	...	12
1929.....	6	7	8	44	14	2	15	93	13	7	2	54	149	18	91	13	4	30	7	94	60	4	9
1930.....	1	3	9	50	8	1	2	93	11	4	...	47	136	12	63	12	2	23	8	74	52	1	10
1931.....	1	6	9	43	11	2	12	98	10	6	...	51	162	12	68	8	3	32	8	75	47	1	14
1932.....	1	3	8	47	12	1	3	101	19	4	...	54	194	12	66	4	5	29	12	34	38	2	8
1933.....	2	3	7	49	7	2	10	109	15	4	1	56	217	13	71	7	10	31	10	34	49	1	8
1934.....	1	5	10	41	8	6	27	113	15	1	...	64	250	13	85	11	9	39	8	30	44	4	8
1935.....	1	...	10	46	11	2	22	114	11	3	...	61	233	9	90	5	3	43	9	39	54	2	9
1936.....	...	5	9	48	10	4	3	123	16	3	1	60	259	11	84	2	6	31	15	28	52	3	10
1937.....	1	2	5	37	14	4	2	123	15	2	...	45	223	12	71	...	7	45	8	23	58	2	9
1938.....	...	...	4	45	7	6	2	107	13	1	...	67	207	11	67	2	2	53	8	34	48	1	7
1939.....	...	...	6	43	10	5	14	113	14	1	...	68	232	17	89	1	4	39	7	36	46	2	8
1940.....	...	...	8	36	8	8	4	108	19	4	...	50	240	15	65	2	4	50	9	31	60	2	5
1941.....	1	13	10	40	6	9	4	126	16	2	...	66	247	16	70	1	5	64	5	38	54	2	9
1942.....	1	1	5	45	9	4	7	117	17	1	...	57	223	11	77	3	3	60	8	31	52	1	10
1943.....	1	1	6	38	8	9	4	116	23	3	...	66	227	12	71	7	1	63	7	32	52	2	5
1944.....	1	4	4	33	10	5	2	110	18	2	...	63	227	8	79	3	4	61	7	33	47	2	6
1945.....	1	...	4	38	9	4	4	113	14	2	1	67	255	11	58	3	4	44	7	34	45	2	7
1946.....	...	...	2	39	8	3	4	118	15	2	...	62	250	10	66	1	4	51	7	22	65	...	9
1947.....	...	2	...	34	8	6	2	116	12	1	...	51	258	5	57	1	3	43	5	16	56	1	10
1948.....	...	2	...	28	5	5	3	111	17	2	...	55	283	10	68	2	2	37	4	17	57	...	8

* Deaths occurring at sea, or on foreign ships in Tasmanian waters, which were registered in Tasmania, are not included.

† Croup has been included with diphtheria since 1913.

§ Including, until 1939, arteriosclerosis in association with cerebro-vascular lesion; also cerebral apoplexy, except in 1940 only.

‡ These results are the arithmetic means of the rates for each of the five years.

DEATHS FROM CANCER (ALL FORMS), COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.

Year.	Number.			Death Rate from Cancer per 100,000 Persons living.	Deaths from Cancer per cent. to Deaths from All Causes.	
	Males.	Females.	Persons.			
1870-79	27	22	49	47	3·0	
1880-89	33	30	63	50	3·2	
1890-99	42	40	82	52	4·0	
1900-09	51	53	104	57	5·4	
1910-19	68	74	142	73	7·2	
1920-29	92	93	185	86	8·9	
1930	86	120	206	93	10·6	
1931	109	111	220	98	10·7	
1932	119	111	230	101	11·4	11·0
1933	128	122	250	109	11·4	
1934	132	127	259	113	11·0	
1935	128	133	261	114	11·1	
1936	132	151	283	123	11·9	
1937	146	142	288	123	12·9	11·6
1938	119	136	255	107	11·1	
1939	148	123	271	113	11·2	
1940	129	132	261	108	10·9	
1941	152	151	303	126	11·8	
1942	134	149	283	117	11·6	11·3
1943	125	158	283	116	11·2	
1944	129	141	270	110	10·8	
1945	125	156	281	113	11·6	
1946	153	143	296	118	11·6	
1947	137	161	298	116	12·6	11·9
1948	151	143	294	111	11·6	

DEATHS FROM TUBERCULOSIS (ALL FORMS) COMPARED WITH DEATHS FROM ALL CAUSES.

Year.	Number.			Death Rate from Tuberculosis per 100,000 Persons living.	Deaths from Tuberculosis per cent. to Deaths from All Causes.	
	Males.	Females.	Persons.			
1870-79	71	64	135	128	8·2	
1880-89	80	74	154	124	7·7	
1890-99	87	84	171	109	8·3	
1900-09	81	84	165	91	8·4	
1910-19	71	73	144	74	7·2	
1920-29	74	71	145	67	7·0	
1930	55	74	129	58	6·6	
1931	66	56	122	54	5·9	
1932	62	70	132	58	6·5	5·9
1933	67	60	127	56	5·8	
1934	60	52	112	49	4·8	
1935	69	61	130	57	5·5	
1936	71	64	135	58	5·7	
1937	66	54	120	51	5·4	5·4
1938	69	54	123	52	5·4	
1939	71	55	126	53	5·2	
1940	65	38	103	43	4·3	
1941	58	52	110	46	4·3	
1942	68	61	129	54	5·3	4·5
1943	64	49	113	47	4·5	
1944	55	50	105	43	4·2	
1945	62	54	116	47	4·8	
1946	66	52	118	47	4·6	
1947	56	51	107	42	4.5	4·3
1948	51	35	86	33	3·4	

DEATHS FROM CANCER BY AGE GROUPS, 1948.

Class. No.	Seat of Disease.	Males.												Females.												Persons.		
		Under 5 years.	5-9.	10-14.	15-19.	20-24.	25-34.	35-44.	45-54.	55-64.	65-74.	75 and over.	Total.	Under 5 years.	5-9.	10-14.	15-19.	20-24.	25-34.	35-44.	45-54.	55-64.	65-74.	75 and over.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Persons.
45	Jaw	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Lip	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Throat	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	1
	Tongue	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	...	5
46(*a*)	Œsophagus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	7	2	9
46(*b*)	Duodenum	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Pylorus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Gastric	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	3	3	6
	Stomach	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	9	14	8	34	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	5	5	15	34	15	49
46(*c*)	Bowel	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	2	2
	Caecum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	2	1	2	3
	Colon	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	6	3	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	1	3	11	19	14	19	33
	Hepatic Flexure	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	1	2
	Ileum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Sigmoid	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	3	2	5
46(*d*)	Rectum	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	1	6	5	6	11
46(*e*)	Bile Duct	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Gall Bladder	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	2	1	2	3
	Liver	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	4	5	3	5	8
46(*f*)	Pancreas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	3	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	3	7	7	7	14
46(*g*)	Peritoneum	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
46(*h*)	Gastro-Intestinal Tract	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1
47	Bronchus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	4	1	5
	Larynx	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Lung	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	6	2	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	3	10	3	13
48	Cervix Uteri	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	1	4	2	2	13	...	13	13
	Uterus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	1	2	8	...	8	8
49	Ovary	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	1	...	5	...	5	5
	Vagina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1
50	Breast	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	7	7	4	5	27	...	27	27
51	Prostate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	6	3	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10
	Testis	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
52	Bladder	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2	...	3	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	7	2	9
	Kidney	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	1	2	3
53	Face	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Neck	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	1	1
	Skin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
54(*a*)	Brain (Glioma)	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	3
54(*b*)	Brain (Other)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
55	Abdomen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	...	3	1	3	4
	Hand	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Lymph Gland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Nasal Cavity	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Neck	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	2
	Parotid Gland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1
	Spleen	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	1
	Suprarenal Gland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
	Thyroid Gland	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	2	1	2	3
	Other and Unspecified	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	1	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	1	5	7	5	12
	Total	...	...	...	...	1	2	10	15	36	52	35	151	...	1	...	...	...	3	11	20	29	36	43	143	151	143	294

NUMBER of Cases of Infectious Diseases reported to Department of Public Health during the Year 1948.

Municipality.	Diphtheria.	Typhoid Fever.	Scarlet Fever.	Tuberculosis.	Puerperal Fever.	Puerperal Pyrexia	Bacillary Dysentery.	Cerebro-Spinal Meningitis.	Acute Anterior Poliomyelitis.	Enteric Fever.	Total.
1. Beaconsfield ...	2	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	2	...	9
2. Bothwell	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	1	...	...	3
3. Brighton	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
4. Bruny	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
5. Burnie	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	1	...	8
6. Campbell Town	1	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
7. Circular Head...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
8. Clarence	...	...	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
9. Deloraine	3	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
10. Devonport	2	...	1	6	1	...	...	...	...	...	10
11. Esperance	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
12. Evandale.....	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
13. Fingal	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	1	...	...	5
14. Flinders	...	...	...	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	3
15. George Town ...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
16. Glamorgan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
17. Glenorchy	4	...	5	20	...	..	...	...	...	...	29
18. Gormanston ...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
19. Green Ponds ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20. Hamilton.....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21. Hobart.....	8	...	28	63	2	...	...	1	1	...	103
22. Huon	3	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
23. Kentish	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
24. Kingborough ...	8	...	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	17
25. King Island ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26. Latrobe	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
27. Launceston	17	...	13	32	1	...	...	2	2	...	67
28. Lilydale	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
29. Longford.....	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	1	...	3
30. New Norfolk ...	1	...	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	12
31. Oatlands	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	2
32. Penguin	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33. Port Cygnet ...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
34. Portland	...	...	...	1	..	...	...	...	...	...	1
35. Queenstown ...	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
36. Richmond	...	...	...	1	...	...	..	...	...	...	1
37. Ringarooma ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38. Ross.....	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
39. Scottsdale	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40. Sorell	...	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
41. Spring Bay.....	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	2
42. St. Leonards ..	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
43. Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44. Tasman	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
45. Ulverstone	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
46. Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47. Westbury	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48 Wynyard	1	...	3	1	...	1	...	.	...	...	6
49. Zeehan	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	3
Total Cases...	60	...	67	188	4	2	1	6	7	...	335

CASES of Venereal Diseases Notified in 1948.

Disease.	Cases Notified.					
	Males.		Females.		Persons.	
	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single.	Married.	Single.
Gonorrhœa.....	29	58	6	11	35	69
Syphilis, Primary	7	18	2	...	9	18
Syphilis, Secondary	5	8	13	5	18	13
Syphilis, Tertiary	5	2	4	...	9	2
Syphilis, Congenital	...	2	...	3	...	5
Syphilis, Sero-positive	...	...	2	...	2	...
Gonorrhoea and Syphilis.....	...	...	...	1	...	1
Opthalmia Neonatorum	...	...	...	1	...	1
Total	46	88	27	21	73	109

In 1948 there were 12 deaths from Syphilis (9 male deaths—2 General Paralysis of the Insane, 5 Aneurysm of the Aorta, 1 Congenital, and 1 other; and 3 female deaths—1 Aneurysm of the Aorta, 1 Cardiovascular, and 1 Syphilitic Carditis).

MARRIAGES—MUNICIPALITIES AND RELIGION, 1948.

Note.—For Marriages in Months see Page 32.

MUNICIPALITY.	DENOMINATION.																
	Church of England.	Presbyterian.	Roman Catholic.	Methodist Church.	Congregationalists or Independents.	Baptist Church.	Church of Christ.	Hebrew.	Seventh Day Adventists.	Salvation Army.	City Missions.	Society of Friends.	Latter Day Saints.	Christian Brethren.	Undenominational.	By Registrars.	TOTAL.
CHIEF URBAN DISTRICTS.																	
Hobart	300	37	159	129	40	15	7	1	2	12	...	...	...	...	...	185	887
Glenorchy	34	2	16	1	...	16	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	70
Launceston	240	65	71	78	10	17	10	...	4	4	...	...	...	2	...	91	592
Total Urban Divisions	574	104	246	208	50	48	17	1	7	16	...	...	...	2	...	276	1549
Burnie	31	3	17	39	...	9	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	4	1	3	111
Circular Head	17	3	6	17	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45
Deloraine	12	1	5	9	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	32
Devonport	36	15	14	29	5	10	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	5	117
Kentish	4	...	4	15	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	34
King Island	1	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	7
Latrobe	13	...	4	7	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	28
Penguin	5	...	...	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	11
Ulverstone	21	2	14	24	...	8	2	...	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	6	80
Wynyard	11	...	4	15	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	8	42
Total North-Western Div.	151	24	69	164	5	46	2	...	3	5	...	...	...	8	1	29	507
Beaconsfield	4	1	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
Fingal	12	2	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	26
Flinders Island	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
George Town	2	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3
Lilydale	3	3	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Portland	5	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6
Ringarooma	10	1	1	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	22
Scottsdale	7	8	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	21
Total North-Eastern Div.	44	15	11	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	95
Evandale	2	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9
Longford	12	...	1	4	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	18
St. Leonards	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Westbury	5	...	3	5	...	1	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
Total N. Midland Division	22	8	4	9	...	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	45
Bothwell	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Campbell Town	6	6		...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	12
Hamilton	5	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Oatlands	7	3	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14
Ross	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Total Midland Division	22	11	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38
Brighton	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Clarence	14	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	19
Glamorgan	...	3	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Green Ponds	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Richmond	4	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Sorell	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
Spring Bay	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	4
Total South-Eastern Div.	37	3	5	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	49
Bruny	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	2
Esperance	1	...	1	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	6
Huon	16	..	4	1	3	...	...	...	2	...	..	...	2	...	...	...	28
Kingborough	6	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	9
New Norfolk	22	...	12	10	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	46
Port Cygnet	7	...	10	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19
Tasman	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2
Total Southern Division	53	...	30	14	7	...	2	...	3	...	...	...	2	..	...	1	112
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	14	...	9	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	28
Strahan	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
Zeehan	1	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	4
Total Western Division	15	...	12	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	33
Total Country Divisions	344	61	135	209	16	47	4	...	7	5	...	...	2	8	1	40	879
GRAND TOTAL	918	165	381	417	66	95	21	1	14	21	...	...	2	10	1	316	2428
Per cent. to Total	37·81	6·80	15·69	17·18	2·72	3·91	0·86	0·04	0·58	0·86	...	...	0·08	0·41	0·04	13·02	100·00

Number of Minors married in 1948—241 males, 795 females. For further particulars of age at marriage see Australian Demography for 1948.

METEOROLOGY.

SYNOPSIS OF THE WEATHER OVER TASMANIA FOR THE YEAR 1948.

Atmospheric Pressure.—Mean pressure for 1948 varied from 1 to 2 millibars below normal, the lower pressure being due to the predominance of cyclonic systems during all months except January, April, and June when anticyclonic pressure control prevailed and pressures were approximately 3 to 5 millibars above normal. The most vigorous depressions were experienced during May, August, and October when the mean monthly pressures varied from 4 to 7 millibars below normal.

Wind.—Gale force winds were experienced in all months due to the persistence of cyclonic depressions throughout the year. Those which occurred during January, May, August, and from September to December were most severe, and details of the damage caused are given in the monthly summaries.

Temperature.—Mean temperatures over the State for the year showed little departure from normal, but were below average almost generally. Maximum temperatures varied from 0·1 degrees Fahrenheit above normal in parts of the East Coastal district to 1·4 degrees Fahrenheit below normal in the inland areas of the West Coastal Mountain region, whilst minimum temperatures ranged from 0·3 degrees Fahrenheit above normal in South Coastal areas to 1·4 degrees Fahrenheit below normal on the East Coast. Below average conditions occurred during January, May, July, October, and November; whilst temperatures above average were recorded during August and September. During the remaining months of the year, mean temperatures were practically normal, except in December when they ranged from slightly below normal in Western districts to slightly above normal in Eastern districts.

Frost.—The weather from June to early September was characterised by widespread and severe frost on many occasions. Frosts also occurred during the remaining months, but were generally isolated and light, except for one brief period during late November when moderately severe frosts occurred, causing damage to young potato crops.

Rainfall.—The areas of the State to receive above average rainfall for the year were the whole West Coastal Mountain region, the Central Plateau and Derwent divisions, the southern portion of the South-East division, and the North-West quarter of the Northern division. The East Coastal and Midlands districts and the remaining portions of the Northern and South-Eastern divisions received under average totals. By contrast with the West Coast and Derwent divisions, which were 27 per cent and 18 per cent above average respectively, the East Coast and Midlands districts were 25 per cent and 24 per cent below average respectively. From January to April deficient rainfall was recorded generally, except in the Western half of the State during March, and in the South-East of the State during April when above average rainfall occurred. During May, good rains were recorded in all divisions except the Midlands. From June to August under average rain was experienced almost throughout the Eastern half of Tasmania where pastoral areas suffered minor drought conditions which, however, were relieved by the good general rain which fell from September to November. During December under average rain was again experienced in Eastern districts, whilst good rains continued in the Western half of the State.

Floods.—During the closing days of May, heavy rains caused rapid rises in the Huon and Derwent Rivers on the 28th and 29th May, and the ensuing severe flooding caused extensive structural damage to bridges and fences, as well as other damage to property. Fruit losses also occurred. The only other flooding which was experienced in the State was local in type, and occurred along the Derwent River on the 29th June, along the Mersey and Kimberley Rivers from 5th to 8th September, and along the upper reaches of the South Esk from 12th to 14th October.

Thunderstorms.—Scattered thunderstorms occurred during February, March, and April. During November and December more general storms occurred which were severe at many places. On 7th November, thunderstorms with severe hail occurred in the Midlands and Huon district, and caused considerable damage. The electrical thunderstorms which occurred in the South-East districts on the afternoon and evening of 17th December were characterised by very heavy rain.

Crops, Pastures, &c.—Despite the relatively dry conditions of January and February, stock, pastures, and crops of cereals were little affected, but fruit was small generally. During March continued dry conditions in Eastern districts were reflected in the fall off of milk yield and the lack of new pasture growth. Elsewhere above average rains had maintained favourable seasonal trends. Fair rains during April in all districts except the North-East corner, gave good winter prospects, although good rain was still required in agricultural areas, and these conditions continued during May. In the primary producing areas of the State, however, June rainfall showed marked deficiencies and, combined with cold temperatures, caused crops and pastures to make little headway. With the continuation of these conditions during July and August, prospects of a good spring were not bright, especially in the pastoral areas of the Midlands and East Coastal districts. Good rain during September, however, relieved the position generally and further follow-up rain in October and November caused the condition of most crops and pastures to be satisfactory, although in some cases the setting of fruit had not been up to average. Under average rains in the Eastern half of the State during December caused a deterioration in the condition of crops and pastures, especially in the East Coast and Midlands districts. Elsewhere in the State, crops were fair to good, although late frosts in November and December caused damage in some localities.

Monthly Weather Summaries.

JANUARY.—During the month anticyclonic influences predominated. Four systems were noted, and that active between the 11th and 18th was outstanding. Another noteworthy feature was a depression which moved rapidly in from the Bight waters on the 19th and caused strong winds to gales in Southern districts. Five depressions were charted in the period. In the period 19th-23rd moderate to strong north to west winds prevailed. These reached gale force at some Southern stations on the 20th, 21st, and 23rd. Winds on the last-mentioned day caused considerable damage to berry crops in the South-East of the State, and resulted in the rapid spread of bush fires on the West Coast and in the Derwent sections of Tasmania. In the North-West quarter of the State mean temperatures ranged from normal to about 2½ degrees Fahrenheit above this value, but elsewhere in Tasmania the monthly averages were about 1 degree Fahrenheit below normal. In the latter half of January more seasonable weather prevailed and on several days temperatures were warm to hot. The night of the 26-27th was warm generally and minimum readings at a number of stations were 18 degrees Fahrenheit to 20 degrees Fahrenheit above average. Many bush fires occurred during the latter part of January. Frosts were recorded over the Central Plateau on the nights of the 2nd-3rd and 13-14th. A dry month was experienced, and rainfall was generally substantially below the average. The departures in district averages fell from minus 30 per cent in the East Coastal to minus 72 per cent in the West Coastal divisions. The deficiencies exceeded 50 per cent in all districts except the East Coastal district. Snow fell generally along the highlands on the 12-13th.

FEBRUARY.—The chief feature during the month was the rapid movement of most of the pressure systems. No less than fifteen systems were identified, eight of which were depressions and seven anticyclones. Mean pressure for the month was 2 to 3 millibars below normal. Gales were noted in the North on the 3rd, in the South on the 5th, 6th, 18th, and 19th, and in the North-West quarter on the 24th to 25th. No damage was reported. Mean temperatures were practically normal. Mean maxima varied from 1 degree Fahrenheit below average in the North to 1 degree Fahrenheit above in the South, but mean minima were 0·0 degrees Fahrenheit to 1·5 degrees Fahrenheit above. Frosts occurred generally on the Central Plateau on the 24th, and at Shannon on the 8th and 15th. District rainfall averages were below normal throughout the State. Deficiencies ranged from 7 per cent to 8 per cent over the North and West Coastal divisions to 45 per cent to 48 per cent over the South-East, Derwent Valley, and East Coast divisions. Scattered thunderstorms were noted in all divisions on 4th.

MARCH.—Anticyclones controlled the weather from 11-13th, 15-17th, 20-25th, and 29-30th, while depressions dominated the situation from 5-8th, 18-19th, and 26-28th. In all, fourteen pressure systems were identified during the period, seven of each type. On the 7th, 8th, 10th, 21st, 27-28th strong, squally winds reaching gale force at exposed stations were reported. Beaufort force 9 was recorded at Maatsuyker Island on the 8th, and at Cape Bruny on the 28th, whilst on the 10th, force 10 was noted at Maatsuyker Island. On the North-West Coast mean maxima were practically normal; otherwise mean temperatures (both maximum and minimum) were 2 to 5 degrees Fahrenheit below normal. Scattered stations, chiefly on the Central Plateau, reported frosts on the 5th, 9th, 11-13th, 15th, and 17th. In the West Coast Mountain Region the district rainfall average for the month was 65 per cent above normal, while on the Central Plateau and Derwent divisions surpluses of 43 per cent and 54 per cent respectively were gauged. In the South-Eastern division rainfall was about normal, but elsewhere in Tasmania district means were below normal, falling from minus 26 per cent in the Northern to minus 78 per cent in the East Coastal divisions. Light falls of snow were noted on the Central Plateau and Southern highlands on the 2nd, 8th, 9th, 11th, 19th, and 27th. Rather heavy falls for March were reported on the 28th; 3 to 5 inches were recorded at all stations on the Central Plateau. Hail fell at isolated stations on the 10th, 11th, and 28th, and at a few places on the West Coast and South-Eastern divisions on 19th. Thunderstorms were recorded at Gould's Country on the 3rd.

APRIL.—The month was noteworthy for the frequency and persistence of slowly "westing" anticyclones, and for a complex low pressure system which moved from Western Victoria through the Straits between the 11th and 13th, and influenced heavy to very heavy rain almost generally in Tasmania. In the period five depressions and four anticyclones were noted. Steep gradients were associated with a depression active on the 13th and 14th, and on the latter date strong to gale force southerlies prevailed over a wide area and force 9 on the Beaufort Scale was reported from Eddystone Point. Strong north-west to south-west winds were recorded in Southern parts on the 4th, when at Hobart the maximum gust of 46 m.p.h. from the W.N.W. was recorded. Mean temperatures varied only slightly from normal. However, mean maxima were about 1 degree Fahrenheit to 2 degrees Fahrenheit below normal in the North-West and upper East Coasts and in the South-Eastern division; and mean minima were about 1 degree Fahrenheit to 2 degrees Fahrenheit over the normal in the East Coastal and lower South-Eastern sections. Frosts were recorded in the North and North-East on the nights of the 5-6th and 22nd-23rd; otherwise the phenomenon was confined to highlands on several other nights. District rainfall averages for the month were 9 per cent above average in the South-Eastern division, and 126 per cent above at Currie. Elsewhere subnormal averages were recorded, all mainly of the order of about minus 30 per cent. The outstanding rain of the month occurred in the 48 hours ended 9 a.m. the 12th, when heavy to very heavy totals were recorded over much of the State. Snow fell on the Central, Western, and Southern highlands on 12-13th, and on the Central and Southern Tablelands on 13-14th and 21st-22nd. Hail was recorded at a station or two in the South-Eastern division on the 13th and 22nd. Thunderstorms, severe in character, were recorded fairly generally in the Northern division on the 10th.

MAY.—Several vigorous depressions influenced Tasmanian weather during May, noteworthy being those active in the periods 27-28th and 28-30th, when general rain of a substantial character and widespread snowfalls were recorded, together with strong winds which reached gale force at times in a number of districts. Nine depressions and two anticyclones were depicted during May. Some depressions carried steep pressure gradients and strong winds resulted. These were gusty at times and reached gale force in various parts of the State on occasions, outstanding periods being on the 8th, 19th, 26th, 28th, and 30th. Strong south to south-east winds to gales at places along the West Coast were also experienced on the 14th. Some structural damage occurred at Wynyard on Sunday, 23rd, when a severe local wind storm was experienced. Mean temperatures were generally below normal, the minus departures being chiefly of the order of about 1 degree Fahrenheit, but the variation was from minus 0·3 degrees Fahrenheit on the lower East Coast to minus 2·0 degrees Fahrenheit in the upper section of this division. Mean maxima were about 2 degrees Fahrenheit to 3 degrees Fahrenheit subnormal, while mean minima were mainly slightly in excess of average. Frosts were confined mainly to the highlands and to the East Coast, but on the night of the 16-17th scattered frosts were reported from most divisions. Rainfall in the Midlands was 12 per cent below average, while in the East Coastal section normal conditions obtained. Over the remainder of the State district averages were substantially above the normal, departures ranging from plus 41 per cent in the Northern division to plus 179 per cent on the Central Plateau. West Coastal and Derwent districts also recorded district averages greater than 100 per cent above normal. In the South East, Franklin 845 points and Hythe 823 points registered record May totals. Several general rains were experienced during the month, but the outstanding ones occurred in the 24 hours ended 9 a.m. 26th, 28th, 29th, and 30th. On the 28th and 29th totals of 2 to 4 inches were gauged in the Western division. The maximum daily fall was 400 points at Queenstown in the 24 hours to 9 a.m. 28th. The heavy rains in the closing days of the month resulted in rapid rises in the Huon and Derwent Rivers on the 28th and 29th, and severe flooding caused extensive structural damage to bridges and fences as well as other damage to property. Fruit losses also occurred. Snow fell generally along the highlands on the 15-17th and 26-30th. Hailstorms were recorded at a few stations during the month, but mostly at West and South Coastal towns.

JUNE.—Seven depressions, most of them of weak or moderate intensity, and two anticyclones were noted during the month. There were two periods of " wedge " weather. North-west to west winds were prevalent. These were strong on occasions and reached gale force over a wide area on the 28th when Maatsuyker Island reported force 10 on the Beaufort scale, and two gusts of 60 m.p.h. were recorded at Hobart Bureau. Over the north-western highlands mean temperatures were near the normal, but elsewhere were about 1 degree Fahrenheit below, except on the South Coast where there was a plus departure of about 1½ degrees Fahrenheit. The nights of the 2nd-3rd, 3rd-4th, 12-13th, 14-15th, 15-16th, 20th-21st, and 23rd-24th were cold generally, and temperatures at a number of stations were below 30 degrees Fahrenheit. Frosts were widespread on these nights, particularly in the period 12-13th, 15-16th. Heavy rain was recorded in the West Coastal region, resulting in a district mean rainfall of 51 per cent above average. In the Derwent and Central Plateau divisions only minor departures from the district normals were recorded. However, elsewhere appreciable subnormal rainfall was gauged, and the departures from normal in the district averages ranged from minus 34 per cent in the Northern to minus 66 per cent in the East Coastal, and minus 67 per cent in the Midlands sections. In the 24 hours ended 9 a.m. 29th and 30th some high daily amounts were gauged, outstanding being 446 points at Queenstown, and 504 points at Lake Margaret in the former period. Snow was reported on a number of days, and was general along the highlands on the 1st-2nd, 22nd-23rd, and 25-26th. The heavy rains in the West Coastal region on the closing days of the month extended to the catchment of the Derwent, and appreciable rises were experienced in this stream on the 29th.

JULY.—Seven depressions and two anticyclones were charted in Tasmanian latitudes during the month. High barometric values were recorded generally on the 17th. Fresh to strong north-west to west winds were realised on several occasions with the passage of cold fronts and associated depressions, while on the 5-6th and 10th, gale force was reported from some stations. On the former occasion Waratah reported force 9 on the Beaufort Scale, and on the latter the maximum gust for the month was recorded at the Hobart Bureau. Mean temperatures were generally under average, the minus departures ranging from about 1 degree Fahrenheit to 2 degrees Fahrenheit. The maximum deficiencies occurred on the North-Western highlands and in the upper East Coastal divisions. Frosts were widespread during the nights of the period 16-20th, and of the 2nd-3rd and 6-7th. On the last-mentioned occasion, the phenomenon was severe in parts of the State. Scattered frosts were also reported in all divisions on the night of the 12-13th. The district rainfall average for the Northern division was 8 per cent, and that for the West Coastal region 21 per cent above normal. Under average district rainfall was recorded over the remainder of Tasmania, the deficiencies ranging from minus 22 per cent on the Central Plateau to minus 40 per cent in the East Coastal sections. The monthly total for Currie (King Island) was about normal. Snow was widespread on the 5-6th when it was experienced at low levels and was heavy on parts of the highlands. The phenomenon was also experienced fairly generally on the highlands on the 8-9th, and on the Central Plateau on a few other occasions. Scattered hailstorms occurred in the North-West quarter and on the South Coast on the 6th, and at Bridport on the 9th.

AUGUST.—During August, pressure distribution over Tasmania was governed principally by the succession of depressions which generally moved from the Great Australian Bight area along a south-easterly course, thus passing well to the South of the State, and giving stream weather conditions for practically the whole month, together with below average pressures. Except for brief periods during the month the stream weather was characterised by mainly north to north-west winds. During three periods—from 9-10th, 13-14th, and 30th-31st—winds reached strong to gale force at various parts of

the State. The heaviest winds occurred during the second period. On the 14th gale force winds over a wide area were reported, and at Hobart a gust of 76 m.p.h. was recorded at 2.55 p.m., while a number of gusts in excess of 60 m.p.h. occurred between 1 p.m. and 4.30 p.m. on this day. No major damage was reported, but widespread interruption to power and telephone services occurred. The prevalence of north to north-west winds for the greater part of the month is reflected in temperatures over the State, where mild conditions were experienced generally. Maximum temperatures were above normal in all divisions except the West Coastal and Northern districts, ranging from 0·9 degrees Fahrenheit below normal at Moina to 3·0 degrees Fahrenheit above normal at Swansea. Minimum temperatures showed only slight deviation from the August normal, ranging from 0·5 degrees Fahrenheit below at Moina and St. Helens to 1·2 degrees Fahrenheit above at Zeehan. Widespread frosts were reported from the 9-10th and 16-18th, being particularly severe on 18th. From the 20th to 26th scattered light frosts occurred in most parts of the State, particularly on the highland areas. Apart from the West Coast Mountain Region (20 per cent above normal), King Island (17 per cent above normal), Maatsuyker Island (23 per cent above normal), all other districts recorded below average rainfall totals, ranging from 10 per cent below on the Central Plateau to 48 per cent below normal in South-Western districts. In the below average districts, where many places have experienced totals ranging from 1 to almost 3 inches below average, early spring rains were required to offset the effects of the dry spell which had occurred since May of this year. Apart from the general falls of snow on the highlands on the 14th and 15th, the only other falls occurred on the 9th (light falls on the Central Plateau), and on the 23rd to 25th (isolated light falls on the highlands).

SEPTEMBER.—Pressure during the month was below normal, due to a succession of eight depressions which moved through the Tasmanian area, the only period of anticyclonic control being from the 17th to 20th. The small "low" which formed over the Eastern half of the State on 16th was responsible for the best distribution of rainfall since last May, moderate to heavy falls being recorded generally at all stations. North-west to south-west winds occurred practically during the whole month, with many periods during which strong to gale force winds were experienced, together with rapid changes from north-west to south-west. Many gusts in excess of 40 to 50 m.p.h. were associated with the passage of depressions on the 6th, 8th, 21st, and from 24th to 28th. It was during the latter period that the strongest winds occurred, several gusts greater than 60 m.p.h. being recorded on 26th at the Bureau, the maximum gust being W.N.W. 66 m.p.h. at 4.10 a.m. Minor damage was reported, chiefly in the form of lifted tiles, blown down fences, and damage to power and telephone lines, and in the Derwent two launches broke their mooring and became almost total losses. Mean temperatures were above average in all divisions, ranging from 0·3 degrees Fahrenheit above at Launceston to 1·5 degrees Fahrenheit above at Hobart. Moderate to severe frosts were reported fairly generally on the 1st-3rd from the Central and Northern divisions. Throughout the remainder of the month frosts reported were only light and very local, occurring chiefly in the highland areas of the Western half of the State. All districts, except the North and East Coast, received above average rainfall totals, ranging from 49 per cent above in the Midlands to 17 per cent in South-Eastern districts. Even in the Northern and East Coastal districts totals were only slightly below average, being 3 per cent and 4 per cent below respectively. This distribution of rainfall was the best received since last May, and offset to a great extent the deficient winter rainfall (June, July, August) which was 10 per cent to 60 per cent below average over the Eastern half of the State. Light to moderate falls of snow occurred generally in all highland areas from the 5th to 8th, 22nd-24th, and 26th to 29th. The only other falls reported were from the Central Plateau on 1st-2nd and 8th to 9th when light falls occurred. Moderate to heavy rain from 5th to 8th caused all streams to rise, and local flooding was reported along the Mersey and Kimberley Rivers during that period.

OCTOBER.—The predominant feature of the month's weather was the succession of depressions which moved through the Tasmanian area. Only two brief periods of anticyclonic control occurred, viz., from the 3rd to 6th, and from the 22nd to 24th. The period of strongest winds was from the 20th to 25th inclusive when gusts in excess of 50 m.p.h. occurred, but strong to gale winds also occurred on the 11th, 14th, 16th, and 19th. Otherwise the north-west to south-west winds were moderate to fresh. The maximum gusts recorded at Hobart were north-west 55 m.p.h. at 9.40 a.m. on the 16th, and west 57 m.p.h. at 12.10 a.m. on 24th. Mean temperatures were below average in all districts, from 1·5 degrees Fahrenheit below at Stanley to 3·9 degrees Fahrenheit below at St. Helens. Light frosts were reported from all highland areas from the 1st to 4th, and from the 6th to 8th. The only other frosts reported were scattered and very light, and occurred on the 15th, 19th, 21st-23rd, 28th, and 30th in the East Coast and Central Plateau divisions. All districts again received above average rainfall, average district totals ranging from 8 per cent above in the Midlands to 61 per cent above in the East Coastal division. The only areas of the State to receive below average rainfall during the month were a narrow strip extending from the West Tamar to the norther portion of the Midlands, and a small localised area around New Norfolk. Following on the good distribution of rainfall during September, these further above-average totals practically offset the dry winter, and a good summer season was assured. Light snowfalls were reported from highland areas, chiefly on the Central Plateau, from the 6-7th and 12-13th. From the 19th-23rd, however, moderate to heavy snow fell on all highland areas, the falls being the heaviest for the year. The maximum fall reported was 11 inches at Lake St. Clair on 22nd. Many stations on the Western and Southern coastline reported hail from the 20th-22nd. Local flooding was experienced in the upper reaches of the South Esk River from the 12-14th.

NOVEMBER.—During November the cyclonic activity, which had been a feature of the weather during October, again predominated, the only definite period of anticyclonic control being from the 19th to 24th when a series of three high pressure cells passed in quick succession. Seven cyclonic systems were located in the Tasmanian area. From the 14-16th, winds reached gale force in Bass

Strait, and from 17th-21st, and on 28th gale force north-west to south-west winds occurred generally. Otherwise wind intensities were moderate to strong. The maximum gust reached at Hobart Bureau was N.W. 60 m.p.h. at 3.20 a.m. on 28th. The month was cooler than a normal November, mean temperatures in all districts being below normal, ranging from 0·6 degrees Fahrenheit below at Swansea to 4·3 degrees Fahrenheit below at Launceston. Frost activity was confined chiefly to the Central Plateau region where the phenomenon was reported on the following dates: 1st-2nd, 12-13th, 18-19th, 22nd-24th, and 30th. On the 13th reports were also received from the North-East, and on the 19th from the highland areas of the Northern and South-Eastern divisions. The frosts were light in character except on the 19th when they were moderately severe and caused slight damage to young potato crops. With the exception of the Midlands district which had a district average 11 per cent below normal, the remaining divisions of the State had above average monthly rainfall totals, ranging from 10 per cent above on the Central Plateau to 35 per cent above in the East Coastal division. Light snow was reported from highland areas and the Central Plateau on 18th, 26th, and 29th. On the 7th, severe hailstorms were reported from Oatlands and the Huon district. In the latter area, the hail, which swept a narrow belt of highly productive orchards along the Huon River, severely reduced the 1949 apple and pear crop, and it is estimated that between 800,000 and 1,000,000 bushels of fruit, representing a loss of £178,000, were ruined in the Huon, Esperance, and Cygnet municipalities. Many berry fruit crops were also badly damaged. Isolated light hail was also reported on the 1st, 12th, and 18th.

DECEMBER.—The cyclonic activity, which had been a feature of the weather for the past three months, continued during December. A continual succession of depressions occurred on 2nd, 5th, 7th, 9-10th, 12th, 13th, 16-18th, 25th, and 28th, the centres of each system passing well to the South of the State. The only definite periods of anticyclonic activity occurred on the 8-9th, 15th, and 21st-25th, and 30th to 31st. From the beginning of the month until the 20th, strong to gale force north-west to south-west winds were experienced almost continually in association with the passage of the depressions, only two brief periods of light northerlies being experienced on the 1st and 15th. From the 20th until the end of the month, wind velocities decreased considerably. The maximum gusts recorded at Hobart Bureau were N.W. 59 m.p.h. at 3.15 p.m. on 4th, and West, 60 m.p.h., at 7.20 p.m. on 28th. The month's temperatures were characterised by great contrasts. Mean temperatures for the month ranged from 1·2 degrees Fahrenheit below normal in Western districts to 0·9 degrees Fahrenheit above normal in Eastern districts. A similar small deviation from normal was noted in mean maximum temperatures from 2·2 degrees Fahrenheit below normal to 1·9 degrees Fahrenheit above normal, and in mean minimum temperatures, which ranged from normal to 1·5 degrees below normal. Frost activity was confined to the first half of the month, and frosts were chiefly light in character. The phenomenon was reported on the 3rd, 6th, 8th, 13th, and 15th, and were confined to the Central Plateau district, except on the 8th when they were also reported from the Central Northern district. Apart from the West Coast Mountain Region, which had a district average 31 per cent above normal, the remaining divisions of the State had below average monthly rainfall totals, ranging from 2 per cent below in the Northern district to 60 per cent below in the East Coastal district. In these below average districts, however, several areas received above normal rainfall. Light snow occurred on the Central Plateau and Southern highlands on the 6th and 14th. Isolated thunderstorms occurred in South-East districts during the afternoon of 25th December. On the afternoon and evening of 27th, however, thunderstorms occurred in practically every division, and were particularly severe in the extreme South-East districts where Lymington recorded 218 points. In Hobart a severe electrical storm, which struck the city between 3.35 p.m. and 3.45 p.m., gave 50 points of rain, caused power failure and resulted in flooding in many city basements. Scattered hail showers occurred at coastal areas on the Southern and South-Western coastlines between the 2nd and 8th, on 19th, and light hail accompanied the thunderstorms of the 27th.

The following is a summary of the Hobart monthly temperature and rainfall for the year 1948—

Month.	Mean Temperature.	Normal Temperature.	Rainfall (Inches).	Normal Rainfall (Inches).
January	60·8	61·9	1·10	2·08
February	62·2	62·0	0·85	1·50
March	56·8	59·3	2·06	2·00
April	54·0	55·1	2·27	2·01
May	49·3	50·7	2·46	1·82
June	46·5	46·9	1·34	2·41
July	45·5	45·9	1·29	2·08
August	49·3	48·1	0·77	1·92
September	52·5	50·9	2·80	2·01
October	51·1	54·0	4·11	2·50
November	54·8	57·1	2·50	2·12
December	59·5	59·7	1·84	2·28
Year	53·5	54·3	23·39	24·73

The highest maximum temperature was 95·6 degrees on 12th February, 1948, and the lowest minimum 31·2 degrees on 18th August, 1948. The highest maximum temperature on record is 105·2 degrees on 30th December, 1897, and the lowest minimum is 27·0 degrees on 18th July, 1866.

METEOROLOGICAL OBSERVATIONS MADE AT

Month.	Barometer.						Temperature.												
	Corrected to 32° F. M.S.L. and Latitude 45°.			Mean of 9 a.m. & 3 p.m.	Highest.	Lowest.	9 a.m.			3 p.m.			9 p.m.			Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Mean Diurnal Range.
	9 a.m.	3 p.m.	9 p.m.				Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).	Dry Bulb.	Wet Bulb.	Humidity (mean).				
	Mean. In.	Mean. In.	Mean. In.	In.	In.	In.	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	%	Mean °	Mean °	°	°
Jan.	30·033	30·002	30·059	30·017	30·371	29·429	61·6	53·9	58	65·6	56·7	55	57·3	52·3	70	69·9	51·7	60·8	18·2
Feb.	29·869	29·810	29·865	29·839	30·345	29·053	62·3	55·7	64	67·8	58·4	54	59·2	53·7	68	71·3	53·1	62·2	18·2
March	29·901	29·858	29·931	29·879	30·342	29·035	56·5	50·1	61	62·1	53·1	51	53·7	48·9	68	66·5	47·1	56·8	19·4
April	30·093	30·051	30·099	30·072	30·543	29·602	53·5	49·5	74	57·6	52·3	68	51·9	49·1	81	60·8	47·2	54·0	13·6
May	29·826	29·788	29·824	29·807	30·330	29·219	48·4	44·7	73	52·7	47·3	64	48·5	44·5	71	55·3	43·2	49·3	12·1
June	30·138	30·080	30·122	30·109	30·661	29·483	44·3	41·4	76	51·3	46·1	64	45·9	43·0	78	53·3	39·6	46·5	13·7
July	29·976	29·924	29·967	29·950	30·736	29·178	44·3	40·9	72	49·7	44·3	63	44·4	41·2	74	51·7	39·4	45·5	12·3
August.	29·812	29·749	29·804	29·777	30·245	29·004	48·1	43·7	68	55·2	47·8	54	48·0	44·0	70	57·4	41·1	49·3	16·3
Sept.	29·788	29·764	29·815	29·776	30·254	28·757	52·6	46·6	60	57·2	48·9	51	49·8	45·1	67	60·7	44·2	52·5	16·5
October	29·690	29·632	29·688	29·661	30·082	28·967	52·2	46·8	64	54·5	48·6	63	49·0	45·0	71	58·5	43·6	51·1	14·9
Nov.	29·760	29·726	29·796	29·743	30·132	29·040	56·9	50·4	61	59·0	52·1	60	51·9	47·9	73	63·2	46·4	54·8	16·8
Dec.	29·794	29·754	29·806	29·774	30·166	29·313	60·9	52·3	52	64·8	54·8	49	56·5	50·3	62	69·2	49·7	59·5	19·5
Mean Year	29·890	29·845	29·899	29·867	...	...	53·5	48·0	65	58·1	50·9	58	51·3	47·1	71	61·5	45·5	53·5	16·0
Departure from Average of Previous Years.	—·033	—·029	—·029	—·032	...	...	−0·5	−0·9	−2	−0·9	−1·0	−1	−0·5	−0·9	−3	−0·6	−1·1	−0·9	−3·1
Total ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Extremes	...	...	...	...	30·736	28·757	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

RAINFALL IN HOBART (BY MONTHS) SINCE 1934.

	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.[1]	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	Average to 1948 (67yrs.)*
	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.
January	1·00	1·05	0·65	3·38	3·65	0·65	1·43	2·98	0·83	1·67	4·30	3·63	0·55	0·79	1·10	2·08
February	1·27	4·96	0·28	1·03	4·26	2·15	1·46	0·75	0·84	1·46	1·03	0·88	3·17	1·24	·85	1·50
March	0·64	1·56	0·81	1·47	4·66	1·69	1·24	3·07	1·29	0·29	1·72	0·78	10·05	3·21	2·06	2·00
April	2·64	8·50	1·50	0·96	1·28	1·16	0·72	0·55	1·24	2·97	2·24	0·31	2·27	0·88	2·27	2·01
May	0·28	0·87	0·76	2·97	1·15	1·50	1·47	0·37	3·30	0·66	2·35	0·54	0·92	3·44	2·46	1·82
June	1·04	2·42	2·14	1·31	4·08	4·05	0·80	0·99	1·33	2·66	2·25	0·91	2·63	7·50	1·34	2·41
July	2·11	1·25	1·20	1·09	3·78	1·87	0·93	2·23	1·80	1·34	1·27	1·07	3·68	2·80	1·29	2·08
August	1·30	2·08	3·12	0·63	1·11	4·20	0·84	2·93	2·26	0·98	0·76	2·94	6·32	3·24	·77	1·92
September	3·12	0·79	1·27	1·87	0·91	3·14	1·80	1·67	2·35	1·57	2·14	2·29	2·63	1·63	2·80	2·01
October	2·69	2·58	1·65	2·63	1·83	1·28	1·76	1·42	1·25	1·31	3·79	1·21	2·06	7·60	4·11	2·50
November	1·85	2·91	1·92	0·75	2·24	3·88	1·78	1·34	1·00	3·48	1·50	1·19	3·02	1·37	2·50	2·12
December	5·23	3·25	4·30	2·56	2·27	1·66	2·94	5·19	1·93	2·45	2·88	1·17	2·15	4·91	1·84	2·28
Total	23·17	32·22	19·60	20·65	31·22	27·23	17·17	23·49	19·42	20·84	26·23	16·92	39·45	38·61	23·39	24·73

* Rainfall averages have now been revised and refer to the Anglesea Barracks site only.

HOBART, TASMANIA, DURING THE YEAR 1948.

	Cloud 0-10.				Wind							Rainfall.			Extremes of Temperature		
					9 a.m.		3 p.m.		9 p.m.								
Terrestrial Minimum.	9 a.m. (mean).	3 p.m. (mean).	9 p.m. (mean).	Total Hours of Sunshine.	Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.	Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.	Resultant Direction.	Miles per Hour.	Total No. of Miles.	Total.	Days.	Evaporation.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Terrestrial Minimum.
Mean					Mean		Mean		Mean								
°												In.	No.	In.	°	°	°
46·7	6·1	5·7	5·7	256·3	ESE	8·0	SE	10·1	SW	4·7	5890	1·10	11	4·856	95·5	45·0	35·8
48·0	7·5	6·8	6·7	178·3	NNW	5·7	SE	9·3	WSW	4·8	4387	·85	8	3·765	95·6	43·5	33·6
41·3	6·5	6·2	5·7	214·8	NW	8·4	W	9·1	WNW	4·7	6245	2·06	13	3·359	83·9	40·2	30·1
41·4	7·7	7·8	6·5	119·6	NW	5·5	SSE	5·9	WSW	3·9	4465	2·27	17	1·533	78·7	41·0	32·0
37·4	7·5	7·1	6·3	106·3	NW	8·5	NW	8·0	WNW	8·5	5390	2·46	18	1·549	65·0	38·1	30·0
33·0	6·6	6·9	5·6	123·9	NW	7·4	NW	8·6	NW	6·1	4579	1·34	12	0·910	60·2	31·3	24·6
33·1	6·2	7·0	5·8	136·9	NW	7·9	NW	8·5	WNW	6·5	5265	1·29	16	0·994	59·2	32·2	24·0
35·0	6·4	7·1	5·3	162·4	NW	8·6	NW	8·5	NW	7·1	5386	·77	10	1·537	67·4	31·2	26·6
37·9	6·0	6·5	5·0	202·4	NW	10·6	NW	10·9	NW	7·9	6967	2·80	12	2·330	76·9	34·9	26·0
38·8	8·1	8·5	6·3	158·3	NNW	8·3	SW	9·3	W	7·0	6061	4·11	22	2·427	77·1	36·3	31·0
41·5	8·0	8·5	6·9	183·3	NW	8·5	SE	9·3	W	4·8	5361	2·50	19	3·057	76·3	39·3	33·0
45·4	5·8	6·9	6·5	248·8	NW	9·9	SE	11·8	WNW	6·4	636·	1·84	18	4·660	90·7	40·0	29·3
40·0	6·8	7·1	6·0	...	NW	8·1	NW	9·1	WNW	6·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
−0·8	+0·2	+0·5	+0·5	−56·5	...	...	...	...	...	...	+3205	− 1·34	+ 8	— ·067	...	...	
...	..	...	...	2091·3	...	...	...	..	...	...	66,364	23·39	176	30·977	...	...	...
..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	95·6	31·2	24·0

RAINFALL IN DISTRICTS, 1948.

The rainfall during the year for the various districts, as reported by telegraph, is summarised in the following table:—

District.	Mean District Rainfall, 1948.	Average for Previous Years.	Percentage Departure from Normal.
	in.	in.	
Northern	38·54	39·83	3 % below normal
West Coast	125·16	98·75	27 " above "
Central Plateau	52·91	48·39	9 " " "
Derwent Valley...	33·74	28·70	18 " " "
Midlands	16·78	22·09	24 " below "
East Coast	23·56	31·53	25 " " "
South-East	26·53	26·28	1 " above "
King Island	41·86	33·71	24 " " "

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Trade and Shipping, Tasmania, 1947-48

Interstate and Oversea

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

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DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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PART IV.

TRADE AND SHIPPING: TASMANIA, 1947-48.

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IMPORTS AND EXPORTS, YEARS 1938-39 TO 1947-48.

YEAR.	VALUES OF—		BALANCE OF TRADE EXCESS OF EXPORTS.	TRADE PER HEAD OF MEAN POPULATION OF—		
	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.		Imports.	Exports.	Balance of Trade Excess of Exports.
	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1938-39	11,501,582	12,233,152	+ 731,570	48 10 11	51 12 8	+ 3 1 9
1939-40	12,483,595	12,903,227	+ 419,632	52 6 3	54 1 6	+ 1 15 3
1940-41	12,119,692	13,586,253	+ 1,466,561	51 1 1	57 4 8	+ 6 3 7
1941-42	13,191,819	16,155,874	+ 2,964,055	55 2 1	67 9 9	+12 7 8
1942-43	14,381,987	16,225,347	+ 1,843,360	59 17 11	67 10 6	+ 7 12 7
1943-44	14,391,166	18,793,359	+ 4,402,193	58 19 4	77 0 1	+18 0 9
1944-45	14,812,612	20,884,999	+ 6,072,387	60 1 7	84 14 1	+24 12 6
1945-46	16,135,884	20,132,161	+ 3,996,277	64 13 11	80 14 4	+16 0 5
1946-47	20,896,833	21,546,697	+ 649,864	82 1 8	84 12 8	+ 2 11 0
1947-48	26,281,591	26,815,841	+ 534,250	100 7 6	102 8 4	+ 2 0 10

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS FROM AND TO DIFFERENT COUNTRIES.

YEAR.	VALUE OF IMPORTS (DIRECT SHIPMENTS) FROM—					EXPORTS (DIRECT SHIPMENTS) TO—				
	Australian States.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	Other British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.	Australian States.	United Kingdom.	New Zealand.	Other British Possessions.	Foreign Countries.
	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.	£ A.
1938-39	10,082,392	659,687	76,027	186,525	496,951	8,835,222	1 960,428	13,879	434,977	988,646
1939-40	10,890,248	799,733	19,655	250,728	523,231	10,476,992	1,526,769	7811	357,572	534,083
1940-41	10,937,932	432,099	34,268	450,061	265,332	12,026,589	692,027	6082	278,748	582,807
1941-42	12,138,243	388,423	20,014	227,460	417,679	14,283,405	613,644	4976	145,688	1,108,161
1942-43	13,117,873	445,056	24,659	251,978	542,421	15,340,468	156,366	75	74,821	653,617
1943-44	13,080,749	257,775	70,077	102,068	880,497	17,644,600	399,398	22	32,494	716,845
1944-45	13,898,364	263,166	49,451	307,474	294,157	18,353,872	1,416,624	79	218,415	896,009
1945-46	14,699,943	423,505	53,548	495,626	463,262	16,519,944	1,050,601	128,521	415,314	2,017,781
1946-47	18,905,481	908,598	84,745	369,787	628,222	16,465,839	2,533,935	12,264	442,251	2,092,408
1947-48	21,999,794	1,624,985	53,746	1,150,328	1,452,738	17,532,941	5,609,713	53,247	1,030,786	2,589,154

NOTE.—In this and subsequent tables £A denotes £ Australian.

THE TRADE POSITION.

Year.	Total Trade.	Imports (*b*).	Exports.	Excess of Exports.	Excess of Imports.	Imports as a Percentage Exports.
	£1000	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	
1938-39	23,734	11,501 (*a*)	12,233	732	...	94·0
1939-40	25,386	12,483	12,903	420	...	97·0
1940-41	25,706	12,120	13,586	1466	...	89·2
1941-42	29,348	13,192	16,156	2964	...	81·7
1942-43	30,607	14,382	16,225	1843	...	88·6
1943-44	33,184	14,391	18,793	4402	...	76·6
1944-45	35,698	14,813	20,885	6072	...	70·9
1945-46	36,268	16,136	20,132	3996	...	80·1
1946-47	42,444	20,897	21,547	650	...	97·0
1947-48	53,098	26,282	26,816	534	...	98·0

(*a*) Values calculated for the purpose of this table.

(*b*) The figures for oversea imports include an allowance for freight and other charges. This is not so for interstate imports. It is estimated, however, that the freight on the latter approximates £500,000 per annum.

IMPORTS—INTERSTATE AND OVERSEA, 1947-48.

SUMMARY of the Nature and Value of *Imports from Australian States.* / *Direct Oversea Imports by Countries of Origin.*

COUNTRY OF ORIGIN.	NATURE AND VALUE OF IMPORTS.									
	CLASSES I.-IV. Food, Drink and Tobacco.	CLASSES V.-VII. Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances.	CLASS VIII. Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres.	CLASSES IX. & X. Oils, Fats and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes.	CLASS XI. Stones & Minerals.	CLASSES XII. & XXI. Metals and Manufactures of Metals, including Bullion & Specie.	CLASSES XIII. & XV. Materials, Raw and Manufactured, of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	CLASS XIV. Timber and Manufactures of Wood.	CLASSES XVI.-XX. Miscellaneous, n.e.i.	Total All Classes.
AUSTRALIAN STATES (*a*)—	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A
New South Wales	1,375,847	1,227,502	353,724	141,390	376,283	1,800,522	280,412	97,567	595,833	6,249,080
Victoria	3,674,624	1,421,428	1,785,814	487,979	46,511	4,499,687	463,609	112,641	1,771,181	14,263,474
Queensland	5671	...	330	...	...	12,533	550	13,386	375	32,845
South Australia	384,398	189,952	19,479	23,774	577,411	209,157	11,602	3310	35,067	1,454,150
Western Australia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	245	245
Total Australian States ..... £A	5,440,540	2,838,882	2,159,347	653,143	1,000,205	6,521,899	756,173	226,904	2,402,701	21,999,794
BRITISH COUNTRIES—										
United Kingdom	57,314	7251	260,202	4448	25,052	940,242	85,641	9893	234,942	1,624,985
Canada	14	...	1825	...	7277	57,011	121	29,410	330,875	426,533
India and Ceylon	11,822	858	17,881	...	4689	11	...	2	2611	37,874
New Zealand	3872	43,233	27	...	...	208	1597	...	4809	53,746
Other British Possessions	658,990	65	1	...	...	...	4	306	26,555	685,921
Total British Countries ..... £A	732,012	51,407	279,936	4448	37,018	997,472	87,363	39,611	599,792	2,829,059
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—										
Arabia, Bahren Is.	...	...	...	136,014	...	...	...	...	...	136,014
Belgium	...	3	25,248	...	...	256	16,042	...	133	41,682
Italy	...	6	152,902	...	...	3212	4	...	39	156,163
Indonesia	...	1516	...	...	232,276	33	...	...	...	233,825
Norway	12,959	...	...	...	...	...	...	30,753	1723	45,435
Persia, Iran	...	609	...	332,904	6131	...	...	...	...	339,644
United States of America	3992	526	46,970	48,998	138	146.446	1310	1799	15,101	265,280
Other Foreign Countries	1667	396	21,719	666	19,142	6341	11,975	2356	170,433	234,695
Total Foreign Countries ..... £A	18,618	3056	246,839	518,582	257,687	156,288	29,331	34,908	187,429	1,452,738
Total Oversea Imports (Australian currency) ..... £A	750,630	54,463	526,775	523,030	294,705	1,153,760	116,694	74,519	787,221	4,281,797
Total Imports (Australian currency) ..... £A	6,191,170	2,893,345	2,686,122	1,176,173	1,294,910	7,675,659	872,867	301,423	3,189,922	26,281,591

(*a*) Including goods previously imported from oversea countries, the details of which are not available.

EXPORTS—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1947-48.

SUMMARY of the Nature and Value of Exports by Countries of Immediate Destination.

COUNTRY TO WHICH GOODS WERE EXPORTED.	NATURE AND VALUE OF EXPORTS.									
	CLASSES I.-IV. Food, Drink and Tobacco.	CLASSES V.-VII. Live Animals, Animal and Vegetable Substances.	CLASS VIII. Apparel, Textiles and Manufactured Fibres.	CLASSES IX.-X. Oils, Fats and Waxes, Paints and Varnishes.	CLASS XI. Stones and Minerals.	CLASSES XII. and XXI. Metals and Manufactures of Metals, including Bullion and Specie.	CLASSES XIII. and XV. Materials, Raw and Manufactured, of Rubber, Leather, Glass, &c.	CLASS XIV. Timber and Manufactures of Wood.	CLASSES XVI.-XX. Miscellaneous.	Total All Classes.
	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£ A	£A
AUSTRALIAN STATES—(*a*)										
New South Wales	2,534,432	86,122	1,295,157	15,811	634,922	1,737,020	11,506	129,773	1,108,923	7,553,666
Victoria	1,874,452	1,175,085	1,427,259	13,438	475,668	688,060	65,042	589,318	1,167,155	7,475,477
Queensland	607,058	9650	19,874	3	1548	51,379	15,779	7711	175,355	885,357
South Australia	268,815	273	148,630	231	232,705	457,350	13,302	198,400	141,131	1,460,837
Western Australia	110,526	22	12,962	182	...	4,156	...	3976	22,780	154,604
Total Australian States	5,395,283	1,271,152	2,903,882	29,665	1,344,843	2,937,965	105,629	929,178	2,615,344	17,532,941
BRITISH COUNTRIES—										
United Kingdom	2,636,654	1,456,603	1837	567	...	1,492,777	28	12,665	8582	5,609,713
Canada	11,070	251,693	...	...	...	4216	...	...	...	266,979
India and Ceylon	205,339	48,360	...	...	...	126,299	...	...	35	380,033
New Zealand	22,260	...	...	...	19,983	2576	...	...	8428	53,247
Other British Possessions	352,691	...	...	...	...	14,888	...	16,190	5	383,774
Total British Countries	3,228,014	1,756,656	1837	567	19,983	1,640,756	28	28,855	17,050	6,693,746
FOREIGN COUNTRIES—										
Belgium	42,621	299,404	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	342,025
France	...	383,122	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	383,132
Germany	...	104,543	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104,543
Italy	14,641	171,877	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	186,518
Poland	...	19,995	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19,995
Sweden	55,529	5,079	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60,608
United States of America	16,843	727,140	...	...	694,967	695	...	...	246	1,439,891
Other Foreign Countries	31,118	21.174	...	...	...	47	...	...	103	52,442
Total Foreign Countries	160,752	1,732,334	...	...	694,967	742	...	...	359	2,589,154
Total Oversea Exports	3,388,766	3,488,990	1837	567	714,950	1,641,498	28	28,855	17,409	9,282,900
TOTAL EXPORTS	8,784,049	4,760,142	2,905,719	30,232	2,059,793	4,579,463	105,657	958,033	2,632,753	26,815,841

(*a*) Includes goods for re-export overseas, the details of which are not available.

IMPORTS—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1947-48.

For some items of Interstate Imports the record of quantity and value set opposite them is not complete, because further quantities of the goods in question are included under some more general heading such as: (74) Groceries, (82) Spirits, (144) Drapery, (154) Oils, (201) Hardware, (221) Machinery, (303) Miscellaneous Unspecified.

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN, NOT INCLUDING LIVING ANIMALS.					
		Meats, Poultry and Game—					
1	1	Fresh Meat, all kinds	Cubic ft.	...	4983	...	10,562
		Preserved by Cold Process—					
2	10	Beef	Cwt.	...	10,150	...	37,150
3	20	Lamb and Mutton	"	...	2376	...	8785
4	30	Pork	"	...	...	...	...
5	63-9	Bacon and Ham	"	...	227	...	994
6	70-90	Preserved in tins	Cubic ft.	8813	56,423	3028	88,951
7	97	Sausage Casings	"	...	1982	...	12,173
8	40-59, 99	Other	"	...	3728	...	5261
9	101-8	Milk and Cream	Case	...	78,988	...	157,293
10	111	Butter	Cwt.	...	1640	...	13,532
11	119	Butter Substitutes	Case	...	25,804	...	54,476
12	120	Cheese	Cwt.	8	7343	109	47,893
13	130	Eggs in Shell	Case	...	1705	...	5480
14	141-7	Other Preparations of Eggs	Cubic ft.	...	6413	...	18,733
15	150	Infants' and Invalids' Foods	"	324	14,520	210	33,191
16	160	Honey	Cwt	...	6341	...	19,046
		Fish—					
		Fresh, or Preserved by cold process					
17	201	Oysters	"	...	5	...	18
18	209	Other	"	...	529	...	1993
19	231-250	Preserved in tins, Potted, or Concentrated	Cubic ft.	...	9144	22,929	31,778
20	210-220	N.E.I. and Unspecified	"	...	361	...	1115
21	261-299	All Other	"	14	90,181	465	99,686
		Total	...	...	...	26,741	648,110
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN.					
		Grain Unprepared—					
22	301	Wheat	Bushel	...	1,471,576	1	411,895
23	303	Maize	Cwt.	...	1752	...	1501
24	304	Oats	Bushel	...	130,322	...	40,859
25	302, 309, 361-4	Other	Cwt.	17,947	85,510	3152	71,241
		Grain, Prepared—					
26	311	Barley, Pearl and Scotch	"	...	270	...	290
27	312-4, 323	Rice	"	...	912	...	1330
28	321	Flour	Ton	...	3520	...	44,810
29	322	Cornflour and Maizena	Lb.	...	408,657	...	10,667
30	325-6	Oatmeal, Wheatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cwt.	...	315	...	427
31	327-9	Other	Cubic ft.	...	227,330	...	92,761
32	341	Macaroni and Vermicelli	Lb.	...	75,794	...	2770
33	342	Biscuits	"	960	1,205,544	81	59,413
		Vegetables—					
34	351	Onions	Ton	...	1136	...	21,095
35	352-9, 370	Other	...	...	...	...	32,509
36	401-439	Fruits, Fresh	Case	...	229,595	...	288,265
		Fruits, Dried—					
37	446	Apples, Pears, Peaches, &c.	Lb.	...	15,930	...	1211
38	454-7	Currants and Raisins	"	...	1,370,768	...	53,267
39	458	Dates	"	45,158	177,072	913	11,281
40	447-8, 459	Other	"	...	133,250	...	9818
41	386-399 460-470	Fruits and Vegetables, n.e.i.	Cubic ft.	...	94,994	...	105,217
42	480	Fruit Juices and Syrups (non-spirituous)	"	...	27,070	188	26,423
43	501	Peel, Candied and otherwise preserved	"	...	3127	...	4797
44	502	Jams and Jellies	Lb.	...	1,560,120	...	53,406
45	503	Jelly Crystals and Powders	Cubic ft.	...	3844	...	6250
46	505-6	Pickles, Sauces, Chutneys, Olives & Capers	"	...	71,741	...	60,148
47	511-529	Nuts Edible	"	...	20,765	7485	59,190

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN—*continued.*					
		Sugar—					
48	541-2	Cane Sugar	Ton	...	22,035	...	755,722
49	551-9	Molasses, Golden Syrup, etc.	Cwt.	...	2981	...	3275
50	544-9	Other	,,	...	7985	...	20,460
51	561-6	Ginger	Cubic ft.	...	1187	...	2487
52	571, 573, 582	Spices, Ground and Unground	,,	...	2623	3	6927
53	305, 572, 672-6	Seeds (Canary, Hemp, Rape and Mustard)	Cwt.	1	2802	9	6396
54	583	Mustard	Cubic ft.	...	196	...	302
55-57	601-5	Coffee and Chicory	,,	...	16,541	...	26,848
58	607	Tea	Lb.	...	1,436,660	...	165,681
59	612-3	Cocoa Beans and Shell, raw and roasted	Lb.	7,752,640	428,316	661,667	31,599
60	617	Cocoa Butter and Substitutes therefore	Lb.	122,886	...	29,553	...
61	615-6, 618	Cocoa and Chocolate for potable use	...	...	...	...	14,389
62	621-9	Confectionery	Lb.	7996	1,413,091	967	187,338
63	631	Caramel	Cubic ft.	...	255	...	425
64	632-4	Sago and Tapioca	Sack	...	1067	...	8498
65	638	Hops	Lb.	18,185	1200	3992	100
66	641-3	Liquorice	,,	...	...	...	...
67	651	Vinegar	Gallon	...	88,989	...	14,264
		Fodders—					
68	681	Hay and Chaff	Ton	...	15	...	109
69	682	Brand, Pollard and Sharps	,,	...	919	...	7742
70	683	Oil Cake	,,	...	...	...	...
71	684-9	Other	,,	...	1523	...	21,376
72	692-7	Aerated and Mineral Waters	Cubic ft.	...	5155	69	4517
73	331-2, 365, 507, 608, 635-7, 659 698	All other	...	...	...	457	98,066
74	...	Groceries Unspecified	...	...	...	...	254,126
		Total	...	...	...	708,537	3,101,488
		CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS.					
75	701-2	Ale, Beer and Stout	Gallon	2827	256,013	1266	89,812
76	705	Cider and Perry	,,	...	48	...	8
77	721-740	Wines	,,	70	177,352	331	132,732
		Spirits—					
78	761-2	Brandy	,,	14	9035	31	33,583
79	765-6	Gin, Schnapps and Geneva	,,	170	29,200	281	95,670
80	775-6	Rum	,,	88	8862	121	31,073
81	781-2	Whisky	,,	2495	25,168	5564	93,527
82	771, 785-799	Other	,,	156	6422	393	19,020
		Total	...	...	...	7987	495,425
		CLASS IV.—TOBACCO AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF.		lbs.			
83	801-829, 851	Tobacco	Cubic ft.	104	58,271	69	928,251
84	830-840	Cigars and Cigarettes	,,	10,489	16,576	7296	267,266
		Total	...	...	...	7365	1,195,517
		CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS.					
85	901-9	Cattle	No.	...	117	...	8399
86	911-9	Horses	,,	...	390	...	34,307
87	921-9	Pigs	,,	...	15	...	117
88	931-9	Sheep	,,	...	12,623	...	32,784
89	941-9	Poultry	...	...	...	...	19
90	...	Dogs	No.	...	196	...	2697
91	985-999	Other Animals	...	...	...	583	28
		Total	...	...	...	583	178,351

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£ A.	£ A.
		CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES (MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED). NOT FOODSTUFFS.					
		Hides and Skins—					
92	1011-1029	Furred Skins	Bale	...	...	...	...
93	1031-1050, 1081-3	Hides and Skins	Cwt.	...	...	...	...
94	1061-1071, 1088	Sheepskins	Bale	...	3872	...	109,721
95	1110-1150	Wool, Greasy, Scoured and Tops	Lb.*a*	19,287	17,031,441	2566	2,471,183
96	1160, 1191, 1193-1199	Hair	...	...	...	1970	336
97	1201-2	Feathers (Dressed and Undressed)	...	...	...	...	17
98	1229	Sponges	...	...	...	18	655
99	1170, 1192, 1210-1228, 1231-1239	All other	...	...	...	423	...
		Total	...	...	...	4977	2,581,912
		CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES.					
		Seeds—					
100	1306	Linseed	Cwt.	...	17	...	72
101	1301-5 1307, 1329-1380	Other	,,	6879	14,375	42,003	73,705
102	1392	Straw	Ton	...	...	...	1
103	1401-1499, 1911-1995	Fibres	...	...	...	3898	51,493
104	1500-1590, 1710-1899	Gums and Resins	Cwt.	...	9178	1875	28,750
105	1601-1639	Tanning Substances	,,	...	1545	231	3428
106	1641-1669	Plants, Trees and Bulbs	...	...	...	556	3438
107	1671-1689	Corks and Cork Manufactures	...	...	...	340	14,058
108	1311, 1391, 1393-4	All other	...	...	...	...	3674
		Total	...	...	...	48,903	178,619
		CLASS VIII.—(i) YARNS & MANUFACTURED FIBRES, (ii) TEXTILES, & (iii) APPAREL.					
		(i) *Manufactured Fibres.*					
		Yarns—					
109	2015-2031	Woollen and Worsted	Cubic ft.	...	4769	2879	14,376
110	2001, 2032-2079	Other	...	...	5143	12,267	5250
111	2081-2089	Sewing and other Cottons, Threads, &c.	Lb.	1514	...	1859	5046
112	2100-2151, 2159	Cordage and Twines	Cwt.	...	8318	1956	56,237
113	2155-6	Nets and Netting for Fishing and Rabbiting	...	...	...	3148	1032
		Bags and Sacks—					
114	2171	Bran and Chaff	Bale	...	386	...	23,836
115	2172	Corn and Flour	,,	...	3238	26	112,329
116	2176	Woolpacks	,,	...	1396	...	38,440
117	2190	Second-hand	,,	...	1153	...	24,770
118	2173-5, 2177-2189	Other	,,	...	2932	1693	16,530
		Total Class VIII.—(i)	...	...	...	23,828	297,846
		(ii) *Textiles.*					
119	2220-2239	Blankets, Rugs, Rugging, &c.	...	...	...	4029	13,662
		Piece Goods—					
120	2251-9, 2402, 2542	Canvas and Duck	Sq. yard	17,261	...	3241	48,596
121	2262, 2291, 2301-2, 2304, 2306-2319, 2361	Woollens or Containing Wool	,, ,,	14,008	...	12,000	23,001
122	2292, 2331-7, 2342, 2346-8, 2371, 2412-4	Cotton and Linen	,, ,,	672,149	...	93,501	23,908
123	2293-5, 2351-9, 2362-9	Silk, &c.	,, ,,	759,539	...	205,715	28,322
124	2379	Linen, n.e.i.	,, ,,	16,212	...	4126	684
125	2381-2	Hessian and other Jute	,, ,,	19,695	...	819	7929
126	2391-9	Felts	,, ,,	69,117	...	9471	30,905
127	2405, 2431-9	Waterproof Cloth	,, ,,	...	...	250	579

(*a*) Number of bales: Interstate, 59,343.

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£ A	£A
		CLASS VIII.—*continued.*					
128	2263-2274, 2299, 2303, 2305, 2321-9, 2339-2341, 2343, 2389, 2411	Other	Sq. yard	130,874	...	25,995	57,287
129	2440-2488	Floor Coverings	" "	224,074	...	81,736	172,591
130	2201-2219, 2241-9, 2261, 2501-2541, 2544-2590	Other	...	...	...	25,677	111,386
		Total Class VIII.—(ii)	...	...	...	466,560	518,850
		(iii) *Apparel.*					
		Apparel and Attire—					
131	2601–2639	Hosiery	...	...	...	3817	20,361
132	2641-2669, 2711–2729	Blouses, Skirts, Coats, &c.	...	...	...	932	175
133	2671-9, 2700	Underclothing, &c.	...	...	...	429	10,424
134	2731-2759, 2781-3	Men's & Boys' Outer Clothing	...	...	...	1956	5076
135	2761-9	Corsets	...	...	...	397	493
136	2771-9	Gloves	...	...	...	6978	566
137	2802–2819	Hats and Caps	...	...	...	3353	922
138	2831–2875	Boots and Shoes of all Materials	...	...	...	1754	241,736
139	2881-9	Furs and other Skins	...	...	...	1	...
140	2681–2699, 2791–9, 2890-2911, 2921-4	Other	...	...	...	6988	120,963
141	2915-9, 2925-2979	Trimmings and Ornaments	...	...	...	7773	321
142	2981-9	Hair—Articles of Natural or Imitation Hair	...	...	...	1461	5
143	2990	Umbrellas, Parasols, Sunshades	...	...	...	1	30
144	...	Drapery Unspecified	...	...	...	...	941,579
		Total Class VIII. (iii)	...	...	...	35,840	1,342,651
		Total Class VIII.	...	...	...	526,228	2,159,347
		CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.					
145	3010	Tallow	Cwts.	...	1411	...	2079
146	3161–3199	Waxes	Cubic ft.	...	395	...	749
		Oils –					
147	3101, 3107	Castor and Olive	...	...	...	...	2412
148	3131	Linseed	Gallon	...	19,273	...	23,567
149	3201, 3254	Turpentine and Substitutes	"	2274	24,392	669	5508
150	3242-3250	Petroleum and Petroleum Spirits	"	16,030,560	190,656	561,411	28,462
151	3256-9	Kerosene, &c.	"	1,792,836	381,902	61,577	39,734
152	3241, 3261-5	Fuel	Cubic ft.	...	87,181	125,060	20,808
153	3271	Lubricating	"	...	219,506	391	243,322
154	3024-9, 3051-3089, 3103-5, 3109-3121, 3133-3151, 3202-3230, 3279, 3290	Other	"	...	10,495	2064	19,749
155	3001-9, 3022, 3040, 3091-9, 3152, 3281-9	All other	"	...	29,705	5	34,439
		Total		...	...	751,177	420,829

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A.	£A.
		CLASS X.—PIGMENTS, PAINTS, AND VARNISHES.					
156	3311, 3421	White Lead	Cwt.	...	1619	...	6074
157	3398	Putty	,,	...	2186	...	5985
158	3301,3315-3395, 3400-3410,3422-3548	Other	Cubic ft.	...	83,147	4129	220,255
		Total	...	...	...	4129	232,314
		CLASS XI.—STONES AND MINERALS (INCLUDING ORES AND CONCENTRATES).					
159	3601	Coal	Ton	3949	61,810	16,092	108,204
160	3605	Coke	,,	...	15,745	...	42,326
161	3651-5 3669-3670	Asphalt, Bitumen & Natural Pitch, &c.	Cwt.	86,802	40,447	25,273	32,666
		Stone—					
162	3701,3719,3722,	Abrasives	,,	5	74	16	316
163	3741-5, 3761-3, 3769	Granite (Unwrought, &c.), Marble (Unwrought and Scantlings)	,,	...	2860	3626	4793
164	3755, 3772-4, 3778-3799	Monumental Marble and Wrought Stones, n.e.i.	,,	...	2548	3950	6195
165	3765, 3775	Slate Slabs and Roofing	...	...	13	...	113
166	3723-3730, 3749-3751	Other	Cwt.	...	1763	...	795
167	3853	Gypsum	Ton	...	3552	...	8278
168	3881	Sulphur	Cwt.	138	3416	140	3432
		Ores and Concentrates—					
169	3951	Copper	...	...	...	...	...
170	...	Zinc	ton	...	154,108	...	783,831
171	...	Tin	...	...	...	...	...
172	3621-9, 3721, 3831-2, 3834-3851, 3855-8, 3871-5, 3901-3935, 3961-3999	Other	ton	545	1798	8539	8662
173	...	Sands, Black and Moulding	Cwt.	...	113	...	138
174	3611-5, 3661-5, 3811-3825, 3833, 3862-8, 3899	All other	,,	29,982	892	4793	456
		Total	...	...	...	62,429	1,000,205
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY.					
		(*i*) *Metals and Metal Manufactures.*					
		Iron and Steel—					
175	4001-7	Pig and Scrap	Ton	...	1401	...	9674
176	4025-4044, 4047-8	Bar, Rod, Angle, Tee, Ingot, &c.	,,	2	3883	434	68,821
		Plate and Sheet—					
177	4057-8	Tinned	,,	1809	2425	98,243	146,751
178	4063	Galvanised Corrugated	,,	...	3425	...	100,262
179	4051-5, 4061, 4066-8	Galvanised, Other and Plain	,,	...	6119	...	144,634
180	4081-4119, 4431-4	Pipes and Tubes & Fittings therefor	,,	2	3836	356	110,226
181	4121-9	Structural	,,	...	2125	...	48,189
182	4131-4148	Railway and Tramway Vehicles	,,	...	954	...	23,782
183	4461-4479, 4511	Wire	,,	4	2379	521	65,963

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY—*continued.*					
184	4011–4021,4045, 4049,4153	Iron and Steel, n.e.i.	Ton	...	17	...	881
185	4171–4188,4487, 4577,4791	Aluminium.....	Cwt.	...	2767	2026	24,776
		Alloys—					
186	4220, 4231, 4241 4251, 4261, 4271 4482	Brass	,,	...	1259	...	5790
187	4233–9, 4249, 4259,4269,4279, 4291–4295, 4311 –5,4363–8,4373– 4385, 4399,4485, 4491–9	Other	,,	6	1129	118	7942
188	4350–4355	Lead	Ton	...	478	...	14,982
		Copper—					
189	4481,4505	Wire, Cable, &c.	Cwt.	...	13,992	...	105,231
190	4201–4218	Other	,,	...	4264	...	35,520
191	4512	Netting, Wire	Rolls	...	3987	...	8102
192	4551–6,4559, 4797	Platedware and Cutlery	Cwt.	1354	335	16,621	3862
193	4571–5	Kettles and Cooking Utensils....	,,	...	7274	2232	23,067
194	4581,4583–4, 4587–9, 4721–2	Gas Appliances, &c..... ..	,,	...	8301	6695	21,746
195	4586,4601–5, 4609	Lamps and Lampware.....	,,	...	828	1112	2990
196	4621–4635, 4638 –4651,4654,4659	Tools of Trade	,,	...	7578	39,278	50,216
197	4671–9	Nails	Ton	...	194	1048	9067
198	4156,4281–5, 4301–5, 4321– 4343,4361,4371, 4391–7, 4421–9	Metals, n.e.i.	,,	25	196	13,039	32,577
199	...	Metals, Unmanufactured, Unspecified	Cwt.	...	11	...	205
200	4151,4158,4356, 4419,4437-4454, 4501–3, 4507–8, 4521–4549,4557, 4576,4578,4582, 4585,4607,4636, 4652,4656–7, 4661–8, 4681– 4719,4729–4788, 4794, 4798–9	Manufactured Metals, n.e.i.	...	...	...	49,874	542,995
201	...	Hardware, Manufactured Metals, Unspecified	...	...	...	...	680,058
		Vehicles—					
202	4811–5, 4822– 4839,4845–9, 5035–5059	Cycles, Motor-cycles and Parts	...	...	...	72,810	40,310
203	4852–9	Railway and Tramway Vehicles, n.e.i.	...	...	...	2261	3154
204	4901–6	Motor-cars	No.	...	3008	...	1,766,196
205	4885,4931–8, 4953–4979	Motor-vehicle Chassis and Chassis Parts	...	...	...	189,061	374,947
206	4911,4919, 4991–2	Motor-vehicle Bodies and Parts of Bodies.....	...	...	...	20,058	38,123
207	4606,4801–9, 4821,4841,4862– 4881,4887–4898, 4909,4914–5, 4951,4999–5031, 5061–5099	Vehicles and Parts, n.e.i.....	...	...	...	10,093	76,601
		Total Class XII. (*i*)	...	...	...	525,880	4,587,640

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A.	£A.
		CLASS XII.—Metals, Metal Manufactures and Machinery—*continued.*					
		(*ii*) *Machinery.*					
208	5101–5299, 5315–5399, 5501–5529, 5534–9, 5565–7	Electrical Machinery and Appliances	...	...	...	133,530	771,611
		Motive-power Machinery (except Electric)—					
209	5402–6	Boilers and Cylinders therefor	...	...	...	2101	14,317
210	5411–5448, 5461–5489, 5492	Engines	...	...	...	58,895	313,009
211	5311-2, 5407–9, 5451–8, 5491, 5493–9, 5911	Other	...	...	...	18,087	1205
212	5563	Cash Registers	...	...	...	...	4693
213	5579–5584	Printing Machinery	...	...	...	4604	2565
214	5600–5679, 5705	Implements and Machinery, Agricultural, &c., and Parts	...	...	...	16,045	213,141
215	5681–9	Dairy Implements and Machinery	...	...	...	25,892	18,965
216	5701–2, 5711–5729	Mining Machinery	...	...	...	57,720	39,427
217	5741–5779	Metal-working Machinery	...	...	...	8564	30,237
218	5801–5875, 5899	Textile Working Machinery	...	...	...	46,038	24,534
219	5876–5880	Sewing Machines and Accessories	...	...	...	50	22,182
220	5531–3, 5550–5561, 5571–5, 5585–9, 5691–9, 5706–8, 5781–5799, 5901, 5919–5999	Machinery, n.e.i.	...	...	...	256,901	342,186
221	...	Unspecified	...	...	...	...	91,796
		Total Class XII. (ii)	...	...	...	628,427	1,889,868
		Total Class XII.	...	...	...	1,154,307	6,477,508
		CLASS XIII.—RUBBER AND LEATHER MANUFACTURES AND SUBSTITUTES THEREFOR, (EXCLUDING APPAREL).					
222	6031–9	Tyres and Tubes	Cwt.	167	62,480	3028	226,399
223	6001–6029, 6501–7, 6061, 6068–6099	Rubber and Manufactures, n.e.i.	...	...	...	4056	153,154
224	6064, 6112, 6210–9	Belting	...	...	...	333	9898
225	6100–6111, 6113–6199	Leather, Unmanufactured	Cwt.	35	3509	893	32,733
226	6200, 6251–6299	Leather, Manufactures	,,	...	2594	2701	18,411
		Total	...	...	...	11,011	440,595
		CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER, RAW AND MANUFACTURED.					
227	6301–9	Wicker, Bamboo and Cane (not Furniture)	...	...	...	...	17,220
		Timber—					
228	6311–6389	Logs and Spars in the rough	Super. ft.	...	...	...	...
229–232	6404, 6401, 6405–6599, 6627–8, 6601, 6613–4, 6617–9, 6631–6649	Dressed or partly dressed	,,	1,408,540	212,839	69,709	40,447
		Undressed	,,				
		Other	,,				
233	6605–6612, 6615–6, 6625, 6651–6679	Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.	...	...	...	2162	111,905
234	6691–6699	Furniture	Cu. ft.	...	76,545	2648	57,332
		Total	...	...	...	74,519	226,904

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£ A	£ A.
		CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CEMENTS, CHINA, GLASS AND STONEWARE.					
235	6731-5	Cement (Portland)	Ton	30	87	457	437
236	6771-9,6898	Crockery Earthenware &c	...	...	...	59,303	52,613
237	6802-9	Bricks	Ton	...	1701	...	23,295
238	6811-9	Cement Materials, Asbestos, &c	Cwt.	...	57,539	...	49,044
239	6861-9	Tiles	...	...	...	1195	12,799
240	6901-6929	Glass	...	...	...	29,186	38,112
241	6931,6941-6971, 6981-6999	Glassware and Lenses	...	...	...	10,908	61,981
242	6934-8	Bottles, Flasks, Jars, Vials, &c	Cu. ft.	...	141,488	531	41,615
243	6701-6729,6741 -6765,6821- 6845,6899,6975	Other	...	...	...	4103	35,682
		Total	...	...	...	105,683	315,578
		CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY.					
		Paper—					
244	7001-9	Pulp	Cwt.	241,840	20,202	407,435	37,944
245	7091-7119	Printing Paper (all kinds)	,,	23,100	39,039	6201	92,131
246	7135	Fruit-wrapping Paper	,,	2297	7132	14,137	35,863
247	7171-7189	Boards	,,	673	38,119	3339	52,487
248	7011-7057, 7063 -7085,7121- 7133, 7137-7169	Paper, n.e.i.	,,	4923	58,278	20,679	155,358
		Stationery and Paper Manufactures—					
249	7191-5	Paperhangings and Wallpapers	Doz. roll	4810	...	5477	4085
250	7201-3, 7208-9	Bags and other Paper Containers	Cwt.	5	50,544	1	71,270
251	7291-9	Books	...	...	...	61,241	49,083
252	7331-3	Ink (Printing, Stencilling and Writing)	...	...	...	754	3560
253	7061, 7204-5, 7211-7289, 7301-7319, 7335-7399	Stationery and Manufactured Paper, n.e.i.	...	...	...	22,493	203,423
		Total	...	...	...	541,757	705,204
		CLASS XVII.—JEWELLERY, TIMEPIECES AND FANCY GOODS.					
		Fancy Goods—					
254	7440	Toys	...	...	...	9990	26,005
255	7451-9	Pipes (Smoking) and Accessories	...	...	...	472	102
256	7401-7439, 7471-7499	N.E.I.	...	...	...	9580	135,948
257	7501-7539	Jewellery	...	...	...	1166	67
258	7551-7589	Timepieces	...	...	...	2342	9069
		Total	...	...	...	2,3550	171,191
		CLASS XVIII.—OPTICAL, SURGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS.					
259	7611-7639	Cinematograph Films	...	...	...	540	116,931
260	7641-7659, 7666-7699	Photographic Goods	...	...	...	5213	19,805
261	7601-9, 7661, 7701-7970	Surgical, Dental and Veterinary Instruments, &c., n.e.i.	...	...	...	15,564	28,013
		Total	...	...	...	21,317	164,749
		CLASS XIX.—DRUGS, CHEMICALS AND FERTILISERS.					
262	8001-8075, 8101-8139, 8147-8151, 8157-8179, 8702, 8761	Drugs and Medicinal Preparations	...	...	...	1644	185,071
263	8182-9	Cream of Tartar and Substitutes	Keg	...	556	453	3593

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Overseas.	Interstate.	Overseas.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS XIX.—DRUGS, CHEMICALS AND FERTILISERS—*continued.*					
264	8201-9	Salt	Ton	367	5276	6896	29,916
265	8572	Potassium Nitrate, Saltpetre	Cwt.	...	1	...	7
266	8241, 8251-5, 8261-9, 8788	Perfumery and Toilet Preparations	...	...	...	114	69,906
267	8271-9	Soap	Cu. ft.	...	110,271	2	117,888
268-9	8281-9, 8291-9	Fertilisers	Ton	16,466	11,698	55,233	99,680
		Acids—					
270	8714	Hydrochloric, Nitric and Sulphuric	...	...	...	...	19,387
271	8701, 8703-8713, 8715-8739, 8921	Other	...	...	...	444	20,322
272	8745	Wood and Methyl Alcohol	...	...	...	...	6791
273	8244-5, 8755-8	Essences, &c.	...	...	...	1087	11,314
274	8784	Calcium Carbide	Cwt.	...	1	...	1
275	8821-8	Dyes	...	...	...	14	18,809
276	8843, 8846	Gas—Carbonic Acid, Oxygen, &c.	Cylinder	...	4893	...	24,377
		Insecticides and Disinfectants—					
277	8885	Fruit Sprays	Cwt.	...	20,845	...	34,335
278	8892-5	Veterinary Washes and Dips	...	...	...	...	10,275
279	8881, 8887-9	Other	...	...	...	46	11,799
280	8851, 8853-4	Starch and Starch Flour	Cu. ft.	...	6180	...	5939
281	8852	Gelatine, inedible	"	...	293	2	617
282	8855	Glue	Cwt.	...	1812	...	6262
283	8081-8099, 8141-4, 8154, 8181 8191-7, 8211-8239, 8242-3, 8249, 8259, 8301-8571, 8573-8699, 8741-2, 8746-8751, 8762-8781, 8791-8818, 8831-8842, 8844-5, 8849, 8859-8867, 8899-8919, 8922-8999	Chemicals, Other	...	...	...	6656	180,681
		Total	...	...	...	72,591	856,970
		CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.					
		Arms, Ammunition and Explosives—					
284	9011-9019	Guns and Rifles	...	...	...	975	4456
285	9031-3	Cartridges	...	...	...	1303	15,763
286	9041-9, 9067	Ammunition and Materials therefor	Cwt.	...	1498	...	8909
287	9053	Fireworks	...	...	...	266	914
288	9051, 9056-9066, 9069	Explosives, n.e.i.	...	...	...	...	87,500
289	9074-8	Paintings and Pictures	...	...	...	...	1435
290	9081-9	Works of Art	...	...	...	73	838
291	9110-9179	Bags, Baskets, Boxes, Cases, Trunks, &c.	...	...	...	1092	17,259
292	9201-9249	Brushware	...	...	...	4185	18,148
293	9251-9	Candles, Tapers and Night-lights	Case	...	738	45	1857
294	9271-7	Dressings and Polishes	...	...	...	76	44,958
295	9291-9	Matches and Vestas	Case	...	8583	...	63,925
296	9301-9399	Musical Instruments	...	...	...	1064	9557
297	9445	Theatrical Costumes, &c.	...	...	...	...	...
298	9451-8	Vessels	No.	...	37	...	9789
299	9585-6	Personal and Household Effects	...	...	...	26,083	88,303
300	...	Samples	...	...	...	...	3191
301	...	Returned Empties	Cwt.	...	92,585	...	29,257
302	9001-5, 9071-2, 9091-7, 9181-5, 9261-5, 9281-5, 9401-9441, 9448, 9460-9581, 9587-9591	Miscellaneous, n.e.i.	...	...	...	(*a*)92,593	89,960
303	9599	Miscellaneous, Unspecified	...	...	...	251	85,768
		Total	...	...	...	128,006	504,587

IMPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Overseas.	Interstate.	Overseas.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS XXI.—GOLD AND SILVER; AND BRONZE SPECIE.					
304	9601–2	Gold contained in Matte, Bar &c.....	...	...	...	...	...
305	9603	" Specie.....	...	...	...	...	...
306	9611–2	Silver contained in Matte, Bar &c.....	...	...	...	...	4276
307	9613	" Specie.....	...	...	...	...	36,630
308	9623	Bronze Specie	...	...	...	...	3485
		Total.....	...	...	...	...	44,391
		GRAND TOTAL.....	...	...	...	4,281,797	21,999,794

(*a*) Includes outside packages, value £45,183.

EXPORTS—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE, 1947-48.

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS I.—FOODSTUFFS OF ANIMAL ORIGIN, NOT INCLUDING LIVE ANIMALS					
		Meats, Poultry and Game—					
1	1	Fresh Meat, all kinds	Cwt.	...	...	...	...
		Preserved by Cold Process—					
2	11–17	Beef	,,	...	...	...	...
3	21, 25	Lamb and Mutton	,,	960	...	3671	...
4	58	Mutton-birds	Cask	...	2	...	15
5	63	Bacon and Ham	Cwt.	1	762	16	4468
6	30, 41-57, 59-62, 68–99	Other	,,	706	3131	5586	8205
7	111	Butter	,,	18,162	19,755	226,898	172,344
8	120	Cheese	,,	...	5376	...	33,111
9	130, 140	Eggs and Egg Pulp	Case	1	...	2	...
10	160	Honey	Lb.	...	7292	...	405
		Fish, Fresh or Preserved by Cold Process—					
11	201	Oysters	Cwt.	...	...	...	...
12	...	Crayfish	Case	...	5221	...	19,406
13	209–250	Other	Cwt.	7181	111,627	76,283	402,045
14	102-9, 114-9, 151-2, 265-299	Animal Foodstuffs, n.e.i.	...	...	...	244,716	184,012
		Total	...	...	...	557,172	824,011
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN.					
		Grain Unprepared—					
15	301	Wheat	Bushel	...	...	...	...
16	302	Barley	,,	...	2971	...	869
17	304	Oats	,,	152	17,503	81	4205
18	303, 305, 309	Other	,,	3145	3680	4172	977
		Grain Prepared—					
19	311	Barley, Pearl and Scotch	Ton	...	439	...	12,831
20	321	Flour	,,	...	1061	...	15,196
21	325–6	Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	,,	1348	4465	49,870	58,531
22	312-4, 322-3, 327-332, 369	Other	,,	165	44	4728	662
23	342	Biscuits	...	...	...	...	...
		Vegetables—					
24	351	Onions	Ton	...	...	...	...
25	352	Potatoes	,,	1701	108,972	30,763	1,389,013
26	...	Parsnips and Carrots	,,	...	118	...	1523
27	...	Swedes and Turnips	,,	...	7565	...	49,770
28	...	GreenPeas	Bushel	...	49,329	...	25,357
		Pulse Unprepared—					
29	361	Beans	,,	...	20,022	...	17,946
30	362	Peas	,,	105,788	99,813	139,361	66,561
		Pulse, Prepared—					
31	364-7	Peas, Split	Ton	126	862	6945	33,006
32	359, 371-9, 399	Vegetables, Other and Unspecified	,,	...	79	...	975
33	381-4, 461-9	Fruits & Vegetables Preserved in Liquid	Lb.	661,080	9,325,232	23,087	236,755
34	385, 471-9	Fruits Pulped	,,	3,566,339	43,625,889	193,048	613,057
		Fruits, Fresh—					
35	421	Apples	Bushel	2,411,123	499,794	1,878,325	221,201
36	...	Apricots	,,	...	...	...	...
37	...	Gooseberries	,,	...	...	...	...
38	...	Peaches	,,	...	...	...	...
39	422	Pears	,,	...	5345	...	2262
40	423	Plums	,,	...	300	...	225
41	401-412, 424, 439	Other	,,	...	156	...	130
42	...	Unspecified	,,	...	136	...	128
		Fruits, Dried—					
43	441	Apples	Lb.	1,568,000	1,403,100	95,376	92,324
44	442	Apricots	,,	...	...	...	...
45	444-459	Other	,,	...	..	...	...
46	481-9	Fruit Juices and Syrups	Cask	3209	2324	53,720	25,966
47	502-3	Jams and Jellies	Lb.	8,416,139	12,912,660	294,006	432,704
48	505-6	Pickles and Sauces	Case	...	417	...	793

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS II.—FOODSTUFFS OF VEGETABLE ORIGIN.—*continued.*					
49	617	Cocoa Butter	...	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
50	618	Cocoa and Chocolate for Potable use	...	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
51	620	Confectionery	...	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
52	638	Hops	Lb.	...	1,549,680	...	214,463
		Fodder—					
53	681	Hay and Chaff	Ton	905	53	8613	289
54	682	Bran, Pollard and Sharps	„	...	11	...	133
55	683-9	Other	„	...	171	...	1014
56	691	Aerated and Mineral Waters and Cordials	...	...	...	17	...
57	341, 501, 507-614, 631-4, 640-676, 698	Other, Class II	...	...	...	31,829	1,004,670
		Total	...	...	...	2,813,941	4,523,536
		CLASS III.—SPIRITUOUS AND ALCOHOLIC LIQUORS.					
58	701-2	Ale, Beer and Stout	Gallon	...	1080	...	530
59	705	Cider and Perry	„	40	34,686	17	12,741
60	722-799	Other Spirits and Wines	„	5813	14,616	17,636	31,786
		Total	...	...	...	17,653	45,057
		CLASS IV.—TOBACCO AND PREPARATIONS THEREOF.					
61	819-851	Tobacco and Preparations thereof	Cubic ft.	...	164	...	2679
		CLASS V.—LIVE ANIMALS.					
62	901-9	Cattle	Number	...	69	...	768
63	911-919	Horses	„	...	187	...	20,975
64	921-9	Pigs	„	...	497	...	3798
65	931-9	Sheep	„	...	1320	...	4740
66	941-9	Poultry	...	...	24	...	14
67	...	Dogs	Number	...	156	...	1526
68	981-999	Other	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	...	...	...	...	31,821
		CLASS VI.—ANIMAL SUBSTANCES, MAINLY UNMANUFACTURED (NOT FOODSTUFFS).					
		Hides and Skins—					
69	1001-4, 1012-1029	Furred Skins	Bale	40	64	5007	8329
70	1011	Rabbit Skins	Lb.	369,984	455,000	163,294	258,384
71	1031-1050	Calf, Cattle and Horse	Cwt.	...	12,935	...	31,569
72	1061-1071	Sheepskins, with or without Wool	...	...	...	145,732	80,382
73	1080	All Other	...	...	...	...	...
74	1110, 1136	Wool, Greasy	Lb. *b*	14,795,912	6,299,640	2,991,499	759,252
74A	1120, 1146	„ Scoured and Washed, including Tops	„ *c*	1,302,796	89,205	153,919	13,386
74B	1142-4	„ Noils	„	123,216	157,890	24,438	14,668
74C	1150	„ Waste and Other	„	25,566	174,660	5091	8281
75	1161-9, 1191, 1193-9	Hair and Fibre	Bale	...	28	...	648
76	1200	Feathers, Undressed	„	...	109	...	695
77	1221	Bones	Cwt.	...	...	...	...
78	1227-8	Horns and Hoofs	„	...	...	...	...
79	1170,1192,1211-9,1222-3,1229-1239	Other Animal Substances	„	...	724	...	858
		Total	...	...	...	3,488,980	1,176,452

(*a*) Included in "Other Class II."

(*b*) Number of bales: Oversea, 58,429; Interstate, 22,104. (*c*) Number of bales: Oversea, 5838; Interstate, 313.

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£ A.	£ A.
		CLASS VII.—VEGETABLE SUBSTANCES AND FIBRES.					
80	1301-6,1329-1380	Seeds	Cwt.	...	8873	...	30,379
81	1392	Straw	Ton	...	421	...	1373
82	1400-1499, 1900	Fibres	...	...	...	...	2513
83	1500-1590	Gums and Resins	Cwt.	...	337	...	548
84	1600-1620	Bark, Tanning	,,	...	39,740	...	25,291
85	1630, 1643-4	Plants, Trees and Bulbs	...	...	...	10	2658
86	1311,1391,1642, 1645-1890	Other, Class VII.	...	...	...	...	117
		Total	...	...	...	10	62,879
		CLASS VIII.—APPAREL, TEXTILES AND MANUFACTURED FIBRES.					
87	2000-2060,2220, 2291, 2300	Woollen and Worsted Manufactures	Cubic ft.	...	594,490	97	2,823,080
88	2070-2210,2230-2259,2292-9, 2320-2590	Textiles and Manufactured Fibres, n.e.i.	,,	...	8747	31	17,466
89	2830-2870	Boots and Shoes	,,	...	10,825	5	33,553
90	2608-2810,2880, 2990	Apparel and Attire, n.e.i.	,,	...	1509	1704	4182
91	...	Drapery and Clothing, Unspecified	,,	...	6731	...	25,601
		Total	...	...	...	1837	2,903,882
		CLASS IX.—OILS, FATS AND WAXES.					
92	3011-9	Tallow	Cwt.	...	17,788	...	20,633
93	3161	Wax—Beeswax	...	...	...	...	55
94	3001-9, 3021-3152, 3170-3290	Other Oils, Fats and Waxes	...	...	...	20,550	8399
		Total	...	...	...	20,550	29,087
		CLASS X.—PIGMENTS, PAINTS AND VARNISHES.					
95	3301-3450	Pigments, Paints and Varnishes	...	...	...	...	578
		CLASS XI.—STONES AND MINERALS. (Including Ores and Concentrates.)					
96	3601	Coal	Ton	...	...	...	...
97	3721, 3830, 3875	Clays and Mineral Earths	,,	...	343	...	1634
		Stones—					
98	3722	Limestone	,,	...	9291	...	2506
99	3723-3790, 3899	Other	,,	...	562	...	954
100	3605-3700, 3801-3821, 3853-3860	Stones and Minerals, Other	...	...	...	...	497,830
		Ores and Concentrates—					
101	...	Nickel	...	...	...	...	...
102	3904	Pyrites	Ton	...	55,892	...	75,556
103	3921	Wolfram	,,	...	136	...	64,287
104	3922	Scheelite	,,	...	322	...	103,100
105	3941	Bismuth	,,	...	...	...	...
106	3952-5	Copper	,,	2400	1243	129,400	38,394
107	3962	Silver Lead	Ton	6473	2020	303,882	28,896
108	3968	Zinc	,,	...	...	...	...
109	3971-3	Tin	,,	...	1399	...	357,957
110	3901, 3905-3918, 3923-3937, 3945, 3964-7, 3969, 3984-3999	N.E.I. Including Slimes	,,	5539	29,528	261,685	173,729
		Total	...	...	...	694,967	1,344,843

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate
						£ A	£ A
		CLASS XII.—METALS, METAL MANUFACTURES AND MACHINERY.					
		Metals—					
111	4000,4171,4203, 4220,4301,4321, 4352	Scrap Metal	Ton	116	385	695	4437
112	4201, 4205-4215	Copper	,,	...	8485	...	1,212,346
113	4303	Tin Ingots	,,	...	2	...	900
114	4323-4343	Zinc Ingots, &c.	,,	20,008	45,357	1,451,867	1,000,783
115	4370	Osmiridium	Oz.	...	...	...	...
116	4393, 4411	Cadmium	Cwt.	1699	2428	137,760	56,113
117	4007-4060,4175-4180,4230-4270, 4350-1, 4353-5, 4360-8, 4380, 4397	Other	Ton	15	4677	25,200	161,203
118	4065-4150,4218, 4280-4290,4305-4310,4356, 4394, 4399, 4412-4799	Manufactured Metals	Cwt.	...	29,881	17,743	96,284
		Vehicles—					
119	4811-4830	Cycles and Motor Cycles	Number	...	103	...	3330
120	4901-3	Motor Cars and Lorries	,,	...	967	...	319,831
121	4800,4851-4890, 4906-5099	Other and Parts	...	...	...	6379	10,529
		Machinery—					
122	5600-5679	Agricultural, &c.	...	...	...	...	3885
123	5100-5580, 5682-5999	Other	...	...	...	1854	68,324
		Total	...	...	...	1,641,498	2,937,965
		CLASS XIII. — RUBBER & LEATHER MANUFACTURES AND SUBSTITUTES THEREFOR (excluding apparel)					
124	6000-6099	Rubber and Rubber Manufactures	Cwt.	...	5392	...	6240
125	6100-6199	Leather, Unmanufactured	,,	...	298	...	1200
126	6200-6299	Leather Manufactures	,,	...	241	...	1338
		Total		...	...	...	8778
		CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER, RAW AND MANUFACTURED.					
127	6301-9	Wicker, Bamboo, and Cane Manufactured and Unmanufactured	...	...	...	...	...
		Timber—					
		Logs—					
128	...	Blackwood	Super ft.	...	30,322	...	454
129	6351, 6389	Hardwood	,,	...	22,879	...	391
130	...	Myrtle	,,	...	...	...	...
131	...	Pine	,,	...	...	...	...
132	...	Sassafras	,,	...	360	...	8
133	6331-6349, 6361-6377	Other	,,	...	45,676	...	1160
134	6404	Palings	Number	...	48,500	...	818
		Undressed, n.e.i.—					
135	...	Blackwood	Super ft.	...	1,262,500	...	4997
136	6489	Hardwood	,,	386,066	28,816,400	24,056	529,901
137	...	Myrtle	,,	...	1,877,000	...	18,767
138	6425, 6525	Pine	,,	23,000	2,520,800	531	45,426
139	...	Sassafras	,,	...	433,400	...	9210
139A	...	Beech	,,	...	...	...	...
139B	...	Leatherwood	,,	...	17,900	...	292
139C	6409-6423,6431-6485,6511-6523, 6531-6599	Other	,,	140,509	31,400	4041	630
140	6627-8	Staves, Dressed and Undressed	Number	...	687,856	...	24,950

EXPORTS—*continued*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Oversea.	Interstate.	Oversea.	Interstate.
						£A	£A
		CLASS XIV.—WOOD AND WICKER, RAW AND MANUFACTURED.—*contd.*					
		Dressed, n.e.i.					
141	...	Blackwood	Super ft.	...	53,351	...	1656
142	6641	Hardwood	,,	4621	4,911,055	185	123,236
143	...	Myrtle	,,	...	38,727	...	1026
144	6648-9	Other	,,	...	276	...	9
145	6402,6605-6625, 6630	N.e.i.	,,	...	4,086,492	...	51,570
146	6658	Pegs	...	...	...	...	21,255
147	6601, 6655	Wood Manufactures, n.e.i.	...	...	...	...	35,767
148	6661-6679, 6690	Furniture, Wood and Wicker	...	...	...	42	57,655
		Total	...	...	...	28,855	929,178
		CLASS XV.—EARTHENWARE, CHINA, CEMENT, GLASS AND STONEWARE.					
149	6700	Grindstones	...	...	...	...	60
150	6730	Cement	Ton	...	23,946	...	90,154
151	6745	Lime	...	...	...	...	15
152	6741,6751-6779, 6811-6820, 6898-9	China, Eathenware & Stoneware	...	...	...	28	738
153	6801-9	Bricks	...	...	...	...	20
154	6860	Tiles	...	...	...	...	...
155	6901-6999	Glass and Glassware	...	...	...	...	5864
		Total	...	...	...	28	96,851
		CLASS XVI.—PAPER AND STATIONERY.					
156	7331-3	Inks	...	...	...	...	...
157	7000-7310, 7350-7399	Other	...	...	...	8315	2,165,168
		Total	...	...	...	8315	2,165,168
		CLASS XVII. — SPORTING GOODS, JEWELLERY, TIMEPIECES AND FANCY GOODS.					
158	7431	Racquets	...	...	...	88	45
159	7409-7427, 7435-7550	Jewellery, Timepieces and Fancy Goods	...	...	...	42	968
		Total	...	...	...	130	1013
		CLASS XVIII —OPTICAL, SURGICAL AND SCIENTIFIC INSTRUMENTS.					
160	7610-7620	Films	...	...	...	...	66,677
161	7600, 7640-7800	Other	...	...	...	91	2031
		Total	...	...	...	91	68,708
		CLASS XIX.—DRUGS, CHEMICALS AND FERTILISERS.					
162	8001-8070	Proprietary Medicines	...	...	...	...	147
163	8221	Oil, Eucalyptus	...	...	...	...	...
164	8271-9	Soap	Case	...	2421	...	2565
165	8784	Calcium Carbide	Ton	...	5046	...	160,337
166	8080-8209,8231-8260,8281-8779, 8809-8999	Other	...	...	...	30	11,933
		Total	...	...	...	30	174,982

EXPORTS—*continued.*

Card Number.	Statistical Number.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.		Value.	
				Overseas.	Interstate.	Overseas.	Interstate.
		CLASS XX.—MISCELLANEOUS.				£A	£A
167	9250	Candles, Tapers and Night-lights	...	...	...	...	...
168	9451–5	Vessels	Number	...	21	...	8460
169	9445, 9586	Personal and Household Effects	...	...	...	1470	60,530
170	...	Samples	...	...	...	...	4581
171	...	Returned Empties	...	...	...	...	77,473
172	9005-9200,9270-9430, 9461-9, 9583-4, 9591	All Items not elsewhere included	...	...	...	936	47,593
173	9582, 9588, 9599	Articles Unspecified	...	...	...	6437	6836
		Total	...	...	...	8843	205,473
		CLASS XXI.—GOLD AND SILVER, AND BRONZE SPECIE.					
174	9601	Gold contained in Matte	...	...	...	...	...
175	9602	„ Bullion	...	...	...	...	...
176	9603	„ Specie	...	...	...	...	...
177	9611	Silver contained in Matte	...	...	...	...	...
178	9612	„ Bullion	...	...	...	...	...
179	9613	„ Specie	...	...	...	...	...
180	9623	Bronze, Specie	...	...	...	...	...
		Total	...	...	...	...	...
		GRAND TOTAL	...	...	...	9,282,900	17,532,941

IMPORTS—VALUES.

VALUES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Imports, 1943-44 *to* 1947-48.

Card No.	Article.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A
72	Aerated Waters and Cordials	204	140	1275	1044	4586
	Alcoholic Beverages—					
77-82	Wines and Spirits	212,620	232,986	314,695	339,005	412,326
75-76	Other	50,162	56,195	121,892	136,841	91,086
33	Biscuits	23,949	24,978	25,938	35,316	59,494
10	Butter	76,161	12,121	1282	1073	13,532
11	Butter Substitutes	43,411	37,065	31,867	35,496	54,476
12	Cheese	28,749	32,523	38,157	42,656	48,002
62	Confectionery	23,627	38,728	81,240	134,442	188,305
29	Cornflour	5,127	6906	7173	10,882	10,667
28	Flour	47,097	7763	18,321	37,397	44,810
36	Fruit, Fresh	245,183	258,816	248,249	265,113	288,265
37-40	„ Dried	68,877	98,218	67,604	63,131	76,490
44	Jams and Jellies	19,161	5583	16,994	33,887	53,406
1-8, 17-20	Meat and Fish	50,064	56,823	78,793	128,096	224,737
9	Milk	131,298	105,518	151,030	141,362	157,293
24	Oats	50,256	27,428	109,830	68,846	40,859
69	Pollard and Bran	10,898	4014	2434	6148	7742
27	Rice	1,779	1108	1013	1167	1330
48	Sugar	714,939	518,398	540,421	648,479	755,722
58	Tea	106,592	101,340	111,999	131,911	165,681
83-84	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes)	927,953	962,493	1,071,103	1,203,295	1,202,882
67	Vinegar	14,185	12,819	13,754	14,511	14,264
22	Wheat	158,077	406,824	420,306	403,909	411,896
	Other Food and Drink	533,071	557,001	732,766	825,119	1,609,193
74	Groceries Unspecified	118,556	127,522	173,705	258,524	254,126
	TOTAL FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	3,661,996	3,693,310	4,381,841	4,967,650	6,191,170
242	Bottles (excluding Returned Empties)	53,717	44,950	43,623	27,611	42,146
292	Brushware	9,473	14,504	21,664	23,552	22,333
237	Bricks	9,368	11,332	8829	10,700	23,295
293	Candles	2,803	3635	3268	1356	1902
235	Cement	515	809	318	607	894
	Chemicals—					
262	Drugs and Medicines	135,818	145,021	134,847	179,578	186,715
268-269	Fertilisers	171,937	202,007	239,712	217,438	154,913
	Other Chemicals	355,726	403,834	364,412	445,162	433,231
159	Coal	101,684	110,349	73,702	101,942	124,296
160	Coke	12,497	23,100	40,177	43,026	42,326
	Drapery, Clothing, and Textiles—					
114-118	Bags and Sacks	175,224	254,088	205,195	215,215	217,624
138	Boots and Shoes	256,536	243,561	281,326	313,223	243,490
112	Cordage and Twine (including Rope)	30,402	31,133	32,934	50,271	58,193
120-128	Piece Goods	103,726	133,677	158,029	212,314	576,329
	Other	1,379,333	1,552,600	1,614,362	1,673,435	1,589,939
236	Earthenware and China	25,304	41,612	47,474	79,457	111,916
240-241	Glass and Glassware	58,530	62,653	61,169	92,870	140,187
	Live Animals—					
85	Cattle	2,712	2544	4509	2945	8399
86	Horses	12,604	18,257	15,427	17,551	34,307
88	Sheep	10,254	13,572	3695	3514	32,784
	Other	4,278	10,919	9830	8782	3,444
225	Leather, Unmanufactured	40,985	35,915	30,472	33,181	33,626
226	Leather Manufactures	5,678	10,832	12,713	18,385	21,112
295	Matches	46,220	59,725	49,402	63,603	63,925
	Metals, Metal Manufactures, and Machinery—					
178	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	19,109	31,572	43,522	92,637	100,262
208-221	Machinery	1,161,043	1,299,082	1,364,835	1,896,056	2,518,295
204	Motor-cars (Complete)	276,321	142,400	426,103	1,296,855	1,766,196
205	Motor Chassis and Parts	169,675	166,446	256,590	296,763	564,008
180	Pipes	37,981	60,133	626,097	110,672	110,582
197	Nails	15,646	8614	6491	6105	10,115
177	Tinned Plates	292,040	347,030	129,030	258,479	244,994
191	Wire Netting	8,121	10,223	10,835	5428	8102
183	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	30,163	24,768	37,099	89,101	66,484
	Other	1,778,656	1,576,336	1,349,978	1,860,901	2,242,777
	Oils—					
150	Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	227,842	260,681	294,429	338,780	589,873
151	Kerosene	40,993	71,513	50,062	61,929	101,311
	Other Oils	296,537	250,948	287,576	414,147	443,550
169-172	Ores	689,090	684,996	721,161	668,467	801,032
244-253	Paper and Stationery	424,603	411,148	626,311	958,415	1,246,961
222-223	Rubber Goods	99,568	135,147	234,877	315,700	386,637
264	Salt	19,903	25,401	24,107	30,956	36,812
267	Soap	68,660	65,712	80,937	73,583	117,890
228-232	Timber	25,102	20,876	84,440	47,281	110,156
301	Empty Returns	60,812	49,739	56,752	39,772	29,257
300	Samples	252	528	741	1864	3191
95	Wool	686,606	811,661	834,549	1,568,289	2,473,749
	Not Elsewhere Included	1,295,123	1,233,919	1,314,432	1,661,285	1,950,861
	Total Australian Currency £A £	14,391,166	14,812,612	16,135,884	20,896,833	26,281,591

IMPORTS—QUANTITIES.

QUANTITIES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Imports, 1943-44 *to* 1947-48.

Card No.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—						
72	Aerated Waters and Cordials	Cubic ft.	682*a*	242	1674	1685	5155
	Alcoholic Beverages—						
77-82	Wines and Spirits	Gallon	152,105	147,700	168,558	212,971	259,032
75-76	Other	,,	147,860	169,163	344,286	378,786	258,888
33	Biscuits	Lb.	735,084	570,948	556,308	714,504	100,542
10	Butter	Cwt.	9133	1471	160	125	1640
11	Butter Substitutes	Case	19,229	17,143	16,184	18,262	25,804
12	Cheese	Cwt.	4557	5072	6188	10,149	7352
62	Confectionery	Lb.	275,961	398,633	762,143	1,195,593	1,421,087
29	Cornflour	,,	227,560	303,320	313,311	477,320	408,657
28	Flour	Ton	4710	772	1830	3227	3520
36	Fruit, Fresh	Case	163,312	180,621	189,927	227,421	229,595
37-40	,, Dried	Lb.	1,980,022	2,753,166	1,851,178	1,798,483	1,697,120
44	Jams and Jellies	,,	563,880	169,860	510,960	986,700	1,560,120
24	Oats	Bushel	300,316	125,044	555,380	374,814	130,322
69	Pollard and Bran	Cwt.	35,980	13,378	8178	19,520	18,382
27	Rice	,,	1311	857	808	905	912
46	Sugar	Ton	22,343	16,218	16,888	20,271	22,035
58	Tea	Lb.	1,118,080	1,125,880	1,245,660	1,361,080	1,436,660
83-84	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) Oversea	,,	23	...	62	...	10,593
	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) Interstate	Cubic ft	55,751	56,572	62,939	73,826	74,847
67	Vinegar	Gallon	95,468	82,771	87,015	94,517	88,989
22	Wheat	Bushel	781,084	1,752,906	1,696,379	1,720,412	1,471,576
237	Bricks	Ton	996	1093	773	1002	1701
293	Candles Oversea	Lb.	...	...	219	980	174
	Candles Interstate	Case	1197	1766	1483	510	738
235	Cement	Ton	89	166*a*	39	157	92
159	Coal	,,	72,385	67,055	52,236	64,651	65,759
160	Coke	,,	6948	11,640	15,676	15,920	15,745
268-269	Fertilisers	,,	27,929	37,224	38,471	33,865	28,163
	Live Animals—						
85	Cattle	Number	145	47	68	96	117
86	Horses	,,	472	575	319	225	390
88	Sheep	,,	7532	10,092	1112	703	12,623
225	Leather (Unmanufactured)	Cwt.	4699	4201	3121*a*	3736	3545
	Metals and Metal Manufactures—						
178	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	Ton	648	1075	1440	2967	3425
204	Motor-cars (complete)	Number	533	304	997	2771	3008
180	Pipes	Cwt.	27,518	43,808	43,364	87,222	76,770
107	Nails	,,	9,426*a*	4815*a*	3246	2607	7253
177	Tinned Plates	,,	113,392	117,243	42,979	85,556	14,690
183	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	,,	31,748	27,178	35,149	63,814	47,671
	Oils—						
150	Benzine and other Petroleum Spirits	Gallon	6,663,517	8,780,420	12,099,389	12,064,194	16,221,216
151	Kerosene	,,	256,966*a*	446,934*a*	1,519,769	1,916,718	2,174,738
169-172	Ores	Ton	132,083	133,072	141,893	130,781	156,006
264	Salt	,,	4585	4766	4507	5265	5642
267	Soap Oversea	Lb.	2366	...	738	...	8
	Soap Interstate	Case	42,693	40,865	49,387	84,067	55,136
228-232	Timber	Super. ft.	1,015,078	368,402*a*	2,337,122	951,725	1,621,379
95	Wool	Lb.	9,581,130	10,972,785	13,127,100	14,652,772	16,041,897

(*a*) Figures relate to Interstate Imports only, no quantities being available for Oversea Imports.

EXPORTS—VALUES.

VALUES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Exports, 1943-44 *to* 1947-48.

Card No.	Article.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47	1947-48.
		£A	£A	£A	£A	£A
	Food and Drink—					
58	Ale and Beer	15,504	21,313	20,328	241	530
5	Bacon and Ham	8249	12,304	8850	10,711	4484
19	Barley Pearl	7620	7337	3535	25,776	12,831
7	Butter	168,489	222,824	203,038	344,039	399,242
53	Chaff	99	186,395	33,778	1291	8902
8	Cheese	69,928	83,721	56,085	90,078	33,111
59	Cider	671	131	2354	17,443	12,758
11-13	Fish	94,467	118,772	219,243	319,948	497,734
20	Flour	11,151	11,489	6158	9256	15,196
35-42	Fruit, Fresh	645,605	662,504	946,769	514,306	2,102,271
43-45	„ Dried	174,779	225,293	197,389	149,038	187,700
33	„ Preserved	420,382	611,082	579,956	372,773	259,842
34	„ Pulped	282,720	331,106	333,404	583,761	806,105
52	Hops	180,334	239,731	280,994	180,699	214,463
47	Jams and Jellies	656,643	779,089	711,438	589,910	726,710
21	Oatmeal, &c.	16,860	13,789	19,283	54,230	108,401
17	Oats	4615	1485	1414	12,708	4286
26	Parsnips and Carrots	29,774	34,452	17,902	3063	1523
30	Peas, Unprepared	216,948	386,023	335,294	219,049	205,922
31	„ Split	19,453	46,296	58,316	85,978	39,951
25	Potatoes	1,631,328	1,834,389	2,122,537	1,517,140	1,419,776
27	Swedes and Turnips	83,569	70,921	59,329	55,389	49,770
	Other	1,736,250*a*	1,941,181*a*	1,824,905*a*	1,428,848*a*	1,672,541*a*
	TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	6,475,438	7,841,627	8,042,299	6,585,675	8,784,049
165	Carbide	231,516	172,751	158,689	681,853	160,337
150	Cement	82,185	114,416	101,357	154,879	90,154
	Hides and Skins—					
69, 70	Furred Skins	531,815	616,072	774,497	587,637	435,014
72	Sheepskins	29,177	57,743	163,298	239,905	226,114
71, 73	Other	45,613	42,069	32,726	35,776	31,569
125	Leather, Unmanufactured	6275	8084	9663	10,246	1200
98	Limestone	32,039	17,671	8773	9540	2506
	Live Animals—					
62	Cattle	21,188	20,500	18,025	13,281	768
63	Horses	2276	2778	10,058	10,315	20,975
65	Sheep	7997	5840	12,233	9501	4740
64, 66-68	Other	1704	3080	6024	5332	5338
	Metal and Ores—					
116	Cadmium	107,261	111,530	84,473	117,024	193,873
112	Copper	823,232	712,908	730,404	946,611	1,212,346
115	Osmiridium	...	...	...	...	...
107	Silver-lead Ore	198,720	165,218	84,791	356,384	332,778
109	Tin, Ore	288,927	264,688	285,561	244,780	357,957
114	Zinc Ingots, &c.	1,606,806	1,897,249	2,106,835	2,337,202	2,452,650
108	Zinc Ores and Concentrates	18,328	23,603	5295	...	...
101-106, 110, 111, 117	Other, Including Slimes	427,544	703,549	543,904	588,304	1,037,686
120	Motor-Cars and Lorries	57,552	57,703	125,028	458,173	319,831
118, 119, 121-123	Machinery and other Metal Manufactures	1,090,103	599,633	314,083	153,278	208,328
81	Straw	828	5190	2930	309	1373
92	Tallow	23,536	25,003	14,582	12,315	20,633
84	Tanning Bark	7545	12,255	6288	7588	25,291
	Timber—					
141-144	Dressed	229,535	177,715	145,539	105,229	126,112
128-133	Logs	435	2736	2621	6491	2013
134	Palings	116	85	650	1081	818
135-139c	Sawn	581,249	439,929	415,995	490,776	637,851
140	Staves	991	560	1609	10,643	24,950
146-147	Wood Manufactures	79,802	86,153	77,099	83,775	57,022
74-74c	Wool	551,255	1,559,667	1,356,191	2,710,853	3,970,534
87	Woollen Manufactures	2,628,068	2,887,316	2,287,380	2,290,596	2,823,177
170	Samples	255	231	651	1853	4581
171	Empty Returns	76,151	72,508	68,812	77,392	77,473
	Not Elsewhere Included	2,527,897	2,176,939	2,133,798	2,202,100	3,165,800
	TOTAL EXPORTS £	18,793,359	20,884,999	20,132,161	21,546,697	26,815,841

(*a*) Including Exports of Cocoa and Confectionery.

EXPORTS—QUANTITIES.

QUANTITIES of Principal Oversea and Interstate Exports, 1943-44 *to* 1947-48.

Card No.	Article.	Unit of Quantity.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	Food and Drink—						
58	Ale and Beer	Gallon	32,560	47,116	45,117	483	1080
5	Bacon and Ham	Cwt.	1177	1975	1130	1286	763
19	Barley, Pearl	Ton	445	427	171	835	439
7	Butter	Cwt.	21,504	26,387	25,453	26,378	37,917
53	Chaff	Ton.	17	24,527	4236	447	958
8	Cheese	Cwt.	13,051	16,181	12,042	19,539	5376
59	Cider	Gallon	2032	432	1806	41,385	34,726
11,12,13	Fish	Cwt.	42,795	45,215	71,787	93,566	118,808
		Case	3455	2464	2111	8981	5221
20	Flour	Ton	960	990	514	795	1061
35-42	Fruit, Fresh	Bushel	1,618,341	1,565,327	3,507,162	1,046,331	2,916,854
43-45	„ Dried	Lb.	4,037,310	5,004,638	3,298,200	2,462,320	2,971,100
33	„ Preserved	„	22,155,784	29,758,624	31,523,248	20,531,526	9,986,312
34	„ Pulped	„	18,205.707	20,561,319	24,875,997	33,832,121	47,192,228
52	Hops	„	1,905,120	2,374,944	2,714,880	1,679,520	1,549,680
47	Jams and Jellies	„	22,612,369	27,026,895	24,398,664	19,345,904	22,404,854
21	Oatmeal, &c.	Ton	783	589	732	1605	1348
17	Oats	Bushel	22,152	6536	5923	49,998	17,655
26	Parsnips and Carrots	Ton	2210	2434	1275	236	118
30	Peas, Unprepared	Bushel	294,782	533,042	451,179	280,610	205,601
31	„ Split	Ton	616	1121	1315	1842	988
25	Potatoes	„	132,408	147,937	163,839	123,066	110,673
27	Swedes and Turnips	„	11,724	10,014	9431	7900	7565
165	Carbide	„	9276	6725	6024	26,878	5046
150	Cement	„	22,904	29,483	28,101	41,408	23,946
	Hides and Skins—						
69, 70	Furred Skins	Bale	4662	5016*a*	4475*a*	3389	3403
72	Sheepskins	„	1674	3555	11,909	11,409	6066
71, 73	Other	Cwt.	18,466	17,468	16,123	15,889	12,935
125	Leather, Unmanufactured	„	547	800*a*	885*a*	1072*a*	298*a*
98	Limestone	Ton	122,153	69,738	33,426	36,406	9291
	Live Animals—						
62	Cattle	Number	1710	1527	1700	979	69
63	Horses	„	72	67	117	114	187
65	Sheep	„	2475	2033	2655	2412	1320
	Metals and Ores—						
116	Cadmium	Ton	1679	267	202	151	206
112	Copper	„	10,256	7559	7842	9033	8485
115	Osmiridium	Oz.	...	...	...	...	...
107	Silver-lead Ore	Ton	12,482	11,479	5911	13,692	8493
109	Tin, Ore	„	1286	1153	1231	1086	1399
114	Zinc Ingots, &c.	„	71,809	79,660	74,262	79,108	65,362
108	Zinc Ores and Concentrates	„	5106	6294	1412	...	...
101-6, 110, 111, 117	Other, Including Slimes	„	68,982	89,298	77,009	75,215	101,655
120	Motor-cars and Lorries	Number	156	171	423	1424	967
81	Straw	Ton	234	1483	841	143	421
92	Tallow	Cwt.	25,943	23,459	12,935	11,237	17,788
84	Tanning Bark	„	15,200	24,364	12,470	14,852	39,740
	Timber—						
141-4	Dressed	Super. ft.	8,133,253	6,299,604	4,811,288	3,173,731	5,008,030
128-133	Logs	„	45,750	239,219	241,462	551,473	99,237
134	Palings	Number	10,100	6500	43,800	73,800	48,500
135-139c	Sawn	Super. ft.	37,910,900	29,623,700	25,831,200	27,594,326	35,509,075
140	Staves	Number	29,095	17,334	48,956	332,619	48,500
74-74c	Wool, Greasy and Scoured	Lb.	7,332,734	19,347,976	15,266,339	22,384,011	22,986,885
87	Woollen Manufactures	Cubic ft.	673,584*a*	761,314	586,898	528,414*a*	594,540
170	Samples	„	85	77	216	584	1680
171	Empty Returns	„	532,238	507,596	481,600	530,232	522,665

(*a*) Interstate only.

VALUE OF IMPORTS, EXPORTS, AND TOTAL TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS. YEARS, 1946-47 AND 1947-48.

Port.	Imports.		Exports.		Total Trade.		Proportion of Total Trade per £1000	
	1946-47.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1947-48	1946-47.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A
Burnie	1,799,143	2,014,660	2,753,687	3,041,700	4,552,830	5,056,360	107	95
Devonport	1,659,745	2,104,101	1,669,532	1,643,424	3,329,277	3,747,525	79	71
Hobart	9,048,124	11,833,895	8,790,632	12,275,707	17,838,756	24,109,602	420	454
King Island	231,704	222,464	292,869	210,616	524,573	433,080	12	8
Launceston	7,408,485	9,271,118	6,541,855	7,903,019	13,950,340	17,174,137	329	323
Smithton	172,714	180,111	88,557	68,261	261,271	248,372	6	5
Stanley	65,481	89,582	278,365	262,760	343,846	352,342	8	7
Strahan	426,814	459,513	1,080,683	1,387,378	1,507,497	1,846,891	36	35
Ulverstone	84,623	106,147	50,517	22,976	135,140	129,123	3	2
TOTAL TASMANIA...	20,896,833	26,281,591	21,546,697	26,815,841	42,443,530	53,097,432	1000	1000
Total Oversea	1,991,352	4,281,797	5,080,858	9,282,900	7,072,210	13,564,697	167	255
Interstate	18,905,481	21,999,794	16,465,839	17,532,941	35,371,320	39,532,735	833	745

PROPORTION OF INTERSTATE TO TOTAL TRADE.

YEAR.	IMPORTS.	EXPORTS.	IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.
	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent
1938-39	89·89	72·24	80·69
1939-40	89·54	81·19	85·24
1940-41	92·06	88·52	90·17
1941-42	93·52	88·41	90·68
1942-43	91·21	94·55	92·98
1943-44	90·89	93·89	92·59
1944-45	93·83	87·88	90·35
1945-46	91·10	82·05	86·08
1946-47	90·47	76·41	83·34
1947-48	83·70	65·38	74·45

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1947-48.

IMPORTS (Oversea and Interstate)—VALUES.

Card No.	Description.	Values.								
		Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart	King Island.	Launceston (*a*)	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
		£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—									
72	Aerated Waters and Cordials	2443	1124	280	232	131	185	149	7	35
	Alcoholic Beverages—									
77–82	Wines and Spirits	15,871	28,229	201,094	1819	161,763	971	289	2290	...
75–76	Other	5377	8833	3136	6189	20,528	927	389	43,940	1767
33	Biscuits	3999	12,030	16,690	1647	22,568	143	99	1578	740
10	Butter	7529	3651	292	...	2018	...	...	42	...
11	Butter Substitutes	1742	2394	32,668	73	17,025	211	55	274	34
12	Cheese	1377	1932	21,804	172	22,185	...	...	392	140
62	Confectionery	3056	12,544	89,896	202	81,576	...	...	10	1021
29	Cornflour	825	1513	4769	13	3527	...	...	20	...
28	Flour	10,791	5921	8839	963	10,063	2384	640	5026	183
36	Fruit, Fresh	61,160	68,840	22,226	1425	133,653	606	7	348	...
37–40	,, Dried	5794	10,665	35,858	47	22,989	109	48	857	123
44	Jams and Jellies	2524	3178	35,295	739	10,759	252	210	373	76
1-8,17-20	Meat and Fish	16,691	24,081	103,203	575	78,552	192	149	1213	81
9	Milk	10,534	10,948	81,168	241	47,716	1031	640	4865	150
24	Oats	8394	5161	9388	219	10,226	808	1211	67	5385
69	Pollard and Bran	1288	1657	491	627	365	1224	282	1607	201
27	Rice	...	96	847	...	387	...	...	...	...
48	Sugar	29,015	51,122	556,396	1104	105,699	4918	1378	6090	...
58	Tea	11,188	20,118	81,930	910	49,261	261	132	1732	149
83–4	Tobacco (incl. Cigars & Cigarettes)	60,434	63,888	556,591	6882	467,941	13,782	3202	26,258	3904
67	Vinegar	788	1812	6635	25	4485	74	...	355	90
22	Wheat	866	55,090	178,464	1599	160,483	11,409	1484	1925	576
	Other Food and Drink	40,289	109,884	1,090,559	3191	334,278	9131	3247	8653	9961
74	Groceries Unspecified	27,109	53,083	72,081	8276	71,884	8742	2779	7104	3068
	TOTAL FOOD, DRINK, AND TOBACCO	329,084	557,794	3,210,600	37,170	1,840,062	57,360	16,390	115,026	27,684
242	Bottles (excluding Returned Empties)	3028	5382	23,667	9	9455	368	172	...	65
292	Brushware	1030	1718	9505	85	9086	472	26	308	103
237	Bricks	6958	4345	7742	...	1840	41	...	2369	...
293	Candles	28	42	911	7	472	...	...	442	...
235	Cement	105	...	352	101	...	...	...	336	...
	Chemicals—									
262	Drugs and Medicines	8622	3475	80,217	370	93,284	535	50	...	162
268–269A	Fertilisers	25,930	24,223	87,422	4703	4514	6871	1250	...	...
	Other Chemicals	21,043	20,560	199,416	12,309	158,690	3534	437	15,223	2019
159	Coal	6354	6457	81,259	...	26,280	...	...	3946	...
160	Coke	284	129	12,135	86	1096	21	45	28,530	...
	Drapery, Clothing and Textiles—									
114–118	Bags and Sacks	51,150	50,942	57,365	54	43,045	1120	12,284	747	917
138	Boots and Shoes	15,472	11,036	69,189	6343	139,209	555	159	1473	54
112	Cordage and Twines (including Rope)	5241	5955	23,725	525	21,192	655	458	429	13
120–128	Piece Goods	15,009	7561	370,341	195	181,900	400	59	687	177
	Other	98,423	94,633	584,441	7944	790,959	4554	2473	4339	2173
236	Earthenware and China	5520	9405	62,497	237	31,848	972	165	653	619
240–241	Glass and Glassware	9659	13,078	72,540	319	41,867	718	295	1338	373
	Live Animals—									
85	Cattle	150	66	2660	...	5523	...	...	...	...
86	Horses	4140	4470	910	362	24,425	...	...	...	...
88	Sheep	6458	8725	1521	40	9719	...	4395	1926	...
	Other	197	159	863	54	2101	50	...	...	20
225	Leather, Unmanufactured	1046	74	25,711	8	6671	41	...	71	4
226	Leather Manufactures	1344	201	4784	24	14,154	344	...	157	104
295	Matches	5306	8462	29,853	535	18,320	...	...	1201	248
	Metals, Met. Manufact., & Machinery—									
178	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	16,540	11,227	38,292	...	32,068	...	...	2135	...
208–221	Machinery	313,665	112,343	1,392,888	42,558	613,832	12,244	7691	21,543	1531
204	Motor Cars (Complete)	340,660	478,839	210,970	10,910	636,435	8750	19,100	34,729	25,803
205	Motor Chassis and Parts	32,359	60,611	277,883	3633	160,313	6027	5481	17,525	176
180	Pipes	20,537	6940	45,112	402	34,976	158	20	2434	3
197	Nails	992	929	4011	155	3353	130	37	504	4
177	Tinned Plates	4732	15,760	223,516	...	897		...	89	...
191	Wire Netting	457	2615	1963	94	2887	...	...	86	...
183	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	4672	2980	40,982	861	14,446	45	113	2385	...
	Other	247,883	163,340	1,000,235	40,522	639,888	34,469	7605	93,415	15,420
	Oils—									
150	Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	354	72,569	504,169	8897	3667	145	...	72	...
151	Kerosene	2100	11,643	71,453	2552	7544	3501	467	742	1309
	Other Oils	21,781	35,495	251,691	13,835	88,297	9142	2930	15,185	5194
169–172	Ores	12,297	351	786,551	1497	223	...	...	13	100
244–253	Paper and Stationery	155,230	73,373	746,331	1440	264,091	2751	298	2856	591
222–223	Rubber Goods	7636	1655	171,989	2031	184,886	630	757	16,995	58
264	Salt	14,118	4779	5018	221	8690	1524	232	160	2070
267	Soap	9607	10,188	47,430	500	44,852	915	374	3735	289
228–232	Timber	2442	3273	78,537	1239	23,601	864	200	...	...
301	Empty Returns	529	502	21,320	165	5241	12	1023	2	463
300	Samples	528	1296	724	27	616	...	...	...	...
95	Wool	21,720	4325	36,738	...	2,393,606	3640	...	...	13,720
	Not Elsewhere Included	162,240	190,176	856,466	19,445	630,997	16,553	4596	65,707	4681
	TOTAL IMPORTS	2,014,660	2,104,101	11833895	222,464	9,271,118	180,111	89,582	459,513	106,147

(*a*) Includes imports into Flinders Island.

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1947-48.

IMPORTS (Oversea and Interstate).—QUANTITIES.

Card No.	Description.	Unit of Quantity.	Quantity.								
			Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
	Food, Drink, and Tobacco—										
72	Aerated Waters & Cordials.	Cubic ft.	2664	1195	267	490	54	210	212	13	50
	Alcoholic Beverages—										
77–82	Wines and Spirits .....(*a*)	Gallon	6712	17,294	114,707	665	117,364	1236	98	956	...
75–6	Other	„	15,393	25,070	6876	19,149	55,783	2540	864	128,157	5056
33	Biscuits	Lb.	57,168	206,400	348,024	18,516	520,896	2052	1368	19,152	32,928
10	Butter	Cwt.	905	450	35	...	243	...	...	7	...
11	Butter Substitutes	Case	1119	1207	15,084	46	8070	109	30	122	17
12	Cheese	Cwt.	246	363	3294	28	3332	...	...	68	20
62	Confectionery	Lb.	57,358	98,020	684,749	3859	572,951	...	...	85	4165
29	Cornflour	„	20,760	49,280	209,200	680	127,817	...	...	920	...
28	Flour	Ton	867	484	666	79	782	187	51	390	14
36	Fruit, Fresh	Case	53,173	54,589	17,042	1053	102,958	545	6	229	...
37–40	„ Dried	Lb.	118,178	179,240	876,022	812	542,250	2576	1050	20,212	1938
44	Jams and Jellies	„	76,080	83,220	1,068,540	7140	301,260	7380	5460	9420	1620
24	Oats	Bushel	29,831	19,422	43,613	778	24,654	2897	4548	239	4340
69	Pollard and Bran.....	Cwt.	5480	4000	1240	1500	980	2680	700	3400	420
27	Rice	„	...	63	590	...	259	...	...	...	...
48	Sugar.....	Ton	859	1490	16,142	33	3149	149	39	173	...
58	Tea	Lb.	99,160	175,120	706,540	6940	425,160	3440	1140	17,880	1280
83–4	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) ... Oversea	„	...	...	8845	...	1748	...	...	...	...
	Tobacco (including Cigars and Cigarettes) ... Interstate	Cubic ft.	3919	4076	34,254	421	29,149	883	194	1707	244
67	Vinegar.....	Gallon	3728	12,052	45,126	115	26,221	291	...	1096	360
22	Wheat	Bushel	2490	174,943	665,676	5221	574,197	36,416	5214	5649	1770
237	Bricks	Ton	444	157	727	...	245	10	...	119	...
293	Candles .....(*a*)	Case	11	14	432	2	157	...	...	122	...
235	Cement .....(*a*)	Ton	...	...	...	22	...	...	...	65	...
	Chemicals—										
268–9	Fertilisers	„	3730	3694	18,684	790	237	734	250	...	...
159	Coal	Ton	2299	2448	46,142	...	13,653	...	...	1217	...
160	Coke	„	93	36	6796	17	238	5	12	8548	...
	Textiles—										
114–18	Bags & Sacks Oversea ...	Doz.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Bags & Sacks Interstate ...	Bale	1510	3899	1606	2	1297	52	628	88	23
112	Cordage and Twines (including Rope) .....(*a*)	Cwt.	963	978	3056	94	2930	146	74	75	3
	Live Animals—										
85	Cattle	Number	1	71	32	...	83	...	...	...	...
86	Horses	„	61	104	10	6	209	...	...	...	...
88	Sheep.....	„	2694	3051	600	4	3939	...	1693	642	...
225	Leather Unmanufactured ...(*a*)	Cwt.	190	19	2496	2	787	6	...	9	1
295	Matches.....	Case	691	1067	3617	77	2925	...	...	176	30
	Metals and Metal Manufactures—										
178	Galvanised Corrugated Iron	Ton	505	952	1017	...	888	...	...	64	...
179	Galvanised Plain Iron	„	498	149	4288	37	1059	1	1	84	2
204	Motor Cars (Complete).....	Number	652	766	320	19	1129	8	31	46	37
176	Bars, Rods, &c.	Cwt.	8661	5494	40,508	28	21,243	118	11	1699	...
181	Structural Iron and Steel ...	„	9926	857	22,789	...	7374	...	...	1564	...
188	Lead	„	252	218	7573	7	1217	4	1	293	...
180	Pipes.....	„	11,355	3894	32,588	447	27,186	95	9	1195	1
197	Nails .....(*a*)	„	553	492	1386	73	1045	53	23	251	2
177	Tinned Plates	„	1271	12,644	70,436	...	329	...	...	10	...
183	Wire, Other (Iron and Steel)	„	3038	2150	31,010	674	10,562	27	118	92	...
	Oils—										
150	Benzine and Other Petroleum Spirits	Gallon	2160	2,160,698	12,293,396	70,746	24,869	616	...	400	...
151	Kerosene	„	14,480	222,614	1,768,198	29,728	76,620	35,386	3520	8154	11,120
169–172	Ores	Ton	12,450	38	154,330	6	22	...	...	1	9
264	Salt .....(*a*)	„	2122	649	842	31	932	344	25	18	314
267	Soap Oversea	Lb.	...	...	6	...	...	..	...	...	...
	Soap Interstate.....	Cu. ft.	8259	8595	44,267	401	43,989	708	280	3517	255
228–232	Timber .....(*a*)	Super. ft.	6422	23,249	81,304	12,816	78,802	2246	8000	...	...
95	Wool	Lb.	146,610	46,710	152,280	...	15,628,797	14,580	...	...	52,920

a Figures relate to Interstate Imports only.

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1947-48.

EXPORTS (Oversea and Interstate).—VALUES

Card No.	Description.	Values.								
		Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
	Food and Drink—	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A	£A
58	Ale and Beer	...	...	490	...	40	...	...	...	...
5	Bacon and Ham	391	851	...	...	3197	...	...	...	45
19	Barley, Pearl	...	...	8513	...	4318	...	...	...	...
7	Butter	159,761	...	1976	63,922	173,583	...	...	...	...
53	Chaff	36	8012	682	...	172	...	...	...	...
8	Cheese	...	...	3039	8080	1608	1230	19,154	...	...
59	Cider	...	...	12,000	...	758	...	...	...	...
11, 12, 13	Fish	9351	47,747	219,519	3485	195,655	...	21,977	...	...
20	Flour	...	...	5592	...	9604	...	...	...	...
35–42	Fruit, Fresh	84	21,531	1,742,876	...	337,780	...	...	...	...
43–45	„ Dried	...	...	167,423	...	20,277	...	...	...	...
33	„ Preserved	5400	86,424	160,180	...	3338	...	...	...	4500
34	„ Pulped	...	16,430	778,470	...	11,205	...	...	...	...
52	Hops	...	...	212,653	...	1810	...	...	...	...
47	Jams and Jellies	...	6837	719,674	...	199	...	...	...	...
21	Oatmeal, &c	480	11,716	62,880	...	33,325	...	...	...	...
17	Oats	176	1517	875	...	1718	...	...	...	...
26	Parsnips and Carrots	194	351	...	...	...	...	978	...	...
30	Peas, Unprepared	4180	47,921	22,350	...	127,559	...	3912	...	...
31	„ Split	...	2965	24,552	...	12,434	...	...	...	...
25	Potatoes	561,998	630,720	16,448	3	87,952	...	121,009	...	1646
27	Swedes and Turnips	10,713	5992	...	...	2608	141	30,242	...	74
	Other (a)	11,280	401,409	1,209,742	9	48,885	6	219	8	983
	TOTAL FOOD AND DRINK	764,044	1,290,423	5,369,934	75,499	1,078,025	1377	197,491	8	7248
165	Carbide	...	...	152,269	...	7158	...	910	...	...
150	Cement	115	89,156	...	...	118	33	22	...	710
	Hides and Skins—									
69, 70	Furred Skins	8708	65	45,501	912	379,828	...	...	...	...
72	Sheepskins	11,049	72	139,829	753	74,238	...	...	173	...
71, 73	Other	4135	4802	10,240	468	9988	1329	325	77	205
125	Leather, Unmanufactured	...	...	1200	...	...	...	...	...	...
98	Limestone	...	2431	...	...	75	...	...	...	...
	Live Animals—									
62	Cattle	...	...	...	533	235	...	...	...	...
63	Horses	2570	...	600	75	17,680	...	50	...	...
65	Sheep	60	...	50	...	4630	...	...	...	...
	Other	106	152	71	3812	1197	...	...	...	...
	Metals and Ores—									
116	Cadmium	...	...	191,341	...	2532	...	...	...	...
112	Copper	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,212,346	...
115	Osmiridium	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
107	Silver-lead Ore	332,778	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
109	Tin Ore	57,241	30	...	...	300,686	...	...	...	...
114	Zinc Ingots, &c.	...	...	2,452,650	...	...	...	...	...	...
108	Zinc Ores and Concentrates	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101-6, 110, 111, 117	Other, including Slimes	427,872	1410	294,396	103,358	66,798	...	...	143,852	...
118, 119, 121–123	Machinery and other Metal Manufactures	8831	4727	145,791	7380	37,240	777	722	2826	34
120	Motor-cars and Lorries	53,621	53,600	18,600	5205	188,555	250	...	...	...
81	Straw	17	905	...	...	451	...	...	...	...
92	Tallow	3088	52	15,518	155	1600	20	50	...	150
84	Tanning Bark	70	...	25,186	...	35	...	...	...	...
	Timber—									
141-4	Dressed	1322	...	10,270	...	74,423	14,029	26,028	40	...
128–133	Logs	391	...	370	...	21	454	777	...	...
134	Palings	...	24	599	...	195	...	...	...	...
135–139c	Sawn	60,687	93,806	102,235	...	282,531	48,782	33,208	6340	10,262
140	Staves	925	...	21,385	...	781	606	1253	...	...
146–7	Wood Manufactures, including Pegs	1782	1315	40,064	...	13,514	27	...	...	320
74–74c	Wool	31,125	21,489	1,555,811	1118	2,360,921	70	...	...	...
87	Woollen Manufactures	3543	...	20,193	...	2,799,441	...	...	...	...
170	Samples	1440	15	1117	...	1991	...	...	18	...
171	Empty Returns	4328	3781	18,089	9331	24,796	76	49	16,695	328
	Not Elsewhere Included	1,261,852	75,169	1,642,398	2017	173,336	431	1875	5003	3719
	TOTAL EXPORTS	3,041,700	1,643,424	12,275,707	210,616	7,903,019	68,261	262,760	1,387,378	22,976

(a) Including Exports of Confectionery and Cocoa.

TRADE OF TASMANIAN PORTS, 1947-48.

EXPORTS (Oversea and Interstate).—QUANTITIES.

Card No.	Description.	Unit.	Quantity.								
			Burnie.	Devonport.	Hobart.	King Island.	Launceston.	Smithton.	Stanley.	Strahan.	Ulverstone.
	Food and Drink—										
58	Ale and Beer	Gallon	...	...	992	...	88	...	...	...	...
5	Bacon and Ham	Cwt.	72	176	...	...	586	...	...	...	9
19	Barley, Pearl	Ton	...	...	290	...	149	...	...	...	...
7	Butter	Cwt.	13,411	...	264	6656	17,586	...	...	...	...
53	Chaff	Ton	7	957	66	...	29	...	...	...	...
8	Cheese	Cwt.	...	...	550	1172	333	300	3021	...	...
59	Cider	Gallon	...	...	32,234	...	2492	...	...	...	...
11–13	Fish	Cwt.	3219	16,850	39,458	165	51,919	...	7197	...	...
		Case	...	8	3261	834	1118	...	...	...	...
20	Flour	Ton	...	...	400	...	661	...	...	...	...
35–42	Fruit, Fresh	Bushel	133	37,339	2,377,947	...	501,435	...	...	...	...
43–45	„ Dried	Lb.	...	...	2,641,180	...	329,920	...	...	...	...
33	„ Preserved	„	201,600	3,212,959	6,287,265	...	116,488	...	...	...	108,000
34	„ Pulped	„	...	998,752	44,944,678	...	1,248,798	...	...	...	...
52	Hops	„	...	...	1,536,960	...	12,720	...	...	...	...
47	Jams and Jellies	„	...	191,500	22,206,995	...	6359	...	...	...	...
21	Oatmeal, &c.	Ton	14	288	4619	...	892	...	...	...	...
17	Oats	Bushel	672	5791	2992	...	8200	...	...	...	...
26	Parsnips and Carrots	Ton	11	19	...	...	...	...	88	...	...
30	Peas, Unprepared	Bushel	6788	60,747	16,322	...	117,616	...	4128	...	...
31	„ Split	Ton	...	53	656	...	279	...	...	...	...
25	Potatoes	„	43,913	49,826	1177	2	6658	...	8969	...	128
27	Swedes and Turnips	„	1409	802	...	...	339	22	4983	...	10
165	Carbide	„	...	...	4783	...	235	...	28	...	...
150	Cement	„	23	23,735	...	...	32	6	6	...	144
	Hides and Skins—										
69, 70	Furred Skins	Bale	108	1	374	42	2878	...	...	...	...
72	Sheepskins	„	335	6	4293	44	1371	...	...	17	...
71,73	Other	Cwt.	1841	1764	4174	255	3927	601	213	31	129
125	Leather (unmanufactured)	„	...	...	298	...	...	...	...	...	...
98	Limestone	Ton	...	9276	...	...	15	...	...	...	...
	Live Animals—										
62	Cattle	Number	...	...	...	67	2	...	...	...	...
63	Horses	„	31	...	7	3	145	...	1	...	...
64	Pigs	„	...	...	...	497	...	...	...	...	...
65	Sheep	„	6	...	17	...	1297	...	...	...	...
	Metals and Ores—										
116	Cadmium	Ton	...	...	205	...	1	...	...	...	...
112	Copper	„	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8485	...
115	Osmiridium	Oz.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
107	Silver-lead Ore	Ton	8493	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
109	Tin Ore	„	234	...	...	...	1165	...	...	...	...
114	Zinc, Ingots, &c.	„	...	...	65,365	...	...	...	...	...	...
108	Zinc Ores & Concentrates	„	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
101–106, 110–111, 117,	Other including Slimes.	„	10,890	24	34,055	322	365	...	...	56,000	...
120	Motor-cars and Lorries	Number	173	145	51	17	580	1	...	...	...
81	Straw	Ton	4	310	...	...	107	...	...	...	...
92	Tallow	Cwt.	2593	42	13,530	166	1260	17	40	...	140
84	Tanning Bark	„	8	...	1976	...	3	...	...	...	...
	Timber—										
141–144	Dressed	Super. ft.	52,557	...	512,003	...	2,774,465	679,858	988,519	628	...
128–133	Logs	„	25,331	...	20,828	...	2051	30,322	20,705	...	...
134	Palings	Number	...	900	42,200	...	5400	...	...	...	...
135–139c	Sawn	Super. ft.	2,736,900	5,315,900	5,262,424	...	13,982,374	3,678,900	3,665,800	330,600	513,100
140	Staves	Number	23,620	...	602,604	...	1021	16,631	43,980	...	...
74	Wool, Greasy & Scoured	Lb.	169,207	172,251	7,277,973	11,685	14,854,727	570	...	...	...
74B	„ Noils Oversea...	„	...	6901	70,130	...	157,890	...	...	...	...
	„ Noils Interstate	Bale	...	...	...	...	554	...	...	...	...
87	Woollen Manufactures	Cubic ft.	977	...	14,511	...	579,027	...	...	...	...
170	Samples	„	480	5	836	...	353	...	...	6	...
171	Empty Returns	„	30,422	26,486	126,655	45,428	173,626	530	348	116,867	2303

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

RETURN of Inward and Outward Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1948.

Vessels Entered from or Cleared to—	Inward.		Outward.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
AUSTRALIA.				
New South Wales—Direct	122	169,556	150	220,092
" Via States	...	...	1	36
Victoria—Direct	525	482,446	493	471,795
" Via States	...	...	...	...
Queensland—Direct	1	2867	6	14,811
" Via States	2	4039	11	20,333
South Australia—Direct	66	109,901	69	95,989
" Via States	...	...	1	1836
Western Australia—Direct	1	3262	4	11,526
" Via States	...	...	3	6497
Total Australian States—Direct	715	768,032	722	814,213
Total Australian States—Via States	2	4039	16	28,702
Total Australian States—Total	717	772,071	738	842,915
BRITISH.				
United Kingdom—Direct	2	7865	...	...
" Via States	14	74,547	21	110,255
Canada, West Coast—Direct	2	8745	...	...
" " " Via States	2	8569	1	4297
Strait Settlements—Direct	1	3605	...	...
" " Via States	...	...	1	5521
India and Burma—Direct	...	...	...	...
" " —Via States	3	13,504	7	29,941
Nauru and Ocean Islands—Direct	2	7004	1	3117
New Zealand—Direct	1	4373	4	15,297
" Via States	1	155	...	...
South African Union—Direct	1	116	...	...
" Via States	...	...	...	...
Other—Direct	3	16,717	2	12,586
" Via States	4	20,830	...	...
Total British Countries—Direct	12	48,425	7	31,000
Total British Countries—Via States	24	117,605	30	150,014
Total British Countries—Total	36	166,030	37	181,014
FOREIGN.				
Netherlands E. I.—Direct	5	29,012	...	...
Belgium Via States	...	...	1	5170
Denmark—Direct	1	5170	...	...
Holland—Via States	1	5772	...	...
Sweden—Direct	1	1649	...	...
" Via States	3	11,679	2	7174
Norway—Direct	1	3690	...	...
" Via States	1	3243	...	...
Portugese E. A.—Via States	1	5607	...	...
China—Via States	...	...	...	...
Hawaii—Direct	...	...	...	...
U.S.A. West Coast—Direct	1	4774	1	3058
" " " Via States	5	22,986	7	26,079
" East Coast— "	1	4918	3	12,855
Argentine—Direct	1	5789	...	...
Japan—Direct	...	...	...	...
Egypt—Direct	1	5170	...	...
" Via States	...	...	...	...
Other—Direct	7	39,799	1	5912
Via States	4	18,744	1	4820
Total Foreign Countries—Direct	18	95,053	2	8970
Total Foreign Countries—Via States	16	72,949	14	56,098
Total Foreign Countries—Total	34	168,002	16	65,068
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Steam & Motor	657	1,090,737	658	1,073,334
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—Sailing	130	15,366	133	15,663
GRAND TOTAL ALL COUNTRIES—TOTAL	787	1,106,103	791	1,088,997

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.†

PORT Return of Inward and Outward Shipping, State of Tasmania, for Year ended 30th June, 1948.

Port.	Description.	INWARD.						OUTWARD.					
		With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
Hobart ...	Steam	180	481,042	2	4683	182	485,725	183	490,861	1	3336	184	494,197
	Sail	10	1149	...	...	10	1149	10	1003	...	...	10	1003
	Total ...	190	482,191	2	4683	192	486,874	193	491,864	1	3336	194	495,200
Launceston	Steam	168	247,301	...	...	168	247,301	144	210,196	...	...	144	210,196
	Sail	22	2395	...	...	22	2395	20	2075	...	...	20	2075
	Total ...	190	249,696	...	...	190	249,696	164	212,271	...	...	164	212,271
Burnie.....	Steam	102	166,035	...	...	102	166,035	95	150,580	2	4918	97	155,498
	Sail	5	394	...	...	5	394	2	128	...	...	2	128
	Total ...	107	166,429	...	...	107	166,429	97	150,708	2	4918	99	155,626
Devonport	Steam	90	136,753	7	13,048	97	149,801	98	140,814	4	17,895	102	158,709
	Sail	19	1884	...	...	19	1884	12	1367	1	95	13	1462
	Total ...	109	138,637	7	13,048	116	151,685	110	142,181	5	17,990	115	160,171
KingIsland	Steam	10	1820	...	...	10	1820	11	2000	...	...	11	2000
	Sail	25	4296	...	...	25	4296	23	4066	...	...	23	4066
	Total ...	35	6116	...	...	35	6116	34	6066	...	...	34	6066
Smithton...	Steam	16	3708	...	...	16	3708	15	3442	...	...	15	3442
	Sail	31	3708	...	...	31	3708	38	4456	1	105	39	4561
	Total ...	47	7416	...	...	47	7416	53	7898	1	105	54	8003
Stanley ...	Steam	13	3572	2	2522	15	6094	35	17,351	...	...	35	17,351
	Sail	10	822	4	188	14	1010	19	1578	2	110	21	1688
	Total ...	23	4394	6	2710	29	7104	54	18,929	2	110	56	19,039
Strahan ...	Steam	60	29,301	...	...	60	29,301	65	31,261	...	...	65	31,261
Ulverstone	Steam	7	952	...	...	7	952	5	680	...	...	5	680
	Sail	4	530	...	...	4	530	5	680	...	...	5	680
	Total.....	11	1482	...	...	11	1482	10	1360	...	...	10	1360
GRAND	Steam ...	646	1,070,484	11	20,253	657	1,090,737	651	1,047,185	7	26,149	658	1,073,334
TOTAL...	Sail	126	15,178	4	188	130	15,366	129	15,353	4	310	133	15,663
	Total ...	772	1,085,662	15	20,441	787	1,106,103	780	1,062,538	11	26,459	791	1,088,997

† See note page 33.

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

SUMMARY of Total Shipping (Arrivals and Departures) at various Tasmanian Ports.†

Port.	Description.	1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.		1947-48.	
		No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Hobart	Steam	300	615,959	249	450,789	275	592,082	302	767,135	366	979,922
	Sail	17	8775	13	2886	15	7622	12	1257	20	2152
	TOTAL	317	624,734	262	453,675	290	599,704	314	768,392	386	982,074
Launceston	Steam	334	229,643	345	268,137	292	262,600	378	464,547	312	457,497
	Sail	1	194	7	1358	11	1934	7	808	42	4470
	TOTAL	335	229,837	352	269,495	303	264,534	385	465,355	354	461,967
Burnie	Steam	272	276,780	230	247,064	236	343,115	213	272,923	199	321,533
	Sail	1	211	1	211	1	211	3	236	7	522
	TOTAL	273	276,991	231	247,275	237	343,326	216	273,159	206	322,055
Devonport	Steam	246	290,198	298	367,984	236	321,061	216	303,614	199	308,510
	Sail	3	222	15	1110	17	1378	23	1358	32	3346
	TOTAL	249	290,420	313	369,094	253	322,439	239	304,972	231	311,856
King Island	Steam	48	9090	1	362	42	8060	49	10,938	21	3820
	Sail	60	11,580	68	13,124	54	10,523	34	6562	48	8362
	TOTAL	108	20,670	69	13,486	96	18,583	83	17,500	69	12,182
Smithton	Steam	...	...	3	262	10	2112	35	9310	31	7150
	Sail	84	7153	78	6669	50	4997	58	7462	70	8269
	TOTAL	84	7153	81	6931	60	7109	93	16,772	101	15,419
Stanley	Steam	102	47,529	67	42,176	71	39,782	52	25,753	50	23,445
	Sail	5	430	1	63	2	296	16	1494	35	2698
	TOTAL	107	47,959	68	42,239	73	40,078	68	27,247	85	26,143
Strahan	Steam	95	48,150	117	60,051	115	63,710	100	57,966	125	60,562
Ulverstone	Steam	54	11,028	22	5984	34	6800	23	3922	12	1632
	Sail	...	...	...	...	2	400	4	252	9	1210
	TOTAL	54	11,028	22	5984	36	7200	27	4174	21	2842
Wynyard	Steam	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Sail	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	TOTAL	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	Steam	1451	1,528,377	1332	1,442,809	1311	1,639,322	1368	1,916,108	1315	2,164,071
	Sail	171	28,565	183	25,421	152	27,361	157	19,429	263	31,029
	TOTAL	1622	1,556,942	1515	1,468,230	1463	1,666,683	1525	1,935,537	1578	2,195,100

† NOTE.—The figures given for each port in the last three tables above do *not* take into account coastal movements of shipping. Ships are recorded as arrivals at the *first* Tasmanian port of call only, and as departures only at the last port of call in Tasmania. A vessel coming direct to Stanley from Melbourne, calling at Burnie, Ulverstone, Devonport, and Launceston, and leaving the latter port for Sydney, would be recorded only as an arrival at Stanley and a departure from Launceston. For total shipping (including coastwise) at each port see page 32.

SHIPPING—OVERSEA AND INTERSTATE.

Year.	Entered.		Cleared.		On Registers on 30th June.	
	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
						Net.
1938–39	1384	2,230,587	1399	2,276,766	167	8573
1939–40	1243	1,512,435	1257	1,532,781	165	8355
1940–41	1147	1,264,274	1187	1,279,524	165	8535
1941–42	1031	1,030,250	1030	1,038,672	163	8569
1942–43	873	759,808	879	772,275	160	8281
1943–44	804	795,856	818	761,086	155	8104
1944–45	760	732,271	755	735,960	150	7723
1945–46	728	833,179	735	833,504	149	7720
1946–47	751	956,734	774	978,803	151	7811
1947–48	787	1,106,103	791	1,088,997	169	8393

NATIONALITY OF SHIPPING.

State of Tasmania for Year ended 30th June, 1948.

Nationality.	Description.	INWARD.						OUTWARD.					
		With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.		With Cargo.		In Ballast.		Total.	
		No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.	No.	Tons.
British.													
Australian	Steam	470	479,276	7	8318	477	487,594	474	490,048	2	1408	476	491,456
	Sail	121	14,489	...	...	121	14,489	120	14,368	3	263	123	14,631
	Total	591	493,765	7	8318	598	502,083	594	504,416	5	1671	599	506,087
United Kingdom	Steam	71	335,510	2	7024	73	342,534	68	320,712	3	14,386	71	335,098
Canadian	Steam	3	13,118	...	...	3	13,118	2	8748	...	...	2	8748
New Zealand	Steam	54	51,438	...	...	54	51,438	63	59,289	...	...	63	59,289
	Sail	5	689	4	188	9	877	9	985	1	47	10	1032
Other British	Steam	18	48,859	...	...	18	48,859	17	44,319	...	...	17	44,319
Total British	Steam	616	928,201	9	15,342	625	943,543	624	923,116	5	15,794	629	938,910
	Sail	126	15,178	4	188	130	15,366	129	15,353	4	310	133	15,663
	Total	742	943,379	13	15,530	755	958,909	753	938,469	9	16,104	762	954,573
Foreign.													
Holland, Dutch	Steam	3	17,009	...	...	3	17,009	3	17,009	...	...	3	17,009
Danish	"	2	10,695	...	...	2	10,695	2	10,695	...	...	2	10,695
U.S. America	"	8	40,942	...	...	8	40,942	8	40,852	...	...	8	40,852
Norwegian	"	7	31,367	1	3262	8	34,629	5	21,126	1	3690	6	24,816
Swedish	Steam	7	24,425	1	1649	8	26,074	6	16,542	1	6665	7	23,207
Other Foreign	Steam	3	17,845	...	...	3	17,845	3	17,845	...	...	3	17,845
Total Foreign	Steam	30	142,283	2	4911	32	147,194	27	124,069	2	10,355	29	134,424
Total Foreign	Sail	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total All Nationalities	Steam	646	1,070,484	11	20,253	657	1,090,737	651	1,047,185	7	26,149	658	1,073,334
	Sail	126	15,178	4	188	130	15,366	129	15,353	4	310	133	15,663
	Total	772	1,085,662	15	20,441	787	1,106,103	780	1,062,538	11	26,459	791	1,088,997

RETURN showing the Number and Net Tonnage of Steam, Sailing, and other Vessels Registered on the 30th June, 1948, at all Ports in Tasmania.

Steam.		Motor (including Auxiliary).		Sailing.		Dredges and Hulks, &c., not self propelled.		Total.	
Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.	Vessels.	Tons.
36	3721	71	2140	61	2150	1	382	169	8393

NUMBER and Tonnage of locally built Vessels Registered in the State of Tasmania for the Years ended 30th June, 1939-1948.

Year 30th June.	Steam or Oil (including Auxiliary).			Sailing.			Total.		
	No.	Tonnage.		No.	Tonnage.		No.	Tonnage.	
		Gross.	Net.		Gross.	Net.		Gross.	Net.
1939	4	126	78	..	..	..	4	126	78
1940	2	329	231	..	..	..	2	329	231
1941	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1942	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1943	1	15	10	..	..	..	1	15	10
1944	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1945	1	65	32	..	..	..	1	65	32
1946	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
1947	1	186	103	1	3	3	2	189	106
1948	4	532	340	1	3	3	5	535	343

SHIPPING—OVERSEA, INTERSTATE, AND COASTWISE.

NUMBER and Net Tonnage of all Vessels entering Tasmanian Ports.

Port.	1943-44.		1944-45.		1945-46.		1946-47.		1947-48.	
	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.	No.	Tonnage.
Hobart	454	1,121,384	251	409,974	232	342,748	271	447,528	269	511,997
Launceston	220	142,702	272	156,423	275	176,036	289	262,153	316	292,179
Burnie	292	276,305	228	229,176	164	214,780	134	159,675	129	188,087
Devonport	267	265,758	282	294,678	170	182,201	168	177,164	150	182,007
King Island	81	15,917	52	10,125	48	9342	40	8,461	37	6,502
Smithton	44	3776	42	3,577	33	3893	56	10,175	55	8,314
Stanley	126	51,321	87	44,775	48	28,329	41	13,264	39	10,527
Strahan	58	28,682	63	32,566	53	29,587	42	23,849	60	29,301
Ulverstone	27	5956	11	2,992	18	3600	15	2357	11	1,482

OVERSEA and Interstate Cargo Discharged and Shipped—Tasmanian Ports—Years ended 30th June, 1946, 1947, and 1948.

Port	Discharged 1947-48.		Shipped 1947-48.		Total Discharged and Shipped.			Proportion of Total Trade per 1,000.	
	Interstate.	Overseas.	Interstate.	Overseas.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Hobart	401,450	94,949	294,110	48,624	719,769	684,499	839,133	467	528
Launceston	163,046	75	98,694	24,219	272,939	285,746	286,034	195	180
Burnie	45,266	2459	111,707	3552	173,391	158,253	162,984	108	103
Devonport	49,829	8757	94,609	3760	222,310	208,795	156,955	142	99
King Island	7140	...	14,928	...	17,192	15,940	22,068	11	14
Smithton	7432	...	6921	1258	8475	16,397	15,611	11	10
Stanley	3475	...	20,185	...	29,083	20,540	23,660	14	15
Strahan	22,927	...	54,197	...	72,068	71,262	77,124	49	48
Ulverstone	2136	...	2042	...	4637	3730	4178	3	3
Total	702,701	106,240	697,393	81,413	1,519,864	1,465,162	1,587,747	1000	1000

TRADE of King Island in Cattle, Sheep, Horses, and Pigs.

Imports.					Exports.				
Year ended 30th June.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Horses.	Pigs.	Year ended 30th June.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Horses.	Pigs.
1939	464	6566	93	53	1939	3832	4085	15	1023
1940	432	857	14	63	1940	2568	2080	7	878
1941	479	2495	16	40	1941	3111	389	6	827
1942	109	242	10	3	1942	3458	1056	5	707
1943	152	217	8	5	1943	3441	876	5	522
1944	45	555	12	7	1944	2715	807	10	328
1945	235	42	4	37	1945	2536	733	11	441
1946	68	1126	15	3	1946	3654	668	8	630
1947	416	84	12	45	1947	3513	347	6	297
1948	37	11	16	409	1948	2935	40	7	642

NOTE.—The above table includes Imports from and Exports to other parts of Tasmania as well as Victoria.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Production—Agriculture and Livestock, 1947-48

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

60237

PART V. (SECTION i).

PRODUCTION.—AGRICULTURE AND LIVESTOCK, 1947-48.

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TASMANIA.

AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS.

CROPS OF 1946-47 AND 1947-48 COMPARED.

CROPS.

DESCRIPTION OF CROPS.	ACREAGE.				PRODUCTION.				AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.			
	1946-47.	1947-48.	Decennium ended—		1946-47.	1947-48.	Decennium ended—		1946-47.	1947-48.	Decennium ended—	
			1936-37.	1946-47.			1936-37.	1946-47.			1936-37.	1946-47.
Grain and Pulse.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Wheat	7539	7776	19,311	7820	139,235	118,207	426,986	161,854	18·47	15·00	22·11	20·70
Barley, English	5895	7569	6059	5672	145,500	200,716	146,218	144,872	24·68	26·52	24·13	25·54
„ Cape	361	580	502	453	10,155	17,572	12,720	12,180	28·13	30·30	25·34	26·89
Oats	22,687	17,076	31,829	19,955	595,385	360,156	904,060	534,946	26·24	21·09	28·40	26·81
Peas, Blue	11,794	6878	9486	16,379	233,834	144,681	171,840	278,842	19·83	20·71	18·11	17·02
„ Grey, & other	5546	5910	15,314	7009	104,893	117,846	273,953	115,546	18·91	19·94	17·89	16·49
Beans	943	940	1263	1200	20,521	27,080	22,747	23,802	21·67	28·81	18·01	19·84
Grass Seed	4036	4244	1121	2079	55,789	42,112	16,146	26,718	13·82	9·92	14·40	12·85
Rye	345	205	..	301	5720	3389	..	4312	16·58	16·53	..	14·33
Tares	290	180	..	149	7119	5426	..	2643	24·55	30·14	..	17·74
Total Grain Crops	59,436	51,358	84,885	61,017	1,318,151	1,037,185	1,974,670	1,305,715	..	..	..	..
Root Crops, &c.					tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Potatoes	43,227	40,382	36,933	43,911	170,621	142,746	97,076	163,329	3·95	3·53	2·63	3·72
Turnips	10,223	9491	5103	11,940	59,099	53,260	29,345	70,724	5·78	5·61	5·75	5·92
Mangolds	133	112	610	417	2122	1514	8633	6035	15·95	13·52	14·15	14·47
Carrots	235	252	222	461	1562	1874	2242	4135	6·65	7·44	10·10	8·97
Parsnips	95	78	..	162	634	505	..	1178	6·68	6·47	..	7·27
Total Root Crops	53,913	50,315	42,868	56,891	234,038	199,899	137,296	245,401	..	..	..	..
Forage.					tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons
Hay	104,014	84,354	84,414	89,912	169,384	137,648	122,008	122,417	1·63	1·63	1·45	1·36
Green Fodder	103,607	116,482	23,791	54,697	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Forage	207,621	200,836	108,205	144,609	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Orchards—					bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Trees in bearing—Apples	21,112	20,360	23,582	21,732	a3866980	b6898110	4,262,500	5,631,769	183	339	181	259
Pears	2254	2155	1993	2232	527,920	600,900	248,510	455,642	234	279	125	204
Apricots	1157	1006	1363	1134	21,230	115,320	123,200	102,242	18	114	90	90
Plums	344	318	570	382	26,850	94,810	80,099	67,494	78	298	140	177
Cherries	65	73	65	87	3260	13,700	3129	5270	50	188	48	61
Peaches	118	120	53	80	7440	28,340	4300	8216	63	236	81	103
Nectarines	12	14	..	..	600	1340	..	..	50	96	..	..
Quinces	42	45	53	48	3050	10,000	7093	8919	73	222	134	186
Small Fruits	5305	5232	2547	4111	315,090	392,990	219,427	309,964	59	75	86	75
Trees not in bearing	1210	1416	2867	1809	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Orchards	31,619	30,739	33,093	31,615	4,772,420	8,155,510	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hops—					lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Bearing	1210	1251	965	1026	2,216,660	2,454,074	1,867,422	2,402,446	1832	1962	1935	2342
Non-bearing	53	12	27	47	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Hops	1263	1263	992	1073	2,216,660	2,454,074	1,867,422	..	..	..	..	..
					bush.	bush.			bush.	bush.		
Tomatoes	370	353	61	246	68,128	65,472	..	42,193	184	185	..	172
Other Crops, &c.	6898	7447	1424	8760	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Land in Crop	361,120	342,311	271,528	304,211	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

(*a*) First-grade fruit only; 361,220 bushels of other grades were produced.
(*b*) First-grade fruit only; 996,294 bushels of other grades were produced.

LIVESTOCK.

	1947. (31st March).	1948. (31st March).	Average for Decade ended 1947.	Greatest Number ever Recorded.		Percentage under One Year Old.		
				Year.	Number.	1947.	1948.	Average for Decade ended 1947
	No.	No.	No.			%	%	%
Horses	23,925	23,125	27,773	1913	44,039	2·82	2·99	4·74
Cattle	220,119	244,107	241,782	1935	270,035	20·66	24·72	19·77
Sheep	1,933,332	2,086,528	2,333,405	1940	2,682,375	23.11	26·05	24·22
Pigs	47,407	45,149	46,147	1891	81,716	...	...	...

AREA, YIELD AND GROSS VALUE OF CROPS, 1947-48.

Description of Production.	Acreage.	Yield per Acre.	Total Yield.	Average Price.	Gross Value.
Grain and Pulse—	No.	Bush.	Bush.	£ s. d.	£
Barley, English Malting	7569	26·52	200,716	0 5 6	55,200
„ Cape	580	30·30	17,572	0 5 0	4390
Beans	940	28·81	27,080	0 18 6	25,050
Oats	17,076	21·09	360,156	0 5 3	94,540
Peas, Blue	6878	20·71	144,681	0 15 0	108,510
„ Grey and other	5910	19·94	117,846	0 13 9	81,020
Rye	205	16·53	3389	0 8 5	1430
Tares	180	30·14	5426	1 5 0	6780
Wheat	7776	15·20	118,207	0 6 9	39,890
Grass Seed	4244	9·92	42,112	1 4 6	51,590
Total Grain Crops	51,358	...	1,037,185	...	468,400
Root Crops, &c.—		Tons.	Tons.		
Carrots	252	7·44	1874	15 7 0	28,770
Mangolds	112	13·52	1514	4 0 0	6060
Parsnips	78	6·47	505	18 0 0	9090
Potatoes	40,382	3·53	142,746	12 10 0	1,784,320
Turnips	9491	5·61	53,260	7 4 0	383,500
Total Root Crops	50,315	...	199,899	...	2,211,740
Forage—					
Hay	84,354	1·63	137,648	6 7 0	874,060
Green Fodder	116,482	...	...	2 10 0	291,200
Total Forage	200,836	...	...	...	1,165,260
Straw	...	...	5852	3 10 0	20,480
Orchards in bearing—		Bush.	Bush.		
Apples	20,360	339	*a* 6,898,110	0 5 6	(*b*) 2,165,840
Pears	2155	279	600,900	0 3 9	113,290
Apricots	1006	114	115,320	0 8 1	46,680
Plums	318	298	94,810	0 6 10	32,500
Cherries	73	188	13,700	0 19 1	13,090
Peaches	120	236	28,340	0 6 3	8860
Nectarines	14	96	1340	0 7 0	470
Quinces	45	222	10,000	0 4 6	2240
Small fruits	5232	75	392,990	1 2 10	448,420
Orchards not in bearing	1416	...	...	...	...
Total Orchards	30,739	...	8,155,510	...	2,831,390
		lb.	Cwt.		
Hops, bearing	1251	1962	21,911	12 12 0	276,080
Hops, not bearing	12	...	...	...	...
Total Hops	1263	...	...	...	276,080
		Bush.	Bush.		
Tomatoes	353	185	65,472	0 6 6	21,280
Other Vegetables	5311	...	...	...	206,190
Nurseries	227	...	...	...	18,160
Other Crops	1909	...	...	...	116,260
Total Agricultural	342,311	...	...	...	7,335,240

(*a*) First-grade fruit only; 996,109 bushels of other grades were produced.
(*b*) Total assessed value of all grades.

PASTORAL, DAIRYING, POULTRY AND BEES.—PRODUCTION, 1947-48.

PASTORAL.			DAIRYING, POULTRY, AND BEES.		
Item.	Total Production.	Gross Values.	Item.	Total Production.	Gross Values.
		£	Dairying—		£
Wool lb.	15,325,843	2,857,000	Milk gals.	32,935,580	1,570,830
Livestock—			Farm Butter, Cheese, and Preserved Cream, less Cost of Milk used for Production	...	9860
Cattle No.	37,100	989,520	Livestock—		
Sheep and Lambs No.	386,610	1,101,260	Calves (*a*) No.	2490	26,000
Less Wool on Sheepskins	...	87,100	Pigs (*a*) No.	56,620	339,820
			Farm Bacon, less Cost of Pigs used for Production	...	1680
			Poultry and Eggs	...	820,530
			Bees—		
			Honey lb.	208,289	7480
			Wax lb.	3144	520
Total Pastoral	...	£4,860,680	Total Dairying, &c.	...	£2,776,720

(*a*) The figures given are for stock slaughtered, plus exports, minus imports, at appropriate prices.

VALUE OF PRIMARY PRODUCTION, 1947-48.

Particulars.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairying.	Poultry.	Bees.	Total Rural.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Values	7,335,240	4,860,680	1,948,190	820,530	8000	14,972,640
Less Marketing Costs	1,831,160	292,690	53,190	61,540	400	2,238,980
Local Values	5,504,080	4,567,990	1,895,000	758,990	7600	12,733,660
Less Production Costs—						
Seed	649,480	57,850	...	...	...	707,330
Manures	228,980	70,060	70,060	...	...	369,100
Spraying and Sheep-dip	37,770	5220	...	...	...	42,990
Stock Feed	644,110	73,680	833,410	40,670	...	1,591,870
Depreciation of Machinery and Implements	126,660	15,350	11,230	...	...	153,240
Water for Irrigation	6360	13,460	...	...	...	19,820
Total Costs	1,693,360	235,620	914,700	40,670	...	2,884,350
Net Value of Production	3,810,720	4,332,370	980,300	718,320	7600	9,849,310

Particulars.	Trapping.	Forestry. (*a*)	Fisheries. (*a*)	Mining. (*a*)	Total Primary.
	£	£	£	£	£
Gross Values	461,200	1,977,180	489,730	4,218,430	22,119,180
Less Marketing Costs	34,590	143,730	...	...	2,417,300
Local Values	426,610	1,833,450	489,730	4,218,430	19,701,880
Less Production Costs—					
Seed	...	...	...	...	707,330
Manures	...	...	...	...	369,100
Spraying and Sheep-dip	...	...	...	...	42,990
Stock Feed	...	...	...	...	1,591,870
Depreciation of Machinery and Implements	...	...	...	...	153,240
Water for Irrigation	...	...	...	...	19,820
Total Costs	...	...	...	...	2,884,350
Net Value of Production	426,610	1,833,450	489,730	4,218,430	16,817,530

(*a*) Details not yet available for complete allocation.

SUMMARY OF VALUE OF PRIMARY PRODUCTION.

GROSS, LOCAL, AND NET VALUES.

Particulars.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
AGRICULTURAL—						
Gross	5,427,080	7,282,240	9,288,920	7,550,670	6,317,190	7,335,240
Local	4,463,320	6,132,590	7,680,170	6,104,410	4,966,640	5,504,080
Net	3,416,660	4,696,620	5,707,060	4,213,940	3,210,710	3,810,720
PASTORAL—						
Gross	2,471,770	2,751,950	2,566,940	2,315,760	3,933,410	4,860,680
Local	2,288,000	2,542,400	2,386,620	2,156,360	3,761,340	4,567,990
Net	2,202,310	2,449,060	2,267,670	2,003,450	3,570,140	4,332,370
DAIRYING—						
Gross	1,166,590	1,303,390	1,419,490	1,472,540	1,576,560	1,948,190
Local	1,120,070	1,253,840	1,367,130	1,423,520	1,525,170	1,895,000
Net	592,070	674,190	733,090	758,570	802,430	980,300
POULTRY—						
Gross	598,050	602,040	642,720	650,140	606,740	820,530
Local	553,200	556,890	594,520	601,380	561,240	758,990
Net	523,560	527,050	562,660	569,150	531,160	718,320
BEES—						
Gross	2500	3300	3360	6630	6150	8000
Local	2380	3140	3190	6300	5840	7600
Net	2380	3140	3190	6300	5840	7600
TOTAL RURAL—						
Gross	9,665,990	11,942,920	13,921,430	11,995,740	12,440,050	14,972,640
Local	8,426,970	10,488,860	12,031,630	10,291,970	10,820,230	12,733,660
Net	6,736,980	8,350,060	9,273,670	7,551,410	8,120,280	9,849,310
TRAPPING—						
Gross	319,320	537,920	622,240	786,970	601,760	461,200
Local	295,370	497,580	575,570	727,950	556,630	426,610
Net	295,370	497,580	575,570	727,950	556,630	426,610
FORESTRY (*a*)—						
Gross (*b*)	1,139,420	1,149,520	1,218,820	1,357,640	1,580,670	1,977,180
Local (*b*)	1,013,940	1,028,010	1,088,230	1,249,100	1,327,080	1,833,450
Net ...(*b*)	1,013,940	1,028,010	1,088,230	1,249,100	1,327,080	1,833,450
FISHERIES (*a*)—						
Gross	86,450	221,350	277,660	217,240	347,070	489,730
Local	86,450	221,350	277,660	217,240	347,070	489,730
Net	86,450	221,350	277,660	217,240	347,070	489,730
MINING (*a*)—						
Gross	2,540,117	2,419,730	2,256,555	1,984,270	2,856,270	4,218,430
Local	2,540,117	2,419,730	2,256,555	1,984,270	2,856,270	4,218,430
Net	2,540,117	2,419,730	2,256,555	1,984,270	2,856,270	4,218,430
GRAND TOTAL—						
Gross (*b*)	13,751,297	16,271,440	18,296,705	16,341,860	17,825,820	22,119,180
Local (*b*)	12,362,847	14,655,530	16,229,645	14,470,530	15,907,280	19,701,880
Net ...(*b*)	10,672,857	12,516,730	13,471,685	11,729,970	13,207,330	16,817,530

(*a*) Details not yet available for complete allocation.

(*b*) Figures for years 1942-43 to 1946-47 inclusive revised.

SUMMARY OF LAND UNDER CROP; ALSO OF LIVESTOCK.

ACREAGE.

Description.	Year.									
	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48
Grain and Pulse—	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.	acres.
Barley, English Malting	8042	7215	5243	4797	2399	3128	5082	6283	5895	7569
,, Cape	652	508	407	522	329	308	326	463	361	580
Beans	993	1262	1547	1625	1067	1216	1475	1044	943	940
Oats	24,831	23,110	17,543	27,287	13,159	9744	14,770	13,976	22,687	17,076
Peas, Blue	4415	5222	9464	18,495	27,155	37,500	21,815	23,278	11,794	6878
,, Grey and other	10,687	11,934	8677	7441	2398	4805	4072	4672	5546	5910
Wheat	9849	7495	8038	6414	4128	4839	3832	4982	7539	7776
Grass Seed	2692	4726	1428	1502	1527	1553	882	1190	4036	4244
Rye	228	149	213	329	262	269	179	656	345	205
Tares	210	72	108	63	74	88	164	145	290	180
Total Grain, &c.	62,599	61,693	52,668	68,475	52,498	63,450	52,597	56,689	59,436	51,358
Root Crops—										
Carrots	220	221	163	266	490	1165	1225	380	235	252
Mangolds	692	581	545	509	300	319	235	239	133	112
Parsnips	94	65	84	86	282	349	328	153	95	78
Potatoes	26,696	30,452	37,364	30,640	40,424	60,500	81,092	56,245	43,227	40,382
Turnips	10,015	8922	11,792	11,964	14,013	13,937	15,032	13,903	10,223	9491
Total Root Crops	37,717	40,241	49,948	43,465	55,509	76,270	97,912	70,920	53,913	50,315
Forage—										
Hay	79,959	96,264	76,082	92,636	82,062	99,283	96,012	99,758	104,014	84,354
Green Fodder	28,681	26,130	35,045	27,777	62,751	51,592	48,087	138,540	103,607	116,482
Total Forage	108,640	122,394	111,127	120,413	144,813	150,875	144,099	238,298	207,621	200,836
Orchards (bearing)—										
Apples	21,459	21,870	21,765	22,165	21,965	21,983	21,556	21,503	21,112	20,360
Pears	2085	2192	2676	2230	2210	2134	2220	2225	2254	2155
Apricots	1162	1154	1008	1140	1130	1066	1139	1217	1157	1006
Plums	404	400	359	398	394	367	356	345	344	318
Cherries	73	73	157	91	91	76	85	83	65	73
Peaches	63	61	68	66	65	103	94	97	118	120
Nectarines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	12	14
Quinces	52	47	46	47	46	50	43	47	42	45
Area not bearing—Apples	1952	1664	1035	885	878	907	857	737	606	836
Other	574	566	601	634	628	603	712	629	604	580
Small Fruits— Currants, Raspberries, Other Fruits	3756	3047	3119	3610	3930	4846	5288	5390	5305	5232
Total Orchards	31,580	31,074	30,834	31,266	31,337	32,135	32,350	32,284	31,619	30,739
Hops—Bearing	921	909	913	1054	1106	1075	1090	1099	1210	1251
,, not bearing	30	37	54	65	37	39	17	92	53	12
Total Hops	951	946	967	1119	1143	1114	1107	1191	1263	1263
Tobacco	130	105	15	6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tomatoes	127	133	109	95	227	407	513	385	370	353
Other Crops	1304	1452	8273	16,520	14,572	10,681	14,338	12,057	6898	7447
Total Area in Crop	243,048	258,038	253,941	281,359	300,099	334,932	342,916	411,824	361,120	342,311
Pasture Lands with Sown Grasses	761,814	768,729	773,022	786,320	(a)	405,994	406,645	494,824	509,982	485,265
Fallow Land	53,269	53,756	52,536	46,636	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
All other Land	5,720,070	5,698,219	5,587,237	5,676,303	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Total Land Occupied	6,778,201	6,778,742	6,666,736	6,790,618	6,525,965	6,393,319	6,510,348	6,478,893	6,400,994	6,183,476

(a) Not available.

LIVESTOCK.

	At 31st December.			At 31st March.						
	1938	1939	1940	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947	1948
Milch Cows kept for Dairy purposes	No. 93,816	No. 91,417	No. 93,819	No. 89,345	No. 80,559	No. 75,014	No. 75,435	No. 73,943	No. 75,118	No. 79,135
Other Cattle	168,591	161,067	165,289	163,761	164,122	155,113	149,233	142,363	145,001	164,972
Total Cattle	262,407	252,484	259,108	253,106	244,681	230,127	224,668	216,306	220,119	244,107
Horses	30,458	29,605	29,406	28,612	27,077	26,317	25,885	24,863	23,925	23,125
Sheep	2,625,690	2,677,120	2,682,375	2,398,201	2,226,906	2,187,799	2,156,071	1,925,604	1,933,332	2,086,528
Pigs	45,317	44,941	46,713	44,519	49,251	46,427	46,915	46,915	47,407	45,149

SUMMARY OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

TOTAL YIELD.

Description.	Year.									
	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley, English Malting	190,753	181,769	138,562	102,513	53,765	85,993	150,041	114,430	145,500	200,716
„ Cape	17,415	13,874	8816	15,069	9086	8623	9084	8908	10,155	17,572
Beans	21,900	31,280	26,496	28,409	17,412	24,866	30,849	13,783	20,521	27,080
Oats	644,960	529,415	416,271	838,605	292,059	299,086	419,619	281,618	595,385	360,156
Peas, Blue	75,340	125,197	192,048	310,539	402,752	580,000	478,192	291,06[illegible]	233,834	144,681
„ Grey, &c.	178,216	230,094	129,062	103,644	31,592	70,217	77,519	38,770	104,893	117,846
Wheat	205,263	107,719	140,375	145,191	73,320	122,141	92,650	66,637	139,235	118,207
Grass Seed	41,634	59,474	14,632	22,795	16,226	13,600	7607	13,147	55,789	42,112
Rye	2521	2000	2468	4960	3877	4035	2891	8833	5720	3389
Tares	2914	1718	1690	910	937	1387	3995	1314	7119	5426
Total Grain	1,380,916	1,282,540	1,070,420	1,572,635	901,026	1,209,948	1,272,447	838,501	1,318,151	1,037,185
Root Crops—	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Carrots	1886	2488	749	2538	4259	10,673	11,923	2642	1562	1874
Mangolds	11,576	8201	7238	7221	3410	3930	3185	2705	2122	1514
Parsnips	742	488	499	550	1704	2855	2354	1054	634	505
Potatoes	89,330	114,409	114,041	109,850	135,891	217,800	345,232	236,140	170,621	142,746
Turnips	63,829	50,221	74,441	74,919	68,623	84,519	89,818	76,679	59,099	53,260
Total	167,363	175,807	196,968	195,078	213,887	319,777	452,512	319,220	234,038	199,899
Forage—	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Hay	109,533	141,404	95,180	101,442	109,956	121,301	145,911	117,079	169,384	137,648
Straw	19,700	17,524	13,322	24,652	11,880	12,240	9296	7581	9713	5852
Orchards, &c.—	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Apples	5,724,000	5,148,000	(a) 4,781,800	(b) 5,728,600	c5,104,700	d7,504,700	e5,804,610	f7,862,300	g3,866,984	h6,898,109
Pears	376,000	315,500	529,500	409,100	519,300	590,400	550,330	524,370	527,916	600,897
Apricots	161,000	73,500	131,350	161,500	51,830	97,210	119,780	64,520	21,230	115,316
Plums	84,000	63,000	97,000	73,400	74,300	86,560	63,950	45,180	26,851	94,810
Cherries	3800	4800	5420	3020	7100	3670	8920	6970	6000	13,697
Peaches	7000	6700	6460	6160	14,881	8090	8360	11,270	7440	28,338
Nectarines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	950	600	1345
Quinces	10,600	7200	14,460	10,420	9480	12,770	7260	5950	3050	10,000
Small Fruits—	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Currants	2,691,000	3,673,000	3,280,800	5,864,800	5,493,300	4,648,410	4,192,170	4,281,520	5,960,910	6,063,080
Gooseberries	758,000	794,000	933,300	1,147,400	838,100	1,069,260	1,118,930	913,090	1,070,110	1,554,560
Raspberries	7,460,000	7,843,000	7,111,900	7,379,900	8,772,600	8,854,290	9,204,060	6,360,470	6,230,050	9,858,900
Strawberries	982,000	1,006,000	1,139,300	1,605,700	1,202,260	1,019,680	694,470	408,080	631,490	699,000
Other Fruits, &c., unspecified	1,732,000	1,595,000	1,862,900	2,050,900	2,049,730	2,019,070	1,382,670	1,252,460	1,861,820	1,471,100
Hops (lb.)	2,295,694	1,780,528	2,977,426	2,821,184	2,606,977	2,793,797	2,428,576	1,992,349	2,216,660	2,454,074
Tobacco (lb.)	53,450	17,850	5347	800	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tomatoes (bush.)	21,241	19,977	17,653	13,898	38,672	85,397	81,078	60,171	68,128	65,472

(*a*) First grade fruit only; 1,164,200 bushels of other grades were produced.
(*b*) First-grade fruit only; 628,200 bushels of other grades were produced.
(*c*) First-grade fruit only; 638,100 bushels of other grades were produced.
(*d*) First-grade fruit only; 518,100 bushels of other grades were produced.
(*e*) First-grade fruit only; 765,210 bushels of other grades were produced.
(*f*) First-grade fruit only; 659,910 bushels of other grades were produced.
(*g*) First-grade fruit only; 361,220 bushels of other grades were produced.
(*h*) First-grade fruit only; 996,294 bushels of other grades were produced.

SUMMARY OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

YIELD PER ACRE.

Description.	1938-39	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
Grain and Pulse—	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush	bush.	bush.	bush.
Barley, English Malting	23·71	25·19	26·42	21·37	23·41	27·49	29·52	18·21	24·68	26·52
„ Cape	26·71	27·31	21·66	28·86	27·62	28·00	27·87	19·24	28·13	30·30
Beans	22·05	24·70	17·12	17·48	16·30	20·45	20·91	13·20	21·76	28·81
Oats	25·97	22·91	23·73	27·07	22·19	30·69	28·41	20·15	26·24	21·09
Peas, Blue	17·06	23·97	20·29	16·79	14·83	15·47	21·92	12·50	19·83	20·71
„ Grey and other	16·67	19·28	14·87	13·92	13·17	14·61	19·04	8·30	18·91	19·94
Wheat	20·84	14·41	17·46	22·63	17·76	25·24	24·18	13·38	18·47	15·20
Grass Seed	15·47	12·58	10·24	15·18	10·63	8·76	8·62	11·05	13·82	9·92
Root Crops—	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.
Carrots	8·57	11·25	4·59	9·54	8·69	9·16	9·73	6·95	6·65	7·44
Mangolds	16·72	14·11	13·28	14·19	11·37	12·32	13·55	11·32	15·95	13·52
Parsnips	7·89	7·50	5·94	6·39	6.04	8·18	7·18	6·89	6·67	6·47
Potatoes	3·34	3·75	3·05	3·58	3·36	3·60	4·26	4·20	3·95	3·53
Turnips	6·37	5·62	6·31	6·26	4·90	9·06	5·98	5·52	5·78	5·61
Forage—										
Hay	1·36	1·46	1·25	1·59	1·34	1·60	1·52	1·17	1·58	1·63
Orchards, &c.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.
Apples	266	235	220	258	232	341	269	366	183	339
Pears	180	144	198	183	235	277	248	236	234	279
Apricots	138	63	130	142	46	91	105	53	18	114
Plums	207	157	270	184	188	236	180	131	78	298
Cherries	52	66	35	33	78	48	106	84	50	188
Peaches	111	110	95	93	229	79	89	116	63	236
Nectarines	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	86	50	96
Quinces	203	153	314	221	206	255	169	126	73	222
SmallFruits	72	97	91	99	91	72	62	49	59	75
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Hops	2493	1958	3261	2677	2357	2599	2228	1813	1832	1962
Tobacco	411	170	356	133	...	...	...	...	...	...

PRICES OF PRODUCE.

	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Grain and Pulse—										
Barley, English Malting (per bus.)	3 9	3 9	4 6	5 1	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 3	5 6	5 6
Barley, Cape (per bus.)	4 6	4 6	4 9	5 3	4 11	4 9	4 9	4 9	5 0	5 0
Beans „	12 0	12 6	12 6	12 6	12 6	16 6	17 6	17 6	18 0	18 6
Oats, White „	4 1	3 8	4 6	4 4	4 3	4 3	4 6	4 9	4 11	5 3
„ Algerian „	4 1	3 8	4 6	4 4	4 3	4 3	4 6	...	4 11	5 3
Peas, Blue „	18 3	18 3	20 0	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0	15 0
„ Grey, &c. „	9 6	8 8	8 11	9 7	11 6	11 6	12 0	12 0	12 0	13 9
Wheat „	4 0	5 6	3 5	3 8	4 0	4 1	4 0	4 8	5 6	6 9
Grass Seed „	8 6	9 0	10 0	12 6	15 10	15 10	19 9	19 9	20 6	24 6
Root Crops, &c.—										
Carrots (per ton)	210 4	147 7	270 9	213 0	200 0	240 0	260 0	255 0	264 0	307 0
Mangolds „	30 0	30 0	30 0	35 0	40 0	50 0	55 0	60 0	70 0	80 0
Parsnips „	198 8	209 3	137 9	240 0	220 0	260 0	280 0	270 0	289 0	360 0
Potatoes „	285 3	184 11	119 0	268 0	266 0	250 0	250 0	254 6	250 0	250 0
Turnips „	53 2	80 0	88 9	111 0	150 0	110 3	120 0	128 6	141 8	144 0
Forage—										
Hay „	76 0	60 0	70 0	60 0	70 0	108 0	111 0	108 0	120 0	127 0
Straw „	62 3	51 2	50 0	50 0	60 0	70 0	70 0	65 0	65 0	70 0
Fruit—										
Apples (per bus.)	5 6	4 3	2 11	3 6	4 2	3 9	3 9	3 9	3 11	5 6
Pears „	5 3	5 0	5 0	5 1	4 6	4 8	4 0	5 0	4 5	3 9
Apricots „	3 10	4 3	4 6	5 0	6 6	6 4	6 9	7 0	7 1	8 1
Plums „	2 9	4 11	3 11	4 3	4 6	5 3	5 0	4 8	5 3	6 10
Cherries „	10 0	9 9	11 10	14 0	13 3	13 10	14 9	11 6	18 6	19 1
Peaches „	4 3	4 0	4 5	4 4	4 11	4 11	5 3	4 6	4 6	6 3
Nectarines „	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 0	6 6	7 0
Quinces „	2 3	2 1	2 3	2 6	3 0	3 3	3 5	3 2	3 9	4 6
Currants (per lb.)	0 3⅜	0 3	0 3	0 4½	0 4	0 4¾	0 4¾	0 5	0 5¼	0 5½
Raspberries „	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3½	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 4	0 5¼	0 5¾
Gooseberries (per bus.)	7 10	8 6	10 0	9 0	10 6	12 4	11 9	11 3	11 4	11 9
Hops (per lb.)	1 6	1 6	1 5½	1 6	1 6½	1 7	1 9	2 0	2 2	2 3
Wool „	0 11¾	1 3⅝	1 4⅜	1 4⅜	1 7	1 7	1 7⅛	1 6¾	2 3⅝	3 8¾
Milk—Cities (per pint)	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3	0 3½	0 4
Factories (per gal.)	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 8	0 8	0 8½	0 10½

DECENNIAL AVERAGE (1937-38 TO 1946-47).

	Area.	Production.	Yield per Acre.	Price.
	acres.	bushels.	bushels.	(per bushel) s. d.
Grain—				
Barley, English	5672	144,872	25·54	4 9
„ Cape	453	12,180	26·89	4 8
Beans	1200	23,802	19·84	13 11
Oats,	19,955	534,946	26·81	4 2
Peas, Blue	16,379	278,842	17·02	15 3
„ Grey and other	7009	115,546	16·49	10 3
Wheat	7820	161,854	20·70	4 3
Grass Seed	2079	26,718	12·85	14 0
				(per ton)
Root Crops—		tons.	tons.	s. d.
Carrots	461	4135	8·97	216 0
Mangolds	417	6035	14·47	42 9
Potatoes	43,911	163,329	3·72	230 6
Turnips	11,940	70,724	5·92	103 6
Forage—		tons.	tons.	(per ton)
Hay	89,912	122,417	1·36	85 1
Green Fodder	54,697	...	...	...
Straw	...	5852	...	58 5
				(per bushel)
Orchards (bearing)—		bushels.	bushels	s. d.
Apples	21,732	5,631,769	259	4 1
Pears	2232	455,642	204	4 9
Apricots	1134	102,242	90	5 6
Plums	382	67,494	177	4 5
Cherries	87	5270	61	12 9
Peaches	80	8216	103	4 9
Quinces	48	8919	186	2 9
Trees not in bearing	1809	...	...	...
				(per lb.)
		bushels.	bushels.	s. d.
Small Fruits	4111	309,964	75	0 3½
		lb.	lb.	
Hops	1026	2,402,446	2342	1 8
„ (not bearing)	47	...	...	...
Other Crops	9618	...	...	...
Total Land in Crop	304,211	...	...	...

DECENNIAL AVERAGE.

(31ST DECEMBER, 1938, TO 31ST MARCH, 1948.)

Livestock at time of Collector's visit—	Number.
Horses	26,927
Dairy Cows	82,760
Heifers	28,035
Calves	49,168
Other Cattle	80,775
Sheep	2,289,963
Pigs	46,355

HOLDINGS.—NUMBER AND AREA, 1945.

Area of Holding.	Division.																	
	Urban.		North-Western.		North-Eastern.		North-Midland.		Midland.		South-Eastern.		Southern.		Western.		Total.	
	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.	No.	Acres.
Acres.																		
Under 50	360	5146	796	16,949	354	8093	194	3243	132	2676	322	5711	1118	25,855	26	314	3302	67,987
50 and under 100	44	2838	901	64,870	289	20,733	87	6021	93	6676	122	8471	621	43,624	8	534	2165	153,767
100 „ 500	49	7576	2370	463,858	794	175,373	440	113,372	260	65,849	380	90,561	722	139,031	12	2566	5027	1,058,186
500 „ 1000	2	1060	172	112,476	132	90,886	127	83,067	66	46,064	146	100.723	80	54,159	1	500	726	488,935
1000 „ 5000	2	2920	93	186,353	151	314,993	122	252,247	136	329,197	158	329,329	60	116,786	7	11,517	729	1,543,342
5000 „ 10,000	...	...	7	41,329	29	210,327	17	124,084	38	270,785	35	221,517	6	41,397	1	7000	133	916,439
10,000 „ 20,000	...	...	3	36,500	14	188,077	3	33,080	24	336,795	11	132,656	1	14,042	2	27,068	58	768,218
20,000 „ 50,000	...	...	3	70,633	9	241,004	3	91,405	14	405,319	...	...	1	37,425	...	...	30	845,786
50,000 and over	...	...	1	59,918	3	243,780	...	...	5	363,990	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	667,688
Total	457	19,540	4346	1,052,886	1775	1,493,266	993	706,519	768	1,827,351	1174	888,968	2609	472,319	57	49,499	12,179	6,510,348

NOTE.—Holdings are classified every three years.

HOLDINGS—NUMBER AND AREA.

Classification.	1940. Holdings. No. per cent. to Total.	1943. Holdings. No. per cent. to Total.	1945. Holdings. No.	1945. Holdings. No. per cent. to Total.	1945. Holdings. Total Area in Acres.
Under 50 acres	24·13	24·05	3302	27·11	67,987
50 and under 100 "	17·78	18·29	2165	17·78	153,767
100 " 500 "	43·04	42·91	5027	41·28	1,058,186
500 " 1000 "	6·26	6·25	726	5·96	488,935
1000 " 5000 "	6·72	6·40	729	5·99	1,543,342
5000 " 10,000 "	1·23	1·28	133	1·09	916,439
10,000 " 20,000 "	0·51	0·47	58	0·48	768,218
20,000 " 50,000 "	0·26	0·28	30	0·24	845,786
50,000 acres and over	0·07	0·07	9	0·07	667,688
Total	100·00	100·00	12,179	100·00	6,510,348

NUMBER AND AREA OF HOLDINGS.

Year.	Number of Holdings. Under 50 acres.	50 and under 100 acres.	100 and under 500 acres.	500 and under 1000 acres.	1000 and under 5000 acres.	5000 and under 10,000 acres.	10,000 & under 20,000 acres.	20,000 & under 50,000 acres.	50,000 acres & over.	Total.
June.										
1925.....	4288	2568	5230	785	751	131	63	34	4	13,854
1927.....	3402	2192	5017	748	776	148	68	29	5	12,385
1928.....	3164	2108	4779	726	775	146	67	29	5	11,799
1929.....	2859	2120	4896	753	750	144	63	33	5	11,623
1930.....	2788	2068	4867	750	748	134	67	34	5	11,461
1931.....	2768	2168	4859	718	729	132	68	33	6	11,481
1934.....	2829	2131	4999	756	795	141	62	32	9	11,754
1937.....	2791	2120	4993	734	801	138	64	31	8	11,680
1940.....	2795	2059	4985	725	779	143	59	30	8	11,583
1943.....	2773	2109	4949	721	738	148	54	32	8	11,532
1945.....	3302	2165	5027	726	729	133	58	30	9	12,179
	Area of Holdings.									
1925.....	69,674	161,284	1,063,290	530,120	1,651,030	877,643	830,754	936,376	338,968	6,459,139
1927.....	64,779	153,577	1,040,358	509,117	1,584,025	1,023,408	934,628	816,674	386,540	6,513,106
1928.....	58,351	147,259	1,095,434	593,506	1,600,262	1,017,754	924,784	812,306	383,633	6,633,289
1929.....	60,771	149,744	1,023,670	507,897	1,603,261	991,764	868,752	935,850	405,579	6,547,288
1930.....	58,444	146,306	1,020,400	509,686	1,632,210	918,260	927,268	937,207	409,573	6,559,354
1931.....	59,523	154,647	1,011,299	488,451	1,567,040	918,022	924,025	931,647	437,573	6,492,227
1934.....	64,481	153,745	1,022,488	518,233	1,699,923	976,907	833,856	850,901	692,443	6,812,977
1937.....	62,980	151,147	1,042,546	503,880	1,724,001	925,092	878,272	853,509	613,434	6,754,861
1940.....	63,433	147,319	1,052,355	493,265	1,669,213	966,711	810,866	862,030	601,544	6,666,736
1943.....	62,129	150,711	1,037,972	484,877	1,572,709	1,000,398	725,233	908,545	582,740	6,525,314
1945.....	67,987	153,767	1,058,186	488,935	1,543,342	916,439	768,218	845,786	667,688	6,510,348

NOTE.—Holdings are classified every 3 years.

CLASSIFICATION OF SHEEP FLOCKS, AND AREA OF HOLDINGS ON WHICH DEPASTURED 31ST MARCH, 1945.

Size of Flock	Under 100.		100 and under 500.		500 and under 1000.		1000 and under 2000.		2000 and under 5000.		5000 and under 10,000.		10,000 and under 20,000.		20,000 and under 50,000.		All Sizes.	
Area of Holding.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.	Flocks.	Sheep.
Acres.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No
1 to 50	390	11,573	16	3240	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	406	14,813
50 " 100	441	16,948	102	15,779	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	543	32,727
100 " 500	1317	57,279	1034	217,163	85	53,234	7	8216	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2443	335,892
500 " 1000	114	5433	284	77,551	127	87,654	17	21,700	2	4697	..	..	..	..	..	..	544	197,035
1000 " 5000	50	2398	200	56,303	159	115,501	170	247,519	76	202,008	3	17,533	..	..	..	..	658	641,262
5000 " 10,000	4	183	13	4440	19	14,063	23	35,581	59	200,525	12	72,690	..	..	..	..	130	327,482
10,000 " 20,000	..	..	3	924	5	3186	10	14,720	16	54,185	17	123,724	1	12,239	..	..	52	208,978
20,000 " 50,000	..	..	..	..	2	1396	..	..	3	8225	13	99,734	10	130,392	..	..	28	239,747
50,000 " 100,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	7018	5	85,476	1	20,750	7	113,244
Over 100,000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	5070	..	..	1	39,821	2	44,891
Total	2316	93,814	1652	375,400	397	275,034	227	327,736	156	469,640	47	325,769	16	228,107	2	60,571	4813	2,156,071

FARM WORKERS AT 31ST MARCH, 1948.

Division.	Persons Working Permanently Full Time on Holding.								Persons Working Temporarily on Holding.	
	Owners, Lessees, or Share Farmers.		Relatives of Owner, Lessee or Share Farmer over 14 years not Receiving wages.		Employees including Manager and Relatives Working for Wages or Salary.		Total Working Permanently on Holding.		On Wages or Contract.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Male.	Females.
Urban	309	17	45	2	97	5	451	24	21	2
North-Western	4347	512	572	123	998	81	5917	716	1185	18
North-Eastern	1590	161	140	29	610	34	2340	224	448	51
North Midland	845	87	92	43	489	50	1426	180	413	6
Midland	682	25	75	37	516	32	1273	94	349	47
South Eastern	986	84	99	28	381	22	1466	134	342	10
Southern	2463	158	299	22	1041	45	3803	225	1517	1463
Western	27	...	...	...	4	1	31	1	1	...
Total	11,249	1044	1322	284	4136	270	16,707	1598	4276	1597

FARM WORKERS—SUMMARY.

Land Workers.	Number of Workers.										Increase, 1942 on 1933.(a)
	1933.	1934.	1935.	1936.	1937.	1938.	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	Per cent.
Agricultural —Male	8662	9269	8818	8139	7724	7443	7219	7247	7837	7554	*—12·79*
" Female	49	136	206	249	70	24	16	80	9	145	*195·92*
Dairying —Male	3830	3542	3138	3539	3332	3634	3917	3670	3420	2792	*—27·10*
" Female	1576	2125	1916	2462	2234	2146	2200	2064	2192	2195	*39·28*
Pastoral —Male	2203	2359	2247	2624	2489	2491	2315	2387	2384	1797	*—18·43*
" Female	81	38	87	121	27	23	2	9	11	31	*—61·73*
Fruit Growing—Male	4537	4676	4535	4592	4414	4486	4457	4260	3864	3764	*—17·04*
" Female	134	519	445	391	385	359	240	192	233	401	*199·25*
Total —Male	19,232	19,846	18,738	18,894	17,959	18,054	17,908	17,564	17,505	15,907	*—17·29*
Female	1840	2818	2654	3223	2716	2552	2458	2345	2445	2772	*50·56*
Total	21,072	22,664	21,392	22,117	20,675	20,606	20,366	19,909	19,950	18,679	*—11·36*
Percentage of Females to Males	*9·6*	*14·3*	*14·2*	*17·1*	*15·1*	*14·1*	*13·7*	*13·4*	*13·96*	*17·42*	...

(a) A minus sign (—) indicates decrease.

WOOL PRODUCTION.

DECENNIAL Summary of the Quantity and Value of Wool, 1938-39 to 1947-48.

Year.	Wool Produced.				
	Clip. (a)	Stripped from Skins.	Wool on Skins Exported (estimated).	Total Quantity of Wool Produced.	Total Value of Wool Produced.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	£
1938-39	16,218,400	—	1,300,600	17,519,000	824,000
1939-40	17,053,640	—	1,279,730	18,333,370	1,226,300
1940-41	15,396,670	—	1,681,490	17,078,160	1,161,600
1941-42	16,202,200	—	783,200	16,985,400	1,169,350
1942-43	15,045,500	—	2,210,500	17,256,000	1,370,500
1943-44	14,587,340	—	3,337,130	17,924,470	1,437,230
1944-45	14,729,410	—	1,884,320	16,613,730	1,339,980
1945-46	12,988,900	—	1,428,330	14,417,230	1,131,420
1946-47	14,700,290	—	2,662,000	17,362,290	1,939,660
1947-48	14,646,997	251,406	427,440	15,325,843	2,857,005

(a) Australian Wool Realization Commission's figures.

SUMMARY OF BEES AND HONEY.

	1936-37.	1937-38.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1943-44.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
Bees—										
Hives—Box ..... No.	2708	2996	2319	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Frame ..... No.	5107	5605	6148	5705	5812	5663	3238	4363	3933	3452
Total ..... No.	7815	8601	8467	5705	5812	5663	3238	4363	3933	3452
Honey—Box ..... lb.	17,177	34,184	11,481	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Frame ..... lb.	137,754	263,127	136,992	164,764	151,168	80,982	121,273	212,828	188,583	187,142
Total ..... lb.	154,931	297,311	148,473	164,764	151,168	80,982	121,273	212,828	188,583	187,142
Honey—Per Hive—										
Box..... lb.	6·3	11·4	5·0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Frame..... lb.	27·0	46·9	22·3	28·9	26·0	14·3	37·5	48·8	47·9	54·2
Total ..... lb.	19·8	34·6	17·5	28·9	26·0	14·3	37·5	48·8	47·9	54·2
Wax..... lb.	2171	3069	1780	1668	2388	1699	1794	3063	2273	2866

NOTE.—1942-43 and 1944-45 not available.

STOCK.

Stock Slaughtered, 1938-39 *to* 1947-48.

	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	Pigs For Pork.	Pigs For Curing.
1938-39	208,564	168,019	32,202	26,518	3942	45,635	23,505
1939-40	298,842	166,610	34,682	14,253	3633	54,047	26,622
1940-41	234,845	242,630	33,391	12,110	3016	56,524	24,697
1941-42	304,777	247,310	38,146	11,839	4206	50,173	27,965
1942-43 (a)	273,215	288,616	47,453		4194	71,802	
1943-44 (a)	313,948	286,457	45,653		6009	70,499	
1944-45	316,426	152,864	41,830		4646	57,225	
1945-46	290,191	140,180	39,203		2373	50,905	
1946-47	225,906	143,598	37,532		1528	53,511	
1947-38	211,038	175,573	37,147		2490	56,621	

(a) Partly estimated.

SUMMARY OF PRODUCTION OF BACON, BUTTER, CHEESE, AND MILK.

Year.	Production.									Total Milk Production (estimated)
	Bacon and Ham.			Butter. (a)			Cheese.			
	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	Factories.	Farms.	Total.	
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	gals.
1938-39.....	1,934,884	338,717	2,273,601	9,079,758	2,755,742	11,835,500	3,181,186	218,440	3,399,626	39,563,000
1939-40.....	2,559,005	298,840	2,857,845	9,309,881	2,551,309	11,861,190	3,124,588	115,740	3,240,328	38,170,000
1940-41.....	1,733,984	312,139	2,046,123	8,137,462	2,457,660	10,595,122	2,869,341	166,887	3,036,228	34,374,000
1941-42.....	1,780,053	318,173	2,098,226	8,059,331	2,248,432	10,307,763	3,069,099	95,532	3,164,631	33,884,800
1942-43.....	2,472,446	300,000	2,772,446	7,591,476	2,500,000	10,091,476	2,239,122	150,000	2,389,122	32,143,840
1943-44.....	2,391,912	300,000	2,691,912	7,324,977	1,183,794	8,508,771	2,355,661	133,009	2,488,670	28,101,470
1944-45.....	2,513,980	151,545	2,665,525	8,160,827	1,004,677	9,165,504	2,512,240	133,160	2,645,400	29,184,350
1945-46.....	2,667,451	142,693	2,810,144	8,463,942	1,199,986	9,663,928	2,268,105	394,511	2,662,616	30,713,684
1946-47.....	2,557,462	109,600	2,667,062	9,388,245	922,728	10,310,973	2,397,849	207,258	2,605,107	32,079,620
1947-48.....	2,855,516	93,955	2,949,471	9,948,588	869,283	10,817,871	1,000,488	27,181	1,027,669	32,935,585

(a) In addition, Preserved Cream: 1938-39—670,378 lb.; 1939-40—524,157 lb.; 1940-41—528,448 lb.; 1941-42—670,512 lb.; 1942-43—633,351 lb.; 1943-44—202,851 lb.; 1944-45—186,792 lb.; 1945-46—212,398 lb.; 1946-47—294,443 lb.; 1947-48—241,620 lb.

SUMMARY OF LIVESTOCK.

	At 31st December.			At 31st March.						
	1938.	1939.	1940.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.
Horses—										
Total	30,458	29,605	29,406	28,612	27,077	26,317	25,885	24,863	23,925	23,125
Percentage under 1 year	7·45	6·12	5·01	4·09	3·00	2·96	3·04	2·73	2·82	3·00
Percentage of Mares	45·18	47·01	47·14	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Cattle—										
Dairy Cows	93,816	91,417	93,819	89,345	80,559	75,014	75,435	73,943	75,118	79,135
Percentage in milk	83·30	84·13	84·17	79·74	79·96	80·63	81·68	81·19	80·09	79·26
Calves dropped per 100 Cows	89	92	91	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Heifers 1 to 2 years	41,874	34,190	35,132	35,856	22,883	20,833	20,892	20,683	22,712	25,296
Calves under 1 year	50,225	51,266	54,092	47,641	51,131	45,052	43,617	42,842	45,482	60,338
Working Bullocks	4964	4363	3646	3556	3992	89,288	84,724	78,838	76,807	79,338
Other Cattle	71,528	71,248	72,419	76,708	86,116					
Total	262,407	252,484	259,108	253,106	244,681	230,127	224,668	216,306	220,119	244,107
Pigs—										
Total	45,317	44,941	46,713	44,519	49,251	46,427	46,915	46,915	47,407	45,149
Percentage of Sows	18·21	17·65	17·24	16·62	13·39	13·40	13·85	13·78	14·53	14·01
Goats	1695	1329	1122	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Sheep—										
Total	2,625,690	2,677,120	2,682,375	2,398,201	2,226,906	2,187,799	2,156,071	1,925,604	1,933,332	2,086,528
Ewes	1,095,353	1,145,303	1,092,694	1,032,215	1,110,392	1,077,818	1,054,110	959,471	971,150	1,022,880
Percentage of breeds—										
Merino	13·6	12·6	10·9	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	14·50	13·77
Other pure breeds	4·9	3·8	6·2	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	23·61	20·52
Comeback	81·5	83·6	82·9	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	14·60	14·22
Other									47·29	51·49
Percentage of Lambs	27·2	26·2	26·1	21·3	20·9	23.25	24·46	20·67	23·11	26·05
A Ewes	1,095,353	1,145,303	1,092,694	1,032,215	1,110,392	1,077,818	1,054,110	959,471	971,150	1,022,880
B Ewes put to Ram(b)	939,726	940,344	988,221	843,552	784,940	810,695	755,845	700.975	577,042	779,211
C Lambs marked (b)	737,252	755,507	763,969	669,346	655,041	668,531	628,945	508,731	440,498	656,043
Percentage C of B	78·4	80·3	77·3	79·3	83·4	82·46	83·21	72·57	76·34	84·19
„ B of A	85·8	82·1	90·4	81·7	70·7	75·22	71·70	73.06	59·42	76·18

(a) Not available. (b) In the season preceding the year named.

MANURE, 1947-48.

Division	Used in Agriculture.					Used for Top-dressing Pastures.		Total Used for All Purposes.		
	Area under Crop.	Area Manured.		Manure Used.		Area Top-dressed.	Manure Used.	Total Equivalent in Artificial per Acre Manured.	Approximate Cost.	Cost per Acre.
		Farmyard.	Artificial.	Farmyard.	Artificial.					
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Tons.	Cwt.	Acres.	Cwt.	Cwt.	£	s. d.
Urban	2459		1466		6178	623	945	3·41	3134	30 0
North-Western	119,856		67,039		205,591	94,590	136,418	2·12	150,482	18 7
North-Eastern	38,439		19,649		44,515	44,395	52,302	1·51	42,599	13 4
North-Midland	52,606		33,543		38,393	59,868	59,933	1·05	43,263	9 3
Midland	47,431	(a)	16,161	(a)	24,137	62,052	59,570	1·07	36,830	9 5
South-Eastern	51,309		16,301		23,735	36,809	38,476	1·17	27,372	10 4
Southern	30,161		30,886		118,008	24,103	30,507	2·70	65,346	23 9
Western	50		16		68	37	120	3·55	83	31 4
Total	342,311	...	185,061	...	460,625	322,477	378,271	1·65	369,109	14 7

(a) Not available.

SUMMARY OF MANURE.

	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48
Area Manured—										
Farmyard.....acres	2478	2067	2347	2103	2103	2171	2377	2701	(a)	(a)
Artificial .....acres	470,000	516,467	491,557	400,092	369,335	363,155	417,851	441,529	470,843	507,538
Manure used—										
Farmyard .....tons	9389	6917	8307	8142	8142	8395	9136	10,353	(a)	(a)
Artificial .....cwt.	678,670	739,918	740,692	584,115	492,363	506,128	723,975	684,406	741,239	838,896
Equivalent Artificial...per acre	1·44	1·44	1·52	1·47	1·35	1·41	1·74	1·56	1·57	1·65

(a) Not available.

LIVESTOCK.

AVERAGE Market Value of Chief Descriptions of Livestock.

Class of Stock.	Market Price, 1947.			Market Price, 1948.		
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average.	Maximum.	Minimum	Fair Average
Horses—	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d	£ s. d.
Extra Heavy Draught	47 10 0	23 15 0	35 0 0	45 0 0	25 0 0	36 0 0
Medium Draught	38 15 0	21 5 0	29 7 6	35 0 0	18 6 8	27 6 8
Light Draught	28 15 0	12 10 0	21 7 6	28 6 8	14 6 8	23 13 4
Saddle and Harness	35 0 0	16 5 0	21 15 0	37 10 0	17 10 0	27 10 0
Carriage	30 0 0	12 10 0	20 0 0	33 6 8	12 13 4	20 6 8
Fat Cattle—						
Bullocks—						
Extra Prime	49 15 0	31 0 0	37 10 0	54 10 0	29 15 0	39 10 0
Prime	42 0 0	23 15 0	30 5 0	44 0 0	26 0 0	32 0 0
Medium	32 13 4	21 6 8	27 0 0	38 5 0	21 15 0	28 10 0
Light	27 5 0	18 0 0	22 15 0	29 10 0	16 5 0	20 15 0
Cows—						
Prime	34 15 0	20 15 0	26 5 0	38 15 0	20 15 0	27 15 0
Other	25 0 0	14 0 0	19 10 0	22 12 4	11 13 4	16 13 4
Steers—						
Prime	44 5 0	23 5 0	29 5 0	50 15 0	23 0 0	33 10 0
Other	30 0 0	17 5 0	21 5 0	30 15 0	16 15 0	24 5 0
Heifers	29 15 0	14 10 0	21 10 0	24 0 0	13 0 0	21 15 0
Calves—						
Prime	18 5 0	10 5 0	13 17 6	20 0 0	6 17 6	11 5 0
Other	10 0 0	4 10 0	7 0 0	8 5 0	2 0 0	4 10 0
Working Bullocks—						
Best ....Per pair	61 13 4	30 0 0	45 0 0	82 10 0	52 10 0	67 10 0
Other „	33 6 8	24 6 8	30 0 0	50 0 0	32 10 0	40 15 0
Dairy Cattle—						
Milker—Best	35 10 0	18 15 0	26 5 0	42 10 0	28 15 0	33 10 0
Good	26 15 0	14 10 0	20 10 0	30 5 0	22 0 0	26 5 0
Inferior	13 10 0	7 15 0	10 15 0	18 5 0	10 0 0	14 0 0
Springers—Best	24 10 0	13 15 0	18 10 0	25 0 0	15 5 0	20 5 0
Other	15 15 0	9 0 0	13 0 0	15 5 0	8 10 0	11 15 0
Dry—Best	14 5 0	8 5 0	11 7 6	19 5 0	11 15 0	15 0 0
Other	9 7 6	6 5 0	8 0 0	12 15 0	7 0 0	7 10 0
Store Cattle—Steers	26 0 0	18 0 0	21 0 0	32 10 0	19 0 0	25 10 0
Fat Sheep—						
Crossbred Wethers—Extra Prime	4 7 9	2 5 9	2 18 0	6 0 0	2 8 6	3 6 3
Prime	3 13 9	1 17 6	2 13 3	3 19 0	2 0 0	2 16 3
Good	3 0 0	1 10 0	2 0 0	3 9 0	1 14 6	2 10 0
Crossbred Ewes—Extra Prime	3 6 3	1 16 3	2 5 6	4 1 3	1 17 6	2 10 0
Prime	3 2 6	1 11 3	2 2 7	3 7 6	1 8 9	2 1 3
Good	2 7 6	1 5 0	1 13 3	2 16 3	1 4 3	1 14 6
Merino Wethers—Extra Prime	3 1 0	1 10 0	2 2 0	3 5 0	1 12 6	2 3 3
Prime	2 11 0	1 8 9	1 18 0	2 16 3	1 6 3	1 15 0
Good	1 17 6	1 2 10	1 8 9	2 10 0	1 0 9	1 9 9
Merino Ewes—Extra Prime	2 12 6	1 7 6	1 16 3	2 17 6	1 10 0	2 0 0
Prime	2 2 6	1 3 9	1 12 10	2 8 9	1 3 0	1 9 6
Good	1 15 0	0 18 3	1 4 3	2 4 6	0 17 6	1 5 0
Lambs—Extra Prime	4 1 6	2 7 6	2 18 9	4 17 6	2 18 9	3 7 6
Prime	3 9 3	2 2 6	2 10 6	3 17 6	2 3 9	2 15 0
Good	3 0 0	1 16 8	2 5 10	3 5 0	1 16 3	2 6 6
Pigs—Backfatters	12 15 0	6 5 0	8 15 0	15 15 0	6 10 0	9 17 6
Baconers	8 15 0	4 15 0	6 5 0	11 0 0	5 5 0	8 0 0
Porkers	5 7 6	2 12 6	3 15 8	5 15 0	2 10 0	3 18 9
Slips and Suckers	2 10 0	1 1 6	1 9 6	2 18 9	1 3 9	1 18 9
Stores	2 6 8	1 3 4	1 11 8	3 10 0	1 5 0	2 7 6

GREASY WOOL.

AVERAGE Price per Pound at Tasmanian Sales, January of Each Year.

	1948.			1949.		
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average.	Maximum.	Minimum.	Fair Average.
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Merino, Extra Super	130⅛	104½	113¾	179	130	147¾
„ Superior	101¾	82¾	91¼	147¼	107¾	128
„ Good	87⅞	72	80¼	108½	89½	97½
„ Average	71¾	61⅓	67¼	112	74	81¾
„ Wasty and Inferior	61	52⅓	57⅓	76⅔	62⅔	70⅓
„ Good Lambs	45⅜	34	37½	51⅔	42	46½
„ Average Lambs	35¼	25¼	30½	41⅔	32	36⅔
„ Inferior Lambs	22	13½	17½	29⅓	20½	24⅔
Comebacks, Extra Super	84⅕	71¾	76¾	106¾	92¼	97
„ Super	74⅖	66	70	95¼	81	87¼
„ Good	66⅜	56¾	61⅞	84	72¼	77¼
Crossbreds, Extra Super	59½	51¼	55¼	77¾	61½	68¾
„ Fine	50	40	45½	68¼	58½	62¼
„ Medium	40½	29½	44⅜	56	46¾	51½
Coarse Crossbreds and Lincolns	30	22	26¾	33⅜	23⅓	28⅔
Crossbreds, Extra Super Lambs	45½	38	41	56⅔	46⅔	51⅔
„ Superior Fine Lambs	45	34	39	54¾	46¼	51
„ Good Lambs	36¾	27	31¼	47⅓	37⅓	41⅔
„ Average Lambs	28	20	24⅛	38⅓	27⅔	33⅔
Lincoln, Coarse Lambs	25	17⅔	21⅔	36	23	29

Estimated average price of all wool—1948, 44·69d.; 1949, 64·923d.

AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF DESCRIPTIONS OF LIVESTOCK.

	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Horses—										
Extra Heavy Draught.	44 0 0	33 13 8	34 0 0	32 0 0	35 0 0	37 10 0	32 10 0	35 0 0	35 0 0	36 0 0
Medium Draught	34 0 0	26 13 4	26 13 4	25 0 0	27 13 4	25 15 0	25 0 0	27 5 0	29 7 6	27 6 8
Light Draught	27 15 0	23 0 0	19 13 4	18 10 0	22 6 8	19 10 0	19 15 0	23 5 0	21 7 6	23 13 4
Saddle and Harness	14 0 0	11 6 8	14 0 0	13 5 0	16 13 4	14 15 0	15 0 0	20 5 0	21 15 0	27 10 0
Carriage	11 13 4	11 6 8	12 0 0	12 6 8	11 10 0	14 5 0	14 0 0	17 10 0	20 0 0	20 6 8
Fat Cattle—										
Bullocks—										
Extra Prime	14 15 0	17 0 0	17 6 8	17 12 6	22 0 0	21 10 0	26 10 0	29 0 0	37 10 0	39 10 0
Prime	12 17 6	15 3 4	15 6 8	15 0 0	18 0 0	17 0 0	20 10 0	26 10 0	30 5 0	32 0 0
Medium	10 2 6	12 6 8	13 0 0	11 13 4	14 10 0	14 6 8	18 7 6	21 6 8	27 0 0	28 10 0
Light	9 5 0	10 13 4	11 10 0	11 3 4	11 6 8	11 10 0	13 0 0	18 0 0	22 15 0	20 15 0
Cows—Prime	10 15 0	11 3 4	12 13 4	12 0 0	14 13 4	14 0 0	17 15 0	19 16 8	26 5 0	27 15 0
Other	6 12 6	7 10 0	7 13 4	7 0 0	7 0 0	8 10 0	11 15 0	11 13 4	19 10 0	16 13 4
Steers and Heifers—										
Steers—Prime	12 5 0	14 13 4	14 6 8	14 2 6	17 6 8	17 0 0	20 5 0	21 13 4	29 5 0	33 10 0
Other	8 15 0	9 10 0	9 16 8	10 0 0	11 0 0	12 0 0	17 5 0	15 0 0	21 5 0	24 5 0
Heifers	10 5 0	9 13 4	11 0 0	10 5 0	13 13 4	13 12 6	16 0 0	18 0 0	21 10 0	21 15 0
Calves—Prime	4 2 6	3 13 4	4 6 8	5 2 6	8 13 4	7 10 0	6 15 0	10 0 0	13 17 6	11 5 0
Other	2 0 0	1 18 4	2 0 0	2 5 0	2 13 4	3 7 6	2 6 3	4 10 0	7 0 0	4 10 0
Working Bullocks—										
Best (per pair)	24 15 0	21 0 0	22 0 0	28 5 0	29 6 4	29 15 0	35 0 0	36 13 4	45 0 0	67 10 0
Other „	16 5 0	13 6 8	15 13 4	18 17 6	21 0 0	21 0 0	22 0 0	25 16 8	30 0 0	40 15 0
Dairy Cattle—										
Milkers—Best	11 7 6	12 0 0	13 13 4	12 10 0	14 0 0	15 0 0	17 0 0	18 10 0	26 5 0	33 10 0
Good	8 17 6	8 16 8	8 3 4	9 10 0	11 10 0	10 15 0	12 15 0	15 2 6	20 10 0	26 5 0
Inferior	4 7 6	4 0 0	5 3 4	5 5 0	6 13 4	5 17 6	6 10 0	8 17 6	10 15 0	14 0 0
Springers—Best	7 0 0	5 10 0	7 3 4	8 5 0	9 6 8	10 7 6	11 7 6	14 2 6	18 10 0	20 5 0
Other	5 2 6	3 16 8	4 10 0	5 0 0	7 0 0	5 17 6	7 5 0	9 7 6	13 0 0	11 15 0
Dry—Best	4 8 9	3 13 4	4 3 4	4 17 6	6 6 8	5 12 6	6 12 6	9 10 0	11 7 6	15 0 0
Other	3 3 9	1 0 0	2 15 0	3 7 6	4 6 8	3 12 6	4 0 0	6 15 0	8 0 0	7 10 0
Store Cattle	6 2 6	5 6 8	8 5 0	7 3 4	10 5 0	9 5 0	14 0 0	14 0 0	21 0 0	25 10 0
Fat Sheep—										
Crossbred Wethers—										
Extra Prime	1 2 1	1 0 6	1 2 8	1 7 9	1 14 4	1 15 0	1 17 3	1 18 4	2 18 0	3 6 3
Prime	0 18 9	0 19 6	0 17 8	1 3 0	1 9 8	1 9 6	1 10 6	1 11 8	2 13 3	2 16 3
Good	0 16 9	0 17 4	0 17 0	1 0 3	1 5 0	1 6 6	1 2 9	1 8 6	2 0 0	2 10 0
Crossbred Ewes—										
Extra Prime	0 16 4	0 16 0	0 18 4	0 19 6	1 6 0	1 6 8	1 10 9	1 10 4	2 5 6	2 10 0
Prime	0 13 3	0 13 6	0 15 4	0 15 9	1 4 8	1 4 3	1 6 0	1 5 4	2 2 7	2 1 3
Good	0 12 3	0 12 8	0 14 0	0 13 0	1 3 0	1 0 4	1 2 9	1 4 6	1 13 3	1 14 6
Merino Wethers—										
Extra Prime	0 16 3	0 14 4	0 16 8	0 19 7	0 19 2	0 15 2	1 5 6	1 6 0	2 2 0	2 3 3
Prime	0 12 9	0 11 10	0 12 8	0 17 8	0 18 8	0 15 6	1 0 6	1 1 4	1 18 0	1 15 0
Good	0 11 0	0 10 10	0 11 0	0 11 7	0 15 10	0 14 0	0 17 0	0 19 0	1 8 9	1 9 9
Merino Ewes—										
Extra Prime	0 13 0	0 10 8	0 14 0	0 17 6	0 17 4	0 16 4	1 5 6	1 5 0	1 16 3	2 0 0
Prime	0 10 10	0 8 6	0 10 6	0 15 4	0 17 0	0 15 0	0 19 0	1 0 8	1 12 10	1 9 6
Good	0 9 1	0 8 2	0 9 2	0 10 9	0 15 4	0 11 8	0 15 9	0 17 0	1 4 3	1 5 0
Lambs—Extra Prime	1 4 4	1 4 4	1 5 0	1 8 0	1 14 8	1 13 3	1 18 6	2 4 8	2 18 9	3 7 6
Prime	1 0 6	1 0 4	1 0 4	1 4 0	1 9 8	1 13 0	1 12 6	1 16 0	2 10 6	2 15 0
Good	0 18 3	0 18 8	0 18 0	1 0 8	1 6 8	1 5 0	1 9 6	1 14 0	2 5 10	2 6 6
Pigs—Backfatters	4 2 6	3 11 8	3 13 4	5 0 0	6 13 4	6 15 0	6 12 6	8 10 0	8 15 0	9 17 6
Baconers	3 1 3	2 15 0	2 16 8	4 1 3	4 13 4	5 5 0	5 11 3	6 10 0	6 5 0	8 0 0
Porkers	1 14 0	1 14 2	1 15 8	2 6 0	2 15 0	3 3 9	3 5 0	3 17 6	3 15 8	3 18 9
Slips & Suckers	0 12 8	0 8 4	0 16 8	0 18 0	0 14 0	1 13 0	1 0 0	2 5 0	1 9 6	1 18 9
Stores	0 16 0	0 15 4	0 10 0	1 3 9	1 0 0	1 6 10	1 6 3	1 13 0	1 11 8	2 7 6

AVERAGE MARKET VALUE OF CHIEF KINDS OF GREASY WOOL *(a)*.

	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.	1948.	1949.
	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.	d.
Merino, Extra Super	32½	32½	34	38	38	38	37	99⅛	113¾	147¾
„ Superior	27½	27½	27½	33	33	33	32	69	91¼	128
„ Good	23	23	23	26	26	26	25	46	80¼	97½
„ Average	20½	20½	20½	21½	21½	21½	20½	36¾	67¼	81¾
„ Wasty and Inferior	16	16	16	19	19	19	18	32	57	70⅓
„ Lambs, Extra Super	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
„ „ Good	16½	16½	16½	17½	17½	17⅓	17	26¾	37½	46⅓
„ „ Average	14¼	14¼	14¼	15	15	15	14	20¼	30½	36⅔
„ „ Inferior	10½	10½	10½	11	11	11	10	11⅔	17½	24⅔
Comebacks, Extra Super	24	24	24	26	26	26	25	49¼	76¾	97
„ Super	21½	21½	21½	25	25	25	24	42¼	70	87¼
Crossbreds, Fine	17½	17½	17½	19	19	19	18	30¼	45¼	62¼
„ Medium	16½	16½	16½	18	18	18	17	26¾	44⅜	51½
„ Coarse	19½	19½	19½	22½	22½	22⅓	22	19¾	26¾	28⅔
„ Lambs, Extra Super	21½	21½	21½	23	23	23	22	31½	41	51⅔
„ „ Super	18	18	18	19	19	19	18	28⅜	39	51
„ „ Good	15	15	15	16	16	16	15	25¾	31¼	41⅔
Lincoln Lambs, Coarse	13½	13½	13½	14	14	14	13	18	21⅔	29

(a) These values are for the January Sales of each year. Estimated average price for all wool, 1945, 17.95d.; 1946, 16.73d.; 1947, 27.97d.; 1948, 44.69d.; 1949, 64.923d.

ACREAGE.

TOTAL Area in Cultivation, also the Number of Acres under each Description of Crop, in each Municipality and in the Whole State during the Year ended March, 1948.

Municipality.	Area.	Agriculture—Area.																						
		Grain, Pulse, &c.									Root Crops, &c.						Forage.			Horticulture.				
			Barley.		Oats.	Rye.	Peas.			Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.							Hay.			Hop Vines.		Orchards and Gardens.	Other Crops.	Total Land in Crop.
		Wheat.	English.	Cape.			Blue.	Grey.	Green.			Potatoes.	Turnips. (*c*)	Mangolds.	Carrots and Parsnips.	Tomatoes.	Other Vegetables.	Green Fodder.	Oaten.	Other (*b*).	Bearing.	Non-bearing.			
	acres.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.
Hobart (*a*)	18,380	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	3	...	...	6	2	8	1	2	17	29	1	21	...	...	213	3	14
Launceston	5700	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	10	18	...	15	...	...	6	3	58
Glenorchy	28,350	...	...	...	10	...	...	1	93	...	...	42	61	1	11	64	160	129	284	93	...	...	1128	10	2087
Total Urban Division	52,430	...	...	...	10	...	...	9	97	...	...	48	63	10	14	68	187	176	285	129	...	...	1347	16	2459
Burnie	133,500	...	...	5	14	...	83	12	8	...	9	4808	211	4	5	3	14	2531	1142	1729	...	...	3	...	10,581
Circular Head	1,164,000	6	97	65	49	...	150	21	...	...	31	2714	1687	10	66	1	49	1963	1326	3644	...	...	5	10	11,894
Deloraine	797,000	337	810	3	455	10	1635	524	522	252	550	2053	1605	13	1	...	283	6164	2860	3149	...	...	11	29	21,266
Devonport	27,300	75	107	...	42	...	215	112	279	...	33	1131	58	7	4	31	36	891	564	1154	...	...	519	35	5293
Kentish	289,000	65	164	6	564	10	617	302	600	220	63	4536	297	3	...	...	27	2275	1931	2622	...	...	41	41	14,384
King Island	272,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	3	13	191	2	1	...	1	498	85	864	...	...	...	7	1667
Latrobe	134,700	465	1242	48	206	...	305	319	467	11	385	1852	256	13	...	18	15	3523	1110	2664	...	...	455	66	13,421
Penguin	121,000	3	4	...	11	...	41	12	96	...	5	3291	43	3	...	7	4	299	1109	1926	...	...	2	...	6856
Ulverstone	120,000	32	63	8	352	...	374	162	1003	15	148	5218	86	9	10	29	29	3170	2607	2597	...	...	15	207	16,134
Wynyard	216,000	58	85	11	71	...	220	86	139	...	5	6743	497	3	4	3	43	4887	1669	3753	...	...	74	9	18,360
Total N.W. Division	3,274,500	1041	2572	146	1764	20	3641	1552	3114	498	1232	32,359	4931	67	91	92	501	26,201	14,403	24,102	...	...	1125	404	119,856
Beaconsfield	137,000	44	25	...	21	...	110	152	32	118	10	474	143	5	1	10	91	1373	1010	794	...	...	3274	10	7697
Fingal	660,100	131	18	...	253	6	147	97	7	...	5	63	604	...	...	2	2	2338	939	834	...	...	16	121	5583
Flinders Island	521,000	...	...	...	7	...	...	...	...	2	2	3	60	...	1	...	1	1798	169	739	...	...	...	...	2782
George Town	153,000	1	64	...	3	...	62	77	9	39	17	251	94	...	3	...	2	861	261	305	...	...	417	42	2508
Lilydale	170,800	23	38	...	94	...	69	76	34	116	15	850	98	1	8	4	54	932	1143	1010	...	...	625	7	5197
Portland	389,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	1	15	115	...	...	1	...	974	164	288	...	...	12	...	1574
Ringarooma	419,100	...	29	...	90	7	143	56	65	3	113	965	456	...	50	...	17	1730	969	2375	...	...	...	35	7103
Scottsdale	286,100	19	100	10	18	17	74	...	101	...	133	1168	95	...	60	1	55	1406	761	1791	...	...	85	101	5995
Total N.E. Division	2,736,100	218	274	10	486	30	605	462	248	278	296	3789	1665	6	123	18	222	11,412	5416	8136	...	...	4429	316	38,439
Evandale	251,500	384	646	...	1377	...	258	316	39	18	219	46	111	...	2	1	19	2564	798	1059	...	...	2	4	7863
Longford	254,720	1848	1397	96	5396	41	797	1687	18	5	797	199	164	2	1	1	3	3620	2686	3338	...	...	16	45	22,157
St. Leonards	217,800	112	25	3	63	...	161	185	7	25	11	93	117	1	2	5	15	449	758	695	...	...	5	...	2732
Westbury	230,500	747	2471	45	2424	21	1242	714	107	86	465	487	604	4	1	...	68	3946	3495	2846	...	...	11	70	19,854
Total N. Mid. Div.	954,520	3091	4539	144	9260	62	2458	2902	171	134	1492	825	996	7	6	7	105	10,579	7737	7938	...	...	34	119	52,606

ACREAGE—*continued.*

TOTAL Area in Cultivation, also the Number of Acres under each Description of Crop, in each Municipality and in the Whole State during the Year ended March, 1948.

Municipality.	Area.	Agriculture—Area.																							
		Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.						Forage.			Horticulture.				
			Barley.				Peas.												Hay.		Hop Vines.				
		Wheat.	English.	Cape.	Oats.	Rye.	Blue.	Grey.	Green.	Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips. (c)	Mangolds.	Carrots and Parsnips.	Tomatoes.	Other Vegetables.	Green Fodder.	Oaten.	Other (b).	Bearing.	Non-bearing.	Orchards and Gardens.	Other Crops.	Total Land in Crop.
	acres.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.	ac.
Bothwell	634,000	73	...	3	212	...	...	22	...	...	12	16	54	1	10	...	...	2875	342	157	...	...	1	...	3778
Campbell Town	348,000	419	2	...	1022	...	61	19	...	...	155	6	20	...	...	...	2	6795	562	768	...	...	4	14	9849
Hamilton	1,425,600	158	...	...	397	5	...	4	25	...	14	130	164	1	5	1	16	4843	392	235	101	1	410	78	6980
Oatlands	376,000	94	...	10	1283	63	29	283	15	6	67	1439	939	...	19	...	88	14,478	1908	624	...	...	...	69	21,414
Ross	312,000	336	...	...	847	...	...	...	...	...	100	4	...	...	1	...	...	3698	190	234	...	...	...	...	5410
Total Mid. Division	3,095,600	1080	2	13	3761	68	90	328	40	6	348	1595	1177	2	35	1	106	32,689	3394	2018	101	1	415	161	47,431
Brighton	111,500	343	59	12	454	11	11	43	30	...	45	188	3	1	6	82	6	4698	1397	615	...	...	452	4	8460
Clarence	70,500	637	33	52	166	5	2	43	125	...	8	101	59	7	10	39	65	2252	643	206	...	...	1567	240	6260
Glamorgan	394,000	7	2	...	56	...	...	41	...	2	328	16	165	...	...	...	6	3888	169	40	...	...	9	350	5079
Green Ponds	110,500	176	...	...	235	1	30	254	2	1	...	134	7	1	14	1	1	3747	201	402	...	...	180	...	5387
Richmond	147,150	387	7	28	405	2	25	156	40	2	149	440	126	2	6	2	23	10,200	1306	900	...	...	108	140	14,454
Sorell	188,800	392	54	171	430	...	14	51	26	...	289	35	52	1	3	3	28	3799	1570	530	...	...	209	326	7983
Spring Bay	283,000	43	2	...	...	6	...	3	...	17	17	25	90	...	...	...	2	2571	355	166	...	...	389	...	3686
Total S.E. Division	1,305,450	1985	157	263	1746	25	82	591	223	22	836	939	502	12	39	127	131	31,155	5641	2859	...	...	2914	1060	51,309
Bruny	90,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	38	15	...	1	2	...	367	30	19	...	...	367	...	842
Esperance	1,431,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	2	64	15	...	4	1	6	63	14	29	...	...	2385	2	2589
Huon	196,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	20	75	30	1	2	1	15	255	58	142	102	...	6123	...	6828
Kingborough	91,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	11	2	1	67	27	2	3	2	55	392	249	135	64	...	4263	24	5302
New Norfolk	335,400	359	25	4	49	...	...	57	23	...	6	239	32	5	10	33	31	2523	727	456	984	11	2108	213	7895
Port Cygnet	61,000	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	153	13	...	...	...	7	179	83	83	...	...	4164	...	4698
Tasman	124,000	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	4	163	15	...	2	1	3	491	135	124	...	...	1065	1	2007
Total S. Division	2,328,400	361	25	4	49	...	2	66	49	2	40	799	147	8	22	40	117	4270	1296	938	1150	11	20,475	240	30,161
Gormanston	713,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	38,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	940,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	571,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	10	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	50
Zeehan	769,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Division	3,031,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	10	...	...	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	50
Grand Total	16,778,000	7776	7569	580	17,076	205	6878	5910	3942	940	4244	40,382	9491	112	330	353	1369	116482	38,184	46,170	1251	12	30,739	2316	342,311

(*a*) Hobart area includes New Town (5132 acres) and Queenborough (9900 acres). (*b*) Includes Hay—Barley, 408 acres; Wheaten, 3032 acres; Rye, 716 acres; Lucerne, 602 acres; and Grass, 41,412 acres. (*c*) Includes Swedes, 1886 acres, and Turnips for stock feed, 7605 acres.

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION.

PRODUCE of each Description of Crop in each Municipality, and the Whole State, during the Year ended March, 1948.

Municipality.	Number of Holdings.	Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.						Forage.			
		Wheat.	Barley.		Oats.	Rye.	Peas.			Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips. (*a*)	Mangolds.	Carrots and Parsnips.	Tomatoes.	Other Vegetables.	Hay.		Hops, Green (*c*)
			English.	Cape.			Blue.	Grey.	Green.									Oaten.	Other. (*b*)	
		bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	bush.	Not available.	tons.	tons.	lb.
Hobart	119	...	...	...	...	...	...	79	265	...	...	17	6	40	4	320		1	34	...
Launceston	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	340	...	...	...	...	1	7	623		...	27	...
Glenorchy	296	...	...	...	280	...	...	...	6898	...	...	85	274	2	49	10,733		366	135	...
Total Urban Div.	440	...	...	...	280	...	...	79	7503	...	...	102	280	43	60	11,676		367	196	...
Burnie	364	...	...	225	285	...	1975	280	400	...	145	17,678	1521	100	42	250		1927	2775	...
Circular Head	609	...	2714	2355	966	...	3527	373	...	...	140	9921	11,907	244	674	...		2254	5980	...
Deloraine	584	4447	25,786	70	12,378	500	36,357	10,431	23,163	7924	4402	7392	7062	78	1	50		4439	5245	...
Devonport	261	1773	3371	...	1805	...	6332	3087	12,912	...	118	3642	582	91	20	3947		979	2239	...
Kentish	514	795	4294	180	15,514	300	12,114	4886	12,567	6335	511	15,195	1538	15	3	...		3190	4328	...
King Island	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	80	...	...	45	57	841	70	2	...		150	1171	...
Latrobe	251	10,601	47,856	1380	5555	...	5458	8481	25,207	150	2951	6667	1591	171	...	2643		1986	6439	...
Penguin	308	30	24	...	300	...	1116	240	1925	...	165	11,769	349	50	...	1960		1988	3352	...
Ulverstone	517	540	1580	280	9994	...	8828	4718	34,203	270	937	18,917	767	205	88	6889		4224	4745	...
Wynyard	610	439	2466	990	2030	...	5298	1609	2649	...	40	25,714	3195	31	24	310		2873	6751	...
Total N. W. Division	4144	18,625	88,091	5480	48,827	800	81,005	34,185	113,026	14,679	9454	116,952	29,353	1055	854	16,049		24,010	43,055	...
Beaconsfield	451	520	345	...	320	...	2150	2906	649	3919	143	1475	577	41	8	2576		1269	1289	...
Fingal	174	1623	500	...	5860	60	4846	1335	275	...	75	202	2737	...	1	220		1389	980	...
Flinders Island	114	...	...	...	200	...	10	...	...	...	25	13	205	...	4	25		260	1009	...
George Town	104	20	1640	...	132	...	1535	2196	125	810	80	754	442	...	9	...		385	456	...
Lilydale	348	70	380	...	2010	...	1088	1667	1289	3547	254	2596	333	60	31	1940		1739	1574	...
Portland	111	...	...	..	...	...	...	100	...	...	5	55	531	...	...	40		208	457	...
Ringarooma	217	...	990	...	1890	300	3274	691	1106	150	830	3564	3610	...	498	...		1988	4250	...
Scottsdale	225	325	2904	80	291	100	1385	...	1852	...	2042	3160	709	...	429	...		1328	3048	...
Total N.E. Division	1744	2558	6759	80	10,703	460	14,288	8895	5296	8426	3454	11,819	9144	101	980	4801		8566	13,063	...
Evandale	96	5393	13,416	...	21,777	...	4732	6525	431	406	3775	182	234	...	15	210		1111	1651	...
Longford	274	19,401	27,153	1632	85,528	440	13,922	30,884	220	80	9879	657	940	24	3	75		4234	5218	...
St. Leonards	229	1065	310	100	1180	...	3044	3531	251	800	170	352	462	11	5	1092		1191	941	...
Westbury	391	8696	60,072	1150	54,619	290	22,319	10,938	1132	1946	6233	1468	3765	62	1	25		5520	4263	...
Total N. Mid. Div.	990	34,555	100,951	2882	163,104	730	44,017	51,878	2034	3232	20,057	2659	5401	97	24	1402		12,056	12,073	...

AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION—*continued.*

PRODUCE of each Description of Crop in each Municipality, and the Whole State, during the Year ended March, 1948.

Municipality.	No of Holdings.	Grain, Pulse, &c.										Root Crops, &c.						Forage.		
		Wheat.	Barley.		Oats.	Rye.	Peas.			Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Mangolds.	Carrots and Parsnips.	Tomatoes.	Other Vegetables.	Hay.		Hops. Green (c)
			English.	Cape.			Blue.	Grey.	Green.									Oaten.	Other.	
		bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons. (a)	tons.	tons.	bush.		tons.	tons. (b)	lb.
Bothwell	71	2000	...	80	5425	...	...	400	20	...	75	28	255	3	62	...	Not available.	382	202	...
Campbell Town	75	9241	69	...	21,218	...	2440	760	25	...	1720	19	80	1	...	...		715	1175	...
Hamilton	229	3597	...	...	5743	110	20	49	1617	...	...	343	924	1	59	801		875	386	740,873
Oatlands	336	2333	...	300	41,851	1075	991	7731	418	40	460	5658	4313	...	81	...		2743	933	...
Ross	38	4835	...	...	16,956	...	...	...	...	...	600	14	...	...	4	...		246	432	...
Total Mid. Division	749	22,006	69	380	91,193	1185	3451	8940	2080	40	2855	6062	5572	5	206	801		4961	3128	740,873
Brighton	213	7617	1590	582	14,023	105	300	959	1445	...	375	489	8	22	22	11,515		2497	942	...
Clarence	197	7927	1250	1140	2577	50	150	871	5677	...	105	189	586	14	17	5776		802	272	...
Glamorgan	81	80	20	...	1925	...	...	1424	22	18	45	37	442	3	...	4		228	48	...
Green Ponds	132	3432	...	...	7710	4	786	5616	105	15	...	277	21	21	53	140		248	563	...
Richmond	205	6324	60	634	8908	10	356	2422	1237	130	1552	1377	724	7	47	155		1707	1219	...
Sorell	204	6032	1480	6314	9449	...	210	890	1605	...	3539	105	359	2	19	640		2342	650	...
Spring Bay	100	820	30	...	...	45	...	60	...	500	189	55	409	...	2	6		351	217	...
Total S.E. Division	1132	32,232	4430	8670	44,592	214	1802	12,242	10,091	663	5805	2529	2549	69	160	18,236		8175	3911	...
Bruny	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	44	88	...	...	126	116	...	4	400		37	29	...
Esperance	373	...	...	...	...	...	30	22	210	...	...	188	79	...	12	130		19	50	...
Huon	596	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	462	...	200	228	247	20	8	100		96	229	619,600
Kingborough	590	...	...	...	...	...	...	70	671	40	50	174	117	33	11	170		351	206	435,180
New Norfolk	388	8231	416	80	1457	...	...	1475	1452	...	72	784	212	91	59	11,685		1623	768	7,647,541
Port Cygnet	397	F	...	...	...	...	...	...	490	...	85	568	37	...	...	...		140	132	...
Tasman	176	...	...	...	...	...	88	10	35	...	80	470	90	...	1	22		168	223	...
Total S. Division	2610	8231	416	80	1457	...	118	1627	3408	40	487	2538	898	144	95	12,507		2434	1637	8,702,321
Gormanston	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...
Queenstown	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...
Strahan	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...
Waratah	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	63	...	...	...		16	...	...
Zeehan	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		...	...	...
Total W. Division	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	85	63	...	...	...		16	...	...
Total Tasmania	11,852	118,207	200,716	17,572	360,156	3389	144,681	117,846	143438	27,080	42,112	142,746	53,260	1514	2379	65,472		60,585	77,063	9,443,194

(*a*) Includes Swedes, 10,059 tons, and Turnips for stock feed, 43,201 tons. F. Failed.
(*b*) Includes Hay—Barley, 595 tons; Wheaten, 4260 tons; Rye, 1073 tons; Lucerne, 1084 tons; and Grass, 70,051 tons.
(*c*) Hops (green), 9,443,194 lbs.; Hops (dry), 2,454,074 lbs.

PRODUCTIVITY.

YIELDS per Acre of the Principal Crops and Yields of Fruit per Tree for Season 1947-48.

Municipality.	Grain, Pulse, &c.								Root Crops.				Hay.			Fruit.	
	Wheat.	Barley. English.	Barley. Cape.	Oats.	Peas. Blue.	Peas. Grey and other.	Beans (Horse).	Grass Seed.	Potatoes.	Turnips.	Carrots.	Mangolds.	Oaten.	Other.	Hops, Green.	Apples (per tree of over 7 years).	Pears (per tree of over 7 years).
	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bush.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	tons.	lb.	bush.	bush.
Hobart	...	...	...	...	...	9·9	...	...	2·8	3·0	...	...	...	1·6	...	0·91	0·81
Launceston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1·8	...	...	...
Glenorchy	...	...	...	28·00	...	...	...	...	2·0	4·5	4·5	...	1·3	1·5	...	1·45	1·29
Average Urban Div.	...	...	...	28·00	...	8·78	...	...	2·12	4·44	4·29	4·30	1·3	1·52	...	1·32	1·16
Burnie	...	...	45·00	20·36	23·8	23·3	..	16·1	3·6	7·2	...	...	1·7	1·6	...	...	...
Circular Head	...	27·9	36·23	19·71	23·5	17·8	...	4·5	3·7	7·1	10·2	24·4	1·7	1·6	...	...	...
Deloraine	13·2	31·8	23·33	27·20	22·2	19·9	31·4	8·0	3·6	4·4	...	6·0	1·6	1·7	...	...	...
Devonport	23·6	31·5	...	42·98	29·5	27·6	...	3·6	3·2	10·0	...	...	1·7	1·9	...	1·77	1·10
Kentish	12·2	26·2	30·00	27·51	19·6	16·2	28·8	8·1	3·4	5·2	...	...	1·7	1·7	...	0·74	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	40·0	...	15·7	4·4	4·4	...	...	1·8	1·4	...	...	...
Latrobe	22·8	38·5	28·75	26·97	17·8	26·6	13·6	7·7	3·6	6·2	...	13·2	1·8	2·4	...	2·00	1·71
Penguin	10.0	6·0	...	27·27	27·2	20·0	...	33·0	3·6	8·1	...	...	1·8	1·7	...	...	...
Ulverstone	16·9	25·1	35·00	28·39	23·6	29.1	18·0	6·3	3·6	8·9	8·8	...	1·6	1·8	...	...	...
Wynyard	7·6	29·0	90·00	28·59	24·1	10·8	...	8·0	3·8	6·4	...	..	1·7	1·8	...	1·57	...
Average N.W. Div.	17·89	34·25	37·53	27·68	22·25	22·03	29·48	7·67	3·61	5·95	9·09	15·75	1·67	1·79	...	1·79	1·48
Beaconsfield	11·8	13·8	...	15·23	19·5	19·1	33·2	14·3	3·1	4·0	...	...	1·3	1·6	...	1·73	1·60
Fingal	12·4	27·8	...	23·16	33·0	13·8	...	15·0	3·2	4·5	...	...	1·5	1·2	...	...	...
Flinders Island	...	...	...	28·57	...	...	...	12·5	4·3	3·4	...	...	1·5	1·4	...	...	..
George Town	20·0	25·6	...	44·00	24·8	28·6	20·8	4·7	3·0	4·7	...	...	1·5	1·5	...	2·36	2·24
Lilydale	3·0	10·0	...	21·38	15·8	21·9	30·6	17·0	3·1	3·4	...	...	1·5	1·6	...	2·02	2·23
Portland	...	...	...	...	...	25·0	...	5·0	3·7	4·6	...	...	1·3	1·6	...	...	...
Ringarooma	...	34·1	...	21·00	22·9	12·3	30·0	7·4	3·7	7·9	9·9	...	2·1	1·8	...	...	...
Scottsdale	17·1	29·0	8·00	16·17	18·7	...	...	15·3	2·7	7·5	7·2	...	1·7	1·7	...	1·46	...
Average N.E. Div.	11·73	24·67	8·00	22·02	23·62	19·25	30·31	11·67	3·12	5·49	7·97	16·85	1·58	1·61	...	1·84	1·71
Evandale	14·0	20·8	...	15·81	18·3	20·7	22·6	17·2	4·0	2·1	...	...	1·4	1·6	...	...	...
Longford	10·5	19·4	17·00	15·85	17·5	18·3	16·0	12·4	3·3	5·8	...	...	1·6	1·6	...	1·35	...
St. Leonards	9·5	12·4	33·33	18·73	18·9	19·1	32·0	15·4	3·8	3·9	...	...	1·6	1·4	...	...	...
Westbury	11·6	24·3	25·56	22·53	18·0	15·3	22·6	13·4	3·0	6·2	...	...	1·6	1·5	...	...	...
Average N.Mid.Div.	11·18	22·24	20·01	17·61	17·91	17·90	24·12	13·4	3·22	5·42	4·00	13·86	1·56	1·52	...	1·34	...
Bothwell	27·4	...	26·66	25·59	...	18·1	...	6·2	1·8	4·7	6·2	...	1·1	1·3	...	...	...
Campbell Town	22·0	34·5	...	20·76	40·0	40·0	...	11·1	3·2	4·0	...	...	1·3	1·5	...	...	...
Hamilton	22·8	...	...	14·47	...	12·2	...	...	2·6	5·7	...	...	2·2	1·6	7335	0·53	...
Oatlands	24·8	...	30·00	32·62	34·2	27·3	6·7	6·9	3·9	4·6	4·3	...	1·4	1·5	...	...	...
Ross	14·4	...	...	20·02	...	...	...	6·0	3·5	...	...	...	1·3	1·9	...	...	...
Average Mid. Div.	20·38	34·50	29·23	24·25	38·34	27·26	6·66	8·20	3·80	4·74	5·89	2·50	1·46	1·55	7335	0·57	...
Brighton	22·2	26·9	48·50	30·89	27·3	22·3	...	8·3	2·6	2·7	...	...	1·8	1·5	...	0·88	0·62
Clarence	12·4	37·9	21·92	15·52	75·0	20·2	...	13·1	1·9	9·9	1·7	...	1·3	1·3	...	0·72	1·04
Glamorgan	11·4	10·0	...	34·37	...	34·8	9·0	...	2·3	2·7	...	...	1·4	1·2	...	...	...
Green Ponds	19·5	...	...	32·81	26·2	22·1	15·0	...	2·1	3·0	3·8	...	1·2	1·4	...	0·77	1·02
Richmond	16·3	8·6	22·64	21·99	14·2	15·6	65·0	10·4	3·1	5·8	...	...	1·3	1·4	...	0·58	...
Sorell	15·4	27·4	36·92	21·97	15·0	17.5	...	12·2	3·0	6·9	...	...	1·5	1·2	...	1·04	...
Spring Bay	19·0	15·0	...	...	...	20·0	29·4	11·1	2·2	4·5	...	...	1·0	1·3	...	1·88	1·06
Average S.E. Div.	16·24	28·22	32·97	25·54	21·98	20·71	30·14	6·94	2·69	5·08	4·10	5·75	1·45	1·28	...	1·11	0·95
Bruny	...	...	...	...	...	22·0	...	...	3·3	7·7	..	...	1·2	1·5	...	1·96	2·09
Esperance	...	...	...	...	...	22·0	...	...	2·9	5·3	...	...	1·4	1·7	...	2·62	2·77
Huon	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10·0	3·0	8·2	...	...	1·7	1·6	6075	2·69	2·97
Kingborough	...	...	...	...	...	16·0	20·0	50·0	2·6	4·3	...	...	1·4	1·5	6800	1·83	1·57
New Norfolk	22·9	16·64	20·00	29·73	...	25·9	...	12·0	3·3	6·6	5·9	...	2·2	1·7	7772	1·65	1·69
Port Cygnet	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	12·1	3·7	2·9	...	...	1·7	1·6	...	2·62	3·34
Tasman	...	...	...	...	44·0	10·0	...	20·0	2·9	6·0	...	...	1·2	1·8	...	2·10	1·77
Average S. Div.	22·80	16·64	20·00	29·73	59·00	24·55	20·00	12·17	3·18	6·11	4·32	18·00	1·88	1·66	7567	2·46	2·36
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·0	6·3	...	...	1·3	...	...	...	..
Zeehan	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Average W. Div.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3·04	6.30	...	...	1·33	...	...	...	...
Average for Tasmania	15·20	26·52	30·30	21·09	21·04	19·94	28·81	9·92	3·53	5·61	7·14	13·52	1·59	1·67	7549	2·28	1·88

NOTE.—When the area of an item in a municipality is less than 10 acres the yield per acre or tree is omitted.

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c., 1947-48.

Municipality.	No. of Fruit-growers (one acre and over).	Apples.		Pears.		Apricots.		Plums.		Cherries.		Peaches.		Nectarines.		Quinces.	
		Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	25	12,778	8	1669	10	2886	...	730	...	1164	210	32	...	37	...	80	...
Launceston	2	130	...	39	...	5	...	19	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	103	40,359	1209	4184	115	20,721	5390	11,501	382	1223	73	2242	549	341	45	900	30
Total Urban Div.	130	53,267	1217	5892	125	23,612	5390	12,250	382	2403	283	2274	549	378	45	980	30
Burnie	2	20	50	4	10	...	3	6	12	...	...	4	2	...	2	...	2
Circular Head	2	180	...	64	...	...	...	50	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
Deloraine	...	99	...	9	...	2	...	16	...	11	...	1	...	1	1	8	...
Devonport	45	62,703	1120	1878	33	7	...	132	3	15	72	37	11	71	65	54	...
Kentish	4	5240	1050	13	...	...	...	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	...
King Island	...	...	16	...	6	...	6	...	6	...	3	...	6	...	3	...	3
Latrobe	31	49,471	1972	2907	15	7	...	138	4	6	...	50	1	5	...	452	...
Penguin	1	28	...	14	...	20	10	4	4	5	...	26	...	10	...	15	...
Ulverstone	3	908	...	35	...	43	...	7	12	...	...	...	24	...	6	1	2
Wynyard	10	9074	2	91	1	...	...	48	...	12	...	...	...	3	5	17	...
Total N.W. Division	98	127,723	4210	5015	65	109	19	413	41	59	75	118	44	90	82	609	7
Beaconsfield	198	284,534	11,397	66,714	604	182	5	1081	73	205	2	314	154	187	21	237	8
Fingal	5	709	38	77	3	64	...	55	...	60	...	260	...	53	...	10	...
Flinders Island	...	13	...	3	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	2	...
George Town	22	41,849	426	9703	17	1	1	70	...	12	...	12	...	4	...	15	...
Lilydale	59	67,949	697	5329	32	183	7	150	13	259	11	123	11	55	8	67	12
Portland	6	950	14	73	2	251	100	11	...	36	...	3	...	3	...	...	...
Ringarooma	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scottsdale	3	8595	...	550	...	5	...	8	...	...	...	12	...	37	...	2	...
Total N.E. Division	293	404,599	12,572	82,449	658	686	113	1379	86	572	13	727	165	339	29	333	20
Evandale	1	16	...	2	...	2	...	7	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	2	...
Longford	4	1148	515	73	...	48	5	11	...	12	5	11	13	6	...	4	...
St. Leonards	3	87	4	59	...	41	31	40	2	2	6	15	72	4	2	6	...
Westbury	3	154	8	28	2	9	1	123	2	20	1	9	1	7	1	12	1
Total N. Mid. Div.	11	1405	527	162	2	100	37	181	4	36	12	35	86	17	3	24	1

ORCHARDS—NUMBER OF TREES, &c., 1947-48—*coninued.*

Municipality.	No. of Fruit-growers (one acre and over).	Apples.		Pears.		Apricots.		Plums.		Cherries.		Peaches.		Nectarines.		Quinces.	
		Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 7 years.	Trees under 7 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.	Trees over 5 years.	Trees under 5 years.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Bothwell	1	47	4	...	...	2	1	10	...	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Campbell Town	1	128	...	18	...	23	...	30	...	3	...	18	...	3	...	15	...
Hamilton	9	2978	51	29	2	156	12	232	8	66	156	117	...	...	...	2	4
Oatlands	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ross	...	18	...	4	...	5	...	10	...	2	...	10	...	3	...	4	...
Total Mid. Div.	11	3174	55	51	2	186	13	286	8	80	156	145	...	6	...	21	4
Brighton	57	16,458	20	2016	10	19,138	5835	2683	30	419	495	177	146	16	24	348	30
Clarence	124	28,128	1403	37,220	4955	68,220	24,600	2431	17	908	420	1280	386	150	190	2489	374
Glamorgan	3	634	6	39	...	96	2	97	...	74	...	55	6	6	...	17	...
Green Ponds	19	16,271	10	1018	16	2543	34	2185	...	166	12	22	56	6	50	286	...
Richmond	23	3281	36	4826	20	2568	1440	388	12	127	15	36	7	1	2	120	10
Sorell	32	9554	814	291	5	9408	3839	136	11	100	3	521	6	261	4	4	1
Spring Bay	5	30,631	...	18,813	7678	10	...	43	...	18	...	3	...	...	...	505	...
Total S.E. Div.	263	104,957	2289	64,223	12,684	101,983	35,750	7963	70	1812	945	2094	607	440	270	3769	415
Bruny	21	30,567	2075	2596	500	1175	52	253	...	830	200	100	150	...	...	...	...
Esperance	258	381,082	19,668	8584	418	107	4	476	7	366	200	92	...	...	...	10	...
Huon	415	800,026	22,477	35,613	3194	359	7	1836	60	767	140	7063	256	12	6	31	1
Kingborough	292	351,013	23,646	33,189	2493	7837	107	14,370	670	2251	428	329	62	2	5	142	25
New Norfolk	106	80,357	430	9423	1580	11,979	2708	6965	224	1371	98	2635	577	739	113	769	1
Port Cygnet	332	582,375	21,534	31,888	1501	1038	...	496	...	77	...	14	...	4	...	2	...
Tasman	63	105,098	13,463	41,206	10,343	375	92	355	...	164	...	2265	654	1	131	55	12
Total S. Div.	1487	2,330,518	103,293	162,499	20,029	22,870	2970	24,751	961	5826	1066	12,498	1699	758	255	1009	39
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Div.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	2293	3,025,643	124,163	320,291	33,565	149,546	44,292	47,223	1552	10,788	2550	17,891	3150	2028	684	6745	516

ORCHARDS—PRODUCTS, 1947-48.

Municipality.	Apples.	Pears.	Apricots.	Plums.	Cherries.	Peaches.	Nectarines.	Quinces.	Gooseberries.	Currants.	Raspberries.	Strawberries.	Loganberries.
	bushels.	bushels.	bushels.	bush.	bush.	bush.	bushels.	bush.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
Hobart	11,599	1350	1245	1649	852	5	26	53	17,891	34,739	47,040	16,960	...
Launceston	97	40	13	87	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Glenorchy	58,787	5418	15,373	26,439	542	1512	194	1614	165,835	495,389	183,810	54,810	40,275
Total Urban Div.	70,483	6808	16,631	28,175	1404	1517	220	1667	183,726	530,128	230,850	71,770	40,275
Burnie	30	...	...	3	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Circular Head	173	55	...	92	...	...	..	5	...	...	...	...	...
Deloraine	131	1	...	27	2	...	...	5	...	...	706	...	...
Devonport	111,879	2073	1	321	30	15	21	22	...	...	...	...	...
Kentish	3877	23	...	43	...	...	...	31	...	...	...	...	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latrobe	98,902	4960	3	282	1	73	1	261	...	...	...	...	397
Penguin	16	8	...	14	1	7	8	10	...	...	...	...	...
Ulverstone	374	13	12	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	59	...
Wynyard	14,264	279	...	89	3	...	1	48	1361	...	353	395	76
Total N.W. Div.	229,646	7412	16	887	37	98	31	382	1361	...	1059	454	473
Beaconsfield	492,478	106,676	151	1971	53	258	86	194	542	108	1447	2917	229
Fingal	1076	192	72	161	106	304	143	32	615	231	1176	...	...
Flinders Island	40	9	...	6	...	2	...	10	...	...	...	...	...
George Town	98,791	21,700	...	193	5	3	1	46	...	...	...	...	...
Lilydale	136,919	11,875	109	502	93	89	45	61	258	208	3378	...	382
Portland	681	19	130	10	30	2	4	...	...	...	588	922	...
Ringarooma	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Scottsdale	12,569	646	...	9	...	5	16	5	...	...	...	...	...
Total N.E. Div.	742,554	141,117	462	2852	287	663	295	348	1415	547	6589	3839	611
Evandale	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Longford	1553	89	55	19	26	6	2	5	...	...	...	197	...
St. Leonards	63	48	45	212	2	9	3	8	...	...	...	...	...
Westbury	268	62	12	69	6	12	4	34	...	...	...	...	...
Total N. Mid. Div.	1884	199	112	300	34	27	9	47	...	...	...	197	...
Bothwell	15	...	3	6	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Campbell Town	204	26	35	82	1	32	5	13	...	...	...	...	...
Hamilton	1598	45	101	349	36	61	...	2	...	1,056,691	169,016	84,343	13,390
Oatlands	9	...	...	21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ross	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total Mid. Div.	1826	71	139	458	41	93	5	15	...	1,056,691	169,016	84,343	13,390
Brighton	14,493	1241	23,672	3691	344	112	11	309	27,323	49,075	51,958	6819	...
Clarence	20,344	38,721	47,784	3775	947	1593	64	3428	...	...	588	...	...
Glamorgan	262	28	97	55	20	18	6	24	123	...	...	...	...
Green Ponds	12,484	1038	640	2809	54	6	6	212	1059	16,204	35,042	1053	...
Richmond	1896	29	1911	996	78	35	...	141	49	...	353	...	...
Sorell	9976	184	10,508	144	50	611	80	3	...	173	1176	...	8404
Spring Bay	57,472	19,943	6	40	9	2	...	431	...	...	...	...	...
Total S.E. Div.	116,927	61,184	84,618	11,510	1502	2377	167	4548	28,554	65,452	89,117	7872	8404
Bruny	60,630	5420	791	312	200	100	...	...	...	72,902	84,510	13,272	...
Esperance	997,591	23,814	43	957	485	56	...	34	4135	118,707	43,066	59,447	30,593
Huon	2,149,464	105,747	453	6038	7027	15,104	12	110	101,688	622,989	2,220,955	86,679	102,210
Kingborough	650,759	52,112	4242	29,370	1537	675	...	234	1,075,633	1,474,255	3,988,655	53,796	695,442
New Norfolk	132,405	15,930	7176	11,797	888	1524	600	2567	50,584	1,834,230	2,478,180	128,165	40,007
Port Cygnet	1,522,842	108,073	422	1332	85	40	4	7	107,464	283,364	544,550	166,980	24,945
Tasman	221,098	73,010	211	822	170	6064	2	41	...	3815	2353	22,186	...
Total S. Div.	5,734,789	384,106	13,338	50,628	10,392	23,563	618	2993	1,339,504	4,410,262	9,362,269	530,525	892,197
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total W. Div.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
GRAND TOTAL	6,898,109 (*a*)	600,897	115,316	94,810	13,697	28,338	1345	10,000	1,554,560	6,063,080	9,858,900	699,000	955,350

In addition, the production of Blackberries during 1947-48 was 518,750 lb.

(*a*) First-grade fruit only; 996,294 bushels of other grades were produced.

LIVESTOCK, 1947 AND 1948 (AT 31ST MARCH).

Municipality.	At 31st March, 1947.				At 31st March, 1948.			
	Horses.	Horned Cattle inc. Calves.	Sheep inc. Lambs.	Pigs.	Horses.	Horned Cattle inc Calves.	Sheep inc. Lambs.	Pigs.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	87	635	29	673	69	518	23	754
Launceston	27	265	29	264	25	252	33	206
Glenorchy	296	1127	702	204	240	1086	1779	262
Total Urban Division	410	2027	760	1141	334	1856	1835	1222
Burnie	893	6201	8855	1578	849	6797	8156	1375
Circular Head	1579	28,097	16,001	6313	1453	30,208	16,665	5999
Deloraine	1502	14,811	60,599	4887	1493	16,775	67,942	4558
Devonport	366	3160	8827	674	351	3699	9869	628
Kentish	1218	7204	19,560	2516	1170	8403	21,251	2592
King Island	410	17,086	8357	408	395	17,656	9018	944
Latrobe	549	6277	26,051	1002	528	7254	30,615	1043
Penguin	626	5265	10,495	1202	649	6290	13,423	1095
Ulverstone	1301	8347	16,057	2711	1280	9096	20,401	2575
Wynyard	1412	11,857	12,566	3798	1368	13,598	15,503	3175
Total N.W. Division	9856	108,305	187,368	25,089	9536	119,776	212,843	23,984
Beaconsfield	623	2590	22,517	1209	591	2880	24,141	1172
Fingal	407	7172	118,432	961	413	7683	121,552	882
Flinders Island	304	6568	24,919	284	323	6879	26,133	310
George Town	205	1260	19,327	295	209	1390	19,447	236
Lilydale	567	3283	26,759	1028	561	3815	29,183	843
Portland	165	3246	7799	607	158	3371	7960	348
Ringarooma	661	11,228	25,545	3711	638	11,956	25,113	3653
Scottsdale	542	5520	32,461	1642	500	6943	33,707	1267
Total N.E. Division	3474	40,867	277,759	9737	3393	44,917	287,236	8711
Evandale	442	3257	102,342	236	433	3653	107,263	506
Longford	948	6177	170,646	1294	901	6507	181,507	1038
St. Leonards	415	4047	41,811	619	414	4177	42,419	588
Westbury	1292	7508	85,157	2354	1245	9037	98,420	2059
Total N. Mid. Division	3097	20,989	399,956	4503	2993	23,374	429,609	4191
Bothwell	226	3139	119,141	158	237	3587	124,375	135
Campbell Town	336	2651	136,750	51	304	2834	138,669	33
Hamilton	445	5801	114,569	394	419	7527	130,705	238
Oatlands	868	5308	200,403	582	818	6127	212,594	872
Ross	125	2055	90,417	12	113	1947	90,456	7
Total Mid. Division	2000	18,954	661,280	1197	1891	22,022	696,799	1285
Brighton	475	1906	48,322	164	486	2327	61,202	269
Clarence	327	1219	20,165	371	326	1407	25,027	430
Glamorgan	118	649	53,206	156	112	719	58,520	69
Green Ponds	196	1427	54,226	238	193	1603	55,833	196
Richmond	502	2744	63,077	471	492	3128	73,008	431
Sorell	404	3409	36,664	501	367	3552	42,670	528
Spring Bay	151	1098	56,002	63	129	1237	59,266	85
Total S.E. Division	2173	12,452	331,662	1964	2105	13,973	375,526	2008
Bruny	86	534	5256	90	79	653	5916	123
Esperance	329	1306	717	177	322	1396	1018	178
Huon	652	3808	2976	389	651	4197	3194	341
Kingborough	454	2522	3462	880	459	2858	3826	874
New Norfolk	649	4244	45,541	833	656	4616	51,451	996
Port Cygnet	493	1496	1610	596	470	1828	2270	623
Tasman	199	1771	14,644	778	190	1902	14,986	543
Total S. Division	2862	15,681	74,206	3743	2827	17,450	82,661	3678
Gormanston	1	17	...	...	...	8	...	...
Queenstown	4	131	300	...	7	144	...	...
Strahan	5	100	...	...	3	128	...	...
Waratah	22	347	...	2	19	213	...	7
Zeehan	21	249	41	31	17	246	19	63
Total W. Division	53	844	341	33	46	739	19	70
GRAND TOTAL	23,925	220,119	1,933,332	47,407	23,125	244,107	2,086,528	45,149
Increase	...	3813	7728	492	...	23,988	153,196	...
Decrease	938	...	...	...	800	...	...	2258

LIVESTOCK (AT 31ST MARCH), 1948.

Municipality.	Cattle Owners.	Sheep Owners.	Horses.			Dairy Cattle.					Beef Cattle.		
			Under One Year.	Over One Year.		Dairy Cows.		Heifers, One to Two Years.	Calves Under One Year.	Bulls.	Cows Inc. Heifers.	Calves.	Other Inc. Speyed Cows, Bullocks, &c.
				Draught.	Other.	Milking.	Dry.						
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	64	3	1	32	36	280	65	72	74	16	3	1	7
Launceston	17	1	...	10	15	123	47	39	31	8	...	1	3
Glenorchy	181	13	3	170	67	514	128	151	220	22	11	19	21
Total Urban Div.	262	17	4	212	118	917	240	262	325	46	14	21	31
Burnie	328	81	24	706	119	1808	363	915	1119	121	617	484	1370
Circular Head	543	102	43	1031	379	9705	2133	3578	4852	466	2282	2013	5179
Deloraine	530	295	49	1045	399	5900	675	1727	3481	313	1396	1038	2245
Devonport	195	51	1	284	66	935	319	420	660	66	343	244	712
Kentish	464	171	64	942	164	3168	489	1073	1804	186	435	530	718
King Island	117	21	7	168	220	4098	1299	2868	2231	161	2595	1496	2908
Latrobe	226	134	2	419	107	1541	563	603	1007	94	765	572	2109
Penguin	281	86	16	552	81	1730	359	713	248	136	1481	1223	400
Ulverstone	481	199	39	1087	154	2899	674	1152	1843	217	620	419	1272
Wynyard	561	129	59	1119	190	4330	944	1608	2911	298	1216	745	1546
Total N.W. Div.	3726	1269	304	7353	1879	36,114	7818	14,657	20,156	2058	11,750	8764	18,459
Beaconsfield	309	157	14	422	155	829	298	329	546	56	270	191	361
Fingal	148	110	8	175	230	1089	381	450	589	61	2275	1259	1579
Flinders Island	101	51	23	139	161	676	459	290	483	51	1726	978	2216
George Town	85	59	5	140	64	294	157	153	323	42	144	122	155
Lilydale	273	136	24	423	114	1247	353	489	687	87	333	333	286
Portland	94	46	...	58	100	1155	113	395	823	51	187	118	529
Ringarooma	209	69	22	412	204	4307	311	1268	1996	181	1078	925	1890
Scottsdale	203	81	15	325	160	1829	491	889	778	97	933	834	1092
Total N.E. Div.	1422	709	111	2094	1188	11,426	2563	4263	6225	626	6946	4760	8108
Evandale	91	89	21	276	136	459	250	228	336	36	884	529	931
Longford	250	227	27	622	252	1165	527	546	823	61	1525	882	978
St. Leonards	179	115	12	244	158	868	402	375	424	53	808	538	709
Westbury	351	271	53	900	292	1914	599	887	1597	167	1358	763	1752
Total N.M. Div.	871	702	113	2042	838	4406	1778	2036	3180	317	4575	2712	4370
Bothwell	57	58	1	124	112	176	90	61	121	13	1646	952	528
Campbell Town	53	62	14	119	171	194	169	70	120	11	1225	624	421
Hamilton	190	159	4	253	162	481	265	375	437	48	3060	1868	993
Oatlands	294	297	19	544	255	993	469	385	658	70	1364	1027	1161
Ross	31	33	2	47	64	103	64	24	50	8	968	529	201
Total Mid. Div.	625	609	40	1087	764	1947	1057	915	1386	150	8263	5000	3304
Brighton	168	126	22	360	104	585	331	354	412	54	156	114	321
Clarence	150	102	10	222	94	395	160	200	268	37	105	70	172
Glamorgan	63	66	1	48	63	106	90	35	81	8	193	151	55
Green Ponds	93	83	5	135	53	169	79	67	138	16	536	408	190
Richmond	172	160	15	362	115	795	329	385	487	64	420	299	349
Sorell	171	141	8	266	93	1228	294	397	479	70	341	265	478
Spring Bay	78	67	...	83	46	158	56	54	92	8	373	200	296
Total S.E. Div.	895	745	61	1476	568	3436	1339	1492	1957	257	2124	1507	1861
Bruny	73	31	...	58	21	145	50	92	101	12	118	98	37
Esperance	277	18	...	276	46	403	133	132	268	34	112	55	259
Huon	478	35	21	536	94	872	406	313	473	54	506	488	1085
Kingborough	418	34	4	385	70	1076	311	395	590	69	99	81	237
New Norfolk	296	132	16	507	133	833	349	427	544	71	1016	587	789
Port Cygnet	286	29	16	413	41	480	160	122	164	20	200	168	514
Tasman	149	54	3	131	56	548	164	157	404	47	131	162	289
Total S. Div.	1977	333	60	2306	461	4357	1573	1638	2544	307	2182	1639	3210
Gormanston	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	4
Queenstown	4	...	...	2	5	57	3	6	11	2	18	8	39
Strahan	4	...	...	2	1	21	12	3	9	1	40	21	21
Waratah	10	...	...	13	6	33	14	15	36	3	64	19	29
Zeehan	10	1	...	7	10	10	14	9	13	1	88	45	66
Total W. Div	29	1	...	24	22	121	43	33	69	7	214	93	159
GRAND TOTAL	9807	4385	693	16,594	5838	62,724	16,411	25,296	35,842	3768	36,068	24,496	39,502

LIVESTOCK (AT 31ST MARCH), 1948.

PIGS.

Municipality.	Boars.	Breeding Sows.	Baconers and Porkers.	Backfatters	Stores.	Weaners, Suckers, & Slips.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	11	90	396	1	21	235	754
Launceston	2	25	94	...	...	85	206
Glenorchy	7	29	62	76	20	68	262
Total Urban Division	20	144	552	77	41	388	1222
Burnie	37	192	308	2	108	728	1375
Circular Head	173	814	1729	24	866	2393	5999
Deloraine	108	547	1777	21	422	1683	4558
Devonport	14	72	263	2	61	216	628
Kentish	69	356	662	24	455	1026	2592
King Island	28	140	275	42	181	278	944
Latrobe	19	103	280	20	249	372	1043
Penguin	24	125	465	4	46	431	1095
Ulverstone	69	365	738	20	260	1123	2575
Wynyard	105	421	993	14	335	1307	3175
Total N.W. Division	646	3135	7490	173	2983	9557	23,984
Beaconsfield	37	164	330	3	80	558	1172
Fingal	24	118	379	...	21	340	882
Flinders Island	8	36	142	1	25	98	310
George Town	9	30	57	...	31	109	236
Lilydale	32	149	296	7	8	351	843
Portland	13	39	192	...	...	104	348
Ringarooma	86	520	1604	14	125	1304	3653
Scottsdale	35	170	461	1	56	544	1267
Total N.E. Division	244	1226	3461	26	346	3408	8711
Evandale	11	66	271	...	3	155	506
Longford	29	145	332	14	78	440	1038
St. Leonards	16	93	187	4	31	257	588
Westbury	46	276	785	46	163	743	2059
Total N.M. Division	102	580	1575	64	275	1595	4191
Bothwell	3	24	24	...	9	75	135
Campbell Town	3	3	15	...	...	12	33
Hamilton	24	69	69	6	8	62	238
Oatlands	26	130	148	29	53	486	872
Ross	...	3	1	...	...	3	7
Total Mid. Division	56	229	257	35	70	638	1285
Brighton	10	40	24	...	1	194	269
Clarence	11	71	79	1	86	182	430
Glamorgan	5	16	18	...	15	15	69
Green Ponds	10	28	42	10	6	100	196
Richmond	16	87	89	4	23	212	431
Sorell	16	85	105	4	23	295	528
Spring Bay	2	12	19	...	26	26	85
Total S.E. Division	70	339	376	19	180	1024	2008
Bruny	7	20	32	...	...	64	123
Esperance	6	17	63	...	3	89	178
Huon	8	40	95	...	8	190	341
Kingborough	31	177	157	...	59	450	874
New Norfolk	32	193	201	12	100	458	996
Port Cygnet	17	103	140	6	34	323	623
Tasman	27	110	74	4	20	308	543
Total S Division	128	660	762	22	224	1882	3678
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	7	...	...	...	7
Zeehan	2	11	...	...	...	50	63
Total W. Division	2	11	7	...	...	50	70
GRAND TOTAL	1268	6324	14,480	416	4119	18,542	45,149

SHEEP AND WOOL.

Municipality.	Sheep, at 31st March 1948.						Shearing, 1947-48.			
	Description.			Breed.			Last Shearing.		Wool Clip. (a)	
				Pure Breeds.		Total.				
	Breeding Ewes.	Dry Ewes.	Lambs.	Wethers.	Rams.		Sheep Shorn.	Lambs Shorn.	From Sheep.	From Lambs.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	lb.	lb.
Hobart	19	3	...	...	1	23	16	...	146	...
Launceston	20	...	12	...	1	33	33	10	238	36
Glenorchy	297	29	1178	267	8	1779	366	180	2855	900
Total Urban Division	336	32	1190	267	10	1835	415	190	3239	936
Burnie	4809	273	2483	470	121	8156	5352	801	41,923	3370
Circular Head	8685	292	4311	3074	303	16,665	11,816	3189	101,437	8326
Deloraine	35,331	2196	22,178	7424	813	67,942	41,862	13,540	303,840	38,742
Devonport	5117	273	3586	771	122	9869	7840	1610	49,113	6339
Kentish	13,097	680	6555	598	321	21,251	13,258	3379	97,968	10,270
King Island	4564	302	3086	965	101	9018	6520	3144	58,777	10,509
Latrobe	14,572	689	10,974	3979	401	30,615	20,685	5618	164,472	21,140
Penguin	8703	277	3827	418	198	13,423	8837	1879	66,600	6063
Ulverstone	12,523	322	6798	432	326	20,401	13,162	2116	92,752	7319
Wynyard	9758	599	4397	481	268	15,503	9258	1599	72,436	5282
Total N.W. Division	117,159	5903	68,195	18,612	2974	212,843	138,590	36,875	1,049,318	117,360
Beaconsfield	9827	1188	5956	6932	238	24,141	18,219	3259	123,529	7629
Fingal	41,217	10,087	27,522	41,602	1124	121,552	104,765	28,536	756,224	42,190
Flinders Island	16,129	636	6774	2300	294	26,133	22,023	6000	188,557	16,611
George Town	5315	3325	3037	7630	140	19,447	17,784	1561	118,972	3915
Lilydale	10,369	1161	5605	11,664	384	29,183	22,447	4221	159,540	8453
Portland	3211	653	1700	2315	81	7960	6184	1666	41,477	3443
Ringarooma	10,813	1145	6090	6793	272	25,113	20,975	3350	128,183	11,101
Scottsdale	12,178	3260	7443	10,565	261	33,707	25,980	5654	187,789	14,670
Total N.E. Division.	109,059	21,455	64,127	89,801	2794	287,236	238,377	54,247	1,704,271	108,012
Evandale	47,066	6379	27,551	24,462	1805	107,263	91,724	21,952	715,533	48,239
Longford	90,515	11,000	48,798	28,894	2300	181,507	140,968	44,766	1,209,073	90,151
St. Leonards	15,146	2305	8741	15,820	407	42,419	37,156	6963	263,281	10,856
Westbury	47,700	2029	33,546	13,961	1184	98,420	70,631	17,544	530,115	43,448
Total N. Mid Div.	200,427	21,713	118,636	83,137	5696	429,609	340,479	91,225	2,718,002	192,694
Bothwell	42,689	9780	27,808	42,839	1259	124,375	101,012	26,148	834,769	44,513
Campbell Town	48,474	11,728	35,604	40,685	2178	138,669	120,470	34,860	978,254	53,218
Hamilton	50,011	7353	36,264	35,450	1627	130,705	108,763	34,262	847,649	64,244
Oatlands	91,554	14,178	55,504	48,954	2404	212,594	180,998	47,429	1,407,150	79,136
Ross	30,006	11,194	18,231	30,216	809	90,456	80,127	18,247	723,949	27,442
Total Mid. Division	262,734	54,233	173,411	198,144	8277	696,799	591,370	160,946	4,791,771	268,553
Brighton	23,107	10,806	16,337	10,390	562	61,202	41,187	7148	334,413	17,291
Clarence	14,023	521	8320	1889	274	25,027	18,037	2793	145,743	8152
Glamorgan	19,660	5783	13,980	18,630	467	58,520	49,210	13,026	344,903	21,194
Green Ponds	28,973	2637	15,288	8289	646	55,833	48,249	14,646	397,131	24,188
Richmond	32,181	4932	19,704	15,458	733	73,008	51,268	11,432	432,083	22,029
Sorell	18,302	1875	10,979	11,161	353	42,670	32,591	2977	242,327	6617
Spring Bay	16,817	8177	12,732	21,048	492	59,266	51,020	8812	358,872	11,350
Total S. E. Division.	153,063	34,731	97,340	86,865	3527	375,526	291,562	60,834	2,255,472	110,821
Bruny	2680	216	1410	1545	65	5916	4440	1316	35,751	3026
Esperance	722	48	210	11	27	1018	716	45	5729	113
Huon	1556	54	889	650	45	3194	2652	165	20,234	360
Kingborough	1713	126	702	1195	90	3826	2636	422	19,044	1256
New Norfolk	23,259	3386	13,447	10,822	537	51,451	38,161	12,819	311,821	26,991
Port Cygnet	1396	22	590	235	27	2270	1540	11	10,707	31
Tasman	5853	992	3467	4531	143	14,986	11,980	2682	93,044	5607
Total S. Division	37,179	4844	20,715	18,989	934	82,661	62,125	17,460	496,330	37,384
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	12	...	...	6	1	19	19	...	60	...
Total W. Division	12	...	...	6	1	19	19	...	60	...
TOTAL	879,969	142,911	543,614	495,821	24,213	2,086,528	1,662,937	421,777	13,018,463	835,760

(a) Including Crutchings.

VEGETABLES FOR SALE FOR HUMAN CONSUMPTION.

Area Harvested Year ended 31st March, 1948.

Description	DIVISION.								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres	Acres
Potatoes	48	32,359	3789	825	1595	939	799	28	40,382
Turnips, Swedes	62	1283	190	56	164	46	85	...	1886
Carrots	6	75	83	5	35	36	12	...	252
Parsnips	8	16	40	1	...	3	10	...	78
Beetroot	9	4	10	2	...	5	2	...	32
Onions	2	3	...	...	...	11	3	...	19
Tomatoes	68	92	18	7	1	127	40	...	353
Beans, French	2	20	2	31	...	1	...	...	56
Beans, Navy	2	...	6	1	...	1	...	...	10
Broad Beans	5	8	25	1	...	23	5	...	67
Peas, Green	97	3114	248	171	40	223	49	...	3942
Peas, Blue	...	3641	605	2458	90	82	2	...	6878
Cabbages	68	16	53	2	1	7	48	...	195
Cauliflower	51	21	49	4	1	18	28	...	172
Pettuce	22	3	2	4	...	3	11	...	45
Silver Beet and Spinach	5	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	8
Pumpkins	12	6	4	6	...	14	8	...	50
Pie and Jam Melon	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	4
Asparagus	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mixed Vegetables	9	183	32	4	1	34	4	...	267

POULTRY AT 31ST MARCH, 1948.

Fowls—	Number.
Chickens (under 3 months old)	17,957
Cocks and Cockerels	15,942
Pullets and Hens (Hatched in 1947)	82,328
Hens (Hatched in 1946 and earlier)	60,818
Ducks—Laying Breeds	3755
Other Breeds	3231
Turkeys	2287
Geese	4624
Egg Production (Year ended 31st March, 1948)—	Dozen.
Hen and Pullet Eggs	950,825
Duck Eggs	10,825
	Number.
Day Old Chickens Sold, year ended 31st March, 1948	123,386

STOCK SLAUGHTERED AND DIED ON FARMS.

Municipality.	Stock Slaughtered on Farm, Year Ended 31st March, 1948.				Stock Died on Farm Year Ended 31st March, 1948.				
	Cattle.	Sheep	Lambs.	Pigs.	Horses.	Cattle.	Sheep.	Lambs.	Pigs.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	19	...	...	312	2	11	...	...	...
Launceston	...	...	...	...	1	6	2	...	...
Glenorchy	4	114	15	10	10	37	33	...	16
Total Urban Div	23	114	15	322	13	54	35	...	16
Burnie	12	87	54	58	29	308	363	58	66
Circular Head	470	1007	612	261	77	1182	528	385	484
Deloraine	11	1468	242	234	42	574	2340	458	287
Devonport	6	150	67	59	12	116	379	123	25
Kentish	24	217	128	107	19	206	542	160	73
King Island	117	487	80	131	13	522	309	154	98
Latrobe	2	951	211	99	18	320	1245	373	61
Penguin	5	341	50	21	14	240	487	27	31
Ulverstone	10	620	257	224	24	253	725	93	108
Wynyard	29	125	138	101	35	507	482	102	189
Total N.W. Division	686	5453	1839	1295	283	4228	7400	1933	1422
Beaconsfield	1	554	179	169	27	99	1157	242	35
Fingal	15	3859	65	235	12	183	6125	684	25
Flinders Island	2	434	59	7	12	234	1607	231	27
George Town	3	266	66	36	7	30	854	53	46
Lilydale	7	375	54	92	19	115	1190	278	50
Portland	1	236	58	72	8	169	390	37	26
Ringarooma	112	1313	424	258	17	468	2053	360	290
Scottsdale	...	380	87	126	18	229	2061	127	32
Total N.E. Division	141	7417	992	995	120	1527	15,437	2012	531
Evandale	14	3043	85	19	16	91	3344	898	4
Longford	37	5888	603	99	35	181	5878	1732	57
St. Leonards	25	660	63	24	15	162	1713	150	17
Westbury	1	1910	193	122	34	162	3208	790	74
Total N. Mid. Div.	77	11,501	944	264	100	596	14,143	3570	152
Bothwell	33	3096	92	13	5	137	3872	908	13
Campbell Town	5	3537	24	10	14	55	3613	471	18
Hamilton	55	4765	220	22	16	168	4313	655	14
Oatlands	75	5210	1088	148	69	398	7276	1436	31
Ross	26	4289	346	3	2	39	3250	369	...
Total Mid. Div.	194	20,897	1770	196	106	797	22,324	3839	76
Brighton	45	1615	457	10	17	41	1857	323	5
Clarence	169	1946	1989	174	5	50	991	256	23
Glamorgan	4	1273	2	17	9	41	3101	333	11
Green Ponds	...	1457	162	26	16	36	1663	435	11
Richmond	101	2521	206	25	9	296	2325	415	31
Sorell	2	1852	219	45	13	94	1642	552	10
Spring Bay	19	1558	35	14	4	17	1988	424	3
Total S.E. Division	340	12,222	3070	311	73	575	13,567	2738	94
Bruny	6	300	6	9	...	9	58	20	...
Esperance	20	101	40	64	10	29	60	59	5
Huon	19	672	117	83	13	124	133	61	24
Kingborough	8	117	3	94	12	63	194	17	78
New Norfolk	53	3944	568	126	28	150	2446	525	71
Port Cygnet	7	32	12	15	14	59	44	33	17
Tasman	26	750	487	79	3	41	828	50	58
Total S. Division	139	5916	1233	470	80	475	3763	765	253
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Strahan	...	...	...	2	...	24	...	...	...
Waratah	1	...	...	1	...	9	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	10	2	10	...	...	4
Total W. Division	1	...	...	13	2	49	...	...	4
GRAND TOTAL	1601	63,520	9863	3866	777	8301	76,669	14,857	2548

STOCK SLAUGHTERED AT LICENSED ESTABLISHMENTS (BUTCHERIES) FOR YEAR, 1948.

Municipality.	Sheep.	Lambs.	Bullocks.	Cows.	Calves.	Pigs.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	53,040	64,967	7034	3068	2187	11,277
Launceston	16,698	37,363	3091	3387	...	7387
Glenorchy	884	884	50	68	...	80
Total Urban Div.	70,622	103,214	10,175	6523	2187	18,744
Burnie	6006	6714	1045	1028	11	2059
Circular Head	976	1812	568	518	...	299
Deloraine	1752	2990	52	855	...	334
Devonport	6128	4901	1287	605	1	1303
Kentish	1609	2243	512	221	...	312
King Island	1202	261	...	308	...	48
Latrobe	574	1236	89	195	...	21
Penguin	547	313	...	562	...	83
Ulverstone	3192	2219	723	337	...	472
Wynyard	590	3642	461	588	...	2393
Total N. W. Div.	22,576	26,331	4737	5217	12	7324
Beaconsfield	630	400	55	45	...	106
Fingal	2574	806	93	274	...	245
Flinders	...	1033	52	...	...	6
George Town	443	236	61	...	...	6
Lilydale	2042	510	57	55	...	25
Portland	852	768	40	118	...	159
Ringarooma	1460	1620	217	270	...	111
Scottsdale	855	1560	362	77	...	92
Total. N. E. Div.	8856	6933	937	839	...	750
Evandale	610	624	84	49	4	166
Longford	1348	2004	138	90	4	46
St. Leonards	...	...	...	...	...	...
Westbury	701	825	30	127	...	94
Total N. Mid. Div.	2659	3453	252	266	8	306
Bothwell	7838	...	464	...	...	149
Campbell Town	1500	500	...	110	...	120
Hamilton	1027	388	10	8	...	20
Oatlands	1031	817	36	47	...	114
Ross	364	104	...	1	...	2
Total. Mid. Div.	11,760	1809	510	166	...	405
Brighton	1271	2011	69	38	...	77
Clarence	3305	5514	592	...	25	359
Glamorgan	1820	20	56	...	...	45
Green Ponds	250	150	...	...	...	...
Richmond	40	394	4	5	...	31
Sorell	308	330	7	11	...	7
Spring Bay	1896	1055	...	7	...	16
Total S. E. Div.	8890	9474	728	61	25	535
Bruny	250	114	...	...	...	...
Esperance	1936	1265	141	265	2	145
Huon	2288	1453	527	264	18	535
Kingborough	2543	3430	296	47	11	145
New Norfolk	6575	4145	471	164	...	566
Port Cygnet	1612	884	283	123	15	79
Tasman	872	815	60	17	...	64
Total S. Div.	16,076	12,106	1778	880	46	1534
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	3130	508	433	48	...	100
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	1088	362	142	115	14	68
Total W. Div.	4218	870	575	163	14	168
Total Tasmania — Butcheries	145,657	164,190	19,692	14,115	2292	29,766
Total Tasmania — On Farms	63,520	9863	(a) 1601	...	...	3866
Total Tasmania — At Factories	1861	1520	285	1454	198	22,989
Grand Total	211,038	175,573	21,578	15,569	2490	56,621

(a) Including Cows.

MACHINERY ON HOLDING AT 31ST MARCH, 1948.

Description	DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North-Eastern	North-Midland	Midland	South-Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
Shearing Machines—									
No. of Stands	—	130	265	270	525	303	77	2	1572
Milking Machines—									
No. of Stands	22	2237	721	212	30	137	77	—	3436
Ploughs (including Disc Ploughs)—									
Single Furrow	273	4284	1524	932	645	1019	2634	13	11,324
Multiple Furrow	55	2768	907	955	633	1100	740	1	7159
Cultivators—(including Scarifiers, Harrows), etc.—									
Tandem Disc	31	806	273	284	185	263	313	1	2156
Other Disc	20	1959	631	313	207	238	867	2	4237
Spring Tooth	160	1626	563	495	330	500	1690	1	5365
Rigid Tine	26	469	171	158	111	179	758	1	1873
Harrows, No. of Leaves	420	12,355	3631	3552	2010	2900	3624	22	28,514
Rotary Hoes	66	98	94	30	32	57	334	2	713
Scarifiers all Kinds	115	2796	585	140	247	285	635	5	4808
Other Cultivators	9	366	75	72	31	54	67	—	674
Fertiliser Distributors and Broadcasters	6	942	245	237	177	236	163	—	2006
Grain Drills—Combine Type	9	401	166	123	105	140	51	—	995
Other Types	6	1088	232	415	210	290	47	—	2288
Maize or Cotton Planters	2	15	3	3	2	11	4	—	40
Harvesting Machinery—									
Headers, Strippers, and Harvesters	—	52	19	141	38	39	2	—	291
Reapers and Binders	12	846	233	468	200	383	68	—	2210
Mowers	14	1946	569	517	176	167	128	2	3519
Hay Rakes	8	1075	333	237	82	77	48	2	1862
Hay Pressers and Balers	—	170	102	74	27	22	19	—	414
Spraying Plants	19	44	183	2	2	74	1035	—	1359
Irrigation Plants	7	9	6	5	14	19	180	—	240
Fruit Graders	26	26	126	2	—	52	683	—	915
Potato Diggers	3	413	253	30	42	24	39	2	806
Motor Trucks - Utilities or Lorries	119	913	368	222	212	297	643	7	2781
Tractors—									
Wheeled Type	17	603	267	270	176	264	278	1	1876
Crawler or Track Type	1	42	24	12	11	18	70	—	178
Stationary Engines	33	727	442	202	184	186	531	2	2307

BREEDS OF SHEEP AT 31ST MARCH, 1948.

Breed	DIVISION								
	Urban	North-Western	North Eastern	North Midland	Midland	South Eastern	Southern	Western	Total
Merino	—	3377	34,184	55,093	177,994	13,768	2799	—	287,215
Southdown	—	3121	576	4355	2927	1861	1591	—	14,431
Corriedale	—	2416	27,169	48,739	79,687	26,108	4528	—	188,647
English Leicester	5	1840	1123	1839	591	311	154	—	5,863
Border Leicester	—	4794	2929	6049	1538	3347	351	—	19,008
Lincoln	—	1	—	53	27	2	—	—	83
Romney Marsh	—	7374	2516	2442	361	344	576	—	13,613
Dorset	—	1328	1507	531	24	413	44	—	3847
Ryeland	—	519	43	692	121	255	92	—	1722
Suffolk	—	3	71	3	521	860	5	—	1463
Polwarth	—	125	35,008	52,526	47,453	43,118	225	—	178,455
Shropshire	4	—	54	1	43	55	87	—	244
Cheviot	—	98	6	—	—	3	—	—	107
Sussex	—	—	1	—	—	7	—	—	8
Middlesex	—	—	—	—	—	700	—	—	700
Comebacks	70	2910	32,247	22,674	129,723	90,065	19,072	—	296,761
Crossbreds	1756	184,937	149,802	234,612	255,789	194,309	53,137	19	1,074,361
	1835	212,843	287,236	429,609	696,799	375,526	82,661	19	2,086,528

LAND SALES AND LEASES.—SUMMARY.

Item.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48.
Land Sales.									
Country Lots Sold or Selected—									
Number..... No.	142	67	75	99	71	34	35	19	41
Area ..... Acres	12,714	5224	7197	12,661	4425	2842	4288	1055	2099
Value ..... £	8050	3392	4448	9481	3439	2044	2663	683	1874
Price per ac. (average) £	0 12 8	0 13 0	0 12 4	0 14 11	0 15 7	0 14 5	0 12 5	0 13 0	0 17 10
Town and Suburban Lots Sold—									
Number..... ..... No.	65	75	56	60	121	94	158	140	183
Area ..... Acres	274	265	187	62	166	247	310	260	205
Value ..... £	1277	2098	1224	7539	4300	4182	5217	5541	7275
Price per ac. (average) £	4 13 0	7 18 4	6 10 11	120 12 7	25 16 6	16 18 3	16 16 10	21 5 0	35 9 9
Receipts—									
Selections .... £	4628	3626	3895	3876	3201	2841	3308	4819	5934
Other Sales ..... £	2482	2988	2799	8840	3255	4036	3452	3027	3254
Rent, Crown Lands..... £	10,012	9904	10,669	10,401	10,288	10,522	10,647	11,354	11,422
Total Receipts..... £	60,500	63,016	66,694	83,173	75,545	82,622	87,593	109,630	123,654
Crown Grants Issued..... No.	270	285	304	271	239	306	296	322	399
" " " area, acres	16,640	17,328	25,675	22,601	20,951	23,860	27,428	26,459	37,340
Crown Leases Issued " "	136,205	172,284	149,901	156,802	131,679	131,617	94,967	67,812	104,841
Land in process of alienation forfeited during year... acres	4191	2890	1797	3340	1770	339	63	118	1603

SUMMARY OF LAND SETTLEMENT AT 31ST DECEMBER.

	1942.	1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Alienated Land.....	5,958,103	5,975,699	5,996,649	6,026,542	6,048,520	6,079,706
Land in process of Alienation	402,969	399,757	416,023	406,732	397,292	388,208
Crown Lands—						
Leased for Pastoral purposes	2,118,513	2,141,461	2,104,864	2,112,992	2,098,617	2,062,933
" Mining purposes	771	2570	1849	2918	1702	2742
" Timber-getting.....	313,841	355,680	378,144	399,098	401,582	434,022
" Closer Settlement.....	80,000	80,000	80,000	63,728	56,331	54,402
" Soldier Settlement	106,000	106,000	106,000	177,249	168,795	153,121
" Other purposes	131,000	131,000	131,000	18,295	15,517	156,677
Occupied by Commonwealth.....	10,334	10,430	10,440	10,708	10,717	10,717
" State Departments	11,602	11,602	11,602	11,602	11,602	11,602
Unoccupied, but reserved for public purposes (*a*)	2,817,151	2,827,592	2,828,033	2,885,036	2,888,657	2,937,684
Balance unoccupied, unreserved (*b*) ...	4,827,716	4,736,209	4,713,396	4,663,100	4,678,668	4,486,186
Total area of State	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778,000	16,778, 000	16,778,000	16,778,000

(*a*) Approximate. (*b*) Includes Rivers and Lakes.

FORESTRY—SUMMARY.

Particulars.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
Timber Reserves .....acres (*a*)	951,600	951,600	951,600	951,600	378,144	378,144	378,144	378,144
State Forests (Dedicated) acres	1,610,850	1,610,850	1,422,284	1,790,560	1,832,641	1,831,510	1,835,511	1,717,221
" Plantation Nurseries acres	363	365	87	132	173	173	173	173
" Plantations ..... acres	1850	1961	2048	2180	1905	2135	2135	2697
Receipts ..... £	36,087	40,942	50,418	48,524	55,043	57,417	70,570	81,574
Expenditure..... £	68,775	71,680	60,263	59,062	66,975	130,660	235,929	239,424

(*a*) Approximate.

SOLDIER SETTLEMENT.—SUMMARY.

Particulars.	1938-39.	1939-40.	1940-41.	1941-42.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46	1946-47.	1947-48.
Holdings occupied by Soldiers. No.	608	558	402	401	384	343	343	296	275	265
Holdings occupied by others. . No.	906	901	909	885	854	799	696	679	642	530
Holdings unoccupied..... No.	45	32	32	32	26	25	21	16	12	10
Area of Holdings..... acres	302,146	299,490	295,740	287,761	279,164	269,453	198,916	185,887	166,768	137,111
Cost of Land for Soldier Settlement .... £	2,064,822	2,072,298	2,083,170	2,084,589	2,084,636	2,086,018	2,087,097	2,096,063	2,096,063	2,100,040

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.



Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Production—Manufacturing, 1947-48.

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

60997

Part V. (Section ii).

PRODUCTION—MANUFACTURING.

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PRODUCTION: MANUFACTURING—TASMANIA.

YEAR 1947-48.

(Figures in parentheses are those for corresponding period of 1946-47.*)*

For statistical purposes in Australia a factory is an establishment engaged in secondary production, which uses power or employs four or more persons. Certain industries, however, such as construction works (buildings, wharves, bridges, and roads), threshing and slaughtering have never been included in the Australian schedule of manufacturing industries. In the year 1930-31, as the result of a resolution of the Conference of Statisticians, 1930, a new classification of industries was adopted; consequently care is needed when comparing class totals, as the groupings may not now be identically the same as in the years prior to 1930-31.

NUMBER OF FACTORIES.

During the year 1947-48 returns were collected from 1225 (1169) factories, an increase of 56 compared with the preceding year. The increase is a reflection of the continued extensive development in manufacturing industry taking place in this State.

HANDS EMPLOYED.

The number of workers employed in factories on an average for the year 1947-48, 21,173 (19,937), showed an increase on the number for the previous year. For 1947-48 there were increases of 1022 in the number of male workers and 214 in the number of female workers.

Some of the more important increases in total numbers of workers are shown in the following industries:—Brass and Copper 181 (74); woollen, tweed, and knitting 2650 (2563); bread, biscuits, and confectionery 1413 (1267); jam, canning, pickles 1264 (1169); sawmills, woodwool, plywood mills 2111 (1928); newspapers, printing, and binding, paper making 1793 (1682). There were no substantial decreases in total number of workers in any industries.

The following table gives a classification of hands employed according to the size of the factory in which they work:—

PERCENTAGE OF WORKERS IN FACTORIES.

Classification of Factory.	Tasmania.					Australia.
	1921.	1938-39.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1945-46.
1- 20 workers	35	34	27	29	29	20
21- 50 workers	27	15	14	13	15	16
51-100 workers	15	8	13	14	12	12
101 and over	23	43	46	44	44	52
Totals	100	100	100	100	100	100

The percentage of all workers in factories with over 100 hands during 1947-48 remained at the same level of 44 as in 1946-47, but the average number of hands in this class of factory decreased to 423 (436).

The average number of workers for all factories in Tasmania during 1947-48 was 18·0, compared with 17·8 in 1946-47.

OUTPUT AND PRODUCTION.

The consideration of the activities of various industries requires differentiation between "value of output" or the gross value of goods delivered from the factory, and "value of production," or "net production," which is the value added to raw materials used in the factory in the process of manufacture. To obtain the actual value of the wealth so produced by factory processes the costs of manufacture must be as far as possible deducted from the value of output. Such costs are the value of raw materials used; wrappers and containers, the cost of fuel, power, light and water; tools replaced and repairs to plant; and depreciation. Wages, in relation to industry as a whole, are reckoned, not as a cost of manufacture, but as the share of the value of production accruing to labour from its co-operation with capital. At present, also, no reduction is made for depreciation owing to the impossibility of obtaining completely accurate and consistent figures.

The following table sets out the allotment of the gross value of output between these items for the last five years:—

	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	£	£	£	£	£
Output	20,848,210	21,356,984	22,119,305	24,569,748	28,784,564
Raw material	9,571,842	9,967,192	10,308,135	11,325,243	13,655,559
All other costs (excluding wages and depreciation)	2,230,949	2,487,468	2,615,513	2,576,960	2,884,488
Net production	9,045,419	8,902,324	9,195,657	10,667,545	12,244,517
Labour cost (*a*)	5,193,603	5,008,530	5,006,511	5,637,933	6,865,337
Unallotted balance	3,851,816	3,893,794	4,189,146	5,029,612	5,379,180
	%	%	%	%	%
Labour cost per cent of net production	57·4	56·3	54·4	52·9	56·1
	£	£	£	£	£
Net production per £100 labour cost	174	178	184	189	178

(*a*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.

The gross output for 1947-48 amounted to £28,785,000 (£24,570,000), and net production to £12,245,000 (£10,668,000). After deducting labour costs from net production, an "unallotted balance" of £5,379,000 (£5,030,000) remained for distribution among overhead charges and profits, together with an allowance for depreciation. Net production, which gives the best indication of the activities of the factories of the State, had for a number of years been valued at about £3,600,000, but with the onset of the business depression the values declined in 1931-32 to approximately £2,808,000, but increased in subsequent years to £12,245,000 during the year under review. For each £100 expended in salaries and wages, the average value of net production was £174 in 1943-44; £178 in 1944-45; £184 in 1945-46; £189 in 1946-47; and £178 in 1947-48. The aggregate cost of raw materials rose considerably during 1947-48, and amounted to £13,656,000 (£11,325,000), representing 47 (46) per cent of the total value of the output.

The following figures show the trend during recent years of net production in the chief industries:—

Industry.	Net Production.					Net Production per £100 of Labour Cost.
	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1947-48.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Lime, cement, carbide, &c.	199,268	192,443	253,244	311,056	426,462	267
Sawmills	524,194	601,753	642,105	746,281	912,428	153
Metal extraction	1,703,714	1,727,545	1,812,179	2,452,997	2,503,658	232
Biscuits, confectionery, &c.	395,619	417,687	508,420	535,208	647,900	167
Jam, pulp, &c.	365,161	437,380	506,500	494,832	652,721	146
Woollen mills	1,028,577	843,948	849,005	976,241	1,168,314	152
Books, paper making, printing, &c.	1,257,448	1,193,799	1,252,810	1,432,127	1,622,045	218
Cycle and motor works	192,207	209,071	266,114	347,044	404,481	154
Heat, light, and power	183,933	200,297	219,362	170,001	201,924	267

As may be seen from the table, the value of net production in 1947-48 was greater than in the previous year in all of the above industries, but particularly in the jam, pulp, &c., woollen mills, and books, paper-making, printing, &c., classes.

LABOUR COSTS.

The total amount of wages and salaries (excluding amounts drawn by working proprietors) for the year 1947-48 was £6,865,337, compared with £5,637,933 in 1946-47. The average payment to all male and female workers (excluding working proprietors), for the year under review, was £337 (£294).).

VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS AND PLANT AND MACHINERY.

At the end of 1947-48 the value of land and buildings stood at £6,271,000 (£5,678,000) while plant and machinery was valued at £9,916,000 (£8,500,000).

No. 1.—*AVERAGE Number (a) of Workers in Industries.*

Class of Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managerial and Clerical Staff including Salaried Managers and Working Directors		Chemists, Draftsmen and Other Laboratory and Research Staff		Foremen and Overseers		Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled).		Carters, Messengers and Persons Working Regularly at Home		Total Workers.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	38	20	..	41	12	9	..	30	1	424	4	2	..	526	17
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c	14	9	..	11	5	..	..	6	..	155	..	1	..	182	5
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	19	5	1	12	12	2	..	9	..	113	17	4	..	145	30
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c	278	205	3	410	184	98	3	217	2	4845	57	37	..	5812	249
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	8	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	20	1	..	..	26	1
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	14	7	2	73	44	8	2	86	17	1232	1285	6	..	1412	1350
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	11	7	..	13	4	..	..	15	..	227	12	..	..	262	16
VIII. Clothing	69	49	10	26	19	..	..	9	5	281	539	1	..	366	573
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	276	147	7	318	141	22	5	133	23	2401	1009	45	..	3066	1185
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware	371	259	..	131	31	1	..	114	..	2121	35	33	..	2659	66
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	71	64	3	22	19	..	..	15	1	478	27	2	..	581	50
XII. Printing & Binding	28	9	..	202	96	83	15	104	3	1313	228	9	..	1720	342
XIII. Rubber	14	12	..	6	6	..	..	5	..	63	..	..	..	86	6
XV. Miscellaneous Products	9	3	..	13	11	1	..	8	..	166	57	..	..	191	68
Total Classes I. to XV	1220	802	26	1278	584	224	25	751	52	13839	3271	140	..	17,034	3958
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	5	..	..	16	..	7	2	13	..	134	5	4	..	174	7
Total All Classes	1225	802	26	1294	584	231	27	764	52	13973	3276	144	..	17,208	3965

(*a*) Average for *whole* year; not for period in which establishment was in operation.

No. 2.—*EMPLOYEES in each Class of Industry on 15th June, 1948, Classified According to Age and Sex.*

Class of Industry.	Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on 15 June, 1948 (excluding Working Proprietors)															
	Under 16 Years.		16 Years.		17 Years.		18 Years.		19 Years.		20 Years.		21 Years and over.		Total Persons.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	7	..	8	1	4	..	8	3	7	2	10	1	485	9	529	16
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	1	1	1	..	2	..	4	..	4	1	4	..	157	4	173	6
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	1	1	1	3	1	5	3	1	4	5	3	5	125	11	138	31
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	54	11	97	18	148	21	151	20	148	17	160	15	4978	153	5736	255
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	..	16	1	20	1
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	21	28	29	53	24	71	41	69	28	68	29	70	1317	968	1489	1327
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	..	1	6	1	2	2	5	2	5	..	2	2	269	9	289	17
VIII. Clothing	7	20	9	29	19	64	13	63	14	46	17	44	237	286	316	552
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	23	33	56	43	66	73	76	85	84	102	78	76	2765	1152	3148	1564
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware	19	..	38	1	50	3	57	3	62	5	76	7	2057	29	2359	48
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	13	2	23	3	30	2	44	7	29	4	29	3	357	26	525	47
XII. Printing & Binding	16	18	30	37	37	32	45	37	37	32	33	24	1534	174	1732	354
XIII. Rubber	2	..	..	..	3	1	1	..	4	..	3	..	67	5	80	6
XV. Miscellaneous Products	1	5	1	6	5	11	7	5	5	8	6	5	160	31	185	71
Total Classes I. to XV.	165	120	299	195	391	285	456	295	432	290	452	252	14524	2858	16719	4295
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	..	..	..	..	2	1	4	2	3	..	4	..	147	4	160	7
Total All Classes	165	120	299	195	393	286	460	297	435	290	456	252	14671	2862	16879	4302

No. 3.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers.*

Class of Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average (*a*)—															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	12	29	7	28	13	90	2	31	2	71	...	...	2	311	38	560
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	3	7	...	...	2	13	5	64	4	113	...	...	...	...	14	197
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	4	11	3	12	8	55	1	16	3	93	...	...	...	...	19	187
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	93	209	30	120	78	528	33	461	30	1030	9	644	5	3163	278	6155
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	5	11	1	4	2	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	27
VI. Textiles & Textile Goods (not Dress)	2	6	1	4	1	6	3	52	1	23	2	167	4	2509	14	2767
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	1	2	...	...	8	55	...	...	1	21	...	...	1	200	11	278
VIII. Clothing	14	29	9	36	22	153	13	189	5	151	6	387	...	...	69	945
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	87	193	25	100	88	578	34	491	29	921	8	613	5	1814	276	4710
X. Wood-working and Basket-ware	135	311	40	160	121	808	53	760	16	474	5	371	1	103	371	2987
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	23	50	9	36	24	149	9	143	4	128	2	138	...	...	71	644
XII. Printing and Binding	3	5	1	4	8	52	4	59	3	89	6	453	3	1405	28	2067
XIII. Rubber	4	10	1	4	6	41	3	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	94
XV. Miscellaneous Products	1	1	...	...	3	26	1	15	3	98	...	...	1	119	9	259
Total Classes I. to XV.	387	874	127	508	384	2566	161	2320	101	3212	38	2773	22	9624	1220	21,877
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	1	3	...	...	...	...	2	34	1	38	...	...	1	106	5	181
Total All Classes	388	877	127	508	384	2566	163	2354	102	3250	38	2773	23	9730	1225	22,058

(*a*) Average number employed for period in which each establishment was in operation.

No. 4.—*Value of Factories, Machinery, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*

Class of Industry.	Value of-		Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured and Work done).	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus. (Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (*c*)	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.		Raw Material.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum. (*d*)	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products	200,423	164,408	917,912	268,482	195,695	453,735	836	180,405	345	273,330	11·63
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	26,634	42,703	173,475	51,554	25,639	96,282	515	61,810	347	34,472	11·39
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	82,176	35,235	468,194	285,948	59,413	122,833	702	57,033	337	65,800	11·22
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	1,725,301	1,898,857	8,387,406	3,679,559	609,172	4,098,675	676	2,256,180	385	1,842,495	11·84
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	10,485	2888	9616	1195	257	8164	302	5794	276	2370	11·96
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	272,744	259,235	2,982,262	1,614,805	158,752	1,208,705	438	808,386	294	400,319	11·98
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	65,597	63,432	509,181	317,870	27,445	163,866	589	113,062	417	50,804	12·00
VIII. Clothing	134,810	68,969	500,141	170,931	18,778	310,432	331	213,166	242	97,266	11·91
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	1,615,321	1,015,354	8,177,170	4,530,094	1,271,352	2,375,724	559	1,326,380	324	1,049,344	10·83
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware	227,077	509,454	2,648,260	1,344,805	124,389	1,179,066	433	777,028	315	402,038	10·95
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	105,827	35,146	456,146	209,051	10,413	236,682	375	150,900	268	85,782	11·77
XII. Printing and Binding	1,077,962	2,128,547	3,002,384	1,034,801	345,538	1,622,045	787	743,776	362	878,269	11·97
XIII. Rubber	26,151	15,114	94,411	45,383	5069	43,359	471	24,571	307	18,788	11·77
XV. Miscellaneous Products	41,332	14,901	167,266	38,710	5531	123,025	475	71,107	278	51,918	12·00
Total Classes I. to XV.	5,611,840	6,254,243	28,493,824	13,593,188	2,858,043	12042593	574	6,789,598	337	5,252,995	11·51
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	659,525	3,661,594	290,740	62,371	26,445	201,924	1116	75,739	418	126,185	12·00
Total All Classes, 1947-48	6,271,365	9,915,837	28,784,564	13,655,559	2,884,488	12244517	578	6,865,337	337	5,379,180	11·52
1946-47	5,678,205	8,499,969	24,569,748	11,325,243	2,576,960	10667545	535	5,637,933	294	5,029,612	11·49
1945-46	5,304,703	8,230,715	22,119,305	10,308,135	2,615,513	9,195,657	478	5,006,511	270	4,189,146	11·41
1944-45	5,491,679	7,967,231	21,356,984	9,967,192	2,487,468	8,902,324	456	5,008,530	265	3,893,794	11·50
1943-44	5,293,066	8,064,293	20,848,210	9,571,842	2,230,949	9,045,419	457	5,193,603	271	3,851,816	11·48
1942-43	4,927,195	8,133,330	18,703,930	8,696,382	1,932,097	8,075,451	441	4,472,816	253	3,602,635	11·37

(*a*) For details see Table No. 5. (*b*) For details see Table No. 6. Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them. (*c*) Available for Overhead Costs not included in the foregoing, for Interest on Capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit. (*d*) Including working proprietors.

No. 5.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries.*

Class of Industry.	Power, Fuel and Light Used.	Water Used (not as Power).	Lubricating Oils.	Repairs and Replacements.	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Total.	Depreciation.	
							Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products..	88,102	297	952	35,854	70,490	195,695	24,250	21,132
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.....	18,063	57	883	5575	1061	25,639	285	3471
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	6,107	508	542	7780	44,476	59,413	3030	9744
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	376,823	8,714	10,993	203,523	9119	609,172	35,619	230,440
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	197	...	4	37	19	257	25	98
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	42,612	2443	3073	61,267	49,357	158,752	6697	26,233
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	19,049	936	455	4542	2463	27,445	52	281
VIII. Clothing	10,166	122	100	5437	2953	18,778	149	8238
IX. Food, Drink & Tobacco	134,826	11,751	3574	88,242	1,032,959	1,271,352	15,789	97,883
X. Wood-working & Basket-ware.	36,339	728	9291	70,771	7260	124,389	11,081	47,778
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	2730	27	273	6743	640	10,413	401	2716
XII. Printing and Binding	210,180	140	6602	78,641	49,975	345,538	19,435	130,892
XIII. Rubber	3196	...	17	2397	59	5669	85	3634
XV. Miscellaneous Products	1849	151	98	2007	1426	5531	224	1112
Total Classes I to XV...	950,239	25,874	36,857	572,816	1,272,257	2,858,043	117,122	583,652
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	1152	650	581	24,062	...	26,445	7367	50,471
Total All Classes..	951,391	26,524	37,438	596,878	1,272,257	2,884,488	124,489	634,123

No. 6.—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries. (a)*

Class of Industry.	Total Amounts Paid to—						Average Annual Amount per Head to—			
	Managers, Clerical Staff, and Chemists, Draftsmen, etc.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	28,059	2,350	149,345	651	177,404	3,001	327	130	351	177
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	4,471	812	56,527	..	60,998	812	349	..	353	162
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	6,361	2,536	46,291	1,845	52,652	4,381	367	109	376	151
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.....	291,575	36,175	1,917,855	10,575	2,209,430	46,750	376	179	394	190
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate .	..	..	5,664	130	5,664	130	283	130	283	130
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	44,141	10,439	475,118	278,688	519,259	289,127	359	214	370	214
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	4,788	1042	105,486	1,746	110,274	2,788	436	145	432	174
VIII. Clothing	14,679	3,945	94,047	100,495	108,726	104,440	323	185	343	186
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	183,931	32,812	895,459	214,178	1079390	246,990	347	208	370	210
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	54,115	5,404	712,649	4,860	766,764	10,264	314	139	319	156
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	11,054	2,662	133,190	3,994	144,244	6,656	269	143	279	142
XII. Printing & Binding	162,231	23,368	514,321	43,856	676,552	67,224	361	190	395	197
XIII. Rubber	2,374	1,288	20,909	..	23,283	1,288	305	..	315	215
XV. Miscellaneous Products.....	8,518	2402	51,004	9,183	59,522	11,585	293	161	317	170
Total Classes I. to XV...	816,297	125235	5,177,865	670,201	5,994,162	795,436	352	202	369	202
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	12,018	640	62,231	850	74,249	1490	412	170	427	213
Total All Classes	828,315	125875	5,240,096	671,051	6,068,411	796,926	352	202	370	202

(*a*) See column "Labour Costs" in Table No. 4 for total amounts.

No. 7.—*POWER, Fuel and Light Used in Factories.*

Class of Industry.	Coal.		Coke.		Wood.		Fuel Oil.		Electricity.	Gas.	Other (Charcoal, &c.)	Total.
	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Tons.	£	Gals.	£	£	£	£	£
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	26,336	40,358	1631	6476	2,753	2,732	4,795	316	38,219	..	1	88,102
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	4,624	10,121	55	175	5,171	5,654	2,888	158	1,955	..	..	18,063
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	892	2,152	..	..	1,974	2,193	1,140	72	1,452	182	56	6,107
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	3443	7,519	11,883	48,425	518	865	648,761	50,212	266,892	2,583	527	376,823
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	145	52	..	197
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	12,992	23,684	..	..	2,651	3,329	152	13	15,585	1	..	42,612
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	6,372	11,116	..	..	163	217	..	..	3,465	13	4,238	19,049
VIII. Clothing	4	10	198	528	1,020	1,513	66,589	3849	3,970	295	1	10,166
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	14,605	29,976	1371	4,416	40,011	44,333	200,598	12,737	35,703	2,791	4,870	134,826
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	1	1	13	52	8,117	3,631	172,210	15,727	16,887	21	20	36,339
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	3	6	3	6	10	20	44	5	2,617	76	..	2,730
XII. Printing and Binding	24,624	36,564	3	11	70,113	79,434	277,168	11,754	81,911	506	..	210,180
XIII. Rubber	..	..	..	..	518	1072	29,315	1,617	455	52	..	3,196
XV. Miscellaneous Products	..	..	..	..	20	25	344	33	1,616	175	..	1,849
Total Classes I. to XV.	93,896	161507	15,157	60,089	133039	145018	1,404,004	96,493	470,872	6,547	9,713	950,239
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	..	..	896	448	..	..	..	..	579	..	125	1,152
Total All Classes	93,896	161507	16,053	60,537	133039	145018	1,404,004	96,493	471,451	6,547	9,838	951,391

No. 8.—*Engines Employed to Drive Machinery.*

Class of Industry.	Class of Engine.															
	Steam.				Internal Combustion.						Water.		Electric Motors.			
	Reciprocating.		Turbine.		Gas.		Petrol or other Light Oils.		Heavy Oils.				Driven by Purchased Electricity.		Driven by Electricity Generated in Own Works.	
	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily In Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.	Ordinarily in Use.	In Reserve or Idle.
	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.	H.P.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	8	...	...	...	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	13,526	400	...	...
II. Bricks, Pottery Glass, &c.	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	40	...	1010	75	...	...
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	19	5	10	...	...	...	16	...	...	...	...	...	751	40	...	...
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	..	...	...	...	...	...	32	...	7	4	...	...	38,060	8164	...	...
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	42	1	...	...
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	60	...	...	33	...	...	2	...	...	...	192	...	4869	473	...	...
VII. Skins and Leather (not Clothing and Footwear)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	642	1	...	...
VIII. Clothing	42	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	7	...	...	...	400	16	...	...
IX. Food, Drink and Tobacco	211	128	3	...	1	...	1522	32	408	35	...	...	9318	708	...	...
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	2520	252	...	...	...	...	3232	137	615	...	14	...	11,516	323	...	...
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1291	21	...	...
XII. Printing & Binding	15	...	2000	2000	...	...	120	1	...	...	...	...	28,538	3746	...	...
XIII. Rubber	24	...	...	...	...	...	4	...	...	..	...	...	139	3	...	...
XV. Miscellaneous Products	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	303	...	...	...
Total Classes I. to XV.	2919	385	2013	2033	1	...	4939	170	1037	39	246	...	110405	13,971	...	...
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	41	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	254,350	...	114	93	...	...
Total All Classes	2960	405	2013	2033	1	...	4939	170	1037	39	254,596	...	110519	14,064	...	...

No. 9.—*MONTHLY Employment in Industries*, 1947-48.

NUMBER of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on Pay-day nearest to 15th of each Month (Excluding Working Proprietors).

Class of Industry.	1947.												1948.											
	July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.		January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.	
	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females	Males	Females
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products	499	16	513	16	499	15	495	15	497	16	481	18	483	18	493	17	494	17	500	17	531	16	529	16
II. Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.	168	5	170	5	167	5	179	5	176	5	171	5	173	5	177	5	178	5	171	5	172	6	173	6
III. Chemicals, Dyes, &c.	147	27	154	25	157	28	164	29	147	28	141	28	126	36	125	29	127	30	126	31	134	33	138	31
IV. Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.	5,485	220	5,524	226	5,492	232	5,489	234	5,486	234	5,500	237	5,604	241	5,647	240	5,697	255	5,736	256	5,704	251	5,736	255
V. Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate	20	1	20	1	20	1	20	1	20	1	19	1	19	1	19	1	20	1	20	1	20	1	20	1
VI. Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)	1,418	1,402	1,378	1,344	1,373	1,334	1,391	1,384	1,385	1,409	1,407	1,379	1,392	1,318	1,405	1,345	1,378	1,335	1,414	1,302	1,435	1,304	1,489	1,327
VII. Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)	223	15	228	15	227	14	240	14	250	14	255	15	261	14	264	16	269	16	273	16	281	16	289	17
VIII. Clothing	306	566	311	565	314	566	314	572	317	581	316	566	315	550	317	551	313	554	314	546	312	546	316	552
IX. Food, Drink, & Tobacco	2,840	1,197	2,671	937	2,656	941	2,637	873	2,616	829	2,752	900	3,134	1,098	3,189	1,200	3,117	1,219	3,245	1,509	3,227	1,594	3,148	1,564
X. Wood Working and Basket Ware	2,198	72	2,230	73	2,306	69	2,386	71	2,427	72	2,370	68	2,407	60	2,469	61	2,473	63	2,421	50	2,408	46	2,359	48
XI. Furniture, Bedding, &c.	499	46	495	46	494	45	500	45	523	46	518	46	519	48	518	48	526	47	523	48	525	48	525	47
XII. Printing and Binding	1,693	339	1,693	334	1,683	332	1,685	339	1,689	340	1,715	344	1,722	334	1,739	337	1,734	351	1,709	350	1,736	352	1,732	354
XIII. Rubber	66	6	69	6	71	6	70	6	70	6	72	6	74	6	73	6	73	6	76	6	78	6	80	6
XV. Miscellaneous Products	192	67	188	65	188	66	183	67	181	68	186	68	189	66	192	68	197	69	191	71	188	74	185	71
Total Classes I. to XV.	15,754	3,979	15,644	3,658	15,647	3,654	15,753	3,655	15,784	3,649	15,903	3,681	16,418	3,795	16,627	3,924	16,596	3,968	16,719	4,208	16,751	4,293	16,719	4,295
XVI. Heat, Light, and Power	158	4	156	4	154	5	153	4	154	4	153	6	155	5	155	5	159	7	158	6	155	7	160	7
Total All Classes	15,912	3,983	15,800	3,662	15,801	3,659	15,906	3,659	15,938	3,653	16,056	3,687	16,573	3,800	16,782	3,929	16,755	3,975	16,877	4,214	16,906	4,300	16,879	4,302

No. 10.—*AVERAGE Number (a) of Workers in Industries.*

(See also Table No. 1.)

Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managerial and Clerical Staff, including Salaried Managers and Working Directors.		Chemists, Draftsmen and Other Laboratory and Research Staff.		Foremen and Overseers.		Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled).		Carters, Messengers and Persons Working Regularly at Home.		Total Workers.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*—															
Carbide, Cement, Portland, Asbestos Cement Sheets, Mouldings, Cement Goods	19	7	..	35	9	9	..	27	1	350	4	..	..	428	14
Lime, Plast. of Paris, Asphalt	6	3	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	18	..	1	..	24	..
Fibrous Plaster & Products	10	7	..	5	3	..	..	2	..	47	..	1	..	62	3
Marble, Slate, &c.	3	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	12	..
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—															
Bricks and Tiles	8	5	..	5	1	..	..	3	..	91	..	..	..	104	1
Earthenware, China, &c.	3	2	..	1	2	..	..	3	..	35	..	1	..	42	2
Glass (other than Bottles)	3	2	..	5	2	..	..	..	..	29	..	..	..	36	2
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—															
Indust. & Heavy Chemicals, Paints, &c., Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations, Inks, Polishes, &c.	5	..	..	9	12	2	..	3	..	26	13	..	..	40	25
Boiling-down Works	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	16	..	2	..	20	..
Oils, Animal	3	1	1	1	..	..	..	1	..	8	..	..	..	11	1
Soap and Candles	3	2	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	15	4	1	..	20	4
Fertilizers	5	2	..	1	..	..	..	2	..	48	..	1	..	54	..
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—															
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	57	39	..	48	25	1	..	34	1	592	5	1	..	715	31
Metal Extraction	4	..	..	213	53	90	3	75	..	1965	8	26	..	2369	64
Electrical Apparatus, Stoves, Ovens and Ranges	13	11	..	5	6	2	..	7	1	79	7	..	..	104	14
Railway & Tramway Works	8	..	..	18	..	2	..	19	..	889	..	1	..	929	..
Motor Vehicle Works (including Assembling)	140	112	3	66	81	..	..	48	..	633	1	6	..	865	85
Motor-body & Carriage Works	19	21	..	15	3	..	..	8	..	204	..	1	..	249	3
Cycles, Foot & Hand Driven	3	2	..	..	1	..	..	3	..	16	..	..	..	21	1
Docks and Slips	9	9	..	4	..	..	..	2	..	63	..	..	..	78	...
Brass and Copper	7	3	..	21	6	2	..	9	..	137	1	2	..	174	7
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	14	7	..	13	7	..	..	10	..	176	24	..	..	206	31
Wire-working	4	1	..	7	2	1	..	2	..	91	11	..	..	102	13
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—															
Watches and Clocks (Including Repairs)	4	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16	1	..	..	17	1
Electroplating	4	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	9	..
VI. *Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—															
Wool, Worsted, &c.	5	2	..	63	38	5	2	74	16	1147	1179	6	..	1297	1235
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	4	2	2	5	1	..	..	6	1	15	86	..	..	28	90
Flax Mills, Canvas Goods, Textile Printing	5	3	..	5	5	3	..	6	..	70	20	..	..	87	25
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—															
Furriers and Fur Dressing, Woolscouring & Fellmongery	3	2	..	8	3	..	..	12	..	176	6	..	..	198	9
Tanning, Currying &c., Saddlery & Harness	8	5	..	5	1	..	..	3	..	51	6	..	..	64	7
VIII.—*Clothing*—															
Clothing and Tailoring	24	20	..	14	8	..	..	2	3	89	314	1	..	126	325
Dressmaking	12	3	6	3	4	..	..	..	1	2	73	..	..	8	84
Boots & Shoes (Including Repairing)	16	11	..	3	4	..	..	6	1	102	40	..	..	122	45
Dyeworks and Cleaning	17	15	4	6	3	..	..	1	..	88	112	..	..	110	119
IX—*Food, Drink and Tobacco*—															
Grain-milling	9	1	..	19	7	..	..	6	..	114	..	8	..	148	7
Chaff-cutting	38	20	..	1	1	..	..	2	..	103	..	..	..	126	1
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	104	87	5	91	64	15	5	33	8	687	407	11	..	924	489
Jam, Canning, Pickles	18	2	..	99	23	1	..	43	7	751	338	..	..	896	368
Bacon Curing	10	4	..	4	2	..	..	4	..	53	..	..	..	65	2
Butter and Cheese	29	3	..	36	24	4	..	9	1	170	54	17	..	239	79
Meat and Fish Preserving	9	5	2	20	6	1	..	11	4	129	89	1	..	167	101
Condiments, Spices, &c.	5	4	..	2	1	..	..	..	..	8	15	..	..	14	16

(*a*) Average for *whole* year; not for period in which each establishment was in operation.

No. 10.—*AVERAGE Number (a) of Workers in Industries*—contd.

Industry.	Number of Establishments.	Working Proprietors.		Managerial and Clerical Staff, including Salaried Managers and Working Directors		Chemists, Draftsmen and Other Laboratory and Research Staff.		Foremen and Overseers.		Workers in Factory (Skilled and Unskilled)		Carters, Messengers and Persons Working Regularly at Home.		Total Workers.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
IX.—*Food, Drink and Tobacco, continued*—															
Ice and Refrigerating	14	2	..	11	3	..	..	6	..	70	1	..	..	89	4
Aerated Waters & Cordials	15	12	..	17	7	..	..	7	1	101	19	7	..	144	27
Breweries, Malting, Cider and Perry	7	2	..	13	..	1	..	4	..	148	5	1	..	169	5
Dried Fruit and Vegetables	14	2	..	3	2	..	..	5	1	58	79	..	..	68	82
Ice Cream, Sausage Casings, Egg Pulping, Margarine	4	3	..	2	1	..	..	3	1	9	2	..	..	17	4
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—															
Sawmills, Plywood Mills	285	207	..	96	23	1	..	81	..	1638	19	28	..	2051	42
Woodwool	3	2	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	12	1	..	..	17	1
Bark Mills	3	1	..	2	..	..	..	1	..	6	..	..	..	10	..
Joinery	60	41	..	22	6	..	..	22	..	308	..	3	..	396	6
Cooperage	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	12	..	..	..	14	..
Boxmaking	6	1	..	2	..	..	..	4	..	91	1	2	..	100	1
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c.	11	6	..	7	2	..	..	4	..	54	14	..	..	71	16
XI. *Furniture, Bedding, &c*—															
Cabinet & Furniture-making	55	55	1	20	16	..	..	12	1	444	7	2	..	533	25
Bedding and Mattresses	10	6	1	1	1	..	..	1	..	19	9	..	..	27	11
Picture Frames, Window & Verandah Blinds	6	3	1	1	2	..	..	2	..	15	11	..	..	21	14
XII. – *Printing and Binding*—															
Newspapers and Periodicals	7	1	..	58	35	..	..	17	..	149	6	3	..	228	41
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c., General Printing & Binding, Paper Making, &c.	21	8	..	144	61	83	15	87	3	1164	222	6	..	1492	301
XIII. *Rubber*—															
Rubber Goods, &c.	14	12	..	6	6	..	..	5	..	63	..	..	..	86	6
XV. *Miscellaneous Products*—															
Brooms and Brushes	3	2	..	2	2	..	..	3	..	31	1	..	..	38	3
Plastic Moulding & Products, Optical Instruments, Surgical Appliances, Photographic Materials (including Developing, Etc.), Sports Requisites	6	1	..	11	9	1	..	5	..	135	56	..	..	153	65
Total Classes I. to XV.	1220	802	26	1278	584	224	25	751	52	13,839	3271	140	..	17,034	3958
XVI. Heat, Light and Power	5	..	..	16	..	7	2	13	..	134	5	4	..	174	7
Total All Classes	1225	802	26	1294	584	231	27	764	52	13,973	3276	144	..	17,208	3965

(*a*) Average for *whole* year; not for period in which each establishment was in operation.

No. 11.—*EMPLOYEES in each Class of Industry on 15th June, 1948, Classified According to Age and Sex.*

(See also Table No. 2.)

Industry.	Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1948. (Excluding Working Proprietors)															
	Under 16 Years.		16 Years.		17 Years.		18 Years.		19 Years.		20 Years.		21 Years and Over.		Total Persons.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No
Carbide, Cement, Portland, Asbestos Cement Sheets, Mouldings, Cement Goods	6	...	6	1	4	...	5	2	4	1	7	1	412	9	444	14
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	14	...	17	...
Fibrous Plaster & Products	1	...	2	...	...	...	3	1	1	1	1	...	51	...	59	2
Marble, Slate, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	8	...	9	...
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—																
Bricks and Tiles	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	3	...	92	1	99	1
Earthenware, China &c.	1	1	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	34	...	38	2
Glass (other than Bottles)	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	...	...	...	1	...	31	3	36	3
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—																
Ind'trial & Heavy Chemicals, Paints, &c., Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations, Inks, Polishes, &c.	1	1	1	3	...	4	3	1	2	4	3	5	35	9	45	27
Boiling-down Works	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	19	...
Oils, Animal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	...	10	...
Soap and Candles	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	...	...	15	2	17	4
Fertilizers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	46	...	47	...
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—																
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	6	1	12	1	16	1	29	2	27	4	26	2	568	22	684	33
Metal Extraction	7	6	10	3	31	5	26	6	33	5	43	3	2257	31	2407	59
Electrical Apparatus, Stoves, Ovens and Ranges	2	...	3	2	7	4	8	2	8	...	7	1	81	17	116	26
Railway & Tramway Works	1	...	13	...	10	...	12	...	18	...	17	...	849	...	920	...
Motor Vehicle Works, (including Assembling)	20	3	38	7	50	6	44	4	37	7	39	7	538	46	766	80
Motor-body & Carriage Works	8	...	7	...	10	...	12	...	5	...	6	...	177	3	225	3
Cycles, Foot and Hand Driven	...	...	1	...	3	...	2	...	...	...	2	...	12	1	20	1
Docks and Slips	...	...	2	...	2	...	2	...	...	...	6	...	66	...	78	...
Brass and Copper	2	...	3	...	5	...	4	3	5	...	5	1	226	6	250	10
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	6	1	7	2	12	3	11	3	14	1	8	1	133	17	191	28
Wire-working	2	...	1	3	2	2	1	...	1	...	1	...	71	10	79	15
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—																
Watches and Clocks (including Repairs)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	14	1	16	1
Electroplating	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	2	...	4	...
VI.—*Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—																
Wool, Worsted, &c.	21	22	21	42	23	65	38	63	24	55	28	59	1204	908	1359	1214
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	...	5	...	9	...	5	1	5	2	10	...	8	23	43	26	85
Flax Mills, Canvas Goods, Textile Printing	...	1	8	2	1	1	2	1	2	3	1	3	90	17	104	28
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—																
Furriers & Fur Dressing, Woolscouring and Fellmongery	...	...	3	...	1	...	3	2	2	...	1	1	223	7	233	10
Tanning, Currying, etc., Saddlery and Harness	...	1	3	1	1	2	2	...	3	...	1	1	46	2	56	7

No. 11.—*EMPLOYEES in each Class of Industry on 15th June, 1948, Classified According to Age and Sex*—contd.

Industry.	Number of Persons on Office and Factory Payroll on 15th June, 1948 (Excluding Working Proprietors)															
	Under 16 Years.		16 Years.		17 Years.		18 Years.		19 Years.		20 Years.		21 Years and Over.		Total Persons.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
VIII.—*Clothing*—																
Clothing and Tailoring	2	15	...	13	4	39	1	33	4	30	5	29	95	160	111	319
Dress-making	...	...	1	6	...	12	...	12	...	5	...	5	4	36	5	76
Boots and Shoes (including Repairing)	4	...	5	5	7	3	6	8	4	3	7	...	72	26	105	45
Dyeworks and Cleaning	1	5	3	5	8	10	6	10	6	8	5	10	66	64	95	112
IX.—*Food, Drink & Tobacco*—																
Grain-milling	...	...	...	...	4	2	2	1	2	...	1	1	139	3	148	7
Chaff-cutting	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	2	...	66	1	70	1
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	11	18	17	22	27	28	21	37	43	38	34	25	679	337	832	505
Jam, Canning, Pickles	3	11	29	8	15	21	24	14	17	33	13	1	945	462	1046	550
Bacon Curing	1	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	3	...	...	...	57	1	63	2
Butter and Cheese	...	3	3	2	3	4	6	7	5	11	7	23	188	51	212	101
Meat and Fish Preserving	...	...	3	6	4	7	7	10	1	9	3	12	152	57	170	101
Condiments, Spices, &c.	...	...	...	3	...	1	1	3	...	1	1	1	10	9	12	18
Ice and Refrigerating	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	1	89	2	93	3
Aerated Waters and Cordials	3	...	4	1	2	1	1	3	2	...	3	1	117	18	132	24
Breweries, Malting, Cider and Perry	...	...	...	...	1	1	5	...	4	...	...	...	155	2	165	3
Dried Fruit & Vegetables	3	1	...	1	8	7	8	10	6	10	9	11	157	207	191	247
Ice Cream, Sausage Casings, Egg Pulping, Margarine	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	11	2	14	2
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—																
Sawmills, Plywood Mills	9	...	14	1	26	3	25	3	40	5	64	5	1606	21	1784	38
Woodwool	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	14	1	15	1
Bark Mills	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	14	...	15	...
Joinery	9	...	19	...	21	...	25	...	16	...	10	2	265	4	365	6
Cooperage	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	11	...	13	...
Box-making	...	...	4	...	2	...	4	...	3	...	...	...	93	1	106	1
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c.	1	...	1	...	...	...	3	...	...	...	2	...	54	2	61	2
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—																
Cabinet & Furniture Making	13	2	22	3	30	...	44	3	27	2	28	2	323	12	487	24
Bedding and Mattresses	...	...	1	...	...	2	...	2	1	1	1	1	17	5	20	11
Picture Frames, Window & Verandah Blinds	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	...	...	17	9	18	12
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—																
Newspapers and Periodicals	...	...	4	2	8	2	3	5	1	7	3	4	196	24	215	44
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c. General Printing & Binding Paper Making, &c.	16	18	26	35	29	30	42	32	36	25	30	20	1338	150	1517	310
XIII.—*Rubber*—																
Rubber Goods, &c.	2	...	...	...	3	1	1	...	4	...	3	...	67	5	80	6
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—																
Brooms and Brushes	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	32	3	33	3
Plastic Moulding & Products, Optical Instruments, Surgical Appliances, Photographic Materials (including Developing, &c.), Sports Requisites	1	5	1	6	5	11	6	5	5	8	6	5	128	28	152	68
Total Classes I. to XV.	165	120	299	195	391	285	456	295	432	290	452	252	14,524	2858	16,719	4295
XVI.—*Heat, Light and Power*—																
Electricity, Gas	...	...	...	...	2	1	4	2	3	...	4	...	147	4	160	7
Total All Classes	165	120	299	195	393	286	460	297	435	290	456	252	14,671	2862	16,879	4302

No. 12.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers.*

(See also Table No. 3.)

Industry.	Establishments Employing on the Average (*a*)—															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.	Establishments.	Workers.
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products*—	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No
Carbide Cement, Portland Asbestos Cement Sheets, Mouldings Cement Goods	7	17	2	8	5	38	1	11	2	71	...	...	2	311	19	456
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	2	5	...	...	4	22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	27
Fibrous Plaster & Products	2	6	4	16	3	23	1	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	65
Marble, Slate, &c.	1	1	1	4	1	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	12
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—																
Bricks and Tiles	1	3	...	...	2	13	3	36	2	63	...	...	...	...	8	115
Earthernware, China, &c.	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	17	1	25	...	...	...	...	3	44
Glass (other than bottles)	1	2	...	...	...	...	1	11	1	25	...	...	...	...	3	38
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—																
Industrial & Heavy Chemicals Paints, &c. Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations Inks, Polishes, &c.	...	...	1	4	2	17	...	...	2	46	...	...	...	...	5	67
Boiling-down Works	...	...	1	4	2	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	20
Oils, Animal	1	3	1	4	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	12
Soap and Candles	...	...	...	...	2	12	1	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	28
Fertilizers	3	8	...	...	1	5	...	...	1	47	...	...	...	...	5	60
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—																
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	23	51	3	12	7	46	11	154	12	461	1	60	...	...	57	784
Metal Extraction	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	23	...	...	3	2429	4	2452
Electrical Apparatus Stoves, Ovens and Ranges	2	6	1	4	5	34	4	57	1	41	...	...	...	...	13	142
Railway & Tramway Works	2	4	...	...	...	...	1	13	1	50	2	128	2	734	8	929
Motor Vehicle Works (including Assembling)	55	123	20	80	43	283	11	152	10	258	1	59	...	...	140	955
Motor-body & Carriage Works.	6	14	1	4	6	40	2	29	3	119	1	54	...	...	19	260
Cycles, Foot and Hand Driven	1	2	...	...	1	6	1	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	22
Docks and Slips	2	5	1	4	5	35	...	...	1	34	...	...	...	...	9	78
Brass and Copper	...	...	1	4	3	24	1	12	1	44	1	97	...	...	7	181
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	1	2	3	12	6	44	2	30	...	...	2	149	...	...	14	237
Wireworking	1	2	...	...	2	16	...	...	...	...	1	97	...	...	4	115
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—																
Watches and Clocks (Including Repairs)	2	6	...	...	2	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	18
Electroplating	3	5	1	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	9
VI.—*Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—																
Wool, Worsted, &c.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	23	...	..	4	2509	5	2532
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods.	...	...	1	4	...	...	2	35	...	...	1	79	...	...	4	118
Flax Mills Canvas Goods Textile Printing	2	6	...	...	1	6	1	17	...	...	1	88	...	...	5	117
VII. *Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—																
Furriers & Fur Dressing Woolscouring and Fellmongery	1	2	...	...	1	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	200	3	207
Tanning, Currying, &c. Saddlery and Harness	...	...	...	...	7	50	...	...	1	21	...	...	...	...	8	71

(*a*) Average number employed for period in which each establishment was in operation.

No. 12.—*CLASSIFICATION of Industries According to Number of Workers*—contd.

Industry	Establishments Employing on the Average (*a*)															
	Under 4 Persons.		4 Persons.		From 5 to 10 Persons.		From 11 to 20 Persons.		From 21 to 50 Persons.		From 51 to 100 Persons.		Over 100 Persons.		All Establishments.	
	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.	Estab'ments.	Workers.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
VIII.—*Clothing*—																
Clothing and Tailoring	...	...	5	20	9	61	4	56	2	78	4	236	...	...	24	451
Dress-making	3	7	3	12	4	29	...	...	2	47	...	...	...	..	12	95
Boots and Shoes (Including repairing)	10	21	...	...	2	15	3	43	...	...	1	90	...	...	16	169
Dyeworks and Cleaning	1	1	1	4	7	48	6	90	1	26	1	61	...	...	17	230
IX.—*Food, Drink & Tobacco*—																
Grain-milling	4	8	...	...	2	14	1	11	1	47	1	80	...	...	9	160
Chaff-cutting	7	14	1	4	27	175	3	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	238
Bread, Biscuits, & Confectionery	45	111	15	60	32	206	7	91	2	51	2	154	1	758	104	1431
Jam, Canning, Pickles	...	...	1	4	1	9	2	25	10	319	1	89	3	915	18	1361
Bacon Curing	7	16	1	4	...	...	1	16	1	32	...	...	...	...	10	68
Butter and Cheese	9	17	5	20	7	40	6	86	1	25	...	...	1	141	29	329
Meat and Fish Preserving	1	(*b*)	...	...	3	27	...	...	3	91	2	150	...	...	9	268
Condiments, Spices, &c.	3	6	...	...	1	8	1	18	...	...	...	...	...	..	5	32
Ice and Refrigerating	3	6	2	8	7	43	1	15	1	25	...	...	...	...	14	97
Aerated Waters and Cordials	5	9	...	...	6	38	2	27	1	38	1	63	...	...	15	175
Breweries, Malting, Cider and Perry	2	5	...	...	...	...	3	44	1	48	1	77	...	...	7	174
Dried Fruit & Vegetables	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	102	8	245	...	...	...	...	14	347
Ice Cream, Sausage Casings, Egg Pulping, Margarine	1	1	...	...	2	18	1	11	...	...	...	...	..	...	4	30
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—																
Sawmills, Plywood Mills	97	233	34	136	101	675	37	527	10	281	5	371	1	103	285	2326
Woodwool	2	6	...	...	...	...	1	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	21
Bark Mills	1	3	...	...	2	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	16
Joinery	24	46	6	24	15	97	11	148	4	104	...	...	...	...	60	419
Cooperage	2	6	...	...	1	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	14
Box-making	2	4	...	...	1	7	2	40	1	50	...	...	...	...	6	101
Wood-turning, Basket-making, Prams, &c.	7	13	...	...	1	8	2	30	1	39	...	...	...	...	11	90
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—																
Cabinet & Furniture Making	15	33	6	24	21	131	7	112	4	128	2	138	...	...	55	566
Bedding and Mattresses	6	13	3	12	...	...	1	18	...	...	...	...	...	...	10	43
Picture Frames, Window & Verandah Blinds	2	4	...	...	3	18	1	13	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	35
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—																
Newspapers and Periodicals	...	...	1	4	2	11	1	14	1	22	1	60	1	158	7	269
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c., General Printing & Binding, Paper Making, &c.	3	5	...	...	6	41	3	45	2	67	5	393	2	1247	21	1798
XIII.—*Rubber*—																
Rubber Goods, &c.	4	10	1	4	6	41	3	39	...	...	...	...	...	...	14	94
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*																
Brooms and Brushes	1	1	...	...	1	9	...	...	1	31	...	...	...	...	3	41
Plastic Moulding & Products, Optical Instruments, Surgical Appliances, Photographic Materials (including Developing, &c.), Sports Requisites	...	...	...	...	2	17	1	15	2	67	...	...	1	119	6	218
Total Classes I. to XV	387	874	127	508	384	2566	161	2320	101	3212	38	2773	22	9624	1220	21,877
XVI.—*Heat, Light and Power*—																
Electricity, Gas	1	3	...	...	...	...	2	34	1	38	...	...	1	106	5	181
Total All Classes	388	877	127	508	384	2566	163	2354	102	3250	38	2773	23	9730	1225	22,058

(*a*) Average number employed for period in which each establishment was in operation.
(*b*) Included in Jam, Canning, Pickles.

No. 13.—*Value of Factories, Machinery, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*

(See also Table No. 4.)

Industry.	Value of—		Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured and Work Done).	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).		Labour Costs, (*b*)		Surplus (Value of Production less Labour Costs) (*c*)	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.		Raw Material.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker (*d*) Per Annum.	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
I.—*Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products.*—											
Carbide .... Cement, Portland ..... Asbestos Cement Sheets, Mouldings ..... Cement Goods	180,814	150,895	805,415	202,836	190,398	412,181	933	151,748	349	260,433	11·63
Lime, Plaster of P., Asphalt ..	3830	9290	53,550	34,576	4693	14,281	595	8271	394	6010	10·48
Fibrous Plaster and Products..	12,979	2616	51,389	27,670	325	23,394	360	17,678	305	5716	12·00
Marble, Slate, &c.	2800	1607	7558	3400	279	3879	323	2708	301	1,171	12·00
II.—*Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—											
Bricks and Tiles.....	13,638	37,495	82,430	11,488	20,259	50,683	483	35,959	360	14,724	10·95
Earthenware, China &c.	7,914	3454	25,092	1805	4941	18,346	417	13,251	316	5095	12·00
Glass (other than Bottles)	5,082	1754	65,953	38,261	439	27,253	717	12,600	350	14,653	12·00
III.—*Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—											
Industrial and Heavy Chemicals ..... Paints, &c..... Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations ..... Inks, Polishes, etc.....	27,863	12,105	91,574	35,128	7944	48,502	746	16,230	250	32,272	11·76
Boiling-down Works.....	6448	4560	39,511	15,779	5487	18,245	912	8136	407	10,109	12·00
Oils, Animal	677	1414	20,513	10,664	928	8921	743	3728	373	5193	11·58
Soap and Candles	12,408	2151	47,229	22,831	4188	20,210	842	6204	282	14,006	10·29
Fertilizers	34,780	15,005	269,367	201,546	40,866	26,955	499	22,735	437	4220	10·72
IV.—*Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—											
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	169,745	167,837	598,578	194,589	23,263	380,726	510	261,154	369	119,572	11·42
Metal Extraction	725,022	1,246,904	5,581,700	2,579,454	498,588	2,503,658	1027	1,079,115	444	1,424,543	11·91
Electrical Apparatus ..... Stoves, Ovens and Ranges ..	43,998	37,158	95,751	49,115	3557	43,079	365	32,158	301	10,921	9·97
Railway and Tramway Works.	215,090	191,724	541,148	117,047	29,304	394,797	425	345,875	372	48,922	12·00
Motor Vehicle Works (including assembling)	372,885	70,966	695,309	234,556	13,393	397,360	418	258,224	309	139,136	11·93
Motor-body & Carriage Works	57,936	9909	156,049	47,017	3247	105,785	420	68,234	295	37,551	11·62
Cycles, Foot & Hand-driven ...	9,340	1089	22,847	15,210	516	7121	324	4798	240	2323	12·00
Docks and Slips	14,726	2605	43,825	14,697	382	28,746	369	26,497	384	2249	12·00
Brass and Copper	56,595	89,018	138,380	60,036	18,817	59,527	323	66,253	372	—6726	12·00
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	40,706	38,898	393,083	255,207	10,612	127,264	537	73,953	322	53,311	12·00
Wire-working	19,258	42,749	120,736	62,631	7493	50,612	440	39,919	350	10,693	12·00
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*											
Watches and Clocks (including repairs).....	5550	544	6166	415	109	5642	313	4879	287	763	12·00
Electroplating	4935	2344	3450	780	148	2522	280	915	229	1607	12·00
VI.—*Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—											
Wool, Worsted, &c.....	214,186	180,071	2,717,853	1,437,525	150,095	1,130,233	446	740,681	293	389,552	12·00
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	14,454	13,792	91,913	50,836	2996	38,081	323	29,135	256	8946	12·00
Flax Mills ..... Canvas Goods..... Textile Printing.....	44,104	65,372	172,496	126,444	5661	40,391	361	38,570	354	1821	11·42
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—											
Furriers and Fur Dressers .. Wl'scouring & Fellmongery	55,229	59,798	446,329	286,453	25,807	134,069	648	95,830	467	38,239	12·00
Tanning, Currying, &c. .... Saddlery and Harness	10,368	3634	62,852	31,417	1638	29,797	420	17,232	261	12,565	12·00
VIII.—*Clothing*—											
Clothing and Tailoring	64,685	10,961	211,467	76,911	2860	131,696	292	99,170	230	32,526	11·99
Dressmaking.....	15,306	3707	35,142	13,182	654	21,306	232	16,080	194	5226	11·53
Boots and Shoes (including repairing)	20,845	12,275	124,918	64,387	2914	57,617	685	43,164	545	14,453	11·90
Dyeworks and Cleaning	33,974	42,026	128,614	16,451	12,350	99,813	436	54,752	261	45,061	11·93

(*a*) For details see Table No. 14. (*b*) For details see Table No. 15. Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them. (*c*) Available for Overhead Costs not included in the foregoing, for Interest on Capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit. (*d*) Including working proprietors. The minus sign (—) indicates a deficit.

No. 13.—*Value of Factories, Machinery, Output, Costs of Manufacture, &c.*—contd.

Industry.	Value of—		Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured and Work Done.)	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour).		Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).		Labour Costs. (*b*)		Surplus (Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (*c*)	Average Time Worked during Year.
	Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.		Raw Materials.	Other Costs excluding Depreciation. (*a*)	Total.	Per Worker (*d*) Per Annum.	Total.	Per Worker Per Annum.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	Mths.
IX.—*Food, Drink and Tobacco*—											
Grain-milling	82,458	26,731	628,577	542,297	13,876	72,404	467	55,733	362	16,671	11·63
Chaff-cutting	2840	45,202	36,369	...	6611	29,758	234	16,277	152	13,481	6·42
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	410,110	192,632	2,032,597	1,160,070	224,627	647,900	459	387,051	293	260,849	11·85
Jam, Canning, Pickles	313,816	192,066	2,189,609	989,072	547,816	652,721	516	446,534	354	206,187	11·14
Bacon Curing	28,797	9130	317,846	264,313	6896	46,637	696	21,842	347	24,795	11·85
Butter and Cheese	152,305	123,844	1,344,128	945,586	177,156	221,386	696	95,346	302	126,040	11·62
Meat and Fish Preserving	94,822	51,704	464,635	159,476	107,727	197,432	737	88,710	340	108,722	12·00
Condiments, Spices, &c.	11,630	6550	48,451	28,628	5952	13,871	462	5435	209	8436	11·19
Ice and Refrigerating	141,732	54,240	98,057	1068	10,020	86,969	935	35,786	393	51,183	11·47
Aerated Waters and Cordials	30,650	30,001	321,857	147,915	50,629	123,243	721	57,572	362	65,671	11·74
Breweries Malting Cider and Perry	285,549	258,069	438,299	147,571	91,356	199,372	1146	59,812	348	139,560	12·00
Dried Fruit & Vegetables	51,105	23,632	213,840	114,863	26,710	72,267	482	51,294	347	20,973	5·20
Ice Cream Egg Pulping Sausage Casings Margarine	9507	1553	42,905	29,235	1906	11,764	535	4988	277	6776	7·40
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—											
Sawmills, Plywood Mills	135,602	455,694	2,099,701	1,081,036	106,237	912,428	436	596,733	316	315,695	10·80
Woodwool	4,413	4,272	10,911	2,733	1,485	6,693	372	4,541	284	2,152	10·43
Bark Mills	6,312	1,717	21,438	14,662	1,815	4,961	496	4,409	490	552	7·50
Joinery	66,087	35,574	314,271	145,904	5,464	162,903	405	109,462	303	53,441	11·52
Cooperage	..	144	8,680	1,973	137	6,570	469	5,239	403	1,331	12·00
Boxmaking	4,326	7,264	129,306	73,714	3,064	52,528	520	34,306	343	18,222	12·00
Wood-turning Basket-making, Prams, &c.	10,337	4,789	63,953	24,783	6,187	32,983	379	22,338	276	10,645	11·58
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—											
Cabinet and Furniture making	89,385	27,649	364,618	150,701	8,890	205,027	367	133,789	267	71,238	11·84
Bedding and Mattresses	10,762	5,219	62,511	42,073	1316	19,122	503	8,771	283	10,351	10·62
Picture Frames Window and Verandah Blinds	5,680	2,278	29,017	16,277	207	12,533	358	8,340	269	4,193	12·00
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—											
Newspapers and Periodicals	46,535	75,321	291,903	79,120	9,506	202,877	754	111,743	417	91,134	12·00
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c. General Printing & Binding Paper Making, &c.	1,031,427	2,053,226	2,710,481	955,681	335,632	1,419,168	792	632,033	354	787,135	11·96
XIII.—*Rubber*—											
Rubber Goods, &c.	26,151	15,114	94,411	45,383	5,669	43,359	471	24,571	307	18,788	11·77
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—											
Brooms and Brushes	4,225	805	17,488	8,098	629	8,761	214	8,310	213	451	12·00
Plastic Moulding & Prod. Optical Instruments, &c. Surgical Appliances Photographic Materials, Including Developing, &c. Sports Requisites	37,107	14,096	149,778	30,612	4,902	114,264	524	62,797	289	51,467	12·00
TOTAL CLASSES I. TO XV	5,611,840	6,254,243	28,493,824	13,593,188	2,858,043	12,042,593	574	6,789,598	337	5,252,995	11·51
XVI.—*Heat, Light and Power*—											
Electricity Gas	659,525	3,661,594	290,740	62,371	26,445	201,924	1116	75,739	418	126,185	12·00
TOTAL ALL CLASSES	6,271,365	9,915,837	28,784,564	13,655,559	2,884,488	12,244,517	578	6,865,337	337	5,379,180	11·52

(*a*) For details see Table No. 14. (*b*) For details see Table No. 15. Excludes working proprietors and amounts drawn by them. (*c*) Available for Overhead Costs not included in the foregoing, for Interest on Capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit. (*d*) Including working proprietors. The minus sign (—) indicates a deficit.

No. 14.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries.*

(See also Table No. 5.)

Industry.	Power, Fuel and Light Used.	Water Used (not as Power.)	Lubricating Oils.	Repairs and Replacements.	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Total.	Depreciation.	
							Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.—*Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine and Quarry Products.*—								
Carbide, Cement, Portland, Asbestos Cement sheets, and Mouldings, Cement Goods	85,077	272	862	34,889	69,298	190,398	24,240	20,837
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	2870	12	33	610	1168	4693	...	209
Fibrous Plaster and Products	80	13	46	162	24	325	10	86
Marble, Slate, &c.	75	...	11	193	...	279	...	...
II.—*Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—								
Bricks and Tiles	15,144	52	787	4276	...	20,259	285	3058
Earthenware, China &c.	2746	4	90	1070	1031	4941	...	286
Glass (other than Bottles)	173	1	6	229	30	439	...	127
III.—*Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—								
Ind'rial & Heavy Chemicals, Paints, &c., Pharmaceutical & Toilet Preparations, Inks, Polishes, etc	982	29	109	534	6290	7944	827	3577
Boiling-down Works	3035	225	28	542	1657	5487	195	682
Oils, Animal	59	9	62	315	483	928	75	125
Soap and Candles	1122	29	4	333	2700	4188	204	1285
Fertilizers	909	216	339	6056	33,346	40,866	1729	4075
IV.—*Industrial Metals, Machines, &c.*—								
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	8932	215	575	12,977	564	23,263	2323	15,054
Metal Extraction	342,410	7906	3581	144,179	512	498,588	31,168	179,402
Electrical Apparatus, Stoves, Ovens and Ranges	1290	12	23	1135	1097	3557	9	4064
Railway and Tramway Works	7188	...	5420	16,696	...	29,304	51	752
Motor Vehicle Works (including Assembling)	5148	181	723	7341	...	13,393	1418	9129
Motor-body and Carriage Works	875	15	39	2318	...	3247	...	605
Cycles, Foot and Hand Driven	104	20	6	236	150	516	...	3
Docks and Slips	185	16	8	173	...	382	130	160
Brass and Copper	5939	240	314	10,531	1793	18,817	520	14,487
Galvanised Iron and Tinsmithing	2808	109	66	6002	1627	10,612	...	4688
Wire-working	1944	...	238	1935	3376	7493	...	2096
V.—*Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—								
Watches and Clocks, (including Repairs)	89	...	2	3	15	109	25	31
Electroplating	108	...	2	34	4	148	...	67
VI.—*Textiles and Textile Goods (not Dress)*—								
Wool, Worsted, &c.	39,154	2391	3032	57,009	48,509	150,095	6332	21,105
Hosiery and other Knitted Goods	1379	52	26	1021	518	2996	...	1771
Flax Mills, Canvas Goods, Textile Printing	2079	...	15	3237	330	5661	365	3357
VII.—*Skins and Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—								
Furriers & Fur Dressing, Wool scouring & Fellmongery	18,495	873	426	3575	2438	25,807	52	66
Tanning, Currying, &c., Saddlery and Harness	554	63	29	967	25	1638	...	215
VIII.—*Clothing*—								
Clothing and Tailoring	1514	4	14	985	343	2860	...	1145
Dressmaking	318	...	2	181	153	654	...	422
Boots and Shoes (including Repairing)	604	...	30	1312	968	2914	...	483
Dyeworks and Cleaning	7730	118	54	2959	1489	12,350	149	6188

No. 14.—*OTHER Costs of Manufacture in Industries*—contd.

Industry.	Power, Fuel and Light Used.	Water Used (not as Power)	Lubricating Oils.	Repairs and Replacements.	Wrappers, Containers, Labels, &c.	Total.	Depreciation.	
							Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
IX.—*Food, Drink & Tobacco*—								
Grain Milling	6194	27	191	2332	5132	13,876	370	1966
Chaff-cutting	3805	5	1079	985	737	6611	50	1651
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	37,374	2180	351	18,351	166,371	224,627	9059	28,836
Jam, Canning, Pickles	30,390	2232	162	16,666	498,366	547,816	161	20,936
Bacon Curing	2716	35	52	992	3101	6896	103	768
Butter and Cheese	20,073	2042	824	12,274	141,943	177,156	1695	15,983
Meat and Fish Preserving	5227	780	179	8368	93,173	107,727	1474	4796
Condiments, Spices, &c	134	7	3	121	5687	5952	...	552
Ice and Refrigerating	4827	270	314	3362	1247	10,020	1551	5525
Aerated Waters and Cordials	1874	678	200	2944	45,003	50,699	293	4067
Breweries Malting Cider and Perry	12,277	3426	7	13,682	61,964	91,356	16	9826
Dried Fruit & Vegetables	9634	69	209	7950	8848	26,710	1017	2727
Ice Cream Sausage Casings Egg Pulping Margarine	201	...	3	215	1387	1906	...	250
X.—*Wood-working and Basket-ware*—								
Sawmills, Plywood Mills	31,620	579	8819	64,984	235	106,237	2690	41,532
Woodwool	326	...	4	352	803	1485	23	314
Bark Mills	91	...	5	64	1655	1815	10	37
Joinery	2580	70	251	2518	45	5464	374	2393
Cooperage	137	...	...	...	...	137	...	6
Boxmaking	564	36	104	2360	...	3064	...	336
Wood-turning Basket-making, Prams &c.	1021	43	108	493	4522	6187	7984	3160
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—								
Cabinet & Furniture-making	2284	27	267	6152	160	8890	283	1984
Bedding and Mattresses	292	...	6	538	480	1316	118	234
Picture Frames Window & Verandah Blinds	154	...	...	53	...	207	...	498
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—								
Newspapers & Periodicals	3803	8	83	5967	45	9906	43	4403
Envelopes, Paper-boxes, &c. General Printing & Binding Paper Making, &c.	206,377	132	6519	72,674	49,930	335,632	19,392	126,489
XIII.—*Rubber*—								
Rubber Goods, &c.	3196	...	17	2397	59	5669	85	3634
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—								
Brooms and Brushes	194	...	26	284	125	629	...	55
Plastic Moulding and Products Optical Instruments, &c. Surgical Appliances Photographic Materials (including Developing, &c.) Sports Requisites	1655	151	72	1723	1301	4902	224	1057
Total Classes I. to XV.	950,239	25,874	36,857	572,816	1,272,257	2,858,043	117,122	583,652
XVI.—*Heat, Light & Power*—								
Electricity Gas	1152	650	581	24,062	...	26,445	7367	50,471
TOTAL All Classes	951,391	26,524	37,438	596,878	1,272,257	2,884,488	124,489	634,123

No. 15—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries. (a)*

(See also Table No. 6.)

Industry.	Total Amounts paid to—						Average Annual Amount per head to—			
	Managers, Clerical Staff, and Chemists, Draftsmen, &c.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I. *Treatment of Non-Metalliferous Mine & Quarry Products*—										
Carbide, Cement, Portland, Asbestos Cement Sheets, Mouldings, Cement Goods	26,570	1878	122,649	651	149,219	2529	325	130	354	181
Lime, Plaster of Paris, Asphalt	42	..	8229	..	8271	..	411	..	394	..
Fibrous Plaster & Products	1447	472	15,759	..	17,206	472	315	..	313	157
Marble, Slate, &c	..	..	2708	..	2708	..	301	..	301	..
II. *Bricks, Pottery, Glass, &c.*—										
Bricks & Tiles	1545	169	34,245	..	35,790	169	364	..	362	169
Earthenware, China &c.	620	233	12,398	..	13,018	233	318	..	325	117
Glass (other than Bottles)	2306	410	9884	..	12,190	410	341	...	359	205
III. *Chemicals, Dyes, &c.*—										
Ind'rial & Heavy Chemicals, Paints, &c., Pharmaceutical and Toilet Preparations, Inks, Polishes &c.	4159	2536	8375	1160	12,534	3696	289	89	314	148
Boiling-down Works	..	..	8136	..	8136	.	407	..	407	..
Oils, Animal	940	..	2788	..	3728	..	310	..	373	..
Soap & Candles	541	..	4978	685	5519	685	293	171	307	171
Fertilizers	721	..	22,014	...	22,735	..	432	..	437	..
IV. *Industrial Metals, Machines, &c* —										
Engineering (not Marine or Electrical)	23,706	4738	231,314	1396	255,020	6134	369	233	377	198
Metal Extraction	197,941	13,901	866,008	1265	1,063,949	15,166	419	158	449	237
Electrical Apparatus, Stoves Ovens & Ranges	2664	1183	26,535	1776	29,199	2959	285	222	314	211
Railway & Tramway Works	9113	..	336,762	..	345,875	..	370	..	372	..
Motor Vehicle Works (including Assembling)	27,217	12,911	218,005	91	245,222	13,002	317	91	326	159
Motor-body & Carriage Works	6724	311	61,199	..	67,923	311	287	..	298	104
Cycles, Foot and Hand Driven	..	80	4718	..	4718	80	248	..	248	80
Docks & Slips	2158	..	24,339	..	26,497	..	374	..	384	..
Brass & Copper	11,500	1290	53,343	126	64,843	1416	360	120	379	201
Galvanised Iron & Tinsmithing	7940	1155	60,940	3918	68,880	5073	328	163	346	164
Wire Working	2612	606	34,692	2009	37,304	2615	373	183	369	201
V. *Precious Metals, Jewellery, Plate*—										
Watches and Clocks (including Repairs)	..	..	4749	130	4749	130	297	130	297	130
Electroplating	..	..	915	..	915	..	229	..	229	..
VI. *Textiles & Textile Goods (not Dress)*—										
Wool, Worsted, &c.	38,100	8704	437,209	256,668	475,309	265,372	356	215	367	215
Hosiery & other Knitted Goods	2616	221	8428	17,870	11,044	18,091	401	205	425	206
Flax Mills, Canvas Goods, Textile Printing	3425	1514	29,481	4150	32,906	5664	388	208	392	227
VII. *Skins & Leather (not Clothing or Footwear)*—										
Furriers and Fur Dressing, Woolscouring and Fellmongery	3347	919	90,620	944	93,967	1863	482	157	479	207
Tanning, Currying, etc., Saddlery & Harness	1441	123	14,866	802	16,307	925	275	134	276	132
VIII. *Clothing*—										
Clothing & Tailoring	8106	1694	31,198	58,172	39,304	59,866	339	184	371	184
Dressmaking	788	803	850	13,639	1638	14,442	425	184	328	185
Boots & Shoes (including Repairing)	2501	934	32,830	6899	35,331	7833	617	280	645	362
Dyeworks & Cleaning	3284	514	29,169	21,785	32,453	22,299	328	195	342	194
IX. *Food, Drink & Tobacco*—										
Grain-milling	10,133	1187	44,413	..	54,546	1187	347	..	371	169
Chaff-cutting	472	78	15,727	..	16,199	78	150	..	153	78
Bread, Biscuits & Confectionery	57,343	15,592	246,162	67,954	303,505	83,546	337	164	363	173
Jam, Canning, Pickles	51,053	6166	301,601	87,714	352,654	93,880	380	254	394	255
Bacon Curing	2689	393	18,760	..	21,449	393	329	...	352	197
Butter & Cheese	20,982	5856	56,317	12,191	77,299	18,047	287	222	328	228
Meat & Fish Preserving	12,660	1171	53,559	21,320	66,219	22,491	380	229	409	227
Condiments, Spices, &c.	590	259	2160	2426	2750	2685	270	162	275	168
Ice & Refrigerating	4945	195	30,345	301	35,290	496	399	301	406	124
Aerated Waters & Cordials	10,252	1426	41,342	4552	51,594	5978	359	228	391	221
Breweries, Malting, Cider and Perry	8588	..	50,205	1019	58,793	1019	328	204	352	204
Dried Fruit and vegetables	3240	411	31,603	16,040	34,843	16,451	502	201	528	201
Ice Cream, Sausage Casings, Egg Pulping, Margarine	984	78	3265	661	4249	739	272	220	304	185

(a) See column "Labour Costs" in Table No. 13 for total amounts.

No. 15.—*SALARIES and Wages Paid in Industries (a)*—contd.

Industry	Total Amounts paid to—						Average Annual Amount per head to—			
	Managers, Clerical Staff, and Chemists, Draftsmen &c.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.		All Other Workers.		All Workers.	
	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
X.—*Wood-working and Basket ware*—										
Sawmills, Plywood Mills	42,555	4365	546,984	2829	589,539	7194	313	149	320	171
Woodwool	615	..	3884	42	4499	42	299	42	300	42
Bark Mills	769	..	3640	..	4409	.	520	..	490	..
Joinery	7134	883	101,445	.	108,579	883	305	..	306	147
Cooperage	..	..	5239	..	5239	..	403	..	403	..
Boxmaking	486	..	33,742	78	34,228	78	348	78	346	78
Wood-turning, Basket Making, Prams, &c	2556	156	17,715	1911	20,271	2067	305	137	312	129
XI.—*Furniture, Bedding, &c.*—										
Cabinet and Furniture-making	10,399	2100	120,149	1141	130,548	3241	262	143	273	135
Bedding and Mattresses	405	168	7099	1099	7504	1267	355	122	357	127
Picture Frames, Window and Verandah Blinds	250	394	5942	1754	6192	2148	350	159	344	165
XII.—*Printing and Binding*—										
Newspapers and Periodicals	29,245	7399	74,350	749	103,595	8148	440	125	456	199
Envelopes, Paper Boxes, &c., General Printing & Binding, Paper Making, &c.	132,986	15,969	439,971	43,107	572,957	59,076	350	192	386	196
XIII.—*Rubber*—										
Rubber Goods, &c.	2374	1288	20,909	..	23,283	1288	307	..	315	215
XV.—*Miscellaneous Products*—										
Brooms and Brushes	697	399	7122	92	7819	491	209	92	217	164
Plastic Moulding and Products, Optical Instruments &c., Surgical Appliances, Photographic Materials (Including Developing &c.), Sports Requisites	7821	2003	43,882	9091	51,703	11,094	313	162	340	170
Total Classes I. to XV.	816,297	125235	5,177,865	670,201	5,994,162	795,436	352	202	369	202
XVI.—*Heat, Light and Power*—										
Electricity, Gas	12,018	640	62,231	850	74,249	1490	412	170	427	213
Total All Classes	828,315	125875	5,240,096	671,051	6,068,411	796,926	352	202	370	202

(*a*) See Note (*a*) on previous page.

No. 16.—*PRINCIPAL Mills, Factories, Works, &c.*

GENERAL RETURN, 1947-48.

(For comparison of 1938-39 and last Five Years see Tables 17-33 following.)

Description of Establishment.	Number of Establishments.	Horsepower used.	Average (*b*) Number of Workers.	Salaries and Wages paid. (*c*)	Costs of Manufacture (Other than Labour).		Value of Output (Goods Manufactured & Work done).	Value of Production (Output less Costs other than Labour).	Value of—	
					Cost of Raw Materials used.	Other Costs of Manufacture, excluding Depreciation.			Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	No.	H.P.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Tanneries, Fellmongeries, &c.	5	622	237	105,048	306,646	27,131	480,764	146,987	59,798	62,224
Bricks, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery	11	979	149	49,210	13,293	25,200	107,522	69,029	21,552	40,949
Sawmills	285	15,346	2093	596,733	1,081,036	106,237	2,099,701	912,428	135,602	455,694
Joinery, Wood-turning, Furniture	136	3165	1085	274,360	563,461	21,857	805,353	420,035	176,571	73,231
Engineering, Foundries, &c.	57	1738	749	261,154	194,589	23,263	598,578	380,726	169,745	167,837
Railway and Tramway Works	8	3236	929	345,875	117,047	29,304	541,148	394,797	215,090	191,724
Metal Extraction and Ore Reduction	4	29,170	2433	1,079,115	2,579,454	498,588	5,581,700	2,503,658	725,022	1,246,904
Butter, Cheese, Milk	29	1276	318	95,346	945,586	177,156	1,344,128	221,386	152,305	123,844
Flour, Oatmeal, &c	9	840	155	55,733	542,297	13,876	628,577	72,404	82,458	26,731
Jam, Pulp, Canning, Drying, &c.	32	2128	1414	497,828	1,103,935	574,526	2,403,449	724,988	364,921	215,698
Breweries, Cider, Aerated Waters, &c.	22	1028	345	117,384	295,486	142,055	760,156	322,615	316,199	288,070
Woollen, Tweed and Knitting	9	4908	2650	769,816	1,488,361	153,091	2,809,766	1,168,314	228,640	193,863
Boots and Shoes (including Repairing)	16	88	167	43,164	64,387	2914	124,918	57,617	20,845	12,275
Tailoring, Dressmaking, &c.	36	92	543	115,250	90,093	3514	246,609	153,002	79,991	14,668
Newspapers, Printing, &c.	28	30,673	2062	743,776	1,034,801	345,538	3,002,384	1,622,045	1,077,962	2,128,547
Motor & Cycle Works (inc. Assembly)	143	675	972	263,022	299,766	13,909	718,156	404,481	382,225	72,055
Electricity	3	254,350	126	50,347	...	18,891	159,475	140,584	605,674	3,479,027
All Other Establishments	392	25,751	4749	1,402,176	3,135,321	707,438	6,372,180	2,529,421	1,456,765	1,122,496
Total	1225	(*a*)376,065	21,173	6,865,337	13,655,559	2,884,488	28,784,564	12,244,517	6,271,365	9,915,837

(*a*) Including 110,519 H.P. duplicated by inclusion of electric power generated by other forces. Net H.P. used, 265,546. (*b*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors. (*c*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.

No. 17.—*TANNERIES, Fellmongeries, &c. (a)*

	1938-39.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	4	5	5	5	6	5
Horsepower used..... H.P.	328	429	511	581	633	622
Average Number of Workers (c) ..... No.	84	183	171	179	196	237
Salaries and Wages paid (d) .....£	14,374	54,318	53,826	56,173	69,053	105,048
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	112,144	284,632	200,505	197,867	235,282	306,646
Other Costs of Manufacture.....£	1930	13,694	14,526	19,627	25,456	27,131
Value of Output.....£	146,589	383,259	276,837	277,969	360,802	480,764
Value of Production (e) .....£	32,515	84,933	61,806	60,475	100,064	146,987
Value of Land and Buildings.....£	24,516	36,620	31,234	32,764	26,575	59,798
" " Plant and Machinery .....£	29,565	29,082	33,282	38,721	38,293	62,224

(a) Includes Furriers.

No. 18.—*BRICKS, Tiles, Pipes, Pottery.*

	1938-39.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	10	5	7	8	8	11
Horsepower used..... H.P.	700	331	691	704	809	979
Average Number of Workers (c) ..... No.	168	45	84	101	118	149
Salaries and Wages paid (d) .....£	31,880	10,018	20,715	27,197	34,206	49,210
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	9465	2268	5926	9800	11,849	13,293
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	17,062	3546	10,685	13,951	19,142	25,200
Value of Output .....£	78,113	18,916	43,066	61,486	77,701	107,522
Value of Production (e) .....£	51,586	13,102	26,455	37,735	46,710	69,029
Value of Land and Buildings .....£	16,173	7123	12,556	14,674	15,875	21,552
" " Plant and Machinery .....£	31,380	5706	25,254	27,954	25,015	40,949
Bricks made ..... No.	14,586,290	1,186,077	6,030,580	8,667,418	10,069,146	12,503,683
.....£	60,039	7446	32,854	47,713	60,456	84,755
Pipes, Tiles, Pottery, &c., made .....£	18,074	11,470	10,212	13,773	17,245	22,767

No. 19.—*SAWMILLS.*

	1938-39.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	216	216	216	261	275	285
Horsepower used..... H.P.	5695	8834	9796	12,298	15,270	15,346
Average Number of Workers (c) ..... No.	(b) 1451	(b) 1526	(b) 1621	(b) 1789	(b) 1830	(b) 2093
Salaries and Wages paid (d) .....£	227,578	350,001	390,041	431,613	468,025	596,733
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	311,839	507,474	568,353	694,043	828,976	1,081,036
Other Costs of Manufacture.....£	32,421	64,594	73,822	84,164	88,321	106,237
Value of Output (a) .....£	706,756	1,096,262	1,243,928	1,420,312	1,663,578	2,099,701
Value of Production (e) .....£	362,496	524,194	601,753	642,105	746,281	912,428
Value of Land and Buildings .....£	69,565	101,828	93,325	98,210	101,458	135,602
" " Plant and Machinery .....£	213,323	294,463	296,663	315,503	365,030	455,694
Timber sawn, peeled or sliced:—						
Hardwood (including cases and case material). ..... super ft.	83,499,185	78,841,394	80,049,726	86,708,428	97,952,202	105,754,374
..... £	547,326	882,036	994,655	1,130,505	1,399,020	1,628,694
Softwood ..... super. ft.	1,529,481	2,054,797	3,724,906	3,870,877	4,496,191	3,953,539
.....£	33,285	54,172	76,228	73,936	77,582	173,693
All timber ..... super ft.	85,028,666	80,896,191	83,774,632	90,579,305	102,448,393	109,707,913
..... £	580,611	936,208	1,070,833	1,204,441	1,476,602	1,802,387

(a) Including value added by resawing and planing Timber in Town Mills. (b) Does not include Workers in the Bush (Felling, Carting to Mill, &c.).

No. 20.—*JOINERY, Wood Turning, Furniture, &c.*

	1938-39.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	93	90	93	103	137	136
Horsepower used..... H.P.	2058	2187	2240	2448	3010	3165
Average Number of Workers (c)..... No.	718	573	602	780	1043	1085
Salaries and Wages paid (d).....£	107,985	102,654	108,468	149,070	223,468	274,360
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	126,314	142,594	140,783	204,418	319,386	363,461
Other Costs of Manufacture.....£	11,819	8883	8,421	11,039	14,799	21,857
Value of Output .....£	304,415	322,188	322,936	448,988	692,570	805,353
Value of Production (e) .....£	166,282	170,711	173,732	233,531	358,385	420,035
Value of Land and Buildings.....£	100,289	113,623	118,166	116,387	173,013	176,571
" " Plant and Machinery .....£	52,193	45,467	45,664	45,976	66,974	73,231

(c) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors.
(d) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors.
(e) Output less costs (other than labour).

No. 21.—*ENGINEERING, Boilermaking, Foundries, &c.*

	1938-39.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
Number of Establishments working..... No.	19	37	39	38	48	57
Horsepower used .....H.P.	509	1100	1313	1303	1573	1738
Average Number of Workers (*a*) ....No.	290	663	711	657	741	746
Salaries and Wages paid (*b*) .....£	59,343	203,625	205,049	186,221	218,309	261,154
Cost of Raw Material used.....£	40,110	91,061	108,944	117,868	153,093	194,589
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	4013	26,325	22,703	18,196	21,835	23,263
Value of Output ....£	126,767	389,469	408,748	375,729	465,171	598,578
Value of Production(*c*) .....£	82,644	272,083	277,101	239,665	290,243	380,726
Value of Land and Buildings .....£	46,851	105,379	114,415	114,466	144,998	169,745
„ „ Plant and Machinery.....£	34,106	113,312	144,186	132,871	152,951	167,837

No. 22.—*RAILWAY and Tramway Workshops.*

	1938-39.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
Number of Establishments working .....No.	8	8	8	8	8	8
Horsepower used .....H.P.	1899	2310	2369	2438	2627	3236
Average Number of Workers (*a*) .....No.	560	1015	983	951	921	929
Salaries and Wages paid (*b*).....£	131,095	370,293	277,950	269,375	283,895	345,875
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	20,371	63,601	82,833	86,233	99,629	117,047
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	7686	32,588	23,634	18,626	28,743	29,304
Value of Output ....£	175,067	513,130	422,858	411,657	453,493	541,148
Value of Production(*c*) .....£	147,010	416,941	316,391	306,798	325,121	394,797
Value of Land and Buildings .....£	95,742	99,268	99,213	99,929	99,877	215,090
„ „ Plant and Machinery.....£	57,372	62,732	61,927	62,639	63,757	191,724

No. 23.—*METAL Extraction and Ore Reduction.*

	1938-39.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
Number of Establishments working .....No.	4	4	4	4	4	4
Horsepower used .....H.P.	19,183	24,043	24,591	24,642	25,672	29,170
Average Number of Workers(*a*) .....No.	1981	2323	2272	2255	2387	2433
Salaries and Wages paid (*b*) .....£	528,167	817,011	792,491	783,051	916,538	1,079,115
Cost of Raw Material used .....£	1,150,077	2,015,050	2,046,517	2,217,639	2,621,759	2,579,454
Other Costs of Manufacture .....£	284,796	383,153	429,866	456,510	446,206	498,588
Value of Output .....£	2,598,052	4,101,917	4,203,928	4,486,328	5,520,962	5,581,700
Value of Production(*c*) .....£	1,163,179	1,703,714	1,727,545	1,812,179	2,452,997	2,503,658
Value of Land and Buildings .....£	482,544	582,979	611,028	641,896	837,395	725,022
„ „ Plant and Machinery.....£	1,091,212	1,239,732	1,188,751	1,162,529	1,105,608	1,246,904
Copper extracted ..... tons	12,675	11,077	10,033	7697	8143	8,208
Copper extracted ..... £	648,190	1,046,776	948,024	727,367	769,608	894,276
Tin „ ..... tons	176	65	94	52	39	31
Tin „ ..... £	24,983	20,478	30,211	16,616	13,915	13,265
Zinc „ ..... tons	69,825	80,599	79,339	80,458	70,314	75,396
Zinc „ ..... £	1,290,466	2,327,422	2,512,279	2,892,728	3,492,094	3,176,807

No. 24.—*BUTTER, Cheese, and Milk Preserving.*

	1938-39.	1943-44(*d*)	1944-45(*d*)	1945-46.(*d*)	1946-47(*d*)	1947-48(*d*)
Number of Establishments working..... No.	44	40	39	34	34	29
Horsepower used .....H.P.	953	1230	1301	1320	1327	1276
Average Number of Workers(*a*). ..... No.	259	275	289	323	319	318
Salaries and Wages paid(*b*) ..... £	41,065	72,440	78,023	83,358	90,611	95,346
Cost of Raw Material used..... £	549,031	684,658	579,458	673,118	813,328	945,586
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	29,843	59,659	84,677	129,041	163,874	177,156
Value of Output ..... £	692,552	903,469	874,193	1,016,467	1,241,980	1,344,128
Value of Production(*c*) ..... £	113,678	159,152	210,058	214,308	264,778	221,386
Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	81,456	132,222	169,473	17	160,164	152,305
„ „ Plant and Machinery... £	77,488	115,017	142,049	134,686	128,871	123,844
Cream used for Butter making ..... lb.	18,885,587	15,183,983	16,360,254	17,140,087	19,267,324	20,324,893
Cream used for Butter making ..... £	450,766	414,867	454,539	527,360	630,960	783,031
Milk used for Cheese making ..... galls.	3,297,977	2,338,057	2,514,948	2,330,334	2,453,423	1,013,203
Milk used for Cheese making ..... £	78,059	59,925	71,776	72,059	73,950	37,997
Butter made ... . lb.	9,079,758	7,324,977	8,160,827	8,463,942	9,388,245	9,948,588
Butter made ... . £	566,823	499,796	571,715	632,430	751,693	919,604
Cheese made ..... lb.	3,181,186	2,355,661	2,512,240	2,268,105	2,397,849	1,000,488
Cheese made ..... £	100,476	91,588	113,369	104,174	115,574	50,867

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors. (*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (*c*) Output less costs (other than labour). (*d*) Includes Ovaltine manufacture.

No. 25.—*FLOUR, Oatmeal, &c.*

		1938-39.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
Number of Establishments working	No.	10	9	8	8	9	9
Horsepower used	H.P.	645	703	723	745	810	840
Average Number of Workers(*a*)	No.	113	122	136	142	153	155
Salaries and Wages paid (*b*)	£	23,216	31,762	35,003	42,622	49,129	55,733
Cost of Raw Material used	£	215,290	268,701	370,641	382,415	441,881	542,297
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	4,768	5,483	6,443	8,612	11,119	13,876
Value of Output	£	267,248	319,790	435,052	444,431	515,680	628,577
Value of Production (*c*)	£	47,190	45,606	57,968	53,404	62,680	72,404
Value of Land and Buildings	£	69,515	67,590	70,161	74,079	79,466	82,458
„ „ Plant and Machinery	£	27,609	24,795	22,497	29,955	24,002	26,731
Wheat used	Bushels	989,914	866,570	1,153,542	1,137,287	1,066,378	1,149,494
	£	158,576	212,983	290,918	296,122	275,547	381,305
Oats used	Bushels	258,361	178,280	111,401	155,675	263,965	336,965
	£	45,157	31,470	20,500	31,792	60,955	88,211
Flour made	Tons	19,582	17,153	22,534	22,657	21,695	23,434
	£	158,138	188,197	246,739	250,675	247,194	343,894
Pollard made	Tons	3,284	4,618	7,169	6,298	5,976	6,372
	£	19,455	37,422	56,063	48,938	48,393	58,191
Bran made	Tons	5,655	2,924	4,061	4,330	3,617	3,527
	£	31,434	22,140	31,795	33,678	30,135	31,998
Oatmeal and Rolled Oats made	Tons	2,290	1,669	994	1,252	2,169	2,760
	£	34,900	32,398	19,511	29,718	63,545	96,117

No. 26.—*JAM, Pulp, Canning, Pickles, and Fruit Drying.*

		1938-39.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
Number of Establishments working	No.	19	26	26	31	29	32
Horsepower used	H.P.	726	2808	1743	1940	2,023	2128
Average Number of Workers(*a*)	No.	846	150	2029	1840	1,307	1414
Salaries and Wages paid(*b*)	£	149,359	424,364	470,870	454,845	366,859	497,828
Cost of Raw Material used	£	416,596	1,119,910	1,235,773	1,069,334	799,571	1,103,935
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	162,528	559,097	689,407	720,025	514,053	574,526
Value of Output	£	788,542	2,237,543	2,577,801	2,484,276	1,869,149	2,403,449
Value of Production(*c*)	£	209,418	558,536	652,621	694,917	555,525	724,988
Value of Land and Buildings	£	141,392	425,182	506,648	363,272	318,551	364,921
„ Plant and Machinery	£	48,925	189,088	353,227	273,271	190,461	215,698
Currants used (*d*)	lb.	2,596,832	4,573,408	4,023,376	4,130,000	5,884,928	5,770,800
	£	48,414	89,837	78,754	86,778	130,920	132,202
Raspberries used (*d*)	lb.	7,210,336	8,604,288	9,173,248	6300,112	6,180,048	9,522,912
	£	82,717	142,886	154,362	114,945	131,239	227,464
Other small fruit used (*d*)	lb.	2,770,880	3,779,664	3,045,056	2,480,800	3,378,144	3,396,736
	£	31,993	60,263	47,508	41,505	60,691	65,855
Other fruit and vegetables used (*d*)	cwt.	292,637	1,049,687	1,175,661	1,247,592	654,168	776,634
	£	88,369	598,177	736,841	686,352	334,823	411,707
Sugar used	cwt.	105,340	145,588	149,814	112,502	103,334	162,747
	£	164,450	232,348	226,107	171,276	157,331	262,514

(*d*) Including fruit and vegetables used in the manufacture of Aerated Waters and Cider and Perry.

No. 27.—*BREWERIES. Cider, Aerated Waters, Malting, &c.*

		1938-39.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
Number of Establishments working	No.	17	20	22	22	21	22
Horsepower used	H.P.	694	812	821	883	919	1028
Average Number of Workers(*a*)	No.	157	275	327	324	314	345
Salaries and Wages paid (*b*)	£	36,556	77,736	94,341	99,109	102,082	117,384
Cost of Raw Material used	£	68,799	260,347	256,441	265,914	286,685	295,486
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	58,671	117 705	181,663	163,020	126,054	142,055
Value of Output	£	293,335	634,091	756,201	778,645	749,784	760,156
Value of Production (*c*)	£	165,865	256,039	318,097	349,711	337,045	322,615
Value of Land and Buildings	£	158,204	303,896	306,739	308,570	300,980	316,199
„ Plant and Machinery	£	154,367	356,702	366,166	263,594	252,827	288,070

(*a*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors. (*b*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (*c*) Output less costs (other than labour).

No. 28.—*WOOLLEN, Tweed, and Knitting Mills.*

	1938-39.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
Number of Establishments working ..... No.	6	8	8	9	9	9
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	2985	3403	3448	3896	4021	4908
Average Number of Workers (*m*) ..... No.	1585	2496	2388	2291	2563	2650
Salaries and Wages paid(*n*) ..... £	221,764	550,663	528,190	525,810	656,451	769,816
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	474,446	1,363,654	1,290,965	1,097,374	1,216,003	1,488,361
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	60,987	124,772	115,284	124,722	141,357	153,091
Value of Output ..... £	952,042	2,517,003	2,250,197	2,071,101	2,333,601	2,809,766
Value of Production (*o*) ..... £	416,609	1,028,577	843,948	849,005	976,241	1,168,314
Value of Land and Buildings ..... £	220,480	226,901	218,038	232,240	231,124	228,640
„ Plant and Machinery..... ... ... £	219,270	147,229	132,727	170,477	176,650	193,863

No. 29.—*BOOT and Shoe Factories, and Repairs.*

	1938-39.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
Number of Establishments working..... No.	16	16	16	17	16	16
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	73	73	72	77	86	88
Average Number of Workers (*m*) ..... No.	86	152	153	162	170	167
Salaries and Wages paid(*n*) ..... £	10,670	24,795	26,374	34,040	36,183	43,164
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	15.349	57,932	63,282	55,375	60,046	64,387
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	713	1055	1674	2700	2806	2914
Value of Output ..... £	32,165	103,616	107,552	106,430	115,730	124,918
Value of Production (*o*) ..... £	16,103	44,629	42,596	48,355	52,878	57,617
Value of Land and Buildings..... ..... £	19,635	28,000	25,735	26,120	25,375	20,845
„ Plant and Machinery ..... £	5391	5828	10,576	9349	11,668	12,275
Sole Leather used ..... lb.	120,735	288,982	306,879	261,319	263,282	260,486
£	8132	25,909	27,399	23,820	21,957	25,986
Upper Leather used ..... sq. ft.	142,983	248,737	265,816	255,311	278,988	261,696
£	5206	19,490	21,342	17,453	17,931	20,496

No. 30.—*TAILORING, Clothing, Dressmaking, and Millinery.*

	1938-39.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
Number of Establishments Working No.	28	29	32	36	35	36
Horsepower used ..... H.P.	39	71	85	93	86	92
Average Number of Workers (*m*) ... No.	371	517	565	574	563	543
Salaries and Wages paid(*n*)..... £	39,041	75,974	87,673	91,962	99,166	115,250
Cost of Raw Material used ..... £	42,518	71,120	83,126	90,997	94,338	90,093
Other Costs of Manufacture ..... £	1263	2996	3145	3341	3027	3514
Value of Output ..... £	103,049	184,077	226,601	225,175	238,571	246,609
Value of Production(*o*) ..... £	59,268	109,961	140,330	130,837	141,206	153,002
Value of Land & Buildings..... £	60,532	74,512	84,258	80,841	76,910	79,991
„ Plant & Machinery..... £	4108	10,855	14,314	15,581	12,958	14,668

(*m*) Average for *whole year*, including working proprietors. (*n*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (*o*) Output less costs (other than labour).

No. 31.—*NEWSPAPERS, Printing, Binding, and Paper Making.*

		1938-39. (*a*)	1943-44	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
Number of Establishments Working.	No.	29	28	27	28	28	28
Horsepower used	H.P.	11,026	27,962	28,224	28,660	29,303	30,673
Average Number of Workers (*b*)	No.	1176	1653	1692	1776	1955	2062
Salaries and Wages paid (*c*)	£	242,577	478,848	496,334	554,239	682,050	743,776
Cost of Raw Material used	£	136,462	660,106	683,416	776,876	879,156	1,034,801
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	64,551	301,961	310,388	315,187	340,337	345,538
Value of Output	£	651,263	2,219,515	2,187,603	2,344,873	2,651,620	3,002,384
Value of Production (*d*)	£	450,250	1,257,448	1,193,799	1,252,810	1,432,127	1,622,045
Value of Land & Buildings	£	470,036	736,257	733,751	770,983	872,036	1,077,962
„ „ Plant & Machinery	£	753,127	1,200,077	1,145,653	1,105,042	1,428,805	2,128,547

(*a*) Excludes paper-making.

No. 32.—*MOTOR and Cycle Works (including Assembling).*

		1938-39.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
Number of Establishments Working	No.	116	110	112	124	135	143
Horsepower used	H.P.	470	481	527	634	605	675
Average Number of Workers (*b*)	No.	784	585	655	807	953	972
Salaries and Wages paid (*c*)	£	111,918	109,533	120,160	174,543	213,738	263,022
Cost of Raw Material used	£	103,085	93,845	127,494	175,985	241,714	299,766
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	7106	7254	8760	12,754	13,662	13,909
Value of Output	£	290,670	293,306	345,325	454,853	602,420	718,156
Value of Production (*d*)	£	180,479	192,207	209,071	266,114	347,044	404,481
Value of Land & Buildings	£	242,455	235,556	253,199	288,939	334,936	382,225
„ „ Plant & Machinery	£	48,701	40,237	44,202	58,234	62,607	72,055

No. 33.—*ELECTRICITY.*

		1938-39.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
Number of Establishments Working	No.	5	4	3	3	3	3
Horsepower used (*a*)	H.P.	158,935	163,057	237,357	253,410	245,950	254,350
Average Number of Workers (*b*)	No.	96	104	97	123	121	126
Salaries and Wages paid (*c*)	£	26,683	33,854	37,122	43,098	46,572	50,347
Cost of Raw Material used	£	...	...	30	38	317	...
Other Costs of Manufacture	£	54,462	13,865	15,691	17,671	25,327	18,891
Value of Output	£	111,463	141,380	159,667	181,251	139,443	159,475
Value of Production (*d*)	£	101,938	127,515	143,946	163,542	113,799	140,584
Value of Land & Buildings	£	410,539	505,449	492,485	591,980	598,477	605,674
„ „ Plant & Machinery	£	2,888,462	2,874,825	2,764,603	3,571,212	3,520,860	3,479,027
Electricity Sold, Used, or Lost	K.W.H.	594,729,074	846,968,473	812,334,117	831,682,721	813,698,264	885,791,931
Electricity Purchased	K.W H.	28,037,547	51,876,613	16,184,097	16,870,493	16,703,412	18,315,124
Electricity Generated in Own Works	K.W H	566,691,527	795,091,860	796,150,020	814,812,228	796,994,852	867,476,807
	£	111,463	141,380	159,667	181,251	139,443	159,475

(*a*) The figure given here is an estimate of the total hosepower *applied to* electric generators, *not* the horsepower of electric current *generated*.

(*b*) Average for *whole* year, including working proprietors. (*c*) Excludes amounts drawn by working proprietors. (*d*) Output less costs (other than labour).

No. 34.—*Raw Materials Used, Treated, &c., and Articles Produced in Certain Establishments*, 1947-48.

Industry.	Principal Raw Materials Used.	Principal Articles Produced.		
		Nature.	Quantity.	Value at Works.
				£
Cement, Portland	Limestone 119,148 tons	Cement, Portland, Grey	88,450 tons	313,598
	Gypsum 3,458 tons			
Cement Goods	Cement 5,468 tons	Cement Bricks	885,104 No.	23,699
	Sand 16,762 c.yds.			
Brick & Tile Works		Bricks (*a*)	12,503,683 No.	84,755
Animal Oils	Fish Livers 1,733 cwts.	Fish Liver Oil	4,302 gals.	14,885
Boiling Down Works		Raw Tallow (*a*)	19,461 cwts.	31,398
Chemical Fertilizers		Superphosphate	32,303 tons	(*b*)
Metal Extraction & Ore Reduction		Cadmium	480,242 lbs.	248,608
		Copper	8,208 tons	894,276
		Gold	5,712 fine ozs.	55,968
		Sulphuric Acid	16,884 tons	(*b*)
		Tin	31 tons	13,265
		Zinc	75,396 tons	3,176,807
Knitting & Hosiery Mills	Woollen Yarn 179,490 lbs.	Blankets, Knitted and Woven (*a*)	65,020 pairs	172,957
		Cardigans, Jumpers, &c.	7,090 doz.	61,806
Boots and Shoes (incl. Repairs)	Sole Leather 260,486 lbs.	Boots and Shoes	(*b*)	(*b*)
	Upper Leather 261,696 sq.ft.			
Flour, Oatmeal, &c., Milling	Wheat 1,149,494 bush.	Flour	23,434 tons	343,894
	Oats 336,965 bush.	Bran	3,527 tons	31,998
	Barley 35,361 bush.	Pollard	6,372 tons	58,191
	Peas 59,125 bush.	Wheatmeal	337 tons	5,080
		Oatmeal for Porridge	55,151 cwts.	96,101
		Split Peas	23,590 cwts.	49,235
		Pearl Barley	10,445 cwts.	20,390
Bakeries	Flour 14,251 tons	Bread (2-lb. loaf)	17,740,115 No.	384,351
	Sugar 501 tons	Cakes, Pastry, Pies, &c.	....	201,627
	Egg Pulp 288,898 lbs.			
	Margarine 5,530 cwts.			
	Dried Fruits 370,981 lbs.			
Biscuits		Biscuits (*a*)	1,773,027 lbs.	76,045
Jam, Fruit, and Vegetable Canning, Pulping, & Drying	Sugar 8,137 tons	Jams	29,557,525 lbs.	1,014,217
	Currants (*a*) 51,525 cwts.	Fruits Preserved in Liquid—		
	Raspberries (*a*) 85,026 cwts.	Berry Fruits	1,425,879 lbs.	55,895
	Other Small Fruits (*a*) 30,328 cwts.	Others	2,612,894 lbs.	69,484
	Apples (*a*) 600,927 cwts.	Vegetables Preserved in Liquid	4,666,890 lbs.	221,153
	Other Fruits (*a*) 113,176 cwts.	Solpack (Pie Apple)	11,233,173 lbs.	308,189
	Vegetables (*a*) 62,531 cwts.	Dehydrated Apples	2,944,168 lbs.	203,351
		Fruit Pulp	553,575 cwts.	458,346
		Natural Fruit Juices	(*a*) 62,617 gals.	17,510
Aerated Waters, Cordials	Sugar 1,142 tons	Aerated Waters	750,451 gals.	113,384
		Cordials & Syrups (*a*)	301,518 gals.	106,505
Bacon Curing	Pigs Killed 28,528 No.	Bacon and Ham	2,855,516 lbs.	213,338
		Lard	200,525 lbs.	6,620
		Smallgoods	....	58,236
Butter Making	Milk Used (e) 22,865,505 gals.	Butter	9,948,588 lbs.	919,604
Cheese Making	Milk Used 1,013,203 gals.	Cheese	1,000,488 lbs.	50,867
Meat and Fish Preserving	Fish 6,206,291 lbs.	Preserved Fish	5,266,550 lbs.	383,167
Sawmilling, Plywood, Joinery, Boxes and Cases, Wood-turning & Woodwool	Logs—			
	Hardwoods 202,922,808 sup. ft.	Timber (Sawn, Peeled, or Sliced)—		
	Softwoods 6,841,117 sup. ft.	Hardwoods (*c*)	105,754,374 sup. ft.	1,628,694
		Softwoods	3,953,539 sup. ft.	173,693
		Floorboards	7,845,078 sup. ft.	195,498
		Weatherboards	2,951,665 sup. ft.	65,507
		Other Dressed Timber	6,655,098 sup. ft.	145,926
	Timber (Sawn, Peeled or Sliced)— Hardwoods (*d*) 32,551,943 sup. ft.	Joinery (*a*)	....	311,940
		Fruit Cases (incl. Shooks)	3,516,602 No.	178,365
		All Other Boxes, Cases, Crates	....	148,391
Cabinet & Furniture Making, Upholstery, Bedding & Mattresses		Furniture (*a*)	....	332,826
		Mattresses—		
		Woven Wire (*a*)	6,280 No.	17,140
		Inner Spring (*a*)	3,049 No.	12,408
		Soft Filled	11,285 No.	39,230
Newspapers, General Printing, Manufactured Stationery	Newsprint 1,579 tons	Newspapers	....	291,903
	Cardboard 249 tons	General Printing	....	418,410
Paper Making		Newsprint	31,335 tons	1,049,247
Tyre Retreading & Recapping	Camelback,&c., Rubber 299,700 lbs.	Tyres retreaded and recapped	30,517 No.	79,409
Electric Light and Power		Electricity, Total Generated	867,476,807 K.W.H.	159,475

(*a*) Including quantities and values of materials used and articles produced in other works.
(*b*) Not available for publication.
(*c*) Including timber further processed—see (*d*).
(*d*) Quantity of sawn, peeled or sliced timber further processed.
(*e*) Wholemilk equivalent of cream used.

No. 35.—*Principal Articles Produced in Factories* 1938-39 *and* 1945-46 *to* 1947-48.

Article.	1938-39.		1945-46.		1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.	Quantity.	Value.
		£		£		£		£
Acid, Sulphuric .... tons	14,158	(a)	15,671	(a)	16,774	(a)	16,884	(a)
Aerated Waters .... gals.	337,618	49,274	728,204	105,199	781,840	115,850	750,451	113,384
Bacon and Ham .... lb.	1,934,884	73,544	2,667,451	173,382	2,557,462	169,871	2,855,516	213,338
Biscuits .... lb.	1,132,520	40,978	1,628,691	58,983	1,751,709	62,761	1,773,027	76,045
Blankets Knitted & Woven prs.	101,961	114,517	92,183	151,998	69,962	141,893	65,020	172,957
Bran .... tons	5,655	31,434	4,330	33,678	3,617	30,135	3,527	31,998
Bread (2 lb. loaf) .... '000	11,337	201,675	16,353	319,712	17,227	333,722	17,740	384,351
Bricks .... '000	14,586	60,039	8,667	47,713	10,069	60,456	12,504	84,755
Butter .... '000 lb.	9,080	566,823	8,464	632,430	9,388	751,693	9,949	919,604
Cadmium .... lb.	385,287	64,962	506,043	147,387	442,504	189,840	480,242	248,608
Cakes, Pastry, Pies, &c.	....	104,882	....	202,406	....	208,221	....	201,627
Cardigans and Jumpers .. doz.	6,935	14,224	5,381	28,875	7,005	48,822	7,090	61,806
Cases, Fruit .... No.	3,142,883	94,866	3,437,838	155,706	3,285,144	154,896	3,516,602	178,365
Cement Bricks .... No.	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	885,104	23,699
Cement, Portland, Grey .. tons	89,876	258,278	67,388	196,801	87,556	281,122	88,450	313,598
Cheese .... lb.	3,181,186	100,476	2,268,105	104,174	2,397,849	115,574	1,000,488	50,867
Cider and Perry .... gals.	(a)	(a)	67,000	23,487	57,258	21,891	43,500	16,200
Copper .... tons	12,675	648,190	7,697	727,367	8,143	769,608	8,208	894,276
Cordials and Syrups .... gals.	17,461	6,522	462,928	179,254	280,833	97,967	301,518	106,505
Dressed Timber—								
Floorboards .... '000 sup. ft.	5,124	64,427	4,940	116,026	6,925	166,914	7,845	195,498
Weatherboards '000 sup. ft.	1,911	23,516	1,684	29,195	2,959	56,822	2,952	65,507
Other .... '000 sup. ft.	1,165	9,243	4,744	92,582	6,622	147,909	6,655	145,926
Electricity, total generated '000 K.W.H.	566,691	111,463	814,812	181,251	796,995	139,443	867,477	159,475
Fibrous Plaster Sheets sq. yds.	120,678	10,326	124,785	17,836	200,120	29,574	217,079	42,111
Fish Liver Oil .... gals.	....	....	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	4,302	14,885
Fish, Preserved .... '000 lb.	(a)	(a)	1,188	104,923	2,183	194,855	5,267	383,167
Flour .... tons	19,582	158,138	22,657	250,675	21,695	247,194	23,434	343,894
Fruit Juices, Natural .... gals.	14,254	1,029	900,381	171,942	39,843	7,162	62,617	17,510
Furniture	....	116,444	....	189,584	....	268,591	....	332,826
Gold .... fine oz.	7,620	66,995	5,091	49,514	5,486	53,865	5,712	55,968
Jams and Preserves—								
Jams .... '000 lb.	20,729	464,218	19,313	562,861	17,636	557,057	29,558	1,014,217
Fruits Preserved in Liquid—								
Berry Fruits .... '000 lb.	918	20,809	962	29,307	1,421	48,627	1,426	55,895
Others .... '000 lb.	5,981	95,095	2,128	44,122	2,305	64,126	2,613	69,484
Vegetables Preserved in Liquid .... '000 lb.	187	4,588	12,348	375,039	7,722	252,126	4,667	221,153
Solpack (Pie Apple) .. '000 lb.	2,313	27,019	12,569	301,621	10,368	265,641	11,233	308,189
Dehydrated Apples .... '000 lb.	762	21,724	3,284	185,019	2,679	149,507	2,944	203,351
Fruit Pulp .... cwt.	85,515	140,418	107,892	234,708	113,567	289,274	553,575	458,346
Joinery	....	108,545	....	169,281	....	240,813	....	311,940
Mattresses—								
Woven Wire .... No.	3,386	5,235	4,345	11,136	6,177	15,692	6,280	17,140
Inner Spring .... No.	(a)	(a)	....	....	(a)	(a)	3,049	12,408
Soft Filled .... No.	(a)	(a)	5,494	12,558	10,808	36,019	11,285	39,230
Newspapers	....	227,408	....	236,756	....	273,072	....	291,903
Oatmeal for Porridge .... cwt.	45,794	34,900	25,041	29,718	43,378	63,545	55,151	96,101
Paper—Newsprint .... tons	....	....	27,508	803,048	29,501	870,000	31,335	1,049,247
Pearl Barley .... cwt.	4,090	2,149	7,433	5,450	17,463	26,383	10,445	20,390
Pollard .... tons	3,284	19,455	6,298	48,938	5,976	48,393	6,372	58,191
Printing, General	....	156,274	....	202,345	....	346,855	....	418,410
Smallgoods	....	13,460	....	35,411	....	52,697	....	58,236
Split Peas .... cwt.	(a)	2,626	26,717	57,219	35,972	78,159	23,590	49,235
Superphosphate .... tons	30,086	(a)	35,511	(a)	30,381	(a)	32,303	(a)
Tallow, Raw .... cwt.	14,997	10,690	17,596	19,979	21,496	28,770	19,461	31,398
Timber Sawn, Peeled or Sliced—								
Hardwoods .... '000 sup. ft.	83,499	547,326	86,708	1,130,505	97,952	1,399,020	105,754	1,628,694
Softwoods .. .... '000 sup. ft.	1,529	33,285	3,871	73,936	4,496	77,582	3,954	173,693
Tin .... tons	176	24,983	52	16,616	39	13,915	31	13,265
Tyres Retreaded and Recapped .... No.	10,650	20,347	31,685	79,148	29,024	74,545	30,517	79,409
Wheatmeal .... tons	290	2,370	553	5,937	428	4,734	337	5,080
Zinc .... tons	69,825	1,290,466	80,458	2,892,728	70,314	3,492,094	75,396	3,176,807

(a) Not available for publication.

No. 36.—*SUMMARY of Industries.*

Year.	Number of Establishments.	Number of Workers. (d)						Horsepower used (including Water). (c)	Average Time worked during Year.	Value of—	
		Working Proprietors.	Managers, Overseers, Accountants, & Clerks.	All other Workers.	Males	Females	Total			Land and Buildings.	Plant and Machinery.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	H.P.	Mths.	£	£
1923-24	781	606	1254	10,359	10,046	2173	12,219	64,055	10.5	1,806,670	6,439,391
1924-25	675	470	1180	9348	9016	1982	10,998	78,913	10.9	2,104,704	6,728,602
1925-26	727	522	1314	9335	9055	2116	11,171	77,559	10.9	2,202,560	6,704,990
1926-27	767	574	1337	9783	9485	2209	11,694	78,189	10.9	2,449,093	6,411,712
1927-28	792	481	1381	9274	8638	2498	11,136	81,343	10.8	2,558,778	6,425,605
1928-29	785	477	1350	8710	8217	2320	10,537	85,035	10.9	2,804,603	6,352,134
1929-30	845	462	1345	9013	8547	2273	10,820	85,138	10.6	2,996,859	6,946,945
1930-31	805	420	1196	7213	6922	1907	8829	83,471	10.2	2,739,272	6,442,501
1931-32	891	508	1166	7326	6999	2001	9000	86,147	10.5	2,774,698	6,455,746
1932-33	910	538	1166	7529	7147	2086	9233	86,347	10.5	2,629,532	6,031,887
1933-34	899	556	1182	8044	7716	2066	9782	86,193	10.7	2,630,761	6,122,158
1934-35	926	570	1284	8701	8321	2234	10,555	99,754	10.8	2,694,755	6,069,016
1935-36	925	578	1296	9715	9211	2378	11,589	95,051	10.9	2,675,951	5,990,722
1936-37	946	624	1392	10,415	10,055	2376	12,431	107,027	11.3	3,052,658	4,750,486
1937-38	948	666	1411	11,093	10,680	2490	13,170	134,423	11.4	2,989,509	4,676,687
1938-39	944	633	1522	11,647	11,150	2652	13,802	173,293	11.3	3,717,102	6,402,270
1939-40	980	635	1589	12,446	11,754	2916	14,670	181,389	11.4	3,775,605	6,787,888
1940-41	1002	648	1723	13,468	12,341	3498	15,839	182,481	11.3	4,237,169	7,549,041
1941-42	994	622	1916	15,018	13,389	4167	17,556	181,088	11.5	4,384,553	7,612,799
1942-43	992	612	2011	15,687	13,941	4369	18,310	184,109	11.4	4,927,195	8,133,330
1943-44	994	616	2102	17,073	14,697	5094	19,791	184,535	11.5	5,293,066	8,064,293
1944-45	1006	634	2133	16,744	14,756	4755	19,511	259,231	11.5	5,491,679	7,967,231
1945-46	1082	682	2645	15,908	15,105	4130	19,235	275,791	11.4	5,304,703	8,230,715
1946-47	1169	786	2719	16,432	16,186	3751	19,937	256,996	11.5	5,678,205	8,499,969
1947-48	1225	828	2952	17,393	17,208	3965	21,173	265,546	11.5	6,271,365	9,915,837

Year.	Output. (Value of Goods Manufactured, and work done.)	Costs of Manufacture (other than Labour.)		Value of Production. (Output less Costs other than Labour.)		Labour Costs. (e)				Surplus. (Value of Production less Labour Costs.) (b)
		Raw Material.	Other Costs. (exclDepreciation) (a)	Total.	Per Worker per annum. (f)	Salaries.	Wages.	Total.	Per Worker per annum	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1923-24	7,801,488	3,781,499	265,409	3,754,580	351	315,495	1,584,406	1,899,901	187	1,724,280
1924-25	7,842,504	3,442,292	774,529	3,625,683	363	341,349	1,546,731	1,888,080	197	1,636,335
1925-26	7,605,194	3,365,049	862,061	3,378,084	334	374,975	1,505,346	1,880,321	194	1,388,093
1926-27	8,104,545	3,685,153	825,980	3,593,412	339	365,360	1,616,157	1,981,517	196	1,492,607
1927-28	8,238,410	3,730,766	836,756	3,670,888	330	393,801	1,607,889	2,001,690	189	1,541,663
1928-29	8,475,916	4,015,280	905,342	3,555,294	337	379,276	1,515,651	1,894,927	190	1,537,127
1929-30	8,560,452	4,012,745	985,482	3,562,225	329	389,586	1,638,574	2,028,160	196	1,408,172
1930-31	6,115,567	2,462,764	845,306	2,807,497	318	345,348	1,195,872	1,541,220	183	1,162,389
1931-32	6,423,177	2,808,890	805,904	2,808,383	312	318,986	1,097,145	1,416,131	167	1,285,452
1932-33	6,563,083	2,894,489	789,157	2,879,437	312	303,651	1,112,360	1,416,011	163	1,354,490
1933-34	6,786,409	2,911,737	824,821	3,049,851	312	316,749	1,164,754	1,481,503	161	1,465,466
1934-35	7,223,124	3,129,850	135,128	3,158,146	299	336,683	1,264,534	1,601,217	160	1,440,903
1935-36	8,853,882	3,629,962	1,957,060	4,066,860	351	351,540	1,501,928	1,853,468	168	2,087,350
1936-37	10,461,366	4,641,471	1,004,291	4,815,604	387	376,853	1,697,932	2,074,785	176	2,602,643
1937-38	11,321,559	4,854,787	1,021,678	5,445,094	413	391,366	1,900,995	2,292,361	183	3,001,861
1938-39	11,158,205	4,613,978	1,145,568	5,398,659	391	435,558	2,044,328	2,479,886	188	2,774,496
1939-40	12,993,294	5,410,648	1,329,617	6,253,029	426	461,759	2,224,389	2,686,148	191	3,418,302
1940-41	13,867,446	6,188,288	1,387,270	6,291,888	397	519,276	2,540,426	3,059,702	201	3,084,855
1941-42	16,311,002	7,460,857	1,635,807	7,214,338	411	606,986	3,113,793	3,720,779	220	3,341,490
1942-43	18,703,930	8,696,382	1,932,097	8,075,451	441	683,136	3,789,680	4,472,816	253	3,430,363
1943-44	20,848,210	9,571,842	2,230,949	9,045,419	457	756,930	4,436,673	5,193,603	271	3,674,299
1944-45	21,356,984	9,967,192	2,487,468	8,902,324	456	782,677	4,225,853	5,008,530	265	3,704,300
1945-46	22,119,305	10,308,135	2,615,513	9,195,657	478	757,408	4,249,103	5,006,511	270	4,189,146
1946-47	24,569,748	11,325,243	2,576,960	10,667,545	535	819,787	4,818,146	5,637,933	294	5,029,612
1947-48	28,784,564	13,655,559	2,884,488	12,244,517	578	954,190	5,911,147	6,865,337	337	5,379,180

(*a*) Fuel only included in 1923-24. For detailed list of other charges included in 1924-25 and later years. see Tables Nos. 5 and 14.

(*b*) Available for Overhead Costs not included in the foregoing for Interest on Capital (including Working Capital), and for Profit; and until 1923-24 includes cost of wrappers, &c., repairs, replacements, and other costs of manufacture.

(*c*) Net horsepower used; excludes electric power in order to avoid duplication.

(*d*) Until 1926-27 average number employed during periods in which establishments were in operation; since 1927-28 average for *whole* year.

(*e*) Excluding working proprietors and amounts drawn by them.

(*f*) Including working proprietors.

BUILDING.

No. 37.—*New Buildings Commenced.*

Kind of Building.	1946(*b*).		1947.		1948.	
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
		£		£		£
Houses (*a*)—						
Brick, Brick Veneer, Concrete, &c.	437	617,104	556	885,392	629	1,126,895
Wood (Weatherboard, &c.)	974	1,061,962	1,367	1,418,767	1,463	1,750,893
Fibro-Cement	18	15,909	35	25,350	178	150,010
Other	8	6,820	7	4,710	5	4,320
Total Houses	1,437	1,701,795	1,965	2,334,219	2,275	3,032,118
Flats	16	15,502	22	26,350	26	32,642
Shops with Dwellings	11	17,766	9	11,510	25	35,530
Shops without Dwellings	17	16,671	30	52,754	25	33,267
Hotels, Boarding Houses, &c.	....	....	9	89,543	6	139,027
Factories	39	300,709	38	278,233	34	427,851
Other New Buildings	401	253,867	412	562,339	334	481,636
Total Other Buildings	484	604,515	520	1,020,729	450	1,149,953
Total New Buildings	1,921	2,306,310	2,485	3,354,948	2,725	4,182,071

(*a*) Includes owner-built houses. (*b*) Estimated.

No. 38.—*New Buildings Completed.*

Kind of Building.	1946.		1947.		1948.	
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
		£		£		£
Houses (*a*)—						
Brick, Brick Veneer, Concrete, &c.	210	285,676	340	502,882	453	761,139
Wood (Weatherboard, &c.)	561	620,968	956	904,676	1,367	1,516,665
Fibro-Cement	16	11,394	22	19,655	71	48,493
Other	2	1,450	3	2,280	4	5,300
Total Houses	789	919,488	1,321	1,429,493	1,895	2,331,597
Flats	7	5,980	15	12,972	7	7,580
Shops with Dwellings	6	6,244	7	9,710	20	27,240
Shops without Dwellings	13	11,871	13	9,994	28	30,139
Hotels, Boarding Houses, &c.	....	....	3	12,400	6	40,557
Factories	18	19,107	34	142,697	38	450,493
Other New Buildings	190	186,651	412	189,906	327	212,624
Total Other Buildings	234	229,853	484	377,679	426	768,633
Total New Buildings	1,023	1,149,341	1,805	1,807,172	2,321	3,100,230

(*a*) Includes owner-built houses.

No. 39.—*New Buildings Under Construction at 31st December.*

Kind of Building.	1946.		1947.		1948.	
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
		£		£		£
Houses (*a*)—						
Brick, Brick Veneer, Concrete, &c.	353	474,196	565	895,037	711	1,266,169
Wood (Weatherboard, &c.)	816	820,914	1,248	1,378,182	1,315	1,642,225
Fibro-Cement	19	17,215	31	23,790	131	115,752
Other	6	5,370	3	3,750	4	3,400
Total Houses	1,194	1,317,695	1,847	2,300,759	2,161	3,027,546
Flats	9	9,522	18	24,600	33	42,633
Shops with Dwellings	7	14,522	10	19,400	15	24,810
Shops without Dwellings	7	6,300	21	45,394	12	59,382
Hotels, Boarding Houses, &c.	1	3,500	6	80,235	8	187,494
Factories	27	363,318	37	550,061	35	687,012
Other New Buildings	242	292,635	221	566,525	185	709,426
Total Other Buildings	293	689,797	313	1,286,215	288	1,710,757
Total New Buildings	1,487	2,007,492	2,160	3,586,974	2,449	4,738,303

(*a*) Includes owner-built houses.

No. 40.—*Workers (including Working Contractors and sub-contractors) Classified According to Occupation and Grade of Occupation (a).*

Occupation.	At 31st December.			Grade of Occupation.	At 31st December.		
	1946.	1947.	1948.		1946.	1947.	1948.
Carpenters	1,455	1,946	2,285	Contractors	559	676	851
Bricklayers	212	293	341	Sub-Contractors	244	402	376
Painters	202	224	263	Wage-Earners	2,296	2,985	3,622
Electricians	109	123	153				
Plumbers	155	180	203				
Builders' Labourers	576	749	1,029				
Other	390	548	575				
Total	3,099	4,063	4,849	Total	3,099	4,063	4,849

(*a*) Includes persons working on owner-built houses, but excludes principals and their employees engaged *solely* on alterations and additions to buildings.

No. 41.—BUILDING PERMITS, HOBART AND LAUNCESTON.

Year.	Private Buildings.				Government Buildings, including Alterations & Additions.		Total Permits.	
	New Dwellings.		Other, including Alterations & Additions.					
	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.	No.	Value.
				HOBART.				
		£		£		£		£
1938-39	208	209,753	274	175,981	9	146,279	491	532,013
1939-40	203	201,029	191	210,223	11	35,088	405	446,340
1940-41	230	238,824	197	94,610	5	16,863	432	350,297
1941-42	143	168,138	119	76,822	7	24,888	269	269,848
1942-43	11	6071	90	21,274	9	31,917	110	59,262
1943-44	14	7499	138	46,566	5	3467	157	57,532
1944-45	31	29,028	213	55,259	12	74,211	256	158,498
1945-46	141	179,987	259	124,455	6	20,562	406	325,004
1946-47	196	324,963	298	195,489	5	46,833	499	567,285
1947-48	179	346,674	267	176,400	5	47,829	451	570,903
				LAUNCESTON.				
1938-39	174	128,751	295	65,357	1	2148	470	196,256
1939-40	203	148,959	296	91,990	9	111,831	508	352,780
1940 41	143	106,436	258	56,330	3	5373	404	168,139
1941-42	109	87,459	180	37,910	5	6145	294	131,514
1942-43	25	13,925	152	37,815	4	6888	181	58,628
1943-44	21	10,250	233	22,867	5	3670	259	36,787
1944-45	52	36,169	232	26,574	11	26,208	295	88,951
1945-46	140	143,208	325	54,352	4	14,060	469	211,620
1946-47	169	201,781	355	106,898	2	13,199	526	321,878
1947-48	167	251,104	276	98,456	4	14.772	447	364,332

No. 42.—MUNICIPAL BUILDING PERMITS, 1948.

(Government Buildings, except Private Dwellings, excluded.)

MUNICIPALITY.	New Dwellings.				Other New Buildings.		Alterations and Additions.		Total Permits.	
	Private.		Government.		Private.		Private.			
	No.	Value. £	No.	Value. £	No.	Value. £	No.	Value. £	No.	Value. £
Hobart and Suburbs (*a*)	606	1,097,057	96	136,898	190	153,713	353	168,118	1245	1,555,786
Launceston	198	320,208	...	...	19	109,801	265	95,303	482	525,312
Total Urban Division	804	1,417,265	96	136,898	209	263,514	618	263,421	1,727	2,081,098
North Western Division—										
Burnie	178	235,982	...	...	6	116,160	149	20,791	333	372,933
Circular Head	69	61,371	...	...	20	9,915	18	5,490	107	76,776
Deloraine	33	27,325	1	2,500	4	1,900	12	7,050	50	38,775
Devonport	200	239,332	15	21,131	100	35,171	90	13,715	405	309,349
Kentish	29	20,290	...	...	24	8,060	43	4,181	96	32,531
King Island	20	19,300	...	...	6	3,055	5	1,240	31	23,595
Latrobe	63	44,250	1	1,470	56	9,679	29	5,591	149	60,990
Penguin	33	38,118	...	...	6	2,335	8	960	47	41,413
Ulverstone	86	96,417	...	...	40	8,055	43	24,893	169	129,365
Wynyard	88	78,630	...	...	40	6,885	39	7,030	167	92,545
Total N.W. Division	799	861,015	17	25,101	302	201,215	436	90,941	1554	1,178,272
North Eastern Division—										
Beaconsfield	127	140,269	..	...	17	9,375	62	8,464	206	158,108
Fingal	25	13,900	...	...	2	425	6	860	33	15,185
Flinders	1	2,000	...	..	...	...	..	...	1	2,000
Georgetown	23	12,185	...	...	1	30	7	760	31	12,975
Lilydale	23	22,704	..	...	10	925	2	150	35	23,779
Portland	12	7,240	..	...	5	975	9	17,640	26	25,855
Ringarooma	6	4,480	..	...	6	515	9	1,380	21	6,375
Scottsdale	18	16,200	1	1,975	17	4,475	30	2,595	66	25,245
Total N.E. Division	235	218,978	1	1,975	58	16,720	125	31,849	419	269,522
North-Midland Division—										
Evandale	12	16,986	1	3,596	1	35	6	720	20	21,337
Longford	42	57,925	1	1,150	11	3,875	9	1,549	63	64,499
St. Leonards	66	93,108	28	36,200	24	4,143	12	3,132	130	136,583
Westbury	37	32,899	...	..	31	2,184	9	1,295	77	36,378
Total N.Mid. Division	157	200,918	30	40,946	67	10,237	36	6,696	290	258,797
Midland Division—										
Bothwell	9	6,650	6	12,000	...	...	2	300	17	18,950
Campbell Town	12	12,650	...	...	4	6,670	5	1,240	21	20,560
Hamilton	17	18,050	103	69,530	1	200	10	1,510	131	89,290
Oatlands	5	3,700	...	...	7	3,290	10	1,250	22	8,240
Ross	2	1,100	.	...	1	40	1	60	4	1,200
Total Midland Division	45	42,150	109	81,530	13	10,200	28	4,360	195	138,240
South Eastern Division —										
Brighton	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Clarence	51	35,485	...	...	7	480	7	965	65	36,930
Glamorgan	9	4,900	...	...	...	...	4	1,280	13	6,180
Green Ponds (*b*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Richmond	2	1,800	...	...	2	110	2	300	6	2,210
Sorell	21	14,200	...	...	7	80,560	17	2,020	45	96,780
Spring Bay	12	10,700	...	...	2	350	1	160	15	11,210
Total S.E. Division	95	67,085	...	..	18	81,500	31	4,725	144	153,310
Southern Division—										
Bruny	5	3,400	..	...	...	...	1	200	6	3,600
Esperance (*b*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Huon	15	13,560	...	...	2	700	9	7,610	26	21,870
Kingborough	35	28,450	...	...	...	...	8	1,275	43	29,725
New Norfolk	114	150,850	2	5,900	18	8,185	19	5,363	153	170,298
Port Cygnet (*b*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tasman	9	5,005	...	..	...	...	12	1,155	21	6,160
Total Southern Division	178	201,265	2	5,900	20	8,885	49	15,603	249	231,653
Western Division—										
Gormanston	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Queenstown	6	5,150	1	2,500	4	900	34	2,975	45	11,525
Strahan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	27	25,100	...	...	2	870	9	2,225	38	28,195
Total Western Division	33	30,250	1	2,500	6	1,770	43	5,200	83	39,720
Grand Total	2,346	3,038,926	256	294,850	693	594,041	1,366	422,795	4,661	4,350,612

(*a*) Suburbs comprise Glenorchy, Bellerive, Lindisfarne, and Kingston.
(*b*) Building permits not issued in these municipalities.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Public Finance, 1947-48

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

60616

PUBLIC FINANCE.

STATE GOVERNMENT.

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ABSTRACT of Transactions for the Year ended 30th June, 1948.

Dr. Receipts. Expenditure. Cr.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.

	£	s.	d.
COMMONWEALTH SPECIAL GRANT TO TASMANIA	747,000	0	0
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA (FINANCIAL AGREEMENT)	266,859	0	0
INCOME TAX REIMBURSEMENT	1,372,532	11	3
TAXATION—			
Land Tax	92,342	3	3
Lottery Tax	552,462	13	6
Stamp Duty	473,603	6	1
Deceased Persons' Estates Duty	165,701	14	0
Totalisator Tax	21,601	17	8
Liquor Tax	54,667	16	9
Bookmakers' Commission	40,620	6	1
Licences—			
Publicans' and other Licences under Licensing Act	7,939	0	0
Wholesale	3,580	12	1
Registration of Clubs	396	10	0
Billiard and Bagatelle	285	10	0
Auctioneers'	1,526	0	0
Estate Agents'	157	0	0
Animals and Birds Protection Act, 1919	734	0	10
Pawnbrokers'	40	0	0
Firearms	206	17	6
Registration of Bookmakers	365	5	0
Gaming Act	664	10	9
Other Licences	252	6	0
Total from Taxation	1,417,147	9	6
PUBLIC WORKS AND SERVICES—			
Tasmanian Government Insurance Office	11,503	1	8
Printing Department	58,168	0	8
Recorder of Titles	17,137	1	1
Commonwealth of Australia—For Services of State Officers	1,344	8	6
Lachlan Park—Maintenance of Paying Patients, &c.	10,453	13	0
Millbrook Psychopathic Home	3,109	17	2
Government Institution for Defectives	993	9	6
St. John's Park—Maintenance, &c.	19,636	15	10
Tasmanian Sanatoria	5,433	2	6
Home for Invalids, Launceston	1,516	19	10
Ashley Home for Boys	1,177	5	9
Education Department	281	19	9
Fees, Denison Canal	310	12	5
Sheriff	77	19	0
Registrar-General	2,230	19	6
Public Health Department	12,564	15	10
Surveys	4,928	8	10
Grant Deeds and Diagrams	352	13	4
Solicitor-General	499	19	11
Registrar, Supreme Court	5,213	13	0
Department of Agriculture	22,903	19	6
Risdon Ferry	570	15	3
Audit Department	2,240	7	0
Hydro-Electric Commission (profit)	4,917	1	7
Hydro-Electric Commission (Services State Depts.)	4,000	0	0
Gaol, Hobart	2,417	1	8
Tourist Department	11,391	0	1
Police Department	15,466	14	11
Department of Labour and Industry	4,726	19	6
Public Works Department	5,406	12	7
Lands and Surveys (Photographic Section)	3,794	19	8
Agricultural Bank	2,159	2	5
Public Trustee	170	4	4
Miscellaneous	13	1	0
Total Public Works and Services	237,112	16	7
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS—			
Interest on Public Account	528,871	7	8
RECOUPS OF EXCHANGE	55,648	12	9
Carried forward	4,625,171	17	9

	£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1947 (Unfunded)	310,429	17	5
His Excellency the Governor's Establishment	13,100	17	8
Ministerial	13,509	2	5
Agent-General in England	8,791	13	1
Legislature—			
Legislative Council	4,089	18	1
House of Assembly	5,913	13	1
General	26,002	14	2
Electoral	4,924	10	0
Chief Secretary's and Premier's Office	10,958	12	0
Audit Department	20,671	18	5
Public Service Commissioner	6,506	0	0
Public Buildings	24,565	11	0
Social Services Department	43,379	18	1
St. John's Park	58,610	17	2
Ashley Home for Boys	11,270	1	9
Home for Invalids, Launceston	4,451	8	5
Lachlan Park Hospital	137,353	12	4
Public Health Department	579,563	11	4
Department of Labour and Industry	26,969	9	7
Tourist Department	47,769	5	2
State Library	36,407	3	4
Miscellaneous—Chief Secretary	113,240	16	3
Treasury	27,391	17	7
Printing Department	54,285	18	0
Registration Department	6,805	18	11
Supply and Tender Department	10,904	6	4
Miscellaneous—Treasurer	553,550	10	0
Attorney-General	11,482	2	3
Parliamentary Draftsman	2,955	12	2
Solicitor-General	9,039	17	2
The Judges	9,140	15	1
Supreme Court and Sheriff	6,531	13	3
Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	13,224	17	4
Magistracy—			
Southern Division	6,776	18	9
Central Division	1,722	13	5
Northern and North-Eastern Division	5,376	10	4
North-Western Division	1,532	10	11
Police Department	199,701	16	0
Gaol, Hobart	28,726	17	0
Gaol, Launceston	110	9	4
Gaols, General Service	1,066	15	7
Miscellaneous—Attorney-General	5,535	5	3
Education Department	862,582	10	10
Tasmanian University	50,209	3	3
Department of Public Works	97,536	0	4
Department of Mines, Magazines, and Explosives	40,695	16	9
Miscellaneous—Minister for Works	48,218	15	9
Department of Lands and Surveys	33,515	12	2
Miscellaneous—Minister for Lands	16,087	9	6
Forestry Department	70,849	19	3
Department of Agriculture	158,803	3	7
Miscellaneous—Minister for Agriculture	156,623	18	7
Pensions, &c.	34,020	14	2
Interest	1,096,166	5	7
Sinking Funds	282,394	14	2
Special Appropriation, 11 Geo. VI. No. 66	263	11	0
Carried forward	5,412,311	10	4

RECEIPTS and EXPENDITURE, 1947-48—continued.

Dr. Receipts.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	4,625,171	17	9
LAND SALES AND RENTALS, &c.—			
Sale of Crown Land	10,864	14	8
Rent of Crown Land	11,422	8	3
Rent of Auriferous and Mineral Land	6,313	9	11
Fees in connection with ditto	478	6	0
Rent of Government Property	10,025	12	10
Rent of Police Quarters	399	15	4
Storage of Explosives, &c.	2,927	16	0
Forestry Revenue	81,689	0	3
Sale of Government Property	3,668	16	8
Other Fees	2,253	5	0
Total Land Sales and Rentals	130,043	4	11
OTHER SOURCES—			
State Savings Bank Transfer Act, 12 Geo. V. No. 37	12,042	17	0
Fines and Fees	6,806	6	5
Administration Fees, Superannuation Act	1,415	14	11
Unclaimed Moneys Act (9 Geo. V. No. 13)	50	5	9
Unclaimed Trust Moneys Act, 1921	71	18	2
Profit on Sale of Newsprint Shares	5,960	15	1
Introduction of Private Bills	44	2	8
Miscellaneous	34,366	13	4
Total Other Sources	60,758	13	4
Total Receipts from General Revenue	4,815,973	16	0
Revenue Deficit 1946-47	66,185	11	6
Balance of Consolidated Revenue Fund at 30th June, 1948 (Unfunded)	530,152	2	10
	5,412,311	10	4

Expenditure. Cr.	£	s.	d.
Brought forward	5,412,311	10	4
	5,412,311	10	4

TRUST AND SPECIAL ACCOUNTS.

	£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1947	922,614	19	6
Deposit Accounts—Government	1,542,890	10	4
Deposit Accounts—Non-Government	894	6	4
Suspense and Other Special Accounts	897,029	13	1
Special Accounts (Commonwealth Gov.)	924,099	7	7
Depreciation and Reserve Funds	248	15	8
Mining Trust Funds	499	11	6
Reserves, C.L. Act, &c.	4,400	17	0
	4,292,678	1	0

	£	s.	d.
Deposit Accounts—Government	1,792,284	13	8
Deposit Accounts—Non-Government	193	10	2
Suspense and Other Special Accounts	798,692	17	0
Special Accounts—(Com. Government)	985,565	6	0
Depreciation and Reserve Funds	2,145	7	8
Mining Trust Funds	412	2	1
Reserves, C.L. Act, &c.	3,844	17	9
Balance to next account	709,539	6	8
	4,292,678	1	0

LOAN ACCOUNT.

	£	s.	d.
Balance at 30th June, 1947	1,123,627	16	9
Closer Settlement Account	59,118	8	5
Closer Settlement, Capital Losses Account (3 and 4 Geo. VI. No. 64)	22,448	2	7
Closer Settlement Act (Soldiers') Account	112,305	7	9
State Advances Act Account	26,750	11	10
State Advances Act (Rural Credits) (26 Geo. V. No. 41)	104,020	1	9
Homes Act Account	73,336	16	8
Housing Improvement Act (3 Geo. VI. No. 33)	1,050	7	4
Casual Workers' and Unemployed Persons' Homes Act	648	1	6
Commonwealth and State Housing Agreement Act Account	86,326	10	1
Homes (Temporary Housing) Account	5,827	14	9
Commonwealth and State War Service Land Settlement Act Account	98,181	6	6
Public Works Acts	46,283	18	8
Transport Commission Accounts	75,248	10	11
Hydro-Electric Works, &c., Acts	146,519	0	0
Miscellaneous Acts Accounts	59,683	7	8
Repayment of Loans made to Local Bodies, &c.	14,513	1	11
Sale and Conversion of Securities	3,910,208	4	4
	5,966,097	9	5

	£	s.	d.
Closer Settlement Account	34,660	3	8
Closer Settlement Act (Soldiers') Account	61,353	9	4
Soldier Settlement Revaluation Losses 1 Geo. VI. No. 71	1,783	11	2
State Advances Act Account	39,172	5	4
State Advances Act (Capital Losses) Account (4 & 5 Geo. VI. No. 68)	4,500	0	0
State Advances Act (Rural Credits) (26 Geo. V. No. 41)	93,496	3	11
Homes Act Account	81,743	10	0
Housing Improvement Act (3 Geo. VI. No. 33)	1,828	4	5
Casual Workers' and Unemployed Persons' Homes Act	453	8	10
Commonwealth and State Housing Agreement Act Account	482,522	10	10
Homes (Temporary Housing) Account	27,267	8	9
Commonwealth and State War Service Land Settlement Account, 9 & 10 Geo. VI. No. 36	72,604	9	10
Public Works, &c., Acts	582,278	14	5
Transport Commission Accounts	398,505	9	7
Hydro-Electric Works, &c., Acts	1,366,909	1	11
Aluminium Industry Agreement Act, 7 & 8 Geo. VI. No. 93	30,300	0	0
Hobart Bridge Acquisition Act, 8 & 9 Geo. VI. No. 20	240,470	1	8
Miscellaneous Acts Accounts	676,609	4	7
Conversion and Redemptions of Loans	1,394,124	7	3
Balance to next Account	375,515	3	11
	5,966,097	9	5

RECONCILIATION OF BALANCES.

	£	s.	d.		£	s.	d.
Credit Balance, Trust, and Special Accounts	709,539	6	8	Special Deposit Account, Commonwealth Bank, London	3,200	0	0
Credit Balance, Loan Account	375,515	3	11	Cash in Transit to London	34,000	0	0
	1,085,054	10	7	Balance at Commonwealth Bank, London (Public Account)	418	19	0
Less Debit Balance—Revenue Account	530,152	2	10	Balance at Commonwealth Bank, Tasmania and Cash in Treasury	183,479	11	5
				Advances to Departments, &c.	17,287	1	2
				Cash Invested in New Zealand	4,850	0	0
				Trust Funds Investments—	£	s.	d.
				Commonwealth Government Securities	300,802	19	0
				Fixed Deposits, Commonwealth Bank, Hobart	10,134	17	2
				Fixed Deposit, National Bank, Castlemaine, V.	729	0	0
					311,666	16	2
	554,902	7	9		554,902	7	9

TAXATION COLLECTED BY COMMONWEALTH IN TASMANIA, 1942-43 TO 1947-48.

TAX.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Income Tax (*a*)	2,237,592	3,388,242	4,271,527	4,314,905	4,577,472	4,519,969
Land Tax (*a*)	36,387	36,005	38,422	38,386	36,945	33,442
Estate Duty	39,710	34,132	63,880	49,453	122,154	70,321
Sales Tax (*b*)	(*f*)509,121	(*f*)511,613	(*f*)523,716	(*f*)597,097	(*f*)597,605	(*f*)557,655
Customs (*b*)	300,685	320,857	398,542	526,552	702,145	885,522
Excise (*b*)	485,462	569,702	585,332	756,622	887,325	981,450
Wool Tax	1327	1310	1309	4708	89,767	25,172
Gold Tax	Dr. 23	Dr. 11	Dr. 2	Dr. 6	Dr. 13	Dr. 2128
Payroll Tax	234,226	257,889	261,471	289,502	351,697	424,537
Gift Duty	3435	3,697	5979	9254	6619	7075
Entertainments	61,551	94,061	106,132	120,431	127,699	126,691
Stevedoring Industry Charge	...	...	...	...	...	16,484
Total	3,909,473	5,217,497	6,256,308	6,706,904	7,499,415	7,646,190
Customs and Excise (*c*)	1,735,000	1,800,000	1,804,600	2,098,670	2,774,295	3,168,815
Sales Tax (*d*)	(*f*)817,000	(*f*)798,000	(*f*)850,700	(*f*)952,400	(*f*)1,031,395	(*f*)978,946
Estimated Grand Total (*e*)	5,166,205	6,413,325	7,404,018	7,877,703	9,118,030	9,369,324

(*a*) Collections at the Central Office (which for the whole of Australia amount to approximately one-third of the total) are not included.
(*b*) Actual Collections in Tasmania. The amount of duty collected in other Australian States on goods transhipped to Tasmania not included.
(*c*) Figures based on the assumption that the Customs and Excise Revenue per head in Tasmania, from 1913 onwards, bore the same proportion to the Customs and Excise Revenue per head for Australia that it did on the average for the nine years 1901 to 1909, for which years only full information is available. (The average per head, 1901 to 1909, in Tasmania was approximately 82 % of the average per head for Australia. Later years has been taken as approximately 80 %).
(*d*) Assuming similar proportion of Collections per capita as for Customs and Excise.
(*e*) Excluding Central Office Collections of Income, &c., Taxes.
(*f*) Including Flour Tax.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1942-43 TO 1947-48.

Item.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
TAXATION—(*a*)						
Land Tax	92,565	92,532	91,493	90,789	91,759	92,342
Income Tax excluding Lotteries (*b*)	959,843	892,531	886,953	1,014,750	1,218,778	1,372,533
Probate Duty	120,665	144,705	136,308	212,125	158,891	165,702
Stamp Duty on Receipts, &c.	44,211	49,584	54,414	69,083	87,349	100,342
Lotteries, Stamp Duty and Income Tax	288,204	408,188	504,270	585,202	746,776	843,128
Racing, Totalisator, and Amusement Duty	28,086	43,465	59,925	83,660	91,355	108,890
Other Amusement Duty	41,341	36,470	36,469	36,469	....	....
Liquor Tax and Licences	33,332	36,003	37,308	46,282	61,706	66,584
Other Stamp Duties	24,035	24,776	18,346	26,629	33,653	36,958
Other Licences	3,956	5,520	11,870	4,219	5,316	3,201
Total	1,636,238	1,733,774	1,837,356	2,169,208	2,495,583	2,789,680
WORKS, SERVICES, &C.—						
Railways and Tramways	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)
Shipping Department	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)	(*c*)
Public Works and Services, &c.	154,331	157,997	220,331	237,083	236,499	297,872
Total	154,331	157,997	220,331	237,083	236,499	297,872
TERRITORIAL—						
Crown Lands and Property Sales	15,251	9,391	8,780	8,502	10,097	14,534
Rentals and Leases—						
Forestry Revenue	50,419	48,525	55,044	57,417	70,570	81,689
Mineral Lands	6,620	6,436	6,516	6,357	6,980	6,792
Other	21,146	21,144	20,954	22,585	23,982	27,028
Total	93,436	85,496	91,294	94,861	111,629	130,043
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS—						
Interest on Loans, &c.	457,169	473,076	450,254	472,000	480,097	528,871
Total	457,169	473,076	450,254	472,000	480,097	528,871
Recoups of Exchange	107,291	61,538	48,299	47,401	41,459	55,649
COMMONWEALTH—						
Financial Agreement	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859	266,859
Special Grant	575,000	720,000	742,000	646,000	875,000	747,000
Total	841,859	986,859	1,008,859	912,859	1,141,859	1,013,859
GRAND TOTAL	3,290,324	3,498,740	3,656,393	3,933,412	4,507,126	4,815,974

(*a*) Comparative Taxation figures for each State, for year 1947-48, will be found on page 31.
(*b*) Includes Stamp Duty on Wages.
(*c*) Railway, Shipping, and Roads transactions are separated from the Consolidated Revenue Fund as prescribed by the Transport Act, 1938.

TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS.

Item.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Motor Tax and Licences	201,017	214,750	225,986	247,805	280,690	312,704

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION, 1942-43 TO 1947-48.

Item.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
Population (Mean)—	241,720	244,187	246,975	250,313	254,583	261,780
TAXATION—	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Land Tax	7 8	7 7	7 5	7 3	7 2	7 2
Income Tax (excluding Lotteries)	79 5	73 1	72 0	81 1	95 9	104 9
Probate Duty	10 0	11 10	11 0	16 11	12 6	12 8
Stamp Duty on Receipts	3 8	4 1	4 5	5 7	6 10	7 8
Lotteries, Stamp Duty, and Income Tax	23 10	33 5	40 11	46 9	58 8	64 4
Racing, Totalisator, and Amusement Duty	2 4	3 7	4 10	6 8	7 2	8 4
Other Amusement Duty	3 5	3 0	3 0	2 11	—	—
Liquor Tax and Licences	2 9	3 0	3 0	3 8	4 10	5 1
Other Stamp Duties	2 0	2 0	1 6	2 2	2 8	2 10
Other Licences	0 4	0 5	1 0	0 4	0 5	0 3
Total	135 5	142 0	148 9	173 4	196 0	213 1
WORKS, SERVICES, &c. —						
Railways and Tramways	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Shipping Department	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)	(a)
Public Works and Services rendered by other Departments	12 9	12 11	17 10	18 11	18 7	22 9
Total	12 9	12 11	17 10	18 11	18 7	22 9
TERRITORIAL—						
Crown Lands and Property Sales	1 3	0 9	0 9	0 8	0 10	1 1
Rentals and Leases—						
Forestry Revenue	4 2	4 0	4 6	4 7	5 7	6 3
Mineral Lands	0 7	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6	0 6
Other	1 9	1 9	1 8	1 10	1 11	2 1
Total	7 9	7 0	7 5	7 7	8 10	9 11
PUBLIC INVESTMENTS—						
Interest on Loans	37 10	38 9	36 6	37 9	37 9	40 4
Total	37 10	38 9	36 6	37 9	37 9	40 4
Recoups of Exchange	8 10	5 1	3 11	3 9	3 3	4 3
COMMONWEALTH—						
Financial Agreement	22 1	21 10	21 7	21 4	20 11	20 5
Special Grant	47 7	59 0	60 1	51 7	68 9	57 1
Total	69 8	80 10	81 8	72 11	89 8	77 6
GRAND TOTAL	272 3	286 7	296 1	314 3	354 1	367 10

(a) See Note (c) to table on page 6.

TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS.

PER HEAD OF POPULATION.

Item.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
Motor Taxes and Licences	16 8	17 5	18 4	19 10	22 0	23 11

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE.

Classified According to Functions, 1945-46 *to* 1947-48.

Classification.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	£	£	£
I. LEGISLATIVE AND GENERAL ADMINISTRATION, FINANCIAL, &C.:—			
1. Legislative—			
(*a*) Governor	13,360	12,277	13,101
(*b*) Ministers and Parliament	47,722	50,798	54,662
(*c*) Electoral	2,029	10,596	4,925
2. Administrative Services, N.E.I.	214,649	259,034	298,054
3. Financial—			
(*a*) Treasury, Audit, Taxation Administration, &c.	133,920	172,452	164,203
(*b*) Interest on Public Debt	1,038,812	1,057,852	1,095,731
(*c*) Exchange on Public Debt	83,229	78,408	77,716
(*d*) Sinking Funds on Public Debt	248,868	244,546	260,038
TOTAL	1,782,589	1,885,963	1,968,430
II. MAINTENANCE OF LAW, ORDER, AND PUBLIC SAFETY:—			
1. Attorney-General's Department, Judges, Courts, &c.	41,258	50,703	56,146
2. Police	163,481	168,500	192,730
3. Gaols and Prisons	25,582	27,220	29,904
4. Reformatories	8,335	10,521	11,270
5. Lands' Titles and Registry of Deeds	9,287	12,193	13,225
6. Fire Brigades, &c.	8,223	10,660	12,425
TOTAL	256,166	279,797	315,700
III. REGULATION OF TRADE AND INDUSTRY:—			
1. Machinery, Explosives, Factories, and Labour Bureau, &c.	(*a*) 367,413	(*b*) 370,170	(*c*) 451,040
TOTAL	(*a*) 367,413	(*b*) 370,170	(*c*) 451,040
IV. EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART, AND RESEARCH:—			
1. Primary and Secondary Schools	578,067	640,783	743,678
2. Technical Schools	76,736	79,987	99,097
3. Aid to Tasmanian University	43,655	50,619	64,209
4. Museums, Libraries, &c.	30,711	34,686	42,702
5. Other (including Agricultural Education)	7,463	8,470	7,907
TOTAL	736,632	814,545	957,593
V. PROMOTION OF PUBLIC HEALTH AND RECREATION:—			
1. Care of Sick and Mentally Afflicted—			
(*a*) Subsidies to Hospitals	221,195	291,032	391,893
(*b*) Mental Hospital	109,637	118,084	137,434
(*c*) Mental Deficients	506	245	298
2. Health of Mothers and Children—			
(*a*) Child Welfare and Maternity Homes—Subsidies	9,247	10,121	11,701
3. Preservation of Health—			
(*a*) Public Health Administration	80,145	118,734	138,482
(*b*) Medical Inspection of School Children	9,624	10,382	10,998
4. Botanic Gardens, Parks, &c.	3,128	3,674	5,760
TOTAL	433,482	552,272	696,566
VI. SOCIAL AMELIORATION:—			
1. Children of the State, &c.	26,395	27,851	41,518
2. Unemployed Relief	14,439	16,021	14,829
3. Deserted Wives, Widows, &c.	17,631	17,584	17,144
4. Relief of Destitute, Aged, and Incapacitated	62,579	71,837	77,482
TOTAL	121,044	133,293	150,973
VII. WAR OBLIGATIONS:—	1,039	812	821
VIII. DEVELOPMENT AND MAINTENANCE OF STATE RESOURCES:—			
1. Undertakings—			
(*a*) Railways	(*d*) 6,094	(*d*) 5,675	(*d*) 5,899
(*b*) Shipping	(*d*)	(*d*)	(*d*)
2. Agricultural and Pastoral	197,449	380,812	352,958
3. Forestry	58,269	57,417	70,570
4. Mines	21,494	18,214	36,603
5. Fisheries and Game	5,590	5,250	4,850
6. Roads, Bridges, &c.	(*d*) 1,546	(*d*) 6,195	(*d*) 2,520
7. Other	45,087	62,897	87,359
TOTAL	335,529	536,460	560,759
GRAND TOTAL	4,033,894	4,573,312	5,101,882

(*a*) Includes £345,579 paid to the Funds of the Transport Commission.
(*b*) Includes £343,480 paid to the Funds of the Transport Commission.
(*c*) Includes £419,760 paid to the Funds of the Transport Commission.
(*d*) See note (*c*) to table on page 6.

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE.

SUMMARY.

Classification.	Total.			Per Head.		
	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
I. Legislative, Administrative, Financial, &c.	1,782,589	1,885,963	1,968,430	7 2 5	7 8 2	7 10 4
II. Maintenance of Law, Order, and Public Safety	256,166	279,797	315,700	1 0 6	1 2 0	1 4 1
III. Regulation of Trade and Industry	367,413	370,170	451,040	1 9 4	1 9 1	1 14 5
IV. Education, Science, Art, and Research	736,632	814,545	957,593	2 18 10	3 4 0	3 13 2
V. Promotion of Public Health and Recreation	433,482	552,272	696,566	1 14 8	2 3 4	2 13 3
VI. Social Amelioration	121,044	133,293	150,973	0 9 8	0 10 5	0 11 6
VII. War Obligations	1,039	812	821	0 0 1	0 0 1	0 0 1
VIII. Development and Maintenance of State Resources	(a) 335,529	(a) 536,460	(a) 560,759	(a) 1 6 10	(a) 2 2 2	(a) 2 2 10
Total	4,033,894	4,573,312	5,101,882	16 2 4	17 19 3	19 9 8

(a) See note (c) to table on page 6.

STAMP DUTIES, 1942-43 TO 1947-48.

Item.	1942-43.	1943-44.	1944-45	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
On Receipts, Legal Documents, &c.	44,199	49,584	54,414	69,083	87,349	100,342
Wages	12	...	...	...	...	...
Cheques	23,063	23,810	17,287	25,514	32,250	35,159
Bills of Exchange	578	650	719	732	1006	1352
Bills of Lading	394	316	340	383	397	447
Lottery Tickets	105,000	140,000	175,000	205,000	260,000	290,000
Bookmakers' Tickets	11,268	17,233	24,635	33,349	38,332	46,303
Total	184,514	231,593	272,395	334,061	419,334	473,603

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1900 TO 1947-48.

Year.	Taxation.	Departmental Services, n.e.i.	Territorial.	Public Investments.	Business Undertakings.	Payments by Commonwealth. (*b*)	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900	(*a*) 644,975	28,887	73,040	9943	298,135	...	1,054,980
1905-6	248,799	56,913	78,643	18,224	241,688	256,390	900,657
1910-11	284,965	52,780	98,026	29,261	276,942	228,118	970,062
1915-16	384,820	134,434	97,093	65,992	356,954	337,200	1,376,493
1920-21	708,603	87,559	103,064	102,601	741,108	362,514	2,105,449
1925-26	1,239,967	99,960	77,673	108,913	862,492	337,477	2,726,482
1926-27	1,229,823	97,938	75,669	111,044	880,887	644,859	3,040,220
1927-28	1,134,528	108,668	69,671	123,995	880,458	645,367	2,962,687
1928-29	1,111,533	102,068	69,341	135,096	862,045	486,351	2,766,434
1929-30	1,119,722	109,968	67,304	280,846	861,573	516,859	2,956,272
1930-31	1,071,263	105,329	51,720	447,739	416,380	516,859	2,609,290
1931-32	905,715	102,094	49,140	421,773	389,914	516,859	2,385,495
1932-33	1,003,454	105,008	56,422	370,081	390,367	596,859	2,522,191
1933-34	1,132,889	108,154	55,442	351,464	403,406	646,859	2,698,214
1934-35	1,227,328	114,185	60,464	325,157	409,155	735,859	2,872,148
1935-36	1,418,256	125,822	64,113	332,032	460,520	716,859	3,117,602
1936-37	1,484,807	(*d*) 191,326	65,935	364,071	498,526	883,859	3,488,524
1937-38	1,697,159	(*d*) 189,985	66,073	351,291	493,388	841,859	3,639,755
1938-39	1,778,718	(*d*) 222,810	69,257	356,120	511,000	676,859	3,614,764
1939-40	1,613,713	(*d*) 214,925	68,110	448,336	(*c*) 13,367	696,859	3,055,310
1940-41	1,513,528	(*d*) 212,034	71,036	452,332	(*c*) 5784	666,859	2,921,573
1941-42	1,802,051	(*d*) 222,136	76,727	466,286	(*c*) 4648	786,859	3,358,707
1942-43	1,636,238	(*d*) 256,182	93,436	457,169	(*c*) 5,440	841,859	3,290,324
1943-44	1,733,774	(*d*) 215,399	85,496	473,076	(*c*) 4,136	986,859	3,498,740
1944-45	1,837,356	(*d*) 265,127	91,294	450,254	(*c*) 3,503	1,008,859	3,656,393
1945-46	2,169,208	(*d*) 279,272	94,861	472,000	(*c*) 5,212	912,859	3,933,412
1946-47	2,495,583	(*d*) 274,958	111,629	480,097	(*c*) 3,000	1,141,859	4,507,126
1947-48	2,789,680	(*d*) 344,604	130,043	528,871	(*c*) 8,917	1,013,859	4,815,974

(*a*) Includes Customs and Excise, £490,916.
(*b*) Excluding payment for services of State officers.
(*c*) See note to table on page 6.
(*d*) Including Recoups of Exchange, 1936-37, £69,761; 1937-38, £54,199; 1938-39, £49,297; 1939-40, £56,569; 1940-41, £65,538; 1941-42, £62,504; 1942-43, £107,291; 1943-44, £61,538; 1944-45, £48,299; 1945-46, £47,401; 1946-47, £41,459; 1947-48, £55,649.

EXPENDITURE FROM CONSOLIDATED REVENUE, 1900 TO 1947-48.

Year.	Interest, Sinking Funds, &c.	Law, Order, and Public Safety.	Education, Science, and Art.	Promotion of Health and Social Amelioration.	Business Undertakings.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900	327,660	67,875	50,793	47,421	160,574	269,408	923,731
1905-6	384,510	67,766	65,114	46,963	172,601	116,193	853,147
1910-11	436,310	68,561	89,648	54,848	215,530	152,060	1,016,957
1915-16	580,988	77,870	123,906	92,687	264,484	200,776	1,340,711
1920-21	740,612	127,986	258,109	180,888	587,298	294,264	2,189,157
1925-26	1,114,498	140,123	291,635	184,367	661,726	305,913	2,698,262
1926-27	1,166,560	144,862	300,436	187,480	718,265	337,474	2,855,077
1927-28	1,130,090	149,540	310,845	203,487	712,324	361,319	2,867,605
1928-29	1,072,787	153,364	321,859	208,125	725,553	374,289	2,855,977
1929-30	1,202,561	159,013	328,648	223,059	688,699	380,012	2,981,992
1930-31	1,254,380	153,730	301,709	258,534	475,305	410,736	2,854,394
1931-32	1,283,907	133,667	251,373	250,342	403,159	334,661	2,657,109
1932-33	1,226,315	134,222	244,464	249,568	391,037	331,800	2,577,406
1933-34	1,214,327	134,900	251,852	371,890	402,891	370,239	2,746,099
1934-35	1,128,695	154,423	296,816	438,726	478,723	493,967	2,991,350
1935-36	1,154,081	167,224	325,113	447,873	568,541	584,456	3,247,288
1936-37	1,212,495	184,144	347,792	448,583	628,095	622,509	3,443,618
1937-38	1,248,156	200,690	373,722	460,332	692,869	657,134	3,632,903
1938-39	1,266,906	188,243	390,599	459,308	718,466	617,226	3,640,748
1939-40	1,322,400	193,232	401,463	457,885	(*a*) 18,466	659,463	3,052,909
1940-41	1,375,350	192,665	406,416	398,184	(*a*) 8572	722,017	3,103,204
1941-42	1,428,775	208,205	440,300	375,625	(*a*) 2937	901,280	3,357,122
1942-43	1,463,624	216,931	499,154	338,845	(*a*) 3,846	877,404	3,399,804
1943-44	1,456,669	228,480	529,159	370,734	(*a*) 4,303	879,200	3,468,545
1944-45	1,441,995	234,158	589,022	433,476	(*a*) 5,345	971,541	3,675,537
1945-46	1,400,994	256,166	736,632	554,526	(*a*) 6,094	1,079,482	4,033,894
1946-47	1,412,391	279,797	814,545	685,565	(*a*) 5,675	1,376,339	4,573,312
1947-48	1,478,253	315,700	957,593	847,539	(*a*) 5,899	1,496,898	5,101,882

(*a*) See note to table on page 6.

CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND—SURPLUSES AND DEFICITS, 1891 TO 1947-48.

Year.	Revenue.	Expenditure.	Annual—		Aggregate Deficits at end of Year.
			Surplus	Deficit.	Amount.
	£	£	£	£	£
At beginning of year 1891	...	...	...	...	279,639
At end of year 1891	944,617	913,356	31,261	...	248,378
" 1892	783,235	915,613	...	132,378	380,756
" 1893	704,641	832,874	...	128,233	508,989
" 1894	696,795	789,805	...	93,010	601,999
" 1895	761,971	748,946	13,025	...	588,974
" 1896	797,976	750,244	47,732	...	541,242
" 1897	845,020	785,026	59,994	...	481,248
" 1898	908,223	830,168	78,055	...	403,193
" 1899	943,970	871,453	72,517	...	330,676
" 1900	1,054,980	923,731	131,249	...	199,427
" 1901	826,163	870,442	...	44,279	243,706
" 1902	734,663	850,684	...	116,021	359,727
" 1903	857,667	879,356	...	21,689	381,416
1904 (6 months)	426,139	421,037	5102	...	376,314
1904–5	852,681	840,185	12,496	...	363,818
1905–6	900,658	853,147	47,511	...	316,307
1906–7	970,843	913,762	57,081	...	259,226
1907–8	1,005,273	929,985	75,288	...	183,938
1908–9	934,432	960,247	...	25,815	209,753
1909–10	1,008,932	997,321	11,611	...	198,142
1910–11	970,092	1,016,956	...	46,864	245,006
1911–12	1,084,663	1,064,725	19,938	...	225,068
1912–13(a)	1,206,292	1,095,883	110,409	...	114,659
1913–14(a)	1,238,086	1,235,013	3073	...	111,586
1914–15(a)	1,244,095	1,384,150	...	140,055	251,641
1915–16(a)	1,376,493	1,340,711	35,782	...	215,859
1916–17(a)	1,369,368	1,412,893	...	43,525	259,384
1917–18(a)	1,503,047	1,459,748	43,299	...	216,085
1918–19(a)	1,581,984	1,644,512	...	62,528	278,613
1919–20(a)	1,815,031	1,828,301	...	13,270	291,883
1920–21(a)	2,105,449	2,189,156	...	83,707	375,590
1921–22(a)	2,181,395	2,302,077	...	120,682	496,272
1922–23(a)	2,174,062	2,472,523	...	298,461	794,733
1923–24(a)	2,447,677	2,658,382	...	210,705	1,005,438
1924–25(a)	2,762,013	2,675,618	86,395	...	919,043
1925–26(a)	2,726,482	2,698,262	28,220	...	890,822
1926–27(a)	3,040,220	2,855,077	185,143	..	705,680
1927–28(a)	2,962,687	2,867,605	95,082	...	610,598
1928–29(a)	2,766,434	2,855,977	...	89,543	700,141
1929–30(a)	2,689,413	2,715,133	...	25,720	725,861
1930–31(a)	2,609,290	2,854,394	...	245,104	970,965
1931–32(a)	2,385,495	2,657,109	...	271,614	1,242,579
1932–33(a)	2,522,191	2,577,406	...	55,215	1,297,794
1933–34(a)	2,698,214	2,746,099	...	47,885	1,345,679
1934–35(a)	2,872,148	2,991,349	...	119,201	1,464,880
1935–36(a)	3,117,602	3,247,288	...	129,686	1,594,566
1936–37(a)	3,488,524	3,443,618	44,906	...	1,546,660
1937–38(a)	3,639,755	3,632,903	6852	...	1,542,808
1938–39(a)	3,614,764	3,640,748	...	25,984	1,568,792
1939–40(a)	3,055,310	3,052,909	2401	...	1,566,391
1940–41(a)	2,921,573	3,103,204	...	181,631	1,748,022
1941–42(a)	3,358,707	3,357,122	1585	...	1,746,437
1942–43(a)	3,290,324	3,399,804	...	109,480	1,855,917
1943–44(a)	3,498,740	3,468,545	30,195	...	1,825,722
1944–45(a)	3,656,293	3,675,537	...	119,144	1,844,866
1945–46(a)	3,933,412	4,033,894	...	100,482	1,945,348
1946–47(a)	4,507,126	4,573,312	...	66,186	2,011,534
1947–48(a)	4,815,974	5,101,882	...	285,908	2,297,442

(a) Including Special Grants (Commonwealth) and Expenditure therefrom.

ACCUMULATED DEFICIENCY TO 30TH JUNE, 1948.

The figures in the above table do not provide a complete record of the Accumulated Deficiency in the State's finances, owing to the practice existing prior to the year 1933-34 of debiting Suspense Accounts with Revenue Charges. The following additional amounts should be added to the deficiency prior to 1934-35, as shown above, to arrive at the aggregate position:—

Accumulated Deficiency at 30th June, 1948.	£
Deficit as shown in above table	2,297,442
Losses on Returned Soldier Settlement	1,115,825
Loss on realisation of State Ships	61,260
Losses on Marrawah Tram	83,134
Hydro-Electric Depreciation Deficiency	47,211
Other	91,238
Total	£3,696,110

NOTE.—The above sum excludes suspended sinking funds and the non-provision of depreciation for replacement of certain capital assets of the State.

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS, 1947-48.

Purpose.	Public Works Department (a)				Hydro-Electric Commission from Loans and Reserves.	Total.
	From Transport Commission's Funds.	From Revenue.	Loans.	Crown Lands Funds.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Roads	515,874	13,747	56,977	870	...	587,468
Tracks	...	2520	...	...	...	2520
Bridges	94,107	806	8297	...	...	103,210
Jetties	4228	...	5746	...	...	9974
Ferries	...	1181	...	...	...	1181
Buildings	7448	60,185	303,333	...	...	370,966
Public Reserves	...	...	...	...	...	...
Water Suppy	...	...	23,569	...	...	23,569
Electricity	...	...	...	...	1,451,142	1,451,142
Other	69,275	111,026	75,141	...	...	255,442
TOTAL	690,932	189,465	473,063	870	1,451,142	2,805,472

(a) Excludes Closer Settlement work carried out by Department.

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON PUBLIC WORKS, 1943-44, TO 1947-48.

Year.	Public Works Department.				Hydro-Electric Commission from Loans and Reserves.	Total.
	Commonwealth Funds.	From Revenue.	Loans.	Crown Lands Funds.		
	£	£	£	£	£	£
1943–44	71,618	229,799	91,396	490	295,031	688,334
1944–45	(a) 285,591	90,054	140,893	332	575,150	1,092,020
1945–46	(a) 384,590	138,301	177,140	523	500,286	1,200,840
1946–47	(a) 602,669	175,230	272,109	2015	638,080	1,690,103
1947–48	(a) 690,932	189,465	473,063	870	1,451,142	2,805,472

(a) From Transport Commission's Funds which include both Commonwealth and State Funds.

GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE ON ROADS, 1940-41 TO 1947-48.

Year.	Commonwealth Funds.	From Revenue.	Loans.	Crown Lands Funds.	Total
	£	£	£	£	£
1940–41	135,442	125,792	9,230	533	270,997
1941–42	69,089	88,640	16,566	518	174,813
1942–43	35,161	89,886	14,720	199	139,966
1943–44	30,441	104,653	26,284	490	161,868
1944–45	(a) 167,445	7549	7841	332	183,167
1945–46	(a) 250,899	14,909	1295	523	267,626
1946–47	(a) 438,016	12,349	4727	2015	457,107
1947–48	(a) 515,874	13,747	56,977	870	587,468

(a) From Transport Commission's Funds which include both Commonwealth and State Funds.

PUBLIC DEBT.

PLACE of FLOTATION and INTEREST PAYABLE, 1920-21 *to* 1947-48.

Year.	Public Debt.						
	Redeemable—			Total.	Per Head of Population.	Interest Payable.	
	In London.	In New York.	In Australia.			Amount.	Rate. Per cent.
Ended 30th June—	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£	%
1921	9,611,340	100,000	9,064,966	18,776,306	88 11 3	834,319	4·443
1937	13,488,237	229,779	11,529,524	25,247,540	108 5 1	949,993	3·763
1938	13,408,987	228,741	12,203,079	25,840,807	110 0 7	971,704	3·760
1939	13,362,987	227,796	12,776,207	26,366,990	111 0 10	990,142	3·755
1940	13,360,487	227,796	13,655,609	27,243,892	113 8 2	1,022,105	3·752
1941	13,352,087	227,796	14,585,975	28,165,858	117 10 0	1,049,639	3·727
1942	13,352,087	227,796	15,177,505	28,757,388	119 7 2	1,048,616	3·646
1943	13,246,816	227,796	15,224,505	28,699,117	118 6 2	1,044,917	3·641
1944	8,755,687	227,796	21,100,319	30,083,802	122 9 8	1,032,668	3·433
1945	8,755,687	227,796	21,357,872	30,341,355	122 0 7	1,031,863	3·401
1946	8,313,870	227,796	23,172,435	31,714,101	125 16 11	1,051,614	3·316
1947	8,313,870	227,796	24,374,042	32,915,708	128 0 4	1,084,392	3·294
1948	8,312,469	237,337	26,588,014	35,137,820	133 18 7	1,145,232	3·259

NOTE.—The figures given in the tables relating to public debt and interest represent the "face" or "book" value of the debt without adjustment on account of currency changes since the loans were floated, and the nominal amount of interest payable, taking no account of exchange.

PUBLIC DEBT.—RATES OF INTEREST, 1947-48.

Rate of Interest.	Annual Liability for Interest.		Loans.			
	Amount.	Per cent.	Redeemable in London.	Redeemable in Australia.	Total. Amount.	Total. Per cent.
	£	%	£	£	£	%
4 p.c. per annum	244,070	21·31	2,798,000	3,303,744	6,101,744	17·37
3·875 " "	99,172	8·66	...	2,559,290	2,559,290	7·28
3·75 " "	99,704	8·71	1,076,000	1,582,780	2,658,780	7·57
3·625 " "	8519	0·74	...	235,000	235,000	0·67
3·5 " "	70,893	6·19	(*a*)2,025,521	...	2,025,521	5·76
3·4875 " "	2651	0·23	...	76,000	76,000	0·22
3·375 " "	5241	0·46	...	155,290	155,290	0·44
3·25 " "	231,962	20·26	(*b*)2,159,285	4,978,034	7,137,319	20·31
3·125 " "	86,413	7·55	...	2,765,200	2,765,200	7·87
3·1 " "	2537	0·22	...	81,842	81,842	0·23
3 " "	120,862	10·55	...	4,028,742	4,028,742	11·47
2·5 " "	156,028	13·62	...	6,241,130	6,241,130	17·76
2 " "	12,920	1·13	491,000	155,000	646,000	1·84
1 " "	4,260	0·37	...	425,962	425,962	1·21
	1,145,232	100·00	8,549,806	26,588,014	35,137,820	100·00

(*a*) Includes £118,771 raised in New York U.S.A.
(*b*) Includes £118,566 raised in New York U.S.A.

PUBLIC DEBT.—Due Dates of Amounts Outstanding on 30th June, 1948.

Rate of Interest.	Amount of Loans Falling Due in Financial Year—																Total Amount.	Where Redeemable
	1948-49.	1949-50.	1950-51 and 1951-52.	1953-54.	1954-55.	1955-56.	1956-57.	1957-58.	1958-59.	1959-60	1960-61 to 1963-64.	1966-67.	1968-69.	1969-70	1972-73	1974-75	Unspecified.		
%	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£ (c)	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	
1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	425,962	425,962	Australia
2	(a)491,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	491,000	London
	...	155,000	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	155,000	Australia
2·5	5,798,700	207,430	255,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,241,130	Australia
3	394,460	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	165,000	377,000	379,000	200,000	931,000	270,000	...	1,312,282	4,028,742	Australia
3·1	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	81,842	81,842	Australia
3·125	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,335,200	530,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,865,200	Australia
3·25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	174,200	...	...	785,769	...	1,080,750	...	2,040,719	London
	119,930	...	...	..	...	...	864,860	708,934	1,306,610	188,810	1,688,890	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,878,034	Australia
	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	118,565	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118,565	New York
3·375	...	155,290	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	..	155,290	Australia
3·4875	...	42,000	...	34,000	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76,000	Australia
3·5	...	...	...	1,906,750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,906,750	London
	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	118,771	...	..	...	...	...	118,771	New York
3·625	...	...	..	...	...	...	235,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	235,000	Australia
3·75	1,076,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	1,076,000	London
	...	286,860	1,041,320 (b)	...	254,600	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,582,780	Australia
3·875	325,000	...	...	109,000	1,505,160	620,130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,559,290	Australia
4	...	...	2,798,000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,798,000	London
	...	...	553,202	566,300	...	567,270	...	548,256	..	532,499	536,217	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,303,744	Australia
Average.																			
3·375	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	118,566	...	...	...	118,771	...	...	...	...	...	237,337	New York
3·551	1,567,000	...	2,798,000	1,906,750	...	...	...	...	...	...	174,200	...	...	785,769	...	1,080,750	...	8,312,469	London
3·167	6,638,090	846,580	1,829,522	709,300	1,759,760	1,187,400	1,099,860	1,257,190	1,306,610	3,221,509	3,132,107	379,000	200,000	931,000	270,000	...	1,820,086	26,588,014	Australia
3·259	8,205,090	846,580	4,627,522	2,616,050	1,759,760	1,187,400	1,099,860	1,375,756	1,306,610	3,221,509	3,306,307	497,771	200,000	1,716,769	270,000	1,080,750	1,820,086	35,137,820	

(a) Short-term Debentures. (b) Amount due in 1951-52, £1,041,320. (c) Amount due in 1960-61, £1,470,690; in 1961-62, £1,596,617; in 1963-64, £239,000.

NOTE.—See note to first table on page 13.

LOANS.

Gross and Net Loan Expenditure, 1945-46 *to* 1947-48.

Purpose.	1945-46.		1946-47.		1947-48.	
	Gross.	Net.	Gross.	Net.	Gross.	Net.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways	252,647	90,440	294,486	197,760	382,505	307,257
Hydro-Electric Works	475,000	348,781	724,250	427,126	1,366,909	1,220,390
Closer Settlement	21,693	Cr. 22,403	17,730	Cr. 16,672	34,660	Cr. 46,906
Returned Soldier Settlement	92,583	Cr. 109,374	188,342	21,299	135,742	Cr. 74,745
Homes Act	284,238	200,218	879,230	424,503	593,815	426,625
State Advances	159,724	Cr. 5784	169,447	Cr. 12,550	137,168	6398
Advances to Fruitgrowers	4067	Cr. 73	8565	1588	...	Cr. 108
Loans to Local Bodies	...	Cr. 133,051	...	Cr. 18,778	...	Cr. 15,313
Roads, Bridges, Harbours, &c.	169,024	163,349	28,529	22,611	292,957	281,003
School Buildings	71,035	69,058	85,382	81,513	104,297	100,038
Other Public Buildings	17,889	17,845	142,399	138,528	124,936	122,079
Unemployment Relief	...	Cr. 1,073	450	Cr. 686	4011	2938
Revenue Deficit (Funded)	...	...	119,625	119,625	66,186	66,186
Primary Producers Relief	...	...	...	...	299,184	299,134
Other Public Works and Purposes	222,204	177,032	291,023	Cr. 22,385	638,087	569,220
Total	1,770,104	794,965	2,949,458	1,362,482	4,180,457	3,264,196

Gross and Net Loan Expenditure, 1900 *to* 1947-48.

Year.	Gross.	Net.	Net Per Head.
	£	£	£ s. d.
1900 to 1904-5 (*a*)	271,572	236,456	1 6 9
1905-6 to 1909-10 (*a*)	285,383	259,354	1 7 10
1910-11 to 1914-15 (*a*)	573,455	519,583	2 14 0
1915-16 to 1919-20 (*a*)	1,001,805	774,749	3 18 5
1920-21 to 1924-25 (*a*)	(*b*) 1,963,788	(*b*) 1,402,153	6 10 5
1925-26	1,112,901	568,904	2 13 0
1926-27	1,144,954	329,698	1 10 11
1927-28	1,534,212	404,486	1 17 9
1928-29	1,029,708	348,818	1 12 3
1929-30	1,465,837	146,853	0 13 5
1930-31	(*c*) 1,460,502	(*c*) 825,489	3 14 1
1931-32	659,509	96,454	0 8 6
1932-33	443,525	Cr. 73,551	Cr. 0 6 5
1933-34	524,987	118,783	0 10 4
1934-35	786,177	361,495	1 11 6
1935-36	(*d*) 1,858,456	(*d*) 999,970	4 6 8
1936-37	1,997,930	841,951	3 12 4
1937-38	1,892,279	850,305	3 12 2
1938-39	1,849,647	739,627	3 2 3
1939-40	1,814,196	902,910	3 15 3
1940-41	(*e*) 2,115,553	(*e*) 1,134,059	4 14 1
1941-42	1,790,317	714,827	2 19 6
1942-43	1,500,462	501,004	2 1 5
1943-44	(*f*) 2,608,942	(*f*) 1,674,912	6 17 1
1944-45	(*g*) 1,793,358	(*g*) 903,057	3 13 2
1945-46	1,770,104	794,965	3 3 6
1946-47	(*h* 2,949,458	(*h*) 1,362,482	5 7 0
1947-48	(*i*) 4,180,457	(*i*) 3,264,196	12 9 4

(*a*) Annual average.
(*b*) Includes £349,401 Revenue Deficit funded for the year 1922-23.
(*c*) Includes £616,352 amount of re-appropriations to provide for certain deferred Revenue charges.
(*d*) Includes £339,094 Revenue Deficit funded.
(*e*) Includes £181,631 Revenue Deficit funded.
(*f*) Includes £109,481 Revenue Deficit funded.
(*g*) Includes £455,000 Revenue Deficit funded.
(*h*) Includes £119,625 Revenue Deficit funded.
(*i*) Includes £66,186 Revenue Deficit funded.

GOVERNMENT LOANS TO LOCAL BODIES FOR PUBLIC WORKS AT 30TH JUNE, 1948.

Local Bodies.	Amount Authorised.	Amount of Loan Advanced for—										Amount of Loan Repaid.	Balance of Loan at 30-6-48.	Charges in Arrear.
		Water Supply.	Lighting.	Buildings.	Harbour Improvements.	Streets.	Drainage and Sewerage.	Recreation Ground.	Homes.	Other Purposes.	Total Advances.			
Municipalities—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Bothwell	2800	1800	..	1000	..	..	..	..	..	..	2800	1679	1121	..
Bruny	400	..	..	200	..	..	..	200	..	..	400	213	187	..
Burnie	64,950	42,300	..	5400	..	3000	12,000	2250	..	..	64,950	31,083	33,867	..
Campbell Town	4800	3400	..	400	..	..	..	..	1000	..	4800	2587	2213	..
Clarence	500	..	..	..	..	..	500	..	..	..	500	327	173	..
Deloraine	5200	5200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5200	2902	2298	..
Devonport	57,000	53,500	..	500	..	..	..	3000	..	..	57,000	35,187	21,813	..
Evandale	3100	3100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3100	1783	1317	..
Esperance	6900	..	..	5200	..	..	..	1150	..	..	6350	4521	1829	..
Fingal	4385	4385	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4385	2681	1704	..
Flinders Island	400	..	..	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	200	92	108	..
Glamorgan	1250	1250	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1250	683	567	..
Glenorchy	004	..	..	..	..	2004	..	..	..	..	2004	1831	173	..
Gormanston	6750	4750	..	..	..	2000	..	..		..	6750	4299	2451	..
Hobart	11,550	..	..	..	..	..	5,000	..	6550	..	11,550	9272	2278	..
Huon	5700	2600	..	3100	..	..	..	..	..	..	5700	3327	2373	..
Kentish	4550	4550	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4550	3101	1449	..
Lilydale	3700	3700	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3700	1497	2203	..
Longford	10,900	10,900	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	10,900	7401	3499	..
New Norfolk	3000	..	..	3000	..	..	..	..	..	..	3000	1911	1089	..
Oatlands	1150	..	..	800	..	..	350	..	..	..	1150	642	508	..
Penguin	3100	..	..	850	..	..	2125	..	..	..	2975	1267	1708	..
Port Cygnet	2800	..	..	2800	..	..	..	..	..	..	2800	1238	1562	..
Queenstown	16,360	9200	..	500	..	..	6160	..	..	500	16,360	10,063	6297	..
Richmond	160	..	..	..	..	..	160	..	..	..	160	105	55	..
Ringarooma	5300	3800	..	1500	..	..	..	..	..	..	5300	2776	2524	..
Scottsdale	6900	6150	..	..	..	..	..	750	..	..	6900	3185	3715	..
Sorell	5500	5500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5500	2280	3220	..
Spring Bay	500	500	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	500	258	242	..
St. Leonards	4200	4200	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4200	3162	1038	..
Strahan	1750	..	..	750	..	1000	..	..	..	..	1750	1247	503	..
Ulverstone	33,650	20,989	..	10,650	..	..	..	..	..	..	31,639	12,473	19,166	..
Westbury	8600	8400	..	200	..	..	..	..	..	..	8600	5070	3530	..
Wynyard	9000	9000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	9000	4072	4928	..
Zeehan	9000	..	..	..	..	9000	..	..	..	..	9000	3266	5734	..
Total Municipalities	307,809	209,174	..	37,050	..	17,004	26,295	7350	7550	500	304,923	167,481	137,442	..

Marine Boards,&c.—														
Circular Head (Stanley)	26,000	..	..	..	26,000	..	..	..	..	..	26,000	10,669	(a) 15,331	..
Launceston	360,000	..	..	..	309,743	..	..	..	..	..	309,743	213,659	96,084	..
Leven (Ulverstone)	35,570	..	..	..	35,570	..	..	..	..	..	35,570	16,542	19,028	..
Total	421,570	..	..	..	371,313	..	..	..	..	..	371,313	240,870	130,443	..
Other Bodies—														
Freezing — N.W. Co-op. Co.....	24,750	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24,750	24,750	4675	20,075	328
Mowbray Drainage	3625	..	..	..	..	..	3625	..	..	..	3625	1334	2291	..
Stanley Cool Stores	1000	..	..	500	..	..	..	..	..	..	500	107	393	..
Total	29,375	..	..	500	..	..	3625	..	..	24,750	28,875	6116	22,759	328
GRAND TOTAL ..	758,754	209,174	..	37,550	371,313	17,004	29,920	7350	7550	25,250	705,111	414,467	290,644	328

(a) Board is also liable for Interest on amount of £15,375 under other Acts.

LOANS.—AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED AND EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1948.

PURPOSE.	AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED.		LOAN EXPENDITURE.		BALANCES.	
	1947-48.	Aggregate to 30/6/48.	1947-48.	Aggregate to 30/6/48.	Dr.	Cr.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Business Undertakings :—						
Railways and Tramways	550,000	8,677,752	307,257	8,402,119	...	275,633
Hydro-Electric Works	500,000	8,640,194	1,220,390	10,018,995	1,378,801	...
State Steamships	...	...	...	...	...	...
Loans and Advances :—						
Closer Settlement	...	341,082	Cr. 24,458	210,740	...	130,342
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	...	1,222,872	Cr. 74,466	801,562	...	421,310
Homes Act	900,000	2,375,000	426,626	1,631,330	...	743,670
State Advances	...	307,906	16,922	105,523	...	202,383
Primary Producers Relief Act	...	...	299,134	299,134	299,134	...
Loans to Public Bodies	...	301,277	Cr. 15,313	265,262	...	36,015
Rural Credits	...	250,000	Cr. 10,524	66,075	...	183,925
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	...	41,000	Cr. 108	20,584	...	20,416
Florentine Valley Paper Industry	...	250,000	...	...	...	250,000
Works :—						
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, and Harbours	410,263	7,841,641	281,003	7,793,231	...	48,410
School Buildings	...	1,188,816	100,038	1,362,954	174,138	...
Other Public Buildings	3,872	2,563,753	122,079	2,273,104	...	290,649
Other Public Works and Purposes	73,551	2,507,742	402,276	2,911,768	404,026	...
Other Purposes :—						
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	12,212	1,793,203	169,883	1,766,405	...	26,798
Commonwealth Services	...	500,754	...	500,754	...	...
Immigration	...	235,714	...	235,714	...	...
Revenue Deficit (Funded)	66,186	1,767,289	66,186	1,767,289	...	...
Closer Settlement Losses (Funded)	...	59,853	Cr. 22,448	59,853	...	...
Returned Soldiers' Settlement Losses (Funded)	...	1,117,888	Cr. 279	1,115,825	...	2,063
Marrawah Tram—Capital Loss (Funded)	...	83,134	...	83,134	...	...
State Steamships—Capital Loss (Funded)	..	61,260	...	61,260	...	...
Cost of Railway Renewals (Funded)	..	27,752	...	27,752	...	...
Hydro-Electric Works Depreciation (Funded)	...	47,211	...	47,211	...	...
Loss on Loan to Tasmanian Smelting Company (Funded)	...	3633	...	3633	...	...
TOTAL	2,516,084	42,206,726	3,264,196	41,831,211	2,256,099	2,631,614
					Net Cr.	375,515

REDEMPTIONS AND OUTSTANDING DEBT.

	£	£
Total loans issued to 30th June, 1948	....	42,206,726
Deduct debt taken over by Commonwealth Government under Financial Agreement	....	500,754
	....	41,705,972
Redemptions to 30th June, 1947	6,251,925	
Redemptions during 1947-48	291,648	
Assistance to Fruitgrowers Loan repaid to Commonwealth	20,000	
State Housing Agreement Loan repaid to Commonwealth	4,579	
		6,568,152
Debt outstanding at 30th June, 1948	....	35,137,820

LOANS, 1943-44 TO 1947-48.

Purpose.	1943-44.	1944-45.	1945-46.	1946-47.	1947-48.
AUTHORISED LOANS ISSUED AT DATE.					
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways	7,928,318	7,944,008	8,018,508	8,127,752	8,677,752
Hydro-Electric Works	7,043,389	6,963,389	7,786,978	8,140,194	8,640,194
State Steamships	39,803	39,803	39,803	...	...
LOANS AND ADVANCES—					
Closer Settlement	335,346	322,665	313,077	318,634	341,082
Returned Soldier Settlement	1,238,375	1,237,961	1,224,657	1,224,656	1,222,872
Homes Act	511,000	641,000	1,055,000	1,475,000	2,375,000
State Advances	310,000	310,000	310,000	307,905	307,906
Advances to Orchardists	3793	3793	3793	...	...
Primary Producers Relief	...	...	...	...	...
Loans to Public Bodies	598,624	598,624	598,624	301,277	301,277
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	20,000	20,000	41,000	41,000	41,000
Florentine Valley Paper Industry	250,000	...	250,000	250,000	250,000
Rural Credits	250,000	250,000	250,000	250,000	250,000
WORKS—					
Roads, Bridges, and Harbours	7,275,778	7,340,698	7,340,698	7,431,378	7,841,641
School Buildings	1,034,237	1,086,287	1,086,287	1,188,816	1,188,816
Other Public Buildings	2,028,299	2,107,675	2,107,675	2,559,881	2,563,753
Other Public Works	1,835,662	1,848,626	1,883,626	2,434,191	2,507,742
OTHER PURPOSES—					
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	1,780,991	1,780,991	1,780,991	1,780,991	1,793,203
Commonwealth Services	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714
Revenue Deficiency	1,126,478	1,581,478	1,581,478	1,701,103	1,767,289
Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	1,310,245	1,310,659	1,323,963	1,116,104	1,117,888
Closer Settlement Losses Funded	112,757	125,438	135,026	82,362	59,853
Miscellaneous	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990
Total	35,992,553	36,472,553	38,090,642	39,690,642	42,206,726
LOAN EXPENDITURE AND PUBLIC DEBT.					
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—					
Railways and Tramways	7,663,575	7,806,662	7,897,102	8,094,862	8,402,119
Hydro-Electric Works	7,782,936	8,022,698	8,371,479	8,798,605	10,018,995
State Steamships	39,803	39,803	...	...	...
LOANS AND ADVANCES—					
Closer Settlement	291,918	265,158	246,312	235,198	210,740
Returned Soldiers' Settlement	1,005,977	942,280	854,729	876,028	801,562
Homes Act	545,357	579,984	780,202	1,204,704	1,631,330
State Advances	125,199	95,739	86,889	88,601	105,523
Advances to Orchardists	..	...	...	...	...
Primary Producers Relief	..	...	...	...	299,134
Rural Credits	89,565	88,795	91,862	76,599	66,075
Loans to Public Bodies	455,569	432,403	299,352	280,575	265,262
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	26,281	19,177	19,104	20,692	20,584
Florentine Valley Paper Industry	249,998	249,998	249,998	...	...
WORKS—					
Roads, Bridges, and Harbours	7,296,851	7,326,269	7,489,617	7,512,228	7,793,231
School Buildings	1,070,746	1,112,345	1,181,403	1,262,916	1,362,954
Other Public Buildings	1,939,678	1,994,652	2,012,497	2,151,025	2,273,104
Other Public Works	1,977,701	2,066,803	2,282,565	2,509,493	2,911,768
OTHER PURPOSES—					
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	1,596,521	1,596,521	1,596,522	1,596,521	1,766,405
Commonwealth Services	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754
Immigration	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714	235,714
Revenue Deficiency	1,126,478	1,581,478	1,581,478	1,701,103	1,767,289
Soldiers' Settlement Losses Funded	1,171,976	1,137,927	1,116,104	1,116,104	1,115,825
Closer Settlement Losses Funded	90,922	91,416	87,859	82,302	59,853
Miscellaneous	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990	222,990
Total Expenditure	35,506,509	36,409,566	37,204,532	38,567,014	41,831,211
Unexpended Balance	486,044	62,987	886,110	1,123,628	375,515
GRAND TOTAL (Raised)	35,992,553	36,472,553	38,090,642	39,690,642	42,206,726
Transferred to Commonwealth	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754	500,754
Redemptions from Sinking Funds	5,407,997	5,630,444	5,875,787	6,274,180	6,568,152
Debt Outstanding	30,083,802	30,341,355	31,714,101	32,915,708	35,137,820

STATEMENT OF LOAN EXPENDITURE, INTEREST, EXCHANGE, AND EARNINGS FOR THE YEAR 1947-48.

Purpose.	Loan Expenditure to 30.6.1948.	Interest and Exchange Chargeable, 1947-48.	Net Earnings, 1947-48.	Balance of Interest Charged to Consolidated Revenue.
	£	£	£	£
LOANS AND ADVANCES—				
Closer Settlement (a)	210,740	7815	8219	—404
Retd. Soldier Settlement (a)	801,562	30,358	29,586	772
Homes Act	1,631,330	43,813	27,663	16,150
State Advances	105,523	3036	1525	1511
Rural Credits	66,075	2849	4756	—1907
Loans to Local Bodies	265,262	9097	12,173	—3076
Primary Producers Relief 1947	299,134	10,562	...	10,562
Hobart Bridge Co.	397,242	10,554	10,554	...
Assistance to Fruitgrowers	20,584	...	...	...
BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS—				
Railways (a) (b)	2,930,859	111,588	—493,204	604,792
Hydro-Electric Works (a)	10,018,995	317,515	322,432	—4917
Aluminum Industry	74,150	2618	...	2618
Total	16,821,456	549,805	—76,296	626,101
Railways (Capital written down)	4,738,000	167,289	...	167,289
PUBLIC WORKS—				
Roads, Bridges, Jetties, and Harbours	7,395,989			
School Buildings	1,362,954			
Other Public Buildings	2,273,104			
Unemployment Relief	333,708			
Other Public Works	2,503,910			
OTHER PURPOSES—		456,353	...	456,353
Loan Flotation and Conversion Expenses	1,766,405			
Immigration	235,714			
Revenue Deficits (Funded)	1,767,289			
Losses (Funded), &c.	2,131,928			
Commonwealth Services	500,754			
Total	25,009,755	623,642	...	623,642
Grand Total	41,831,211	1,173,447	—76,296	1,249,743
Loan Balance	375,515	...	...	...
Loans Issued	42,206,726	...	...	...
Transferred to Commonwealth	500,754	...	...	...
Redemptions	6,568,152	...	...	...
Public Debt at 30th June, 1948.	35,137,820	1,173,447	—76,296	1,249,743

(a) Excluding losses, depreciations funded, &c.
(b) Excluding Capital written down.

LOTTERIES—TAXATION PAYMENTS 1931-32 TO 1947-48.

Year	State Government.		Total.
	Stamp Duty.	(a) Income Tax. (Tax on Prizes).	
	£	£	£
Ended 30th June, 1932	66,500	127,181	193,681
,, 1933	67,500	129,094	196,594
,, 1934	87,500	162,563	250,063
,, 1935	120,000	229,500	349,500
,, 1936	140,000	277,578	417,578
,, 1937	135,510	258,187	393,697
,, 1938	145,553	277,313	422,866
,, 1939	150,777	286,875	437,652
,, 1940	125,595	239,063	364,658
,, 1941	100,387	191,250	291,637
,, 1942	95,456	181,688	277,144
,, 1943	105,391	182,813	288,204
,, 1944	140,438	267,750	408,188
,, 1945	175,583	328,687	504,270
,, 1946	205,702	379,500	585,202
,, 1947	260,963	485,813	746,776
,, 1948	290,665	552,463	843,128

(a) Excluding Profit Tax paid by Lottery Promoters as a Company (*i.e.* on savings out of percentage allowance for management).

CLOSER SETTLEMENT AND SOLDIERS' SETTLEMENT.

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE, 1947-48.

INCOME.			EXPENDITURE.		
Items.	Closer Settlement.	Soldiers' Settlement.	Items.	Closer Settlement.	Soldiers' Settlement.
	£	£	Administration:—	£	£
Interest	175	1379	Salaries	804	5527
Rent	8696	30,648	Other	15	53
Other	2898	14,660	Interest	7493	27,541
Revaluation	40	...	Reserve for Bad Debts	...	...
			Insurance, Repairs	...	...
			Special Remissions	69	127
			Revaluation	...	6702
			Depreciation	2129	10,055
			Other	894	10,969
Balance (Dr.)	...	14,287	Balance (Cr.)	405	...
Totals for Year	11,809	60,974	Totals for Year	11,809	60,974

AMOUNTS OWING BY SETTLERS, AND RESERVES FOR BAD DEBTS.

Year.	Closer Settlement.		Soldiers' Settlement.		
	Amounts Owing by Settlers for Rent and Interest, &c., at end of Year.	Total Reserves for Bad Debts.	Amounts Owing by Settlers for Rent and Interest, &c., at end of Year.	Total Reserves for Bad Debts.	Amount Written-off during Year.
	£	£	£	£	£
1941-42	28,292	12,080	50,697	19,808	7
1942-43	27,053	12,143	40,313	18,942	2323
1943-44	21,448	12,206	30,405	19,140	– 198
1944-45	16,466	10,571	23,363	18,731	409
1945-46	12,864	8803	19,057	18,734	...
1946-47	8905	6665	15,363	19,228	44
1947-48	5102	4231	11,651	5576	18

HOMES ACT (AGRICULTURAL BANK), STATE ADVANCES, AND RURAL CREDITS, 1947-48.

INCOME.				EXPENDITURE.			
Items.	Homes Act.	State Advances.	Rural Credits	Items.	Homes Act.	State Advances.	Rural Credits.
	£	£	£		£	£	£
Interest	22,033	5055	4060	Salaries	4466	2095	2130
Rent	108	394	...	Office Expenses, Printing, &c.	313	71	258
Other	431	56	4615	Interest on Loans, &c.	17,151	3035	2848
Balance (Dr.)	...	1511	...	Depreciation	58	...	...
				Construction, Contingencies, Reserve	...	926	...
				Other	351	889	1532
				Revaluation	...	...	...
Totals for Year	22,572	7016	8675	Balance Cr.	233	...	1907
				Totals for Year	22,572	7016	8675
				Amount to Credit of Reserves	19,910	26,997	18,193

District	1945.			1946.			1947.		
	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Beaconsfield	772,917	495,145	277,772	796,415	510,979	285,436	847,790	537,325	310,465
Bothwell	873,883	278,739	595,144	875,226	279,544	595,682	880,525	283,344	597,181
Brighton	595,258	296,318	298,940	599,788	299,876	299,912	609,427	307,907	301,520
Bruny	104,443	69,960	34,483	107,449	71,958	35,491	109,292	73,018	36,274
Burnie	2,827,163	1,865,038	962,125	2,858,371	1,888,273	970,098	2,914,677	1,926,381	988,296
Campbell Town	814,075	278,169	535,906	817,122	280,789	536,333	807,999	280,944	527,055
Circular Head	1,316,144	691,132	625,012	1,361,346	723,206	638,140	1,437,686	771,535	666,151
Clarence	961,766	648,684	313,082	984,351	663,438	320,913	1,023,660	678,149	345,511
Deloraine	1,135,713	605,177	530,536	1,162,212	624,330	537,882	1,210,587	655,479	555,108
Devonport	1,513,176	1,007,253	505,923	1,548,726	1,031,093	517,633	1,606,381	1,068,150	538,231
Esperance	508,435	389,297	119,138	517,075	396,964	120,111	529,019	408,216	120,803
Evandale	823,304	259,679	563,625	822,750	266,493	556,257	821,220	267,767	553,453
Fingal	645,817	298,035	347,782	652,205	303,091	349,114	665,885	311,629	354,256
Flinders	227,375	108,710	118,665	228,290	108,913	119,377	234,602	113,718	120,884
George Town	202,091	105,381	96,710	205,460	107,993	97,467	213,909	113,930	99,979
Glamorgan	281,276	124,278	156,998	287,745	126,953	160,792	311,583	141,500	170,083
Glenorchy	2,481,735	1,662,679	819,056	2,576,061	1,735,043	841,018	2,670,219	1,810,960	859,259
Gormanston	20,476	18,450	2026	20,706	18,665	2041	20,356	18,300	2056
Green Ponds	406,600	203,157	203,443	407,688	203,028	204,660	410,786	204,007	206,779
Hamilton	976,626	392,680	583,946	986,623	401,258	585,365	788,572	327,266	461,306
Hobart*	10,082,888	6,259,003	3,823,885	10,200,709	6,381,165	3,819,544	10,336,801	6,506,574	3,830,227
Huon	1,130,602	882,078	248,524	1,164,250	910,062	254,188	1,195,881	933,436	262,445
Kentish	845,906	482,352	363,554	858,275	490,546	367,729	877,790	505,270	372,520
Kingborough	1,115,113	774,659	340,454	1,170,512	807,693	362,819	1,236,656	851,257	385,399
King Island	571,571	242,982	328,589	574,684	246,969	327,715	557,239	241,991	315,248
Latrobe	815,263	433,252	382,011	828,109	443,537	384,572	850,976	451,649	399,327
Launceston	8,703,327	5,990,996	2,712,331	8,786,779	6,052,382	2,734,397	8,898,551	6,128,929	2,769,622
Lilydale	478,926	242,543	236,383	490,103	250,440	239,663	487,535	252,047	235,488
Longford	1,262,652	525,484	737,168	1,269,510	531,898	737,612	1,258,566	536,276	722,290
New Norfolk	1,145,999	863,661	282,338	1,164,008	879,249	284,759	1,216,189	905,798	310,391
New Town*	2,733,364	2,097,803	635,561	2,823,220	2,166,152	657,068	2,914,620	2,232,908	681,712
Oatlands	1,270,873	550,649	720,224	1,277,949	557,246	720,703	1,305,734	565,488	740,246
Penguin	586,705	328,074	258,631	598,504	336,734	261,770	589,376	355,999	233,377
Port Cygnet	645,658	487,720	157,938	661,827	502,563	159,264	679,802	519,721	160,081
Portland	162,557	98,504	64,053	164,753	99,820	64,933	165,612	100,217	65,395
Queenborough*	2,685,306	1,967,134	718,172	2,752,601	2,021,428	731,173	2,869,964	2,112,375	757,589
Queenstown	292,598	263,102	29,496	294,879	265,209	29,670	296,227	266,464	29,763
Richmond	567,616	293,056	274,560	575,345	299,412	275,933	577,616	301,728	275,888
Ringarooma	665,457	369,122	296,335	669,149	371,917	297,232	685,233	383,857	301,376
Ross	568,122	157,388	410,734	568,244	156,688	411,556	569,205	157,343	411,862
Scottsdale	540,097	298,622	241,475	551,031	303,900	247,131	580,636	320,227	260,409
Sorell	566,880	286,788	280,092	577,413	292,294	285,119	589,868	300,798	289,070
Spring Bay	258,267	122,174	136,093	261,928	123,579	138,349	270,018	129,557	140,461
St. Leonards	686,692	309,825	376,867	701,047	319,087	381,960	726,361	334,981	391,380
Strahan	28,066	20,737	7329	28,263	20,899	7364	28,125	20,734	7391
Tasman	178,543	133,924	44,619	180,156	134,898	45,258	184,415	138,483	45,932
Ulverstone	1,309,382	761,805	547,577	1,352,311	792,339	559,972	1,414,709	824,454	590,255
Waratah	140,127	71,534	68,593	140,042	71,449	68,593	137,575	69,348	68,227
Westbury	1,064,428	481,672	582,756	1,077,859	491,738	586,121	1,102,825	504,509	598,316
Wynyard	1,282,391	674,424	607,967	1,310,240	694,182	616,058	1,359,641	728,869	630,772
Zeehan	156,573	130,468	26,105	156,562	130,423	26,139	155,851	129,863	25,988
Totals	60,030,222	36,399,496	23,630,726	61,045,871	37,187,785	23,858,086	62,233,772	38,110,675	24,123,097
* Greater Hobart Total, Year 1947 ...							16,121,385	10,851,857	5,269,528

TOTALS 1911 TO 1944.

Year.	Capital Value.	Value of Improvements.	Unimproved Value.
	£	£	£
1911	30,924,993	14,436,118	16,488,875
1913	31,906,239	15,194,582	16,611,650
1916	34,825,058	17,251,364	17,573,624
1921	41,549,299	21,110,916	20,438,383
1933	50,807,071	28,708,139	22,098,932
1934	50,975,235	28,968,704	22,006,571
1935	50,931,645	29,095,364	21,836,281
1936	51,395,384	29,457,426	21,937,958
1937	52,982,056	30,231,168	22,750,888
1938	53,779,779	30,908,314	22,871,465
1939	54,909,580	31,829,457	23,080,123
1940	55,990,994	32,838,073	23,152,921
1941	57,923,855	34,464,210	23,459,645
1942	58,461,244	35,025,365	23,435,879
1943	58,966,752	35,509,120	23,457,632
1944	59,402,061	35,894,716	23,507,345

ESTIMATED CAPITAL VALUE OF LAND, 1947.

Districts.	Capital Value of Land and Improvements.		Estimated Unimproved Capital Value.		Percentage of Unimproved Value to Capital Value.
	Amount.	Per Cent.	Amount.	Per Cent.	
	£	%	£	%	%
Chief Cities and Suburbs (*a*)	28,416,516	45·66	9,289,789	38·51	32·69
Four typical Fruit Districts (*b*)	4,328,528	6·96	1,118,316	4·64	25·84
Five typical Mining Districts (*c*)	638,134	1·02	133,425	0·55	20·91
Three typical Pastoral Districts (*d*)	2,663,511	4·28	1,613,414	6·69	60·57
Nine typical Pastoral and Agricultural Districts (*e*)	8,704,157	13·99	4,356,227	18·06	50·05
All other Districts (24)	17,482,926	28·09	7,611,926	31·55	43·54
All Districts (51)	62,233,772	100·00	24,123,097	100·00	38·76

(*a*) Hobart, Glenorchy, New Town, Queenborough, Launceston, St. Leonards. (*b*) Huon, Kingborough, New Norfolk, Port Cygnet, (*c*) Gormanston, Queenstown, Strahan, Waratah, Zeehan. (*d*) Hamilton, Oatlands, Ross. (*e*) Deloraine, Evandale, Kentish, Latrobe, Longford, Richmond, Sorell, Ulverstone, Westbury.

INCOME TAX—1946-47—ASSESSMENT.

(Individuals.)

By Grade of Taxable Income—Tasmania—Residents and Non-Residents.

Grade of Taxable Income.		Number of Taxpayers.			Taxable Incomes.			Net Contribution and Tax Assessed.
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Personal Exertion.	Property.	Total.	
£	£	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£
105—	150	2,960	3,967	6,927	802,876	81,005	883,881	33,289
151—	200	4,068	4,088	8,156	1,320,272	112,271	1,432,543	87,335
201—	250	4,898	2,426	7,324	1,539,414	109,049	1,648,463	135,609
251—	300	7,831	1,236	9,067	2,405,066	105,515	2,510,581	227,333
301—	350	8,250	740	8,990	2,829,441	96,549	2,925,990	311,302
351—	400	5,590	382	5,972	2,145,931	83,955	2,229,886	276,711
401—	500	6,104	417	6,521	2,731,865	160,117	2,891,982	436,022
501—	600	2,577	205	2,782	1,397,363	118,098	1,515,461	276,329
601—	800	2,224	198	2,422	1,473,713	179,965	1,653,678	358,350
801—	1,000	856	83	939	724,934	112,567	837,501	222,067
1,001—	1,250	530	55	585	557,860	93,186	651,046	197,960
1,251—	1,500	269	31	300	329,487	80,081	409,568	136,664
1,501—	2,000	287	29	316	452,197	92,987	545,184	207,877
2,001—	3,000	205	32	237	472,771	100,684	573,455	265,011
3,001—	4,000	53	11	64	165,048	51,293	216,341	121,995
4,001—	5,000	20	4	24	93,910	12,890	106,800	65,375
5,001—	10,000	7	3	10	41,608	24,008	65,616	46,473
	Total	46,729	13,907	60,636	19,483,756	1,614,220	21,097,976	3,405,702

GRADUATED Land Tax on Unimproved Values—Year 1947.

£	URBAN.			RURAL.			COMPOSITE.					TOTAL.				
	No.	Gross U.V.	Net Tax £	No.	Gross U.V.	Net Tax £	No.	Gross Urban U.V.	Gross Rural U.V.	Total Gross U.V.	Net Tax £	No.	Gross Urban U.V.	Gross Rural U.V.	Total Gross U.V. £	Net Tax £
1—2,500	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	Nil	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	32,651	7,449,727	6,748,277	14,198,004	31,040 10 7
2,501—3,500	142	418,097	1909 3 6	279	829,165	Nil	65	56,243	136,422	192,665	286 16 9	486	474,340	965,587	1,439,927	2196 0 3
3,501—5,000	114	495,950	2615 5 11	205	855,496	937 10 1	34	71,379	70,460	141,839	432 4 8	353	567,329	925,956	1,493,285	3985 0 8
5,001—15,000	158	1,315,418	9255 2 1	284	2,378,606	11,861 1 0	39	193,236	151,937	345,173	2065 5 3	481	1,508,654	2,530,543	4,039,197	23,181 8 4
15,001—30,000	30	607,296	5681 7 4	37	736,020	6201 10 11	6	44,045	85,753	129,798	1143 13 5	73	651,341	821,773	1,473,114	13,026 11 8
30,001—50,000	10	352,788	4043 16 10	10	401,558	4684 16 1	...	...	...	...	...	20	352,788	401,558	754,346	8728 12 11
50,001—80,000	2	121,707	1706 9 7	2	117,207	1587 14 8	1	57,170	5024	62,194	861 3 9	5	178,877	122,231	301,108	4155 8 0
80,001 & over	...	...	...	3	271,163	4234 7 8	1	14,470	66,446	80,916	1287 1 0	4	14,470	337,609	352,079	5521 8 8
Special Assessments.....	9	72,037	42 8 11	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9	72,037	...	72,037	42 8 11
Total.....	465	3,383,293	25,253 14 2	820	5,589,215	29,507 0 5	146	436,543	516,042	952,585	6076 4 10	34,082	11,269,563	12,853,534	24,123,097	91,877 10 0

N.A. Not available,

Under the Land Tax Act 1947, the following rates of Tax were payable during that calendar year:—

Rate of Tax in Pence for every £ of taxable value.

Urban Land

Up to £2,500	1d.
£2,501—£3,500 ...	1⅛d.

Urban and Rural Land

£ £	
3,501—5,000	1⅛d.
5,001—15,000	2¼d.
15,001—30,000	3⅜d.
30,001—50,000	4d.
50,001—80,000	4½d.
80,001 and over ...	5d.

STATE LAND TAX SUMMARY, 1913 TO 1943.

Year.	Taxable Amount.		Taxpayers.		Tax Assessed.			Tax Collected.
	Unimproved Value of Holdings—		With Holdings—		Owners with Holdings—		Total.	
	Under £2500.	Over £2500.	Under £2500.	Over £2500.	Under £2500.	Over £2500.		
	£	£	No.	No.	£	£	£	£
1913...	8,312,341	8,333,525	...	1134	34,635	47,408	82,043	78,685
1920...	10,515,408	8,732,194	32,532	1329	43,814	47,857	91,671	88,398
1921...	11,026,459	9,178,496	33,613	1399	45,943	50,053	95,996	94,287
1922...	11,402,490	9,378,591	35,036	1425	47,511	51,026	98,537	96,021
1923...	11,839,458	9,659,299	36,567	1474	49,331	72,578	121,909	118,671
1924...	12,333,654	9,909,445	37,285	1524	51,390	74,059	125,449	121,824
1925...	12,660,532	10,021,276	37,763	1541	52,752	74,892	127,644	123.669
1926...	12,734,955	10,019,724	38,104	1543	53,062	61,457	114,519	112,491
1927...	12,709,550	10,084,266	38,141	1567	39,717	57,723	97,440	95,092
1928...	12,828,211	10,256,173	38,452	1570	40,088	59,339	99,427	96,875
1929...	12,944,580	10,286,143	38,912	1573	40,452	59,406	99,858	97,673
1930...	12,968,360	10,338,445	39,030	1584	40,526	59,707	100,233	95,852
1931...	13,053,991	9,808,308	38,764	1535	40,794	55,756	96,550	92,720
1932...	13,082,607	9,234,457	38,980	1505	40,883	51,242	92,125	91,650
1933...	13,045,143	9,053,789	39,753	1485	40,766	50,130	90,896	90,048
1934..	13,041,526	8,965,045	40,105	1474	40,755	49,770	90,525	89,695
1935...	12,939,784	8,896,497	40,257	1459	40,437	49,103	89,540	88,949
1936...	12,890,799	9,047,159	41,326	1476	40,284	49,974	90,258	89,432
1937...	12,723,597	10,027,888	41,069	1487	27,070	57,389	84,459	83,820
1938...	12,848,651	10,022,814	41,430	1474	38,660	45,826	84,486	83.143
1939...	12,968,873	10,111,150	41,877	1473	37,827	47,470	85,297	82.819
1940...	13,079,614	10,073,307	42,605	1464	38,050	51,637	89,687	84,546
1941...	13,164,657	10,294,988	43,411	1468	32,282	59,620	91,902	90,465
1942...	13,345,405	10,090,474	43,836	1485	34,002	57,783	91,785	...
1943...	13,363,417	10,094,215	42,707	1447	...	...	91,197	.

STATE INCOME TAX SUMMARY, 1913 TO 1942.

Year.	Taxpayers.				Taxable Incomes.				Estimated Tax.					Companies.	
	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Total.	Business.	Property.	Business and Property combined.	Super Tax.	Total.	Number.	Amount of Tax.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	No.	£
1913 ...	13,380	1061	2808	17,249	2,039,155	259,981	925,510	3,224,646	38,354	10,037	24,713	...	73,104	215	82,157
1920 ...	16,101	1164	4186	21,451	3,177,988	300,998	1,573,764	5,052,750	59,163	11,885	43,392	9882	124,322	322	170,747
1921 ...	20,137	1159	4877	26,173	4,316,991	321,769	2,131,324	6,770,084	86,178	12,902	62,174	14,604	175,858	345	190,003
1922 ...	24,888	1262	5242	31,392	5,282,037	351,793	2,004,083	7,637,913	101,195	13,933	54,622	15,904	185,654	376	164,968
1923 ...	23,816	1304	5715	30,835	5,150,685	377,629	2,245,053	7,773,367	98,729	15,235	61,710	16,832	192,506	392	180,092
1924 ...	21,832	1827	5407	29,066	4,170,349	514,491	2,475,793	7,160,633	132,126	29,576	134891	...	296,593	414	229,867
1925 ...	22,387	1789	5699	29,875	4,370,441	536,520	2,663,479	7,570,440	137,727	28,004	150337	...	316,068	465	369,971(a)
1926 ...	22,205	1922	5337	29,464	4,337,627	558,859	2,467,467	7,363,953	133,703	28,831	140959	...	303,493	466	362,922(a)
1927 ...	16,423	1714	4667	22,804	3,264,541	552,169	1,957,486	5,774,196	76,448	23,394	76,280	...	176,122	495	415,979(a)
1928 ...	17,581	1793	4995	24,369	3,523,681	569,441	2,192,704	6,285,826	70,005	19,593	70,581	...	160,179	501	401,183(a)
1929 ...	18,738	1804	5184	25,726	3,935,947	521,144	2,410,235	6,867,326	79,826	18,024	80,767	...	178,617	555	405,244(a)
1930 ...	19,079	1787	5654	26,520	3,823,790	522,331	2,521,261	6,867,382	76,102	17,284	80,783	...	174,169	586	379,059(a)
1931 ...	18,203	1985	5117	25,305	3,647,995	530,361	2,022,019	6,200,375	66,768	17,435	57,823	...	142,026	558	245,283(a)
1931-32	13,367	1821	4021	19,209	2,525,315	483,676	1,436,857	4,445,848	46,606	14,970	38,456	...	100,032	414	206,557(a)
1932-33	11,033	1635	3811	16,479	1,993,147	401,706	1,297,833	3,692,686	38,511	11,481	34,040	...	84,032	449	224,701(a)
1933-34	10,726	1522	3694	15,942	1,932,298	354,023	1,301,825	3,588,146	37,501	9745	35,726	...	82,972	533	327,328(a)
1934-35	10,908	1404	4014	16,326	2,005,296	332,307	1,525,529	3,863,132	37,707	9248	46,660	...	93,615	906	390,553(a)
1935-36	12,753	1440	4206	18,399	2,360,952	335,611	1,514,154	4,210,717	42,923	9517	42,855	...	95,295	987	406,141(a)
1936-37	15,594	1500	5048	22,142	2,943,673	358,665	2,074,200	5,376,538	55,668	9869	65,995	...	131,532	1271	486,077(a)
1937-38	18,293	1543	5138	24,974	3,627,587	353,664	2,259,922	6,241,173	78,954	10,028	75,857	...	164,839	1212	706,731(a)
1938-39	21,141	166	5284	28,085	4,153,374	379,448	2,265,506	6,798,328	93,670	13,328	85,943	...	192,941	1181	665,424(a)
1939-40	23,479	1690	5779	30,948	4,650,341	391,099	2,487,546	7,528,986	102,203	13,571	91,131	(b)	206,905	1207	634,683(a)
1940-41	31,323	2489	6710	40,522	5,875,840	509,472	2,701,671	9,086,983	131,956	18,728	108218	239476	498,378	1278	662,681(a)
1941-42	36,136	2127	6592	44,855	8,026,808	516,852	2,748,486	11,292,146	303,505	29,528	185626	...	518,659	1298	665,107(a)

NOTE.—Income Tax is now levied for the financial year immediately following the year of income.

(a) Including on Lottery Prizes. (b) Special Income Tax.

PUBLIC FINANCE.—APPENDIX.

AUSTRALIAN STATISTICS.

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GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS, AUSTRALIA, 1946-47.

State.	Average Miles Worked.	Cost of Construction and Equipment (open lines).	Gross Receipts.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.	Interest on Loan Expenditure.	Exchange on Interest Payments.	Net Profit or Loss after paying Working Expenses and Interest.
	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales.. ...	6128	157,230,684	31,152,710	25,885,577	5,267,133	5,125,956	698,620	141,177
Victoria	4748	(e) 53,763,938	13,576,885	12,915,783	661,102	1,839,909	169,123	—1,178,807
Queensland	6566	(f) 41,097,277	11,033,175	10,190,935	842,240	1,439,540	(a)	—597,300
South Australia.....	2547	(g) 30,975,355	4,593,146	5,045,468	— 452,322	1,013,028	95,731	—1,465,350
Western Australia.....	4348	27,062,490	4,045,935	4,423,801	— 377,866	1,032,990	(a)	—1,410,856
Tasmania	641	(d) 3,150,600	892,734	1,253,091	— 360,357	100,308	6,531	— 460,665
Commonwealth	2201	18,265,661	1,099,553	1,224,332	— 124,779	338,089	(a)	— 462,868
Total Australia ...	27,179	(c) 333,992,977	66,394,138	60,938,987	5,455,151	10,972,195	970,005	—5,517,044 (b)

(a) Exchange not charged to Railway Department.
(b) Including the Commonwealth share of interest on the Grafton-South Brisbane Line, £82,375.
(c) Inclusive of Commonwealth portion of Grafton-South Brisbane Line, £2,446,972.
(d) The Capital Account was reduced by £4,738,000 from 1st July, 1936.
(e) The Capital Account was reduced by £25,684,423 from 1st July, 1937.
(f) The Capital Account was reduced by £28,000,000, in accordance with the Railway (Capital Indebtedness) Reduction Act of 1931.
(g) Excludes £3,088,986 depreciation at 30th June, 1927, written-off.

COSTS, PERCENTAGES, &c.

	Cost per Mile Open. (a)	Percentage in Relation to Capital Expended on Construction and Equipment.					
	£						
New South Wales	25,658	19·81	16·46	3·35	3·26	0·44	+0·09
Victoria	11,323	25·25	24·02	1·23	3·42	0·31	—2·19
Queensland	6259	26·85	24·80	2·05	3·50	(a)	—1·45
South Australia	12,162	14·83	16·29	— 1·46	3·27	0·31	—4·73
Western Australia	6224	14·95	16·35	1·40	3·82	(a)	—5·21
Tasmania	4915	28·36	39·77	—11·44	3·18	0·21	—14·62
Commonwealth	8299	6·02	6·70	0·68	1·85	(a)	—2·53
Total Australia	12,289	19·88	18·25	1·63	3·29	0·29	—1·65

(a) Reductions referred to above result in an understatement in the figures shown for Victoria, Queensland, South Australia, and Tasmania.

	Train Miles Run.	Passengers Carried.	Goods and Livestock Carried.	Gross Receipts.		Working Expenses.	
				Per Train Mile.	Per Mile Worked.	Per Train Mile.	Per Mile Worked.
	miles.	No.	tons.	s. d.	£	s. d.	£
New South Wales	(a) 37,500,000	261,644,206	(a) 17,594,273	16 7	5084	13 10	4224
Victoria	15,539,188	170,164,983	7,561,773	17 6	2859	16 7	2720
Queensland	(a) 16,145,029	31,487,880	5,750,128	13 8	1680	12 7	1552
South Australia	6,010,031	19,827,000	3,215,373	15 3	1803	16 9	1981
Western Australia	6,593,762	13,878,518	2,576,936	12 3	931	13 5	1017
Tasmania	2,244,827	3,252,508	896,174	7 11	1393	11 2	1955
Commonwealth	1,513,063	222,572	342,495	14 6	499	16 2	556
Total Australia	85,545,900	503,177,667	37,937,152	15 6	2443	14 3	2242

(a) Partly estimated.

REVENUE—STATES, 1947-48.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation (a)	27,835,592	15,885,259	10,845,260	6,176,770	5,021,980	2,789,680	68,554,541
Land Sales and Rentals	2,658,181	846,202	1,670,013	290,739	601,004	130,043	6,196,182
Interest on Investments	492,862	1,740,361	780,400	854,345	594,140	528,871	4,990,979
Other Sources	5,971,303	1,997,822	1,471,595	1,065,820	1,341,609	344,604	12,192,753
Total	9,122,346	4,584,385	3,922,008	2,210,904	2,536,753	1,003,518	23,379,914
Total Ordinary Revenue	36,957,938	20,469,644	14,767,268	8,387,674	7,558,733	3,793,198	91,934,455
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	44,760,224	16,446,055	10,955,379	5,047,861	5,054,679	...	82,264,198
Water Supply, &c.	...	1,044,657	...	1,394,788	1,120,672	...	3,560,117
Electric Power Supply	...	817,828	...	...	10,692	8917	837,437
Harbours	1,446,779	266,692	...	865,993	332,539	...	2,912,003
Other	733,742	556,133	966	125,094	182,563	...	1,598,498
Total	46,940,745	19,131,365	10,956,345	7,433,736	6,701,145	8917	91,172,253
Total Direct Revenue	83,898,683	39,601,009	25,723,613	15,821,410	14,259,878	3,802,115	183,106,708
Commonwealth Payments:—							
Financial Agreement	2,917,411	2,127,159	1,096,235	703,816	473,432	266,859	7,584,912
Special Grant	...	...	...	2,318,000	2,977,000	747,000	6,042,000
Total	2,917,411	2,127,159	1,096,235	3,021,816	3,450,432	1,013,859	13,626,912
Total Revenue	86,816,094	41,728,168	26,819,848	18,843,226	17,710,310	4,815,974	196,733,620

(a) Includes Commonwealth Tax Reimbursements.

REVENUE—PER CAPITA.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Taxation (a)	9 5 2	7 13 6	9 14 11	9 9 5	9 17 5	10 13 2	9 0 2
Land Sales and Rentals	0 17 8	0 8 2	1 10 0	0 8 11	1 3 7	0 9 11	0 16 4
Interest on Investments	0 3 3	0 16 10	0 14 0	1 6 2	1 3 4	2 0 5	0 13 1
Other Sources	1 19 9	0 19 4	1 6 6	1 12 8	2 12 9	1 6 4	1 12 0
Total	3 0 8	2 4 4	3 10 6	3 7 9	4 19 8	3 16 8	3 1 5
Total Ordinary Revenue	12 5 10	9 17 10	13 5 5	12 17 2	14 17 1	14 9 10	12 1 7
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	14 17 9	7 19 0	9 16 11	7 14 9	9 18 8	...	10 16 2
Water Supply, &c.	...	0 10 1	...	2 2 9	2 4 1	...	0 9 4
Electric Power Supply	...	0 7 11	...	...	0 0 5	0 0 8	0 2 2
Harbours	0 9 7	0 2 7	...	1 6 7	0 13 1	...	0 7 8
Other	0 4 11	0 5 4	...	0 3 10	0 7 2	...	0 4 3
Total	15 12 3	9 4 11	9 16 11	11 7 11	13 3 5	0 0 8	11 19 7
Total Direct Revenue	27 18 1	19 2 9	23 2 4	24 5 1	28 0 6	14 10 6	24 1 2
Commonwealth Payments—							
Financial Agreement	0 19 5	1 0 7	0 19 9	1 1 7	0 18 7	1 0 5	0 19 11
Special Grant	...	...	...	3 11 1	5 17 0	2 17 0	0 15 10
Total	0 19 5	1 0 7	0 19 9	4 12 8	6 15 7	3 17 5	1 15 9
Total Revenue	28 17 6	20 3 4	24 2 1	28 17 9	34 16 1	18 7 11	25 16 11

(a) see previous table.

EXPENDITURE—STATES, 1947-48.

	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Public Debt—							
Interest	10,817,686	6,165,743	4,570,924	3,850,046	3,224,876	1,095,731	29,725,006
Sinking Fund	2,769,556	1,554,945	1,109,619	973,265	819,393	260,038	7,486,816
Exchange	1,283,347	587,549	501,913	341,482	360,853	77,716	3,152,860
Other Charges	51,794	84,174	82,589	25,605	11,478	5955	261,595
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	38,601,796	14,559,805	10,271,393	5,660,321	6,246,659	5868	75,345,842
Harbours	793,320	115,654	...	335,758	100,802	...	1,345,534
Water Supply, &c.	...	1,149,405	...	737,426	569,604	...	2,456,435
Other Business Undertakings	733,742	632,503	5128	113,418	389,061	327,449	2,201,301
Education, Science, Art, &c.	9,829,272	6,243,578	3,052,546	2,035,810	1,845,320	957,593	23,964,119
Humane Provision—							
Hospitals and Charities	8,305,080	3,933,396	2,840,038	1,525,314	1,231,625	847,539	18,682,992
Law, Order, and Public Safety	4,191,882	2,276,509	1,604,797	716,556	666,656	315,700	9,772,100
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I.	9,560,518	4,978,611	2,875 533	2,840,755	2,596,065	1,208,293	24,059,775
Total Expenditure	86,937,993	42,281,872	26,914,480	19,155,756	18,062,392	5,101,882	198,454,375

EXPENDITURE—PER CAPITA.

	New South Wale	Victoria.	Queensland	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d	£ s. d.
Public Debt—							
Interest	3 12 0	2 19 7	4 2 2	5 18 1	6 6 9	4 3 9	3 18 1
Sinking Fund	0 18 5	0 15 0	0 19 11	1 9 10	1 12 2	0 19 10	0 19 8
Exchange	0 8 6	0 5 8	0 9 0	0 10 6	0 14 2	0 5 11	0 8 3
Other Charges	0 0 4	0 0 10	0 1 6	0 0 9	0 0 5	0 0 6	0 0 8
Business Undertakings—							
Railways and Tramways	12 16 9	7 0 9	9 4 7	8 13 6	12 5 6	0 0 5	9 18 0
Harbours	0 5 3	0 1 1	...	0 10 4	0 4 0	...	0 3 6
Water Supply, &c.	...	0 11 2	...	1 2 7	1 2 4	...	0 6 6
Other Business Undertakings	0 4 11	0 6 1	0 0 1	0 3 6	0 15 6	1 5 0	0 5 10
Education, Science, Art &c.	3 5 5	3 0 4	2 14 11	3 2 5	3 12 6	3 13 2	3 3 0
Humane Provision—							
Hospitals and Charities	2 15 3	1 18 0	2 11 1	2 6 9	2 8 5	3 4 9	2 9 1
Law, Order and Public Safety	1 7 11	1 2 0	1 8 10	1 2 0	1 6 2	1 4 1	1 5 8
All other charges, including Public Works, N.E.I.	3 3 7	2 8 2	2 11 8	4 7 1	5 2 0	4 12 4	3 3 3
Total Expenditure	28 18 4	20 8 8	24 3 9	29 7 4	35 9 11	19 9 9	26 1 6

COMMONWEALTH FINANCE, 1947-48.

REVENUE, 1947-48.

Particulars	Amount	Per Capita
	£	£ s. d.
Taxation	422,413,232	55 5 9
Business Undertakings—		
Postmaster Generals Dept.	31,389,654	4 2 2
Railways ...	1,190,160	0 3 1
Territories	665,642	0 1 9
Profits on Note Issue	4,086,702	0 10 8
Interest	1,295,711	0 3 5
Civil Aviation ...	1,595,106	0 4 2
Other Revenue ...	3,268,915	0 8 7
Total.....	(c) 465,905,122	60 19 7

EXPENDITURE, 1947-48.

Particulars	Amount	Per Capita
	£	£ s. d.
Child Endowment	(a)	(a)
Age and Invalid Pensions	(a)	(a)
Widows' Pensions	(a)	(a)
Maternity Allowances	(a)	(a)
National Welfare Fund	88,042,612	11 10 6
War 1914-18 Repat. Services (b)...	19,674,353	2 11 6
Defence & War (1939-45) Services	182,600,873	23 18 0
Business Undertakings—		
Postmaster Generals Dept. (b)	32,171,144	4 4 2
Railways... ... (b) ...	2,008,611	0 5 6
Territories (b)	4,188,480	0 11 0
Payments to States	66,659,915	8 14 6
Primary Production Self Bal. Items	8,913,981	1 3 4
Capital Works and Services ...	23,768,495	3 2 3
Total Cost of Departments(b) ...	36,376,228	4 15 2
Total.....	(c) 464,484,692	60 15 11

(a) Expenditure met from National Welfare Fund (see table below). (b) Excludes Capital Works and Services.
(c) Consolidated Revenue Fund Surplus £1,420,430 allocated in 1948-49 to War Gratuity Reserve.

NATIONAL WELFARE FUND, 1947-48.

Expenditure	£	Receipts	£
Age and Invalid Pensions	36,526,395	Balance from 30th June, 1947	49,994,273
Funeral Benefits	209,588		
Widows' Pensions	3,904,086	Transfer from Revenue	88,042,612
Maternity Allowance	2,854,018	Interest on Investments	503,351
Child Endowment	19,425,518		
Unemployment and Sickness Benefit	1,217,474		
Hospital Benefits	4,448,015		
Tuberculosis Benefits	27,590		
Total Expenditure	68,612,684		
Balance at 30th June, 1948	69,927,552	Total Receipts...	88,545,963
Total	138,540,236	Total	138,540,236

COMMONWEALTH AND STATE FINANCE.

Year ended 30th June	Revenue				Expenditure			
	Commonwealth	State	Total. Unadjusted	Total. Adjusted to Exclude Duplicat'n.	Commonwealth	State.	Total. Unadjusted	Total. Adjusted to Exclude Duplicat'n.
	£'000	£'000	£m.	£m.	£'000	£'000	£m.	£m.
1942.....	210,041	152,942	363·0	351·6	210,041	149,907	359·9	348·6
1943.....	294,459	168,942	463·4	425·0	294,459	166,797	461·3	422·9
1944.....	342,188	169,616	511·8	467·2	342,188	167,615	509·8	465·2
1945.....	376,854	169,657	546·5	500·2	376,854	167,785	544·6	498·9
1946.....	390,780	166,508	557·3	509·2	390,780	166,218	557·0	510·5
1947.....	431,256	172,573	603·8	550·1	431,256	174,576	605·8	550·0
1948.....	465,905	196,734	662·6	602·0	464,485	198,454	662·9	602·3

In the table above the separate Commonwealth and State totals are not adjusted, but the combined totals are shown adjusted and also unadjusted.

The duplications excluded from the adjusted figures include the following items:—Commonwealth re-imbursements on account of Income and Entertainments Taxes, Commonwealth payments of interest under the Financial Agreement, Special Grants by the Commonwealth and State payments of Pay-roll Tax to the Commonwealth. There are other duplications not allowed for—e.g., various payments from the Commonwealth to the States for services rendered and miscellaneous Commonwealth receipts from the States, and the adjusted figures are therefore still slightly overstated.

TAXATION COLLECTIONS PAID TO SPECIAL FUNDS, 1947-48.

Tax	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Motor	3,469,003	2,178,001	961,491	...	664,278	312,704	7,585,477
Liquor	...	85,282	...	...	...	...	85,282
Racing	...	...	...	144,358	...	...	144,358
Other	...	97,812	213,045	...	42,124	...	352,981
Total	3,469,003	2,361,095	1,174,536	144,358	706,402	312,704	8,168,098
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Per Head of Population	1 3 1	1 2 10	1 1 1	4 5	1 7 9	1 3 11	1 1 5

TAXATION, STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1947-48.

Collections from all sources of Taxation, including Amounts Paid to Special Funds.

Tax.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia	Western Australia	Tasmania.	Six States.	Commonwealth	States and Commonwealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	57,597,154	57,597,154
Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	58,007,486	58,007,486
Sales	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	34,728,579	34,728,579
Flour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	985,327	985,327
Probate and Succession Duties	4,610,742	2,095,866	1,072,386	583,543	307,511	165,702	8,835,750	4,555,004	13,390,754
Other Stamp Duties	2,462,483	1,482,628	1,087,688	390,662	432,797	137,300	5,993,558	..	5,993,558
Land	1966	373,766	372,383	284,503	110,657	92,342	1,235,617	3,640,900	4,876,517
Income Arrears	238,609	85,878	68,885	6555	14,123	2268	416,318	(a)232,900,055	233,316,373
Pay Roll	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	16,594,764	16,594,764
Lotteries	..	..	168,000	..	..	(b)843,128	1,011,128	..	1,011,128
Racing and other entertainment	1,066,611	1,251,897	158,049	295,036	200,415	108,890	3,080,898	5,198,337	8,279,235
Gift Duty	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	780,401	780,401
Motor	3,469,003	2,388,718	1,242,086	795,283	691,242	312,704	8,899,036	..	8,899,036
Liquor	1,073,646	550,889	184,374	37,954	118,149	66,584	2,031,596	..	2,031,596
Wool Contributory Charge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1,423,874	1,423,874
Wheat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5,729,780	5,729,780
Licences, N.E.I. and all other	79,210	135,090	308,705	43,897	58,002	3201	628,105	271,571	899,676
Total	13,002,270	8,364,732	4,662,556	2,437,433	1,932,896	1,732,119	32,132,006	422,413,232	454,545,238

(*a*) Income Tax—Individuals and Companies, including Social Services Contribution and War-time (Company) Tax.
(*b*) Includes Income Tax on Lottery Prizes, £552,463.

PER CAPITA.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Customs	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7 10 9	7 10 9
Excise	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7 11 10	7 11 10
Sales	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 10 11	4 10 11
Flour	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 2 7	0 2 7
Probate and Succession Duties	1 10 8	1 0 3	0 19 3	0 17 11	0 12 1	0 12 8	1 3 2	0 11 11	1 15 0
Other Stamp Duties	0 16 5	0 14 4	0 19 7	0 12 0	0 17 6	0 10 6	0 15 9	..	0 15 8
Land	..	0 3 7	0 6 8	0 8 8	0 4 4	0 7 0	0 3 3	0 9 6	0 12 9
Income Arrears	0 1 7	0 0 10	0 1 3	0 0 2	0 0 7	0 0 2	0 1 1	30 9 8	30 10 9
Pay-Roll	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 3 6	2 3 6
Lotteries	..	..	0 3 0	..	..	3 4 5	0 2 8	..	0 2 8
Racing and other entertainment	0 7 1	0 12 1	0 2 10	0 9 1	0 7 10	0 8 4	0 8 1	0 13 7	1 1 8
Gift Duty	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 2 1	0 2 1
Motor	1 3 1	1 3 1	1 2 4	1 4 5	1 7 2	1 3 11	1 3 5	..	1 3 4
Liquor	0 7 2	0 5 4	0 3 4	0 1 2	0 4 8	0 5 1	0 5 4	..	0 5 4
Wool Contributory Charge	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 3 9	0 3 9
Wheat	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0 15 0	0 15 0
Licences, N.E.I. and all other	0 0 6	0 1 4	0 5 7	0 1 4	0 2 4	0 0 3	0 1 8	0 0 8	0 2 4
Total	4 6 6	4 0 10	4 3 10	3 14 9	3 16 0	6 12 4	4 4 5	55 5 9	59 9 11

COMMONWEALTH REIMBURSEMENTS, 1947-48.
(STATES GRANTS TAX REIMBURSEMENT ACT, 1946-47.)

Particulars.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Six States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Amount	18,302,325	9,881,621	7,357,240	3,883,695	3,792,877	1,370,265	44,588,023
Per Capita	6 1 9	4 15 6	6 12 3	5 19 1	7 9 1	5 4 8	5 17 2

NET STATE LOAN EXPENDITURE, 1947-48.

Heads of Expenditure.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total Six States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Railways and Tramways	6,609,650	475,881	705,377	475,939	338,062	307,257	8,912,166
Water Supply and Sewerage	102,091	1,884,439	57,450	903,341	524,091	...	3,471,412
Electric Power Supply	76,431	...	...	1,000,000	735,697	1,220,390	3,032,518
Harbours, Rivers, and Lighthouses	594,770	79,913	1688	109,603	158,232	281,003	1,347,483
Roads and Bridges	Cr. 425,625	Cr. 3233	467,132	84,000	...		
Public Buildings	1,797,335	999,545	948,905	357,854	548,505	222,117	4,874,261
Loans to Public Bodies	59,631	78,771	627,791	Cr. 915	Cr. 1570	Cr. 15,313	748,395
Unemployment Relief	Cr. 76,276	Cr. 28,346	...	...	...	2938	Cr. 101,684
Housing Advances	906,767	260,445	Cr. 112,422	1,351,211	...	32,752	2,438,753
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement (*a*)	3,886,498	4,120,427	54,022	Cr.421,777	Cr.204,340	Cr. 115,253	7,319,577
Agriculture	50,000	...	582,163	...	6804	...	638,967
Water Conservation and Irrigation	1,363,920	...	143,047	Cr. 15,613	169,787	...	1,661,141
Mining Development	43,907	Cr. 5192	32,097	150,000	261,380	...	482,192
Other	...	745,026	1,210,818	Cr. 24,677	Cr. 78,414	299,026	2,151,779
Revenue Deficits	...	...	...	...	...	66,186	66,186
Discounts and Flotation Expenses	1,082,924	...	80,419	76,088	41,153	169,883	1,450,467
Other Purposes	140,017	178,256	149,926	Cr. 164,412	78,768	399,337	781,892
Total	16,212,040	8,785,932	4,948,413	3,880,642	2,578,155	2,870,323	39,275,505

State Loan Expenditure—Aggregate to 30th June, 1948.

	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£
Railways and Tramways	180,253	81,116	68,642	42,335	27,834	8513	408,693
Water Supply and Sewerage	41,265	36,129	1157	25,985	16,005	...	120,541
Electric Power Supply	3057	17,839	...	2000	2936	10,066	35,898
Harbours, Rivers, and Lighthouses	23,865	1535	3637	8816	7827	7793	101,006
Roads and Bridges	21,019	12,732	6722	3876	3184		
Public Buildings	21,768	11,329	10,015	4881	4147	3636	55,776
Loans to Public Bodies	1835	1741	19,865	10	86	265	23,802
Unemployment Relief	16,279	13,147	...	...	(*b*)	334	29,760
Housing Advances	2692	2963	4039	7996	788	511	18,989
Commonwealth Services	3965	...	524	1283	...	501	6273
Primary Production—							
Land Settlement (*a*)	18,055	53,023	5514	10,675	17,143	2359	106,769
Agriculture	7365	1151	1032	...	3868	...	13,416
Water Conservation and Irrigation	22,124	...	2211	9396	4518	...	38,249
Mining Development	669	592	2174	550	3963	...	7948
Other	...	7576	8188	1898	7304	320	25,286
Revenue Deficits	38,948	9119	5826	8669	12,115	1768	76,445
Discounts and Flotation Expenses	21,926	7348	10,240	2653	5432	1766	49,365
Other Purposes	4734	1442	(*c*) 7497	3189	5988	2879	25,729
Total	429,819	258,782	157,283	134,212	123,138	40,711	1,143,945

(*a*) Includes Soldier Settlement and Advances to Settlers. (*b*) Included in Departmental Works.
(*c*) Includes £2,857,000 Treasury Bills Retired and £1,600,000 Sinking Fund Contribution.

COMMONWEALTH LOAN EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1948.

War and Repatriation Services (each year).

Year.	£
1914–15	14,100,000
1915–16	37,423,568
1916–17	53,114,237
1917–18	55,028,180
1918–19	59,547,080
1919–20	43,194,764
1920–21	24,148,501
1921–22	7,576,977
1922–23	1,762,694
1923–24	691,247
1924–25	Cr. 32,051
1925–26	Cr. 7613
1926–27	23,938
1927–28	Cr. 23,741
1928–29	Cr. 12,972
1929–30	Cr. 2669
1930–31	Cr. 2206
1931–32 to 1947–48	Nil.
For war supplies and services furnished by U.K. Government	43,398,098
War Gratuities	27,062,741
Discount and Flotation Expenses on Loans	5,999,094
Total	372,989,867

Loan Expenditure.

	£
War and Repatriation (1914-19)	372,989,867
Defence and War Services (1939-45)	1,578,162,778
Post, Telegraph, and Radio	40,540,143
Commonwealth Railways	13,761,257
Territories (*b*)	8,774,619
Assistance to States—	
Housing	31,115,000
Other	13,942,510
Other (*a*)	33,315,295
Total	£2,092,601,469

(*a*) Excluding expenditure to meet accumulated deficit; transferred properties; discount, flotation expenses; South Australian Railway Debt (taken over by Commonwealth); and Balance of Loan Fund.

(*b*) Including expenditure on administration and other public buildings in the Australian Capital Territory.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATES PUBLIC DEBT AT 30TH JUNE, 1948.

State.	Public Debt, 30th June, 1948.				Loans Maturing during Years (*a*)—				
	Amount.	Per Head.		Rate of Interest. (Approx.)	1948-49.	1949-50.	1950-51.	1951-52.	1952-53.
	£	£	s. d.	%	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
New South Wales	384,078,299	126	19 1	3·15					
Victoria	188,945,518	90	7 6	3·37					
Queensland	138,693,988	123	0 7	3·35	82,920	53,597	41,770	26,279	20,415
South Australia	118,851,946	180	12 5	3·28					
Western Australia	100,274,741	194	11 11	3·23					
Tasmania	33,957,400	129	8 7	3·27					
Total States	964,801,892	125	12 10	3·25	82,920	53,597	41,770	26,279	20,415
Commonwealth (*b*)	1,825,413,277	236	15 0	2·80	417,087	56,371	59,513	1,647	1792
Grand Total	2,790,215,169	361	17 8	2·95	500,007	109,968	101,283	27,926	22,207

(*a*) Year of latest maturity.
(*b*) Net Commonwealth Debt, excluding loans raised for States.

COMMONWEALTH AND STATES PUBLIC DEBT, 1913-14 TO 1947-48.

Year.	Debt on Account of Commonwealth.			Debt on Account of the States.			Total Public Debt.		
	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.	Maturing Overseas.	Maturing in Australia.	Total.
	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.	£'000	£'000.	£'000.	£'000.
1913–14	3,511	5,884	9,395	412,497	96,441	320,255	227,325	102,325	329,650
1933–34	94,520	218,695	313,215	419,029	410,479	829,508	513,549	629,174	1,142,723
1934–35	94,035	220,280	314,315	418,262	429,702	847,964	512,297	649,982	1,162,279
1935–36	92,913	218,292	311,205	417,484	447,258	864,742	510,397	665,550	1,175,947
1936–37	92,256	214,819	307,075	416,382	459,580	875,962	508,638	674,399	1,183,037
1937–38	94,721	216,400	311,121	414,438	469,743	884,181	509,159	686,143	1,195,302
1938–39	99,030	218,497	317,527	412,593	485,179	897,772	511,623	703,676	1,215,299
1939–40	98,486	257,117	355,603	412,081	493,646	905,727	510,567	750,763	1,261,330
1940–41	110,156	320,348	430,504	411,528	504,494	916,022	521,684	824,842	1,346,526
1941–42	109,906	528,521	638,427	406,239	504,439	910,678	516,145	1,032,960	1,549,105
1942–43	109,823	917,351	1,027,174	404,723	494,116	898,839	514,546	1,411,467	1,926,013
1943–44	97,295	1,299,079	1,396,374	398,921	491,839	890,760	496,216	1,790,918	2,287,134
1944–45	97,045	1,552,106	1,649,241	386,701	514,277	900,978	483,746	2,066,473	2,550,219
1945–46	85,745	1,723,587	1,809,332	362,706	542,645	905,351	448,451	2,266,232	2,714,683
1946–47	85,503	1,755,372	1,840,875	358,108	568,141	926,249	443,611	2,323,513	2,767,124
1947–48	85,266	1,740,147	1,825,413	353,039	611,763	964,802	438,305	2,351,910	2,790,215

BANK DEPOSITS, AUSTRALIA.

Savings Banks.		Nine Australian Trading Banks.					
State.	Deposits at 30.6.1948.	Quarter Ended 30th June.	Deposits. (*a*)	Advances.	Percentage of Advances to Deposits.	Advances and Securities. (*b*)	Percentage of Advances and Securities to Deposits.
	£'000		£'000	£'000	%	£'000	%
New South Wales	236,964	1944	538,269	224,858	41·77	309,171	57·44
Victoria	226,401						
Queensland	84,836	1945	589,226	205,758	34·92	315,029	53·46
South Australia	73,613						
Western Australia	36,183	1946	631,675	(*c*) 219,698	34·78	(*c*) 342,474	54·22
Tasmania	21,572						
Territories	1749	1947	654,139	(*c*) 284,123	43·43	(*c*) 365,316	55·85
Total	681,318	1948	711,967	(*c*) 344,074	48·33	(*c*) 404,274	56·64

(*a*) Excludes inscribed deposit stock. (*b*) Excludes Treasury Bills. (*c*) This figure is not strictly comparable with those for previous years, owing to the exclusion of bills receivable and minor miscellaneous assets.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Finance (Local Bodies), 1947-48

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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PART VI.

FINANCE.

SECTION II.—LOCAL BODIES.

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MUNICIPALITIES.

Area, Dwellings 30th June, 1947, and Roads, 1941-42.

MUNICIPALITY.	Area.	Dwellings, Census 30th June, 1947.	All Roads, Length of—						
			Sheet Asphalt on Concrete Base.	Other Bituminous.	Concrete.	Granite Limestone, &c., water-bound.	Wood blocks, Granite or Other Setts.	Surfaces of Lower Grade.	Total.
	Acres.	No.	Miles.	Miles.	M. Ch.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.	Miles.
Hobart	17,760	13,840	1	32	5 60	84	..	3	126
Glenorchy	28,350	3607	..	8	..	100	..	30	138
Launceston	6520	9427	..	70	13	29	..	9	108
Total Urban Division	52630	26,874	1	110	5 73	213	..	42	372
North-Western Division—									
Burnie	133,500	2452	..	24	..	170	..	90	284
Circular Head	1,164,000	1695	..	15	..	262	..	300	577
Deloraine	797,000	1338	..	19	..	145	..	168	332
Devonport	27,300	2369	..	20	..	120	..	14	154
Kentish	289,000	1150	..	4	..	225	..	116	345
King Island	272,000	456	..	..	..	..	..	160	160
Latrobe	134,700	958	..	15	..	132	..	101	248
Penguin	121,000	751	..	15	..	299	..	7	321
Ulverstone	120,000	1743	..	8	..	317	..	245	570
Wynyard	216,000	1562	..	22	..	153	..	225	400
Total N.W. Division	3,274,500	14,474	..	142	..	1823	..	1426	3391
North-Eastern Division—									
Beaconsfield	137,000	1440	..	38	..	..	..	248	286
Fingal	660,000	1065	..	29	..	..	..	310	339
Flinders	521,000	237	..	..	..	..	..	292	292
George Town	153,000	403	..	39	..	..	..	265	304
Lilydale	213,000	675	..	34	..	93	..	140	267
Portland	389,000	459	..	4	..	91	..	209	304
Ringarooma	419,000	905	..	22	..	194	..	212	428
Scottsdale	243,900	727	..	36	..	54	..	204	294
Total N.E. Division	2,735,900	5911	..	202	..	432	..	1880	2514
North-Midland Division—									
Evandale	251,500	372	..	16	..	..	..	150	166
Longford	254,720	1072	..	29	..	35	..	235	299
St. Leonards	217,800	886	..	38	..	83	..	170	291
Westbury	230,500	961	..	27	..	135	..	172	334
Total N. Mid. Division	954,520	3291	..	110	..	253	..	727	1090
Midland Division—									
Bothwell	634,000	375	..	1	..	247	..	233	481
Campbell Town	348,000	436	..	27	..	85	..	130	242
Hamilton	1,425,600	976	..	10	..	190	..	236	436
Oatlands	376,000	779	..	21	..	6	..	277	304
Ross	312,000	159	..	14	..	..	..	106	120
Total Midland Division	3,095,600	2725	..	73	..	528	..	982	1583
South-Eastern Division—									
Brighton	114,650	484	..	13	..	..	..	97	110
Clarence	70,500	1719	..	10	..	88	..	25	123
Glamorgan	394,000	286	..	1	..	..	..	138	139
Green Ponds	110,500	264	..	13	..	49	..	27	89
Richmond	144,000	447	..	2	..	83	..	125	210
Sorell	188,800	676	..	1	..	..	..	200	201
Spring Bay	283,000	283	..	5	..	34	..	126	165
Total S.E. Division	1,305,450	4159	..	45	..	254	..	738	1037
Southern Division—									
Bruny	90,000	229	..	..	..	..	..	123	123
Esperance	1 431,000	887	..	8	..	310	..	..	318
Huon	196,000	1307	..	27	..	183	..	180	390
Kingborough	91,000	1775	..	39	..	167	..	54	260
New Norfolk	335,400	1685	..	19	..	163	..	26	208
Port Cygnet	61,000	710	..	8	..	270	..	139	417
Tasman	124,000	300	..	3	..	..	..	157	160
Total Southern Division	2,328,400	6893	..	104	..	1093	..	679	1876
Western Division—									
Gormanston	713,000	256	..	..	..	40	..	186	226
Queenstown	38,000	946	..	2	..	..	..	24	26
Strahan	940,000	163	..	..	..	11	..	32	43
Waratah	571,000	180	..	..	..	75	..	40	115
Zeehan	769,000	695	..	..	..	75	..	38	113
Total Western Division	3,031,000	2240	..	2	..	201	..	320	523
Grand Total	16,778,000	66,567	1	788	5 73	4797	..	6794	12,386

MUNICIPAL FINANCE—RECEIPTS (EXCLUDING), LOANS), 1947-48.

Municipality.	Rates.								Licences.	Public Works.		Ordinary Municipal Services.					Trading, &c.		Other.	Total Receipts.
	General.	Water.	Light.	Road.	Health.	Sanitary.	Other.	Total.		Government Grants.	Other.	Health.	Public Services.	Property.	Other.	Total.	Trading.	Water and Sewerage.		
Urban Division—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	139,246	79,742	..	..	15,410	..	21,339	255,737	1453	..	..	182	..	11,042	8326	19,550	263,854	21,735	24,479	586,808
Glenorchy	3300	12,767	2551	16,158	1283	2814	2808	41,681	393	1150	..	..	..	359	1274	1633	..	17,092	6552	68,501
Launceston	81,232	42,620	..	..	..	..	7749	131,601	721	1000	..	44	..	26,321	8619	34,984	108,972	20,345	1033	298,656
Total Urban Division	223,778	135,129	2551	16,158	16,693	2814	31,896	429,019	2567	2150	..	226	..	37,722	18,219	56,167	372,826	59,172	32,064	953,965
North-Western Division—																				
Burnie	3921	8862	1130	10,693	357	1662	2171	28,796	228	50	..	..	..	5930	488	6418	1025	1591	2569	40,677
Circular Head	1067	2040	571	7466	356	807	673	12,980	249	1000	..	24	..	649	51	724	..	1376	3417	19,746
Deloraine	748	1104	158	3996	499	866	657	8028	285	200	..	..	..	689	11	700	..	309	985	10,507
Devonport	1855	11,602	1855	8357	1393	1168	2348	28,578	240	5365	..	505	2649	1674	164	4992	2161	6377	3942	51,655
Kentish	942	854	304	3391	189	775	46	6501	297	1385	..	23	.	548	194	765	..	499	1126	10,573
King Island	407	..	..	2455	377	336	643	4218	50	1423	..	..	..	688	3	691	..	703	398	7483
Latrobe	1275	801	..	2709	478	684	1132	7079	156	..	..	8	..	479	35	522	..	155	696	8608
Penguin	573	697	158	2283	344	..	19	4074	126	75	..	..	..	359	18	377	..	90	670	5412
Ulverstone	1107	2812	613	5610	222	1321	1647	13,332	308	874	..	100	..	2214	245	2559	..	1203	2668	20,944
Wynyard	768	2248	469	6143	768	..	783	11,179	245	197	..	..	..	762	21	783	..	893	847	14,144
Total N.W. Division	12,663	31,020	5258	53,103	4983	7619	10,119	124765	2184	10,569	..	660	2649	13,992	1230	18,531	3186	13,196	17,318	189,749
North-Eastern Division—																				
Beaconsfield	1524	1276	437	4171	655	1039	111	9213	110	1213	..	24	..	239	110	373	..	811	840	12,560
Fingal	1004	649	506	3865	339	754	346	7463	367	1611	..	5	..	65	170	240	..	84	1755	11,520
Flinders Island	433	..	..	1110	433	..	71	2047	57	2623	..	..	..	1016	1	1017	..	..	211	5955
George Town	449	..	98	1118	224	..	58	1947	64	970	.	..	..	98	2	100	..	..	76	3157
Lilydale	555	304	36	2037	93	111	...	3136	103	1649	..	..	..	55	..	55	..	33	1245	6221
Portland	497	303	63	1352	496	152	62	2925	89	1512	..	..	..	29	92	121	..	181	253	5081
Ringarooma	1249	477	349	4332	545	1161	188	8301	108	1116	..	..	..	966	151	1117	..	120	298	11,060
Scottsdale	558	1600	259	2928	281	571	736	6933	103	1334	..	5	..	443	95	543	..	1172	545	10,630
Total N.E. Division	6269	4609	1748	20,913	3066	3788	1572	41,965	1001	12,028	..	34	..	2911	621	3566	..	2401	5223	66,184

NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION—																			
Evandale	672	372	108	2421	403	..	134	4110	169	..	..	..	..	171	30	201	..	908	695	6083
Longford	795	2302	444	5583	269	..	695	10,088	181	680	..	..	..	457	79	536	62	432	1053	13,032
St. Leonards	778	238	236	2955	78	205	78	4568	101	1429	..	..	..	..	68	68	..	173	2027	8366
Westbury	834	670	225	4370	313	..	247	6659	151	1039	..	..	..	307	20	327	..	198	868	9242
Total N. Mid. Division	3079	3582	1013	15,329	1063	205	1154	25,425	602	3148	..	..	..	935	197	1132	62	1711	4643	36,723
MIDLAND DIVISION—																			
Bothwell	243	274	169	2912	364	..	202	4164	196	1101	..	..	..	240	43	283	..	411	744	6899
Campbell Town	372	330	222	2522	223	..	590	4259	214	105	..	..	..	448	120	568	29	224	1165	6564
Hamilton	180	..	..	3231	539	..	166	4116	255	861	..	..	..	247	6	253	..	..	795	6280
Oatlands	817	920	193	4203	350	390	382	7255	202	1880	..	..	..	330	52	382	..	784	1028	11,531
Ross	406	229	81	1541	81	..	225	2563	176	421	..	..	..	142	59	201	..	301	562	4224
Total Midland Division	2018	1753	665	14,409	1557	390	1565	22,357	1043	4368	..	..	..	1407	280	1687	29	1720	4294	35,498
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—																			
Brighton	669	.	122	2553	243	..	61	3648	102	210	..	..	..	25	47	72	..	..	229	4261
Clarence	663	137	680	5454	882	2663	496	10,975	151	1524	..	..	..	807	45	852	..	..	1168	14,670
Glamorgan	470	167	105	784	314	..	52	1892	82	..	..	..	..	244	126	370	..	146	223	2713
Green Ponds	190	..	86	1369	114	..	266	2025	142	..	..	..	..	48	372	420	..	..	229	2816
Richmond	443	..	119	2326	332	..	59	3279	168	100	..	..	..	170	53	223	..	..	191	3961
Sorell	477	401	95	2147	537	..	60	3717	172	1127	..	..	..	42	169	211	..	20	332	5579
Spring Bay	385	104	117	1281	193	..	44	2124	106	345	..	..	.	..	2	2	..	448	460	3485
Total S.E. Division	3297	809	1324	15,914	2615	2663	1038	27,660	923	3306	..	..	..	1336	814	2150	..	614	2832	37,485
SOUTHERN DIVISION—																			
Bruny	265	..	..	578	48	..	31	922	36	996	..	..	..	32	30	62	..	..	30	2046
Esperance	497	980	241	2607	187	..	712	5224	88	420	..	..	..	1119	18	1137	..	2	409	7280
Huon	619	1817	412	4153	208	520	1212	8941	187	1217	..	..	..	1376	..	1376	..	703	869	13,293
Kingborough	1203	2137	319	4357	489	634	294	9433	140	1813	..	..	..	796	35	831	..	873	886	13,976
New Norfolk	1501	3858	641	8239	2249	..	1120	17,608	304	4500	..	199	..	1803	33	2035	..	3682	1301	29,430
Port Cygnet	567	637	240	3391	707	395	398	6335	90	1850	..	..	..	752	14	766	..	16	417	9474
Tasman	354	..	..	826	236	..	39	1455	64	508	..	..	..	108	..	108	..	..	111	2246
Total S. Division	5006	9429	1853	24,151	4124	1549	3806	49,918	909	11,304	..	199	..	5986	130	6315	..	5276	4023	77,745
WESTERN DIVISION—																			
Gormanston	594	336	..	297	..	448	...	1675	19	..	..	..	..	124	..	124	..	37	53	1908
Queenstown	1507	1772	..	5394	248	1856	788	11,565	46	541	..	..	..	223	31	254	6601	277	1749	21,033
Strahan	392	..	220	393	25	332	24	1386	12	..	..	..	..	9	140	149	67	..	45	1659
Waratah	702	..	..	503	...	124	..	1329	8	150	..	..	..	15	..	15	..	..	47	1549
Zeehan	312	..	520	2392	312	1675	433	5644	51	319	..	74	..	66	65	205	91	..	422	6732
Total Western Division	3507	2108	740	8979	585	4435	1245	21,599	136	1010	..	74	..	437	236	747	6759	314	2316	32,881
Grand Total	259,617	188,439	15,132	168,956	34,686	23,463	52,395	742,708	9365	47,883	..	1193	2649	64,726	21,727	90,295	382,862	84,404	72,713	1,430,230

MUNICIPAL FINANCE—EXPENDITURE (EXCLUDING LOANS), 1947-48.

Municipality.	Administration.	Loan Charges.	Public Works.		Ordinary Municipal Services.						Trading, &c.		Other.	Total Expenditure from Revenue.
			Roads.	Other.	Health.	Parks and Reserves.	Lighting.	Other Services.	Property.	Total.	Trading.	Water and Sewerage.		
Urban Division—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	25,334	144,189	65,172	9742	11,802	17,895	7250	12,510	6908	56,365	236,612	37,840	28,751	604,005
Glenorchy	4293	24,852	9709	1162	6288	831	2056	...	575	9750	...	12,575	22,305	84,646
Launceston	11,605	35,894	29,013	6437	7863	17,551	6565	58	29,998	62,035	118,061	43,901	23,662	330,608
Total Urban Division	41,232	204,935	103,894	17,341	25,953	36,277	15,871	12,568	37,481	128,150	354,673	94,316	74,718	1,019,259
North-Western Division—														
Burnie	3288	8745	9810	115	2293	3341	1385	54	2735	9808	1140	4053	3637	40,596
Circular Head	1976	1666	9823	...	1193	208	539	...	789	2729	...	1751	1503	19,448
Deloraine	976	411	5593	278	930	114	358	...	425	1827	...	2043	751	11,879
Devonport	3184	12,877	11,547	867	3207	1305	1281	...	4893	10,686	1961	9767	10,940	61,829
Kentish	1463	900	4630	847	871	115	243	...	187	1416	...	1157	995	11,408
King Island	1226	168	3866	...	598	164	...	35	659	1456	...	746	348	7810
Latrobe	1362	29	3223	300	926	617	258	20	191	2012	...	896	746	8568
Penguin	797	499	2493	...	300	145	127	20	180	772	...	234	537	5332
Ulverstone	2043	4690	6640	571	1880	1088	617	...	476	4061	...	674	2294	20,973
Wynyard	1728	1627	6612	95	421	1506	412	16	483	2838	...	1982	890	15,772
Total N.W. Division	18,043	31,612	64,237	3073	12,619	8603	5220	145	11,018	37,605	3101	23,303	22,641	203,615
North-Eastern Division—														
Beaconsfield	2144	1013	5549	355	1558	127	452	...	256	2393	...	1630	1788	14,872
Fingal	1481	342	4432	1142	1298	76	469	120	254	2217	...	450	1494	11,558
Flinders Island	718	13	3252	1112	379	39	...	55	255	728	...	...	894	6717
George Town	656	...	990	690	224	12	71	...	167	474	...	...	77	2887
Lilydale	798	197	3610	218	193	23	44	12	133	405	...	96	1070	6394
Portland	745	394	3289	103	583	28	69	9	60	749	...	231	325	5836
Ringarooma	1330	744	5837	...	2102	354	334	...	313	3103	...	353	441	11,808
Scottsdale	1020	1699	3152	...	826	744	225	...	363	2158	...	1997	620	10,646
Total N.E. Division	8892	4402	30,111	3620	7163	1403	1664	196	1801	12,227	...	4757	6709	70,718

NORTH MIDLAND DIVISION—														
Evandale	986	127	2671	...	431	91	104	96	67	789	...	1646	493	6712
Longford	1169	1168	5289	277	299	466	413	209	419	1806	114	1640	911	12,374
St. Leonards	1155	1534	6107	...	744	...	200	...	97	1041	...	372	484	10,693
Westbury	918	1023	4564	71	301	...	214	...	309	824	...	463	1023	8886
Total N. Mid. Division	4228	3852	18,631	348	1775	557	931	305	892	4460	114	4121	2911	38,665
MIDLAND DIVISION—														
Bothwell	783	141	3593	...	377	...	173	153	358	1061	...	517	496	6591
Campbell Town	1020	567	2639	...	199	120	188	261	289	1057	12	872	748	6915
Hamilton	873	15	4291	526	550	...	49	373	70	1042	...	...	359	7106
Oatlands	1166	1289	6132	...	464	201	276	234	440	1615	...	212	1001	11,415
Ross	676	163	2248	...	52	12	77	270	62	473	...	370	407	4337
Total Midland Division	4518	2175	18,903	526	1642	333	763	1291	1219	5248	12	1971	3011	36,364
SOUTH-EASTERN DIVISION—														
Brighton	799	61	3554	...	167	41	124	...	57	389	...	...	197	5000
Clarence	1663	661	4884	1174	2881	537	600	...	473	4491	...	13	1298	14,184
Glamorgan	636	158	934	...	303	176	46	67	114	706	...	253	129	2816
Green Ponds	598	84	1446	...	100	8	85	...	78	271	...	...	215	2614
Richmond	859	64	2092	...	383	18	104	...	173	678	...	...	231	3924
Sorell	954	151	3125	...	538	...	96	...	65	699	...	143	187	5259
Spring Bay	618	230	1572	...	192	14	81	61	125	473	...	218	394	3505
Total S.E. Division	6127	1409	17,607	1174	4564	794	1136	128	1085	7707	...	627	2651	37,302
SOUTHERN DIVISION—														
Bruny	334	40	954	240	36	...	...	23	45	104	...	...	72	1744
Esperance	1182	1953	2388	...	182	208	215	...	836	1441	...	434	361	7759
Huon	1253	2769	2628	...	831	234	386	...	774	2225	...	606	832	10,313
Kingborough	1712	1840	4523	2525	962	333	331	...	454	2080	...	715	1079	14,474
New Norfolk	2846	4243	8666	179	2643	503	434	87	6541	10,208	...	2563	1281	29,986
Port Cygnet	1270	499	2964	700	1030	181	233	18	660	2122	...	311	303	8169
Tasman	564	...	1465	...	236	...	...	7	126	369	...	...	92	2490
Total S. Division	9161	11,344	23,588	3644	5920	1459	1599	135	9436	18,549	...	4629	4020	74,935
WESTERN DIVISION—														
Gormanston	623	155	218	...	450	88	...	...	3	541	...	330	142	2009
Queenstown	1189	797	4252	...	2088	942	413	...	249	3692	6861	2209	3983	22,983
Strahan	627	115	583	24	327	3	164	...	2	496	34	...	38	1917
Waratah	639	...	620	...	161	...	24	...	13	198	...	...	42	1499
Zeehan	958	238	2262	238	1653	10	491	...	140	2294	95	...	278	6363
Total Western Division	4036	1305	7935	262	4679	1043	1092	...	407	7221	6990	2539	4483	34,771
Grand Total	96,237	261,034	284,906	29,988	64,315	50,469	28,276	14,768	63,339	221,167	364,890	136,263	121,144	1,515,629

MUNICIPAL FINANCE, 1947-48.

Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings—Revenue.

	Hobart.	Glenorchy.	Launceston.	Remainder of State.	Total.
PART I.—ORDINARY SERVICES.	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation—					
Rates	175,905	28,914	81,232	260,267	546,318
Penalties on overdue rates	90	...	136	19	245
Licences—Dog	1042	325	560	5323	7250
Other	411	68	161	1475	2115
Total Taxation	177,448	29,307	82,089	267,084	555,928
Public Works and Services—					
Sanitary Service, Garbage Removal	182	...	44	967	1193
Council Properties—					
Parks, Gardens, &c.	4082	98	1782	7446	13,408
Markets	1505	...	969	...	2474
Halls	5321	...	1388	12,561	19,270
Other Council Properties	134	261	22,182	8233	30,810
Private Street Construction	...	...	...	245	245
Other Street Construction	...	...	...	1168	1168
Other	8326	1274	8619	3508	21,727
Total	19,550	1633	34,984	34,128	90,295
Government Grants—					
Unemployed Relief	...	...	...	...	...
Roads	...	1150	...	34,316	35,466
Other	...	...	1000	11,417	12,417
Total	...	1150	1000	45,733	47,883
Other Revenue	24,479	6552	1033	40,649	72,713
Total Part I.—Ordinary Services	221,477	38,642	119,106	387,594	766,819
PART II. BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS.					
Water Supply and Sewerage—					
Rates	79,742	12,767	42,620	53,310	188,439
Charges for Services	184	9006	15,361	4795	29,346
Sales of Products	17,596	...	...	5996	23,592
Grants	3500	1949	...	6634	12,083
Other	455	6137	4984	7807	19,383
Total	101,477	29,859	62,965	78,542	272,843
Electricity Supply—					
Rates	...	...	...	...	...
Charges for Services	...	...	...	...	...
Sales of Products	...	...	...	6018	6018
Grants	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	...	...	170	170
Total	...	...	...	6188	6188
Tramways and Omnibuses—					
Rates	...	...	7613	...	7613
Charges for Services	256,506	...	95,021	...	351,527
Sales of Products	...	...	...	...	...
Grants	...	...	...	...	...
Other	3761	...	3883	...	7644
Total	260,267	...	106,517	...	366,784
Abattoirs—					
Rates	...	...	...	93	93
Charges for Services	3371	...	9480	3609	16,460
Sales of Products	...	...	360	...	360
Grants	...	...	...	...	...
Other	216	...	228	239	683
Total	3587	...	10,068	3941	17,596
Total Part II.—Business Undertakings	365,331	29,859	179,550	88,671	663,411
GRAND TOTAL—Revenue	586,808	68,501	298,656	476,265	1,430,230

MUNICIPAL FINANCE, 1947-48.

Ordinary Services and Business Undertakings—Expenditure.

	Hobart.	Glenorchy.	Launceston.	Remainder of State.	Total.
PART I.—ORDINARY SERVICES.	£	£	£	£	£
General Administration	25,334	4293	11,605	55,005	96,237
Debt Services (excluding Business Undertakings)—					
Interest on Loans	12,498	1639	335	5369	19,841
Interest on Overdraft	...	...	...	11	11
Redemption	28,212	5600	475	9278	43,565
Exchange	...	...	506	...	506
Other	...	...	...	...	...
Total Debt Services	40,710	7239	1316	14,658	63,923
Public Works and Services—					
(*a*) Roads, Streets, Bridges—					
Construction and Maintenance	65,172	9709	29,013	181,012	284,906
Cleaning and Watering	9742	...	5930	...	15,672
Construction, Private Streets	...	1143	...	172	1315
Other	...	19	507	12,475	13,001
Total	74,914	10,871	35,450	193,659	314,894
(*b*) Other Public Works and Services—					
Health	4877	1079	2106	17,258	25,320
Sanitary and Garbage Service	6925	5209	5757	21,104	38,995
Street Lighting	7250	2056	6565	12,405	28,276
Council Properties—					
Parks, Gardens, &c.	17,895	831	17,551	14,192	50,469
Halls	5947	...	1168	8630	15,745
Markets	367	...	1311	...	1678
Other	594	575	27,519	17,228	45,916
Other Services	12,510	...	58	2200	14,768
Total	56,365	9750	62,035	93,017	221,167
Grants	8283	947	2523	5127	16,880
Other Expenditure	20,468	21,358	21,139	41,299	104,264
Total Part I.—Ordinary Services	226,074	54,458	134,068	402,765	817,365
PART II.—BUSINESS UNDERTAKINGS.					
Water-supply and Sewerage—					
Working Expenses	21,243	12,575	24,536	34,809	93,163
Interest	28,084	7935	12,533	19,322	67,874
Redemption	35,124	9678	6880	21,376	73,058
Exchange	...	...	1519	...	1519
Other	17,026	...	19,365	7138	43,529
Total	101,477	30,188	64,833	82,645	279,143
Electricity Supply—					
Working Expenses	...	...	...	6441	6441
Interest	...	...	...	22	22
Redemption	...	...	...	17	17
Exchange	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	6480	6480
Tramways and Omnibuses—					
Working Expenses	231,180	...	88,601	...	319,781
Interest	9121	...	5496	...	14,617
Redemption	26,622	...	6511	...	33,133
Exchange	...	...	506	...	506
Other	6300	...	19,548	...	25,848
Total	273,223	...	120,662	...	393,885
Abattoirs—					
Working Expenses	1432	...	8246	3775	13,453
Interest	622	...	772	271	1665
Redemption	1177	...	361	433	1971
Exchange	...	...	...	...	...
Other	...	...	1666	1	1667
Total	3231	...	11,045	4480	18,756
Total Part II.—Business Undertakings	377,931	30,188	196,540	93,605	698,264
GRAND TOTAL—EXPENDITURE	604,005	84,646	330,608	496,370	1,515,629

MUNICIPALITIES.

PROPERTY VALUATION, PRINCIPAL RATES, AND PERSONS EMPLOYED, 1947-48.

MUNICIPALITY.	Value of Property. (*a*)			Principal Rates. (*b*)		Persons Employed.			
						General Administration		All Other Services.	
						Permanent.		Permanent.	
	Unimproved Value.	Total Capital Value.	Annual Value.	General.	Road.	Males.	Females	Males.	Females.
	£	£	£	s. d.	s. d.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Hobart	5,269,528	16,121,385	1,032,696	5 3	(*c*)	75	18	759 (*d*)	4 (*d*)
Glenorchy	859,259	2,670,219	224,915	0 4	1 7	13	4	57	..
Launceston	2,769,622	8,898,551	628,119	2 8	(*c*)	73	18	467 (*d*)	5 (*d*)
Total Urban Division	8,898,409	27,690,155	1,885,730	..	..	161	40	1283	9
North-Western Division—									
Burnie	988,296	2,914,677	177,505	0 5½	1 3	8	1	49	7
Circular Head	666,151	1,437,686	87,715	0 3	1 9	4	1	10	2
Deloraine	555,108	1,210,587	62,878	—	1 4	2	1	8	1
Devonport	538,231	1,606,381	114,160	0 4	1 6	10	3	65	2
Kentish	372,520	877,790	45,169	0 5	1 6	2	1	10	1
King Island	315,248	557,239	31,210	0 3	1 8	1	1	5	1
Latrobe	399,327	850,976	38,493	0 8	1 5	3	1	9	..
Penguin	233,377	589,376	27,374	0 5	1 10	1	..	6	..
Ulverstone	590,255	1,414,709	74,158	0 3¾	1 7	4	1	14	..
Wynyard	630,772	1,359,641	62,201	0 3	2 0	2	1	20	3
Total N.W. Division	5,289,285	12,819,062	720,863	..	..	37	11	196	17
North-Eastern Division—									
Beaconsfield	310,465	847,790	55,556	0 6	1 7	2	1	16	..
Fingal	354,256	665,885	41,261	0 6	1 11	3	1	8	1
Flinders	120,884	234,602	13,278	0 8	2 0	1	..	1	..
George Town	99,979	213,909	13,553	0 8	1 8	1	..	..	..
Lilydale	235,488	487,535	22,353	0 6	1 10	2	1	8	..
Portland	65,395	165,612	14,987	0 8	1 10	1	..	4	1
Ringarooma	301,376	685,233	43,875	0 7	2 0	3	..	11	3
Scottsdale	260,409	580,636	35,336	0 4	1 9	1	2	15	..
Total N.E. Division	1,748,252	3,881,202	240,199	..	..	14	5	63	5
North-Midland Division—									
Evandale	553,453	821,220	32,295	0 5	1 6	10	..	..	..
Longford	722,290	1,258,566	65,891	0 3	1 9	1	1	47	4
St. Leonards	391,380	726,361	36,771	0 5	1 7	1	1	8	..
Westbury	598,316	1,102,825	50,036	0 4	1 9	1	..	7	..
Total N. Mid. Division	2,265,439	3,908,972	184,993	..	..	13	2	62	4
Midland Division—									
Bothwell	597,181	880,525	38,896	0 1½	1 6	2	..	11	..
Campbell Town	527,055	807,999	35,017	0 2½	1 5	1	1	9	..
Hamilton	461,306	788,572	44,082	0 1	1 6	3	..	10	..
Oatlands	740,246	1,305,734	56,210	0 3½	1 6	3	3	7	..
Ross	411,862	569,205	19,498	0 5	1 7	1	..	5	..
Total Midland Division	2,737,650	4,352,035	193,703	..	..	10	4	42	..
South-Eastern Division—									
Brighton	301,520	609,427	29,174	0 6	1 9	1	..	2	..
Clarence	345,511	1,023,660	53,942	0 3	2 0	2	..	9	1
Glamorgan	170,083	311,583	12,640	0 9	1 3	1	1	..	..
Green Ponds	206,779	410,786	18,313	0 2½	1 6	1	..	..	..
Richmond	275,888	577,616	26,583	0 5	1 10	1	..	5	1
Sorell	289,070	589,868	29,622	0 3	1 6	2	..	5	..
Spring Bay	140,461	270,018	15,385	0 6	1 8	1	..	4	..
Total S.E. Division	1,729,312	3,792,958	185,659	..	..	9	1	25	2
Southern Division—									
Bruny	36,274	109,292	5627	0 11	2 0	1	..	..	..
Esperance	120,803	529,019	30,383	0 2	1 9	2	..	5	1
Huon	262,445	1,195,881	50,164	0 3	1 8	1	1	7	..
Kingborough	385,399	1,236,656	58,781	0 5	1 6	3	..	13	..
New Norfolk	310,391	1,216,189	93,194	0 4	1 10	4	2	19	9
Port Cygnet	160,081	679,802	34,870	0 4	2 0	1	1	8	..
Tasman	45,932	184,415	9736	0 9	1 9	1	..	1	..
Total Southern Division.	1,321,325	5,151,254	282,755	..	..	13	4	53	10
Western Division—									
Gormanston	2056	20,356	5015	2 6	1 3	2	1	1	..
Queenstown	29,763	296,227	63,650	0 6	1 9	3	1	10	1
Strahan	7391	28,125	6207	1 4	1 4	1	..	2	..
Waratah	68,227	137,575	9105	1 9	1 3	1	..	2	..
Zeehan	25,988	155,851	26,153	0 3	1 11	1	2	8	...
Total Western Division	133,425	638,134	110,130	..	..	8	4	23	1
Grand Total	24,123,097	62,233,772	3,804,032	..	..	265	71	1747	48

(*a*) State Government Valuation, 1947. (*b*) Various other rates are also levied, often on sections of rate payers only. (*c*) Included in General. (*d*) Includes Tram employees.

MARINE BOARDS AND HARBOUR TRUSTS, 1947-48.

REVENUE ACCOUNT.

Name of Board or Trust.	Receipts.				Expenditure.					Balance.	
	Taxes, Dues, &c.	Government Grants, &c.	Other Sources.	Total.	Works and Services.	Interest on Loans, &c.	Administration.	Other.	Total.	From last Year.	To next Year.
Marine Board—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	91,083	...	43,657	134,740	110,542	1,189	5,314	3,535	120,580	40	14,200
Launceston	12,495	...	57,910	70,405	53,729	9,893	7,938	163	71,723	...	1,319(a)
Circular Head	3,524	2,116	669	6,309	2,434	5,178	821	72	8,505	5,104	2,908
Burnie and Table Cape	29,464	...	6,472	35,936	11,229	18,255	3,022	6,361	38,867	12,061	9,130
Devonport	32,923	...	7,864	40,787	21,375	11,178	4,703	24,840	62,096	26,652	5,343
Strahan	5,010	...	232	5,242	4,681	...	440		5,121	11,790	11,911
King Island	...	...	4,077	4,077	843	658	607	2,388	4,496	2,889	2,470
Harbour Trust—											
Smithton	2,420	...	..	2,420	...	363	258	2,059	2,680	3,733	3,473
Leven	...	1,100	4,598	5,698	1,746	1,992	678		4,416	826	2,109
Total	176,919	3,216	125,479	305,614	206,579	48,706	23,781	39,418	318,484	63,095	50,225
OTHER ACCOUNTS.											
Hobart	43	...	13,942	13,985	3019	...	32	9342	12,393	66,811	68,403
Launceston	...	...	25,531	25,531	38,191	...	...	...	38,191	164,238	151,578
Devonport	...	...	59	59	54	...	...	...	54	5	10
Circular Head	...	...	354	354	...	...	...	...	...	...	354
Total	43	...	39,886	39,929	41,264	...	32	9342	50,638	231,054	270,983

(*a*) Debtor Balance.

LOCAL GOVERNMENT DEBT 1947-48.

	Municipalities.		Other Local Authorities.	
	Principal.	Interest Payable at end of Year.	Principal.	Interest Payable at end of Year.
	£	£	£	£
Due to State Government	140,662	99,567	141,084	(*a*)
Due to other Creditors—				
Australia	2,477,237		646,801	(*a*)
London	200,000	10,000	...	...
Total	2,817,899	109,567	787,885	30,467

(*a*) Not available.

TAXATION.

Years 1941-42 *to* 1947-48.

Collected by—	1941-42	1942-43	1943-44	1944-45	1945-46	1946-47	1947-48
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Commonwealth Government (a)	2,668,285	3,909,473	5,217,497	6,256,308	6,706,904	7,499,415	7,646,190
State Government	1,802,051	1,636,238	1,733,774	1,837,356	2,169,208	2,495,583	2,789,680
Local Government (b)	737,680	735,100	756,474	789,319	820,652	864,991	929,035
Total	5,208,016	6,280,811	7,707,745	8,882,983	9,696,764	10,859,989	11,364,905

(*a*) Not available.

PER HEAD.

	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Commonwealth Government (a)	11 2 3	16 4 10	21 7 7	25 7 5	26 15 11	29 9 2	29 4 2
State Government	7 10 1	6 15 11	7 2 1	7 9 0	8 13 11	9 16 0	10 13 1
Local Government (b)	3 1 5	3 1 1	3 2 0	3 4 0	3 5 10	3 8 0	3 11 0
Total	21 13 9	26 1 10	31 11 8	36 0 5	38 15 8	42 13 2	43 8 3

(*a*) Actual collections in Tasmania—Estimated total collections see page 5, Public Finance, 1947-48.
(*b*) Including rates, licences, and dues (Municipalities and Marine Boards.)

LOCAL BODIES' LOANS.

MUNICIPAL LOANS.

Year 1947-48.

Municipality.	Loan Receipts, 1947-48.			Debt at End of Year 1947-48.				Annual Liability. (*b*)		Total Sinking Fund, 30/6/48.	Debt Outside Australia.	Loans.	
	From State Government.	From Other Sources.	Total.	To State Government.	To Other Bondholders.	Total.	Bank Overdraft.	Interest.	Sinking Fund and Repayments.			Paid Off During Year. (*a*)	Renewals During Year. (*c*)
URBAN DIVISION—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	...	...	...	1983	1,333,606	1,335,589	54251	51,325	104,950	90,879	...	84,628	...
Glenorchy	..	50,000	50,000	173	310,623	310,796	...	10,738	14,701	255	...	14,701	...
Launceston	...	69,363	69,363	...	531,803	531,803	5198	21,275	23,928	227,987	200,000	5290	...
Total Urban Div.	...	119,363	119,363	2156	2,176,032	2,178,188	59449	83,338	143,579	319,121	200,000	104,619	...
N.W. DIVISION—													
Burnie	...	13,000	13,000	33,867	68,199	102,066	...	5010	4032	4080	...	3967	...
Circular Head	...	...	...	...	18,943	18,943	...	790	877	147	...	855	...
Deloraine	...	...	...	2298	1603	3901	...	152	213	...	...	213	...
Devonport	...	19,500	19,500	21,358	115,415	136,773	7197	5803	7586	2	...	7584	...
Kentish	...	500	500	1449	7365	8814	...	315	715	877	...	877	...
King Island	..	1000	1000	...	2919	2919	...	102	89	...	...	89	...
Latrobe	...	2000	2000	...	1987	1987	...	67	52	...	...	13	...
Penguin	...	...	...	1708	4560	6268	...	246	252	372	...	217	...
Ulverstone	...	600	600	19,166	42,105	61,271	...	2375	2335	4028	...	2049	...
Wynyard	...	...	...	4928	12,820	17,748	...	741	796	836	...	739	...
Total N. W. Div.	...	36,600	36,600	84,774	275,916	360,690	7197	15,601	16,947	10,342	...	16,603	...
N.E. DIVISION—													
Beaconsfield	...	1850	1850	...	11,738	11,738	...	464	578	...	...	578	...
Fingal	...	...	...	1704	1835	3539	...	135	204	...	...	204	...
Flinders Island	...	...	...	108	...	108	...	5	8	...	...	8	...
George Town	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lilydale	...	...	...	2203	...	2203	...	99	93	...	...	93	...
Portland	...	...	...	3780	...	3780	...	155	233	...	...	233	...
Ringarooma	...	...	...	2431	3019	5450	...	204	526	...	...	526	...
Scottsdale	...	600	600	3715	18,999	22,714	...	883	756	...	...	756	...
Total N.E. Div.	...	2450	2450	13,941	35,591	49,532	...	1945	2398	...	...	2398	...
N. MIDLAND DIV.—													
Evandale	...	...	...	1317	...	1317	...	57	101	...	...	101	...
Longford	...	6800	6800	3499	12,897	16,396	...	570	650	...	...	650	...
St. Leonards	...	...	...	1038	18,993	20,031	...	672	798	...	...	798	...
Westbury	...	1800	1800	3530	4053	7583	...	292	743	...	...	743	...
Total N.M. Div.	...	8600	8600	9384	35,943	45,327	...	1591	2292	...	...	2292	...
MIDLAND DIV.—													
Bothwell	...	2412	2412	1121	2366	3487	...	131	79	...	...	79	...
Campbell Town	...	...	...	2213	4141	6354	...	213	290	...	...	290	...
Hamilton	...	...	...	...	130	130	...	5	9	...	...	9	...
Oatlands	...	625	625	508	15,032	15,540	...	624	664	3854	...	664	...
Ross	...	...	...	...	1268	1268	...	54	101	...	...	101	..
Total Midland Div.	...	3037	3037	3842	22,937	26,779	...	1027	1143	3854	...	1143	...
S.E. DIVISION—													
Brighton	...	...	...	...	224	224	...	9	52	...	...	52	..
Clarence	...	...	...	173	3321	3494	...	133	145	...	...	145	..
Glamorgan	...	...	...	567	961	1528	...	57	43	...	...	43	...
Green Ponds	...	...	...	...	447	447	...	18	66	...	...	66	...
Richmond	...	2500	2500	55	2588	2643	...	89	36	...	...	36	...
Sorell	...	...	...	3220	96	3316	...	73	116	...	...	116	...
Spring Bay	...	...	...	242	2384	2626	...	107	119	...	...	119	...
Total S.E. Division	...	2500	2500	4257	10,021	14,278	...	486	577	...	...	577	...

LOCAL BODIES' LOANS 1947-48.—*continued.*

MUNICIPAL LOANS—*continued.*

Municipality.	Loan Receipts 1947-48.			Debt at end of Year 1947-48.			Bank Overdraft.	Annual Liability (*b*).		Total Sinking Fund 30/6/48.	Debt Outside Australia	Loans	
	From State Government.	From Other Sources.	Total.	To State Government.	To Other Bondholders.	Total.		Interest.	Sinking Fund and Repayments.			Paid Off During Year (*a*)	Renewals During Year. (*c*)
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
SOUTHERN DIVISION—													
Bruny	...	...	...	187	226	413	...	18	22	...	...	22	...
Esperance	...	...	...	1829	10,810	12,639	...	519	1308	...	...	1308	...
Huon	...	4300	4300	2373	25,028	27,401	...	1118	1635	...	...	1635	...
Kingborough	...	3000	3000	...	23,163	23,163	...	914	876	3907	...	876	...
New Norfolk	...	2750	2750	1089	49,467	50,556	5073	1970	2176	...	...	2176	...
Port Cygnet	...	7000	7000	1562	10,906	12,468	...	456	390	...	...	390	...
Tasman	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total S. Division	...	17,050	17,050	7040	119,600	126,640	5073	4995	6407	3907	...	6407	...
WESTERN DIVISION—													
Gormanston	...	...	...	2451	...	2451	...	99	43	...	...	43	...
Queenstown	...	...	...	6580	794	7374	...	222	546	...	...	546	...
Strahan	...	...	...	503	403	906	...	34	78	...	...	78	...
Waratah	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zeehan	...	...	...	5734	...	5734	...	229	4	...	...	4	...
Total W. Division	...	...	...	15,268	1197	16,465	...	584	671	...	...	671	...
GRAND TOTAL...	...	189,600	189,600	140,662	2,677,237	2,817,899	71,719	109,567	174,014	337,224	200,000	134,710	...

(*a*) Including periodic payments in reduction of principal.
(*b*) Much of the debt of Local Government Bodies is in the form of Instalment Debentures, which means a fixed periodic payment on account of interest and principal. For each debt, therefore, the payment on account of interest decreases and the payments on account of principal increases from year to year. These figures indicate the liability as at 30/6/48. (*c*) Not collected.

MARINE BOARD LOANS 1947-48.

Circular Head	...	...	...	28,775	13,773	42,548	...	1512	3407	354	...	3407	...
Hobart	...	40,845	40,845	...	46,561	46,561	...	1398	2741	...	...	1107	...
Launceston	...	...	...	93,281	...	93,281	...	4162	5545	...	...	5545	...
Devonport	...	125,000	125,000	...	239,273	239,273	...	9295	6260	...	...	4764	...
Burnie and Table Cape.	...	40,000	40,000	...	335,224	335,224	...	12,831	7767	...	...	6434	...
Strahan	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Leven Harbour Trust	...	...	...	19,028	3,741	22,769	...	972	720	...	...	720	...
King Island	...	...	...	...	6,608	6608	...	231	415	...	...	415	...
Smithton Harbour Trust	...	...	...	...	1,621	1621	...	66	285	...	...	285	...
Total	...	205,845	205,845	141,084	646,801	787,885	...	30,467	27,140	354	...	22,677	...

MUNICIPALITIES.

Loan Receipts and Expenditure, 1947-48.

Loan Receipts.	£
Ordinary Services—	
From State Government	...
Other Sources	71,675
Total for Ordinary Services	71,675
Business Undertakings—	
From State Government	...
Other Sources	117,925
Total Business Undertakings	117,925
Total Receipts	189,600

Loan Expenditure.	£
Ordinary Services	79,046
Business Undertakings	95,664
Total Expenditure	174,710

MUNICIPALITIES.

Purposes for which Existing Loans were Raised, 1947-48.

MUNICIPALITY.	Electric Light Supply.	Drainage, Sewerage, Water.	Roads, Bridges, Streets, Footpaths.	Trams and Transport.	Buildings, Offices, Halls.	Parks and Reserves.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	..	695,389	260,434	238,749	57,697	63,079	20,241	1,335,589
Glenorchy	..	246,544	41,296	..	..	22,956	..	310,796
Launceston	..	315,747	72,704	143,352	..	..	..	531,803
Total Urban Division	..	1,257,680	374,434	382,101	57,697	86,035	20,241	2,178,188
North-Western Division—								
Burnie	..	73,041	1254	..	9990	12,057	5724	102,066
Circular Head	..	17,601	..	..	..	1342	..	18,943
Deloraine	..	2298	..	..	1603	..	..	3901
Devonport	..	115,129	7409	..	75	1256	12,904	136,773
Kentish	..	6409	9	..	1896	..	500	8814
King Island	..	1422	..	..	1497	..	..	2919
Latrobe	..	1987	..	..	..	..	..	1987
Penguin	..	5603	..	..	665	..	..	6268
Ulverstone	..	46,435	500	..	8638	4575	1123	61,271
Wynyard	..	15,414	..	..	454	900	980	17,748
Total N.W. Division	..	285,339	9172	..	24,818	20,130	21,231	360,690
North-Eastern Division—								
Beaconsfield	..	9514	1874	..	..	..	356	11,738
Fingal	..	3539	..	..	..	..	..	3539
Flinders	..	..	..	..	108	..	..	108
George Town	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lilydale	..	2203	..	..	..	..	..	2203
Portland	..	3158	..	..	..	..	622	3780
Ringarooma	..	3046	..	..	1852	..	552	5450
Scottsdale	..	21,616	..	..	..	1020	78	22,714
Total N.E Division	..	43,076	1874	..	1960	1020	1602	49,532
North-Midland Division—								
Evandale	..	1317	..	..	..	..	..	1317
Longford	..	15,417	..	..	766	..	213	16,396
St. Leonards	..	1466	18,565	..	..	..	..	20,031
Westbury	..	4765	..	..	2099	..	719	7583
Total N.-Mid. Division	..	22,965	18,565	..	2865	..	932	45,327
Midland Division—								
Bothwell	..	3115	..	..	372	..	..	3487
Campbell Town	..	1602	..	..	4625	..	127	6354
Hamilton	..	..	..	..	130	..	..	130
Oatlands	..	11,334	3613	..	267	..	326	15,540
Ross	..	..	..	..	1268	..	..	1268
Total Midland Division	..	16,051	3613	..	6662	..	453	26,779
South-Eastern Division—								
Brighton	..	224	..	..	..	..	..	224
Clarence	..	1989	1505	..	..	..	..	3494
Glamorgan	..	567	..	..	961	..	..	1528
Green Ponds	..	..	..	..	447	..	..	447
Richmond	..	159	600	..	1284	600	..	2643
Sorell	..	3220	96	..	..	..	..	3316
Spring Bay	..	2626	..	..	..	..	..	2626
Total S.E. Division	..	8785	2201	..	2692	600	..	14,278
Southern Division—								
Bruny	..	413	..	..	..	..	..	413
Esperance	..	9057	..	..	3145	437	..	12,639
Huon	..	15,931	..	..	7887	2624	959	27,401
Kingborough	..	23,163	..	..	..	..	..	23,163
New Norfolk	..	47,653	..	..	1672	..	1231	50,556
Port Cygnet	..	4952	1207	..	1552	2841	1916	12,468
Tasman	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total Southern Division	..	101,169	1207	..	14,256	5902	4106	126,640
Western Division—								
Gormanston	..	1754	697	..	..	..	..	2451
Queenstown	297	5195	..	..	893	297	692	7374
Strahan	..	..	228	..	..	..	678	906
Waratah	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Zeehan	..	..	5734	..	..	..	..	5734
Total Western Div sion	297	6949	6659	..	893	297	1370	16,465
Grand Total	297	1,742,014	417,625	382,101	111,843	113,984	49,935	2,817,899
Percentage on Total	0·01	61·82	14·82	13·56	3·97	4·05	1·77	100·00

WATERWORKS, 1947-48.

Municipality.	Properties Assessed.	People Served with Water (Estimated).	Property Served		Capacity of Reservoir.	Length of—		Cost of Construction at end of Year.	Loans Current.	Assessment (Rate in the £).
			Annual Value.	Area (Estimated).		Aqueduct and Main.	Reticulation.			
WATERWORKS—	No.	No.	£	Acres.	'000 Galls.	Miles.	Miles.	£	£	s. d.
Beaconsfield	975	1250	10,688	...	18,600	10	9·5	19,469	9514	2 0
Bothwell	151	500	3354	142	141	2·5	3·5	4212	3115	1 8
Burnie	2963	8170	137,754	...	6,500	21	24·5	72,950	47,292	1 0
Campbell Town	301	800	7007	...	120	4	10·5	16,000	1601	0 10
Circular Head	1013	3190	27,233	1860	900	13	8·5	23,422	17,601	(*a*)
Devonport	2614	8400	93,813	1700	4500	15	49	113,412	65,239	1 7
Deloraine	400	2000	14,223	200	200	2	11	5200	2298	2 0
Esperance	360	1400	12,542	1920	25	26	36	13,600	9057	1 0
Evandale	230	800	2726	100	111	2	4·5	3100	1317	2 0
Fingal	509	1500	9866	1582	140	4	...	13,600	3540	(*b*)
Glamorgan	721	300	13,100	30,720	65	1·2	2·5	1250	567	2 9
Glenorchy	4070	12,000	205,800	...	200,000	56		169,530	106,181	0 7
Gormanston	294	560	5015	1120	157	5·8	4·2	4750	1754	2 0
Hobart	16,272	56,668	1,032,696	5000	578,000	91·6	152·8	776,790	506,970	0 9.7
Huon	689	4480	13,770	24,780	125	32·5	39·7	25,405	15,432	1 3
Kentish	500	1525	10,822	950	350	5·5	6·5	12,026	5532	(*c*)
Kingborough	605	2040	19,120	8000	500	11·5	7	22,105	17,277	2 0
Latrobe	571	1680	12,300	4070	850	13	4·7	7800	...	1 1
Launceston	11,745	40,449	671,430	9300	896	4·2	121	354,269	189,496	0 8
Lilydale	116	360	2723	1150	66	4·1	...	3900	2203	(*d*)
Longford	885	1830	12,190	1127	647	4·5	24	21,384	14,443	(*e*)
New Norfolk	721	3000	39,702	150	14,600	16·5	6·5	19,500	15,945	0 11
Oatlands	220	900	7235	200	20,000	10	14	15,000	11,094	2 4
Penguin	216	1000	4247	...	1500	2	2·5	5000	4203	2 3
Port Cygnet	260	650	8500	2400	200	6	5·5	6420	4952	1 0
Portland	171	620	4029	666	13,000	4·7	5·3	4627	3158	1 6
Queenstown	1525	4120	50,119	400	1207	1	12·8	9500	2416	0 5
Ringarooma	237	750	6053	2300	...	6·7	5	5700	3046	(*f*)
Ross	90	172	2184	388	136	·7	3	1755	...	1 10
Scottsdale	879	1652	16,854	1800	480	9·5	10·5	27,350	21,616	(*g*)
Sorell	150	450	3788	200	...	4·5	1	5500	3220	1 10
Spring Bay	120	250	2070	300	200	3	3·5	3600	2627	1 0
St. Leonard's	135	560	2600	5000	236	4·5	3·5	4844	1466	2 0
Ulverstone	1362	4000	36,250	800	650	7·5	11·5	56,200	42,574	1 4
Westbury	441	1630	5769	2150	40	6	8	10,400	4764	(*i*)
Wynyard	918	1856	22,883	1720	350	10	11	13,100	7519	(*h*)
TOTALS	53,429	171,512	2,531,175	—	865,492	1045·0		1,874,670	1,449,029	—

(*a*) Smithton, 1s. 6d.; Stanley, 2s. (*b*) Cornwall, £1 per house; Fingal, 1s. 6d.; St. Marys, 10d. (*c*) Railton, 1s.; Sheffield, 2s. (*d*) £2 12s 6d. per house. (*e*) Cressy, 3s. 0d.; Longford, 3s. 0d.; Perth, 3s. 0d. (*f*) Branxholm, 2s.; Ringarooma, 1s. 6d. (*g*) Bridport, 2s. 3d.; Scottsdale, 1s. 6d. (*h*) Somerset, 2s. 6d.; Wynyard, 1s. 3d. (*i*) Bracknell, 3s.; Hagley and Westbury, 2s. 3d.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Education, Hospitals, &c., 1947-48.

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

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By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

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PART IX.—Section I.

EDUCATION, HOSPITALS, &c.

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EDUCATION, SCIENCE, ART, AND RESEARCH.

FUNCTIONAL EXPENDITURE on Education, Science, &c., for the Year 1947-48.

	£	£	Per cent. on Total.
Tasmania University and Engineering School	...	64,209	6·43
Education Department—			
Salaries of Staff for Administration, &c	14,531		
Public Schools Generally (Salaries, &c.)	461,996		
Travelling Expenses, Director, Inspectors, &c.	3936		
Repairs to State Schools	34,665		
Rents, Transfer Allowances, School Furniture and Fittings, Requisites, &c.	24,428		
School Cleaning and General Maintenance, including Cleansing Out-offices and Fuel	33,007		
Boards of Advice	618		
Stationery and Stores, Printing and Advertising, Postal Charges, Telegrams, &c.	5852		
Conveyance of Scholars and Fares	76,743		
Free Stock Books, Materials	1205		
Subsidies to Teachers of Subsidised Schools	68		
Bursaries Board	5000		
Experimental Rural Area Schools	7912		
Correspondence School—Salaries, &c.	6668		
Visual Education	2867		
Kindergarten Schools	1410		
Miscellaneous	62,772	743,678	74·47
Technical Education	...	99,097	9·92
Education and Keep of Deaf, Dumb, and Blind	...	3617	0·36
Agricultural Education—			
Bursaries and Farm, Scottsdale and Hagley	...	2421	0·24
Workers' Educational Association	...	1869	0·19
Science, Art, and Research—			
Tasmanian State and Childrens Library	36,407		
Public Libraries, Museums	5416		
Art, Literary, and Other	879	42,702	4·28
Total	...	957,593	95·89
Proportion of Interest, Exchange, and Sinking Fund chargeable to Education Department	...	40,974	4·11
TOTAL	...	£998,567	100·00

Net Loan Expenditure during Year on Education .... £100,038.

DECENNIAL RETURN Showing Analysis of Expenditure in connection with the Education Department.

NOTE.—The following figures are from the reports of the Education Department, and relate to Calendar Years.

Year (31st December).	Ministerial Office.	Inspection.	Medical and Dental Inspection.	Training of Teachers.	State High Schools.	Primary Schools.	Other Schools, &c.(*a*)	Technical Education.	Loan Expenditure.	Total Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1937	8728	6067	6366	13,805	31,095	232,959	13,086	26,814	52,687	391,607
1938	8322	6174	5983	13,617	32,887	237,700	18,242	30,917	66,371	420,213
1939	9366	7015	(*b*) 166	16,250	34,649	255,238	15,955	33,441	54,480	426,560
1940	9040	7572	(*b*)	16,555	35,696	254,476	15,610	36,723	72,461	448,133
1941	8944	6896	(*b*)	17,459	36,030	269,451	16,869	44,162	52,954	452,765
1942	10,069	7350	(*b*)	20,716	41,816	294,349	42,328	49,777	23,305	489,710
1943	11,333	8184	(*b*)	19,203	45,200	316,441	39,971	52,729	25,863	518,924
1944	11,416	8803	(*b*)	19,079	49,287	323,588	41,271	77,199	45,167	575,810
1945	15,049	10,246	(*b*)	21,023	60,252	377,347	42,878	64,778	48,468	640,041
1946	17,271	10,728	(*b*)	43,915	77,748	425,137	50,252	79,722	99,142	803,915

(*a*) Including Subsidised, Cookery, Woodwork, Welfare, and Correspondence Schools, Education of Deaf Mutes and the Blind, Retiring Allowances, and Visual Education, &c.

(*b*) Under control of Health Department.

RETURN Showing Analysis of Expenditure in connection with the Education Department, for Year Ending 1st August, 1947.

Heading	Total	General	Primary	Area	High	Junior Technical	Teachers College
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Administration	34,379	(a)34,379	...	...	...	...	...
Co-ordinate	12,946	(b)12,597	285	44	20	...	...
Instruction	513,916	19,264	295,818	57,936	63,323	35,391	42,184
Operation School Plant	34,420	1152	17,733	8099	5577	1422	437
Maintenance School Plant	36,670	464	23,734	6019	3861	2518	74
Auxiliary Costs	143,636	60,941	36,644	30,771	11,443	3684	153
Fixed Charges	39,436	19,814	13,397	2465	1848	828	1084
Total	815,403	148,611	387,611	105,334	86,072	43,843	43,932
Capital (Loan Expend.)	65,957	6445	33,417	15,638	5422	5035	...
Total	881,360	155,056	421,028	120,972	91,494	48,878	43,932
Revenue	19,438	10,282	6504	1491	84	594	483
Net Expenditure (c)	861,922	144,774	414,524	119,481	91,410	48,284	43,449

(*a*) Includes Inspectors £8340 and other amounts included with general staff.
(*b*) Includes Medical and Dental £11,554.
(*c*) Net Expenditure includes amounts spent by other Departments.

STATE SCHOOLS in operation, 1st August, 1947.

District.	No. of Schools	Aggregate Enrolment of Scholars during the year.			Average Daily Attendance.
		Males.	Females.	Total.	
High Schools—					
Hobart	1	352	302	654	608·1
Launceston	1	214	396	610	552·5
Devonport	1	173	163	336	301·4
Burnie	1	150	120	270	243·0
Scottsdale	1	44	56	100	83·7
New Town	1	69	354	423	384·5
Circular Head	1	51	60	111	91·8
Junior Technical					
Hobart	1	391	...	391	339·8
Launceston	1	336	...	336	299·2
Queenstown	1	99	73	172	155·1
Area Schools—					
Beaconsfield	1	158	198	356	271·4
Circular Head	1	116	121	237	181·3
Deloraine	1	119	130	249	175·8
Esperance	1	192	157	349	267·1
Huon	1	299	267	566	444·9
Kentish	1	254	210	464	381·4
King Island	1	109	111	220	160·7
Latrobe	1	86	76	162	133·9
Lilydale	1	158	140	298	225·6
New Norfolk	1	206	189	395	247·9
Oatlands	1	142	122	264	204·7
Port Cygnet	1	165	151	316	246·1
Ringarooma	1	98	114	212	178·8
Table Cape	1	141	130	271	209·1
Westbury	1	117	107	224	167·1
Kingborough	1	158	165	323	226·6
Primary—					
Hobart	16	2910	2508	5418	4124·1
Launceston	11	2073	2035	4108	3243·9
Beaconsfield	3	165	154	319	246·0
Bothwell	4	99	87	186	139·2
Brighton	8	208	201	409	279·3
Bruny	4	89	67	156	104·7
Campbell T'wn	5	170	165	335	235·9
Clarence	6	287	281	568	431·2
Circular Head	15	535	502	1037	790·7
Deloraine	11	401	336	737	542·6
Devonport	5	656	707	1363	1086·0
Burnie	12	773	711	1484	1212·0
Evandale	4	115	124	239	160·8
Esperance	6	154	137	291	197·0
Fingal	11	330	334	664	495·8
Flinders	4	76	80	156	88·1
George Town	5	78	67	145	108·0
Glamorgan	4	62	73	135	108·1
Glenorchy	6	1075	1085	2160	1513·7
Green Ponds	3	72	82	154	101·1
Hamilton	9	238	186	424	283·2
Huon	6	151	139	290	217·4
Kentish	4	175	181	356	284·5
Kingborough	10	398	402	800	520·1
King Island	3	75	62	137	82·4
Latrobe	4	224	179	403	313·5
Leven	11	604	526	1130	859·5
Lilydale	4	78	52	130	88·6
Longford	5	265	251	516	388·4
New Norfolk	17	666	616	1282	805·2
Oatlands	6	88	117	205	153·1
Penguin	7	301	274	575	455·2
Portland	5	122	110	232	183·8
Richmond	5	104	104	208	152·3
Ringarooma	5	234	253	487	382·5
Ross	1	55	46	101	75·9
Scottsdale	5	296	248	544	396·5
St. Leonards	7	188	134	322	238·7
Sorell	7	195	178	373	272·9
Spring Bay	5	99	82	181	133·7
Table Cape	13	390	420	810	612·9
Tasman Peninsula	7	134	110	244	175·0
Westbury	7	160	160	320	245·9
Gormanston	1	58	44	102	79·5
Queenstown	3	410	392	802	596·2
Strahan	1	56	64	120	96·0
Waratah	2	66	52	118	85·8
Zeehan	5	240	220	460	309·3
Subsidised Schools	1	4	2	6	5·7
Totals — High	7	1053	1451	2504	2265·0
Totals — Jn. Tech.	3	826	73	899	794·1
Totals — Primary	308	16,398	15,338	31,736	23,696·2
Totals — Subsidised	1	4	2	6	5·7
Totals — Area	16	2518	2388	4906	3722·4
Grand Totals	335	20,799	19,252	40,051	30,483·4

TEACHERS IN STATE SCHOOLS.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Head Teachers.				Assistant Teachers.				In Training.						Special.		Subsidised.		Temporary.				Total.	
	Certificated.		Uncertificated.		Certificated.		Uncertificated.		College.		Schools.								Adult.		Junior.			
											Students.		Monitors.											
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
1938...	218	71	10	71	92	309	1	36	31	62	30	145	...	83	24	49	...	37	4	45	7	52	417	960
1939...	219	71	13	59	110	316	1	41	31	79	30	127	1	73	32	44	1	34	2	37	2	54	448	926
1940...	a222	a62	9	47	72	195	b21	b148	28	83	36	135	...	71	44	72	1	35	5	56	2	54	443	955
1941...	a198	a61	7	45	61	194	b21	b134	30	87	39	147	...	65	41	67	...	12	2	112	...	74	392	998
1942...	a214	a55	8	33	90	187	b25	b106	45	108	32	111	1	71	47	83	...	12	1	151	...	89	460	1006
1943...	a217	a49	6	34	95	197	b38	b95	38	107	29	95	...	81	47	109	...	7	1	153	...	102	471	1029
1944...	a216	a47	4	28	95	200	b40	b112	29	101	29	96	...	95	46	104	...	4	3	156	...	89	457	1032
1945...	a226	a44	6	32	107	190	b47	b119	26	81	24	96	1	98	48	98	...	5	2	153	...	97	498	1013
1946...	a229	a43	4	25	114	193	b43	b125	32	60	35	93	1	95	51	83	...	2	3	121	...	79	515	919
1947...	a290	a21	6	19	102	208	b22	b138	99	91	36	107	2	109	56	56	...	...	3	131	1	102	527	982

STATE EDUCATION, PRIMARY AND SECONDARY.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Primary Education.									Secondary Education.						
	Schools.	Scholars.		Expenditure from Revenue.						Schools.	Scholars.		Expenditure from Revenue.			
		Average Weekly Enrolment.	Average No. in Daily Attendance.	Total Amount. (a)	Per Scholar.						Average Weekly Enrolment.	Average No. in Daily Attendance.	Total Amount. (a)	Per Scholar.		
					Enrolled.		In Daily Attendance.							Enrolled.		In Daily Attendance.
	No.	No.	No.	£	£	s. d.	£	s. d.		No.	No.	No.	£	£	s. d.	£	s. d.
1938 ...	457	28,952	25,831	279,094	7	19 3	10	16 1		6	1738	1665	31,805	16	10 5	19	2 0
1939 ...	441	29,086	25,538	290,051	8	3 8	11	7 1		6	1881	1783	33,066	16	3 8	18	10 10
1940 ...	422	28,552	24,510	294,409	8	6 6	12	0 2		6	1869	1743	34,128	16	18 2	19	11 7
1941 ...	409	28,646	25,018	306,699	8	14 4	12	5 2		6	1870	1786	34,623	17	2 8	19	7 9
1942 ...	373	27,796	24,407	362,682	13	1 0	14	17 2		7	1858	1779	41,053	21	3 2	23	1 9
1943 ...	365	27,735	24,470	375,943	13	11 1	15	7 3		7	2049	1950	46,421	22	13 1	23	16 1
1944 (b)	360	28,046	24,619	372,017	13	5 3	15	2 3		7	2227	2122	50,900	22	17 1	23	19 9
1945 (b)	346	28,280	25,139	431,403	15	2 1	17	3 3		7	2294	2183	62,718	27	6 10	28	14 7
1946 (b)	334	28,996	25,668	502,619	17	6 8	19	11 8		7	2287	2187	78,246	34	4 3	35	15 6
1947 (b)	309	26,642	23,702	465,934	17	9 9	19	13 2		26 (c)	7423	6781	254,493	34	5 8	37	10 7

(*a*) Exclusive of cost of buildings, land, and repairs.
(*b*) Includes Primary, Subsibised, and Special Schools.
(*c*) Includes High, Area, and Junior Technical Schools.

UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA—GENERAL RETURN, 1947.

Number of Professors	14
Number of Lecturers and Demonstrators	34
Number of Miscellaneous Assistants	11

STUDENTS ENROLLED. Course :—	M	F.	Total.
Arts	127	154	281
Science	143	18	161
Law	53	1	54
Commerce	100	10	110
Engineering	78	...	78
Other	25	4	29
Total	526	187	713

FINANCIAL STATEMENT.

RECEIPTS.	£
Grants :—	
Government	44,719
Council for Scientific and Industrial Research	6207
Interest, Donations, &c.	856
Students and Candidates fees	11,871
Other	10,727
	£74,380

EXPENDITURE.	£
Salaries—	
Teaching	27,515
Other	11,344
Scholarships and Bursaries, &c.	1427
Special Research	8651
Publications	4194
Examination Expenses	2591
Buildings & Grounds	1448
Equipment	4430
Other	11,755
	£73,355

DECENNIAL RETURN—UNIVERSITY OF TASMANIA, 1938-1947.

Decennial Return. University of Tasmania, 1938-1947.

	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
No. of Professors	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	12	13	14
No. of Lectures and Demos.	28	29	33	35	27	24	26	28	29	34
No. of Misc. Assistants.....	5	6	5	5	5	3	3	3	15	11
Total Students Enrolled.	411	457	452	431	353	388	407	503	663	713
RECEIPTS—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Government Grants...	15,265	15,595	15,925	14,525	14,525	16,028	17,834	24,669	36,595	44,719
Other	9511	9545	8541	9325	16,043	11,788	14,072	15,192	21,947	29,661
Total.....	24,776	25,140	24,466	23,850	30,568	27,816	31,906	39,861	58,542	74,380
Expenditure Total.....	24,581	24,456	24,039	23,870	26,334	26,181	30,501	37,317	54,035	73,355

NEW STUDENTS MATRICULATED AND DEGREES GRANTED BY EXAMINATION.

Period.	New Students Matriculated.	M.A.		B.A.		M.Sc.		B.Sc.		LL.M.		LL.B.		B.Com.		Other.		Total.			Yearly Average.
		M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M. & F.	
1891–1895.....	41	...	...	6	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	7	1
1896–1900.....	89	4	2	8	9	...	1	6	1	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	29	13	42	8
1901–1905.....	130	3	6	7	14	1	...	5	...	2	...	15	...	...	...	...	...	33	20	53	10
1906–1910.....	135	5	4	6	7	5	...	8	3	1	...	17	...	...	...	2*a*	...	44	14	58	11
1911–1915.....	203	3	3	15	13	4	...	12	...	3	...	17	...	...	...	...	...	54	16	70	14
1916–1920.....	214	8	3	20	14	1	...	15	...	1	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	53	17	70	14
1921–1925.....	276	4	4	33	27	...	...	23	2	2	...	16	...	5	3	1*b*	...	84	36	120	24
1926–1930.....	327	1	2	25	34	2	...	26	1	1	...	20	...	12	4	19	...	106	41	147	29
1931–1935.....	296	6	2	47	46	3	...	30	1	1	...	14	2	14	4	26	...	141	55	196	39
1936–1940.....	326	4	4	35	39	1	...	26	4	...	...	19	...	13	4	19	...	117	51	168	33
1941–1945.....	385	6	4	28	56	5	...	32	5	...	...	...	1	22	5	14	...	107	71	178	35
1946–1947.....	320	...	...	10	24	4	...	16	4	...	...	9	2	9	2	19	...	67	32	99	49
Total.....	2742	44	34	240	283	26	1	199	21	11	...	147	5	75	22	100	...	842	366	1208	21
1943.....	91	1	...	6	12	...	...	5	1	...	...	..	...	4	...	6	...	22	13	35	
1944.....	74	1	...	1	13	1	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	1	...	13	14	27	
1945.....	89	...	2	5	9	3	...	4	1	...	...	...	1	3	2	2	...	17	15	32	
1946.....	151	...	...	2	14	1	...	6	1	...	...	2	2	4	1	9	...	24	18	42	
1947.....	169	...	...	8	10	3	...	10	3	...	...	7	...	5	1	10	...	43	14	57	

(a) B.M.E. (afterwards discontinued). *(b)* D.Sc.

PUBLIC EXAMINATIONS, 1947.

	Schools Board Certificate.	Matriculation Examinations Secondary Schools.
Total Examined.	462	184
For Whole Examination.....	298	...
For Separate Subjects.....	164	...
Passed Whole Examination.	106	94
ditto per cent.	45	51
Passed one or more Subjects.....	271	29
Passed in no Subject	85	90

Intermediate Examination discontinued year 1940, replaced by Schools Board Certificate.
Leaving Examination discontinued year 1946, replaced by Matriculation Examination (Secondary Schools).

SECONDARY SCHOOLS (OTHER THAN STATE SCHOOLS).

DECENNIAL SUMMARY.

YEAR.	No. of Schools.	Teachers.				Accommodation for Students.	Total Students—On Roll December Quarter.					Average Daily Attendance.		Bursaries and Scholarships.	
		Permanent.		Visiting			Under 7 years.	7 years and under 13.	13 years and upwards	TOTAL				No.	Amount.
		M	F.	M.	F.	No.	No.	No.	No.	M.	F.	M.	F.		£
1938.....	16	51	95	9	39	3790	202	1333	1318	1375	1478	1220·0	1297·0	59	1198
1939	16	53	91	6	42	3710	179	1377	1354	1385	1525	1268·0	1350·0	66	1533
1940.....	16	49	96	10	37	3625	228	1180	1319	1226	1501	1094·0	1300·0	52	1149
1941.....	16	50	99	7	36	3695	258	1103	1383	1279	1465	1198·0	1308·0	45	1221
1942.....	16	46	94	10	36	3705	287	1263	1301	1313	1538	1104·0	1422·0	58	1274
1943.....	16	44	95	9	32	3780	334	1291	1382	1355	1652	1279·0	1469·0	61	1403
1944.....	15	46	96	11	30	3995	316	1352	1446	1427	1687	1302·0	1449·0	70	1688
1945.....	13	50	90	13	25	3660	298	1350	1433	1441	1640	1317·0	1395·0	66	1601
1946.....	13	38	109	13	33	3940	406	1469	1554	1647	1782	1492·0	1591·0	73	1956
1947.....	13	51	99	15	35	4260	347	1640	1527	1671	1843	1536·0	1657·0	48	1291

AGES OF SCHOOL CHILDREN.

On Roll 1st August, 1947.

Establishments.	Ages.			
	Under 7 yrs.	7 yrs. and under 13 yrs.	13 yrs. and over.	Total.
State Schools—Junior Technical (*a*).....	...	61	777	838
" High (*a*).....	...	325	2057	2382
" Primary (*a*)	4846	18,699	3544	27,089
" Subsidised (*a*).....				
" Area (*a*).	366	2787	1138	4291
Private Schools—Colleges	347	1640	1527	3514
" Other	1019	2404	612	4035
Industrial Schools	18	128	55	201
Institute for Blind, Deaf and Dumb	22	26	18	66
Training School	...	35	24	59
TOTAL	6618	26,105	9,752	42,475

(*a*) Ages of pupils as at 1st August, 1947.

TECHNICAL COLLEGES, SCHOOLS OF MINES, AND JUNIOR TECHNICAL SCHOOLS, 1947.

	Hobart.		Launceston.		Queenstown.		Zeehan.	Burnie	D'port	Rosebery.	Total.		
	Senior Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	Senior Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	School of Mines & Technical College.	Junior Technical School.	School of Mines & Technical College.	Senior Technical College	Senior Technical College.	Senior Technical College.	Senior Technical Colleges & Schls. of Mines.	Junior Technical Schools.	Total.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Teachers (full time)—													
Male	7	11	14	14	7	9	...	1	...	...	29	34	63
Female	1	4	...	3	1	3	...	...	...	...	2	10	12
Total	8	15	14	17	8	12	...	1	...	...	31	44	75
Teachers (part time)—													
Male	72	12	34	10	16	...	2	33	15	13	185	22	207
Female	12	...	16	...	3	...	1	7	7	3	49	...	49
Total	84	12	50	10	19	...	3	40	22	16	234	22	256
Students, aggregate Enrolment—													
Male	1368	389	859	335	172	99	14	170	100	65	2748	823	3571
Female	527	...	530	...	93	71	12	115	130	46	1453	71	1524
Total	1895	389	1389	335	265	170	26	285	230	111	4201	894	5095
Students, av. Attendance—													
Male	1120	369	670	299	138	91	11	161	90	56	2246	759	3005
Female	325	...	370	...	74	66	10	109	110	38	1036	66	1102
Total	1445	369	1040	299	212	157	21	270	200	94	3282	825	4107
Finance—Receipts—	£		£		£		£	£	£	£	£		£
Balance forward	966		2646		598		19	241	252	160	4882		4882
Government Grant	11,000		7450		3240		80	1450	625	320	24,165		24,165
Fees	527		...		...		...	1	...	...	528		528
Other sources	309		271		467		6	1	5	127	1186		1186
Total Receipts	12,802		10,367		4305		105	1693	882	607	30,761		30,761
Expenditure.													
Salaries	10,311		8575		3032		50	1344	700	426	24,438		24,438
Equipment	...		...		426		...	138	...	...	564		564
Maintenance, &c.	2193		416		272		21	37	110	92	3141		3141
Buildings	...		...		54		...	...	...	...	54		54
Prizes & Scholarships.	...		...		5		...	...	...	...	5		5
Other	182		261		534		...	99	6	6	1088		1088
Total Expenditure	12,686		9252		4323		71	1618	816	524	29,290		29,290

BUSINESS COLLEGES, 1947.

Number of Colleges.	Teachers.	Enrolment Last Term.		Average Attendance.		Total Fees Received.
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£
3	12	8	139	22	189	2581

TECHNICAL COLLEGES, SCHOOLS OF MINES, AND JUNIOR TECHNICAL SCHOOLS.

	1938	1939	1940	1941	1942	1943	1944	1945	1946	1947
Number of Schools	7	7	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	10
Teachers (full time)	40	42	45	46	46	53	55	58	70	75
(part time)	93	83	164	187	164	180	119	200	249	256
Students—Aggregate Enrolment M.	1438	1692	2654	3163	2835	3003	3520	3889	5100	5095
F.	413	513								
Students—Average Attendance... M.	1281	1517	2142	2627	2322	251	2734	3079	3976	4107
F.	367	459								
Finance—Receipts—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Government Grant	19,120	20,440	24,540	27,236	32,789	30,381	33,801	38,824	56,115	24,165
Fees	1991	2463	2902	3315	3258	3657	4158	4817	1574	528
Other	991	884	756	3000	3904	3756	28,559	4721	2960	1186
Total	22,102	23,787	28,198	33,551	39,951	37,794	66,518	48,362	60,649	25,879
Expenditure—										
Salaries	20,052	21,526	24,728	28,572	34,016	32,926	36,310	42,038	49,720	24,438
Equipment	84	1633								
Maintenance, &c.	2041	538	3293	3761	7492	5507	5737	4794	5221	4852
Buildings	72	69								
Prizes, Scholarships	90	218								
Other	256	127								
Total	22,595	24,111	28,021	32,333	41,508	38,433	42,047	46,832	54,941	29,290

PUBLIC LIBRARIES, 1947.

NAME OF LIBRARY.	Number of Books contained therein.	Value of Library Contents.	Cost of Buildings. (a)	Receipts.			Expenditure.		
				From Government.	From Other Sources.	Total Receipts.	Books.	Maintenance.	Total Expenditure.
	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
State Library of Tasmania	124,516	68,000	13,500	37,135	2680	39,815	12,275	27,224	39,499
Launceston	59,322	7000	14,500	3075	3510	6585	1489	5096	6585
Devonport	15,240	3000	*a*	...	680	680	337	344	681
Others (22)	65,838	8410	3638	...	3379	3379	846	2677	3523
Total receiving Government Aid	264,916	86,410	31,638	40,210	10,249	50,459	14,947	35,341	50,288

(*a*) Excluding buildings rented or loaned and municipal buildings

TASMANIAN MUSEUM AND BOTANICAL GARDENS.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year ended 30th June, 1948.

Receipts.	Museum and Art Gallery.	Botanical Gardens.	Expenditure.	Museum and Art Gallery.	Botanical Gardens.
	£	£		£	£
Balance from last year (Cr.)	69	14	Balance from last year (Dr.)	...	...
Government Grant	4200	3400	Salaries	3367	2874
Sale of Plants, &c.	...	...	Office Expenses	192	28
Miscellaneous	108	246	Materials, &c.	665	670
City Council Grant	250	150	Other	352	232
Conservatory Account	...	...	Cr. Balance	51	6
Dr. Balance	...	...			
Total	4627	3810	Total	4627	3810

ROYAL SOCIETY OF TASMANIA.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1947.

Receipts. Items.	General Fund.	Memorial Funds.	Expenditure. Items.	General Fund.	Memorial Funds
	£	£		£	£
Balance from previous year	6	34	Balance from previous year	...	...
Subscriptions—Current year	396	...	Salaries	175	...
Life Membership Fees	30	...	Papers and Proceedings	2	...
Donations	...	233	Expenses of Meetings	60	20
Interest	...	40	Library	76	...
Miscellaneous	151	15	Postage and Bank Charges	41	...
			Miscellaneous	149	1
			Invested Commonwealth Loan	...	200
			Transfer to Reserved A/c.	80	...
Dr. Balance	...	...	Cr. Balance	...	101
Total	583	322	Total	583	322

MUSEUMS AND ART GALLERIES, 1947-48.

Institutions.	Total Number of Visitors.		Average Attendance (approximate.)		Cost of Construction of Buildings.	Receipts from Government during Year.	Total Expenditure.
	Week Days.	Sundays.	Week Days.	Sundays.			
	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£
Hobart	58,000	7800	200	150	4500	4200	4627
Launceston	48,355	6356	154	122	6000	1000	3880
Total	106,355	14,156	354	272	10,500	5200	8507

ART GALLERY.

CONTENTS.

Institutions.	Oil Paintings.	Water Colours.	Black and White.	Etchings and Engravings.	Statuary.	Miscellaneous.	Value of Contents (estimated).
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£
Hobart	82	46	6	8	3	4	5407
Launceston	42	35	8	7	8	40	3500
Total	124	81	14	15	11	44	8907

HOSPITALS, HOSPITALS FOR INSANE, AND CHARITABLE ESTABLISHMENTS, 1947.

CLASSIFICATION.	General Hospitals.			Hospital for Infectious Diseases.	Sanatorium.	Hospitals for Women.	Private Hospitals General Cases	TOTAL HOSPITALS.	Mental Hospital	Charitable Establishments.	GRAND TOTAL.
	Public.	Homœopathic.	Cottage and District.								
Number of Hospitals.....	2	2	15	1	1	2	19	42	1	2	45
Nursing Staff..... M.	9	...	1	...	18	...	...	28	88	39	155
F.	319	60	177	3	19	60	152	790	69	35	894
Accommodation for Patients:—											
Dormitories ..... No.	124	44	111	16	8	24	133	460	318	24	802
Capacity of Dormitories.. cu.ft.	884,496	102,000	393,175	53,490	85,000	51,804	266,191	1,836,156	611,247	606,472	3,053,875
Beds in Wards ..... No.	868	104	526	90	108	100	309	2105	724	396	3225
Beds in Verandahs, &c... No.	58	10	78	3	...	9	6	164	20	3	187
Numbers of Patients:—											
In-Patients at beginning of Year ..... M.	322	31	107	5	35	...	29	529	312	221	1062
F.	345	64	157	7	49	85	146	853	351	149	1353
Admitted during Year..... M.	7280	724	3836	108	90	...	1372	13,410	105	179	13,694
F.	8255	2146	5474	139	108	2212	4718	23,052	102	66	23,220
Total In-Patients..... M.	7602	755	3943	113	125	...	1401	13,939	417	400	14,756
F.	8600	2210	5631	146	157	2297	4864	23,905	453	215	24,573
Discharged:—											
Cured or Relieved..... M.	6972	711	3464	111	72	...	1323	12,653	85	115	12,853
F.	7948	2134	5127	137	89	2220	4638	22,293	73	53	22,419
Other Causes ..... M.	13	...	214	...	...	...	4	231	3	3	237
F.	12	...	237	...	...	...	...	249	2	2	253
Died ..... M.	355	20	144	...	10	...	40	569	29	47	645
F.	268	23	101	2	11	2	62	469	30	20	519
Remaining at end of Year. M.	262	24	121	2	43	...	34	486	300	235	1021
F.	372	53	166	7	57	75	164	894	348	140	1382
Daily average during Year M.	290	20	134	4	35	...	42	525	310	225	1060
F.	332	78	167	5	53	82	158	875	349	149	1373
Average No. Days in Residence—											
Discharges ..... M.	15	8	11	15	150	...	10	209	420	187	816
F.	16	13	9	13	159	13	14	239	720	1145	2102
Deaths ..... M.	17	24	112	...	136	...	56	345	1130	412	1887
F.	26	13	116	2	177	4	114	452	2120	1061	3633
Expenditure.....£	342,697	38,093	136,804	(a)	32,523	39,583	79,444	669,144	124,897	63,062	857,103
Per In-Patient Treated .....£	20·81	12·84	14·29	...	17·86	17·23	12·68	17·68	143·55	102·54	21·79

(a) Expenditure included in General Hospitals—Public.

EXPENDITURE UNDER COMMONWEALTH AND STATE HOSPITALS BENEFIT ACT, 1945.

Year.	Public.	Homeopathic.	Cottage and District.	Sanatorium.	Women.	Private.	Mental.	Charitable.	Mothercraft.	Bush Nursing.	Convalescent.	Total. £
1945-46 (a)...	19,166	1707	11,069	1032	3753	5571	...	2164	385	250	271	45,368
1946-47	46,504	9456	30,282	2850	10,180	22,752	1571	5628	1144	1094	2003	133,464
1947-48	42,121	9558	26,880	4210	9950	24,614	1702	7571	1180	901	3071	131,758

(a) February to June.

BUSH NURSING (UNDER CONTROL OF PUBLIC HEALTH DEPARTMENT), 1947.

Visits to Nurse.	Visits to Patients.	Nursing Days.	Maternity Cases.	Ante-Natal Cases.	Child Welfare Visits.	School Visits.	Mileage.	Fees Earned.	Ward Beds.
16,042	6293	5431	329	1641	6916	154	35,506	£—	45

WORK PERFORMED BY CHILD WELFARE NURSES, 1947.

No. of Centres.	Visits to Individual New-born Babies.	Subsequent Visits to Mothers.	Visits to Expectant Mothers.	Individual Babies Attending Clinics.	Total Attendances at Clinics by Babies.	Total Attendances at Clinics by Expectant Mothers.
58a	5987	29,835	2323	14,353	117,374	1853

(a) Includes 1 Pre-natal Centre and 4 Mobile Units.

HOSPITALS, HOSPITALS FOR INSANE, AND CHARITABLE ESTABLISHMENTS.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure for the Year 1947.

Classes of Establishment.	Receipts.					Expenditure				
	Government Aid. (*b*)	Fees.	Private Contributions.	Other Sources.	Total.	Salaries.	Building and Repairs.	Maintenance and Provisions, &c.	Miscellaneous.	Total.
General Hospitals—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Public	314,552	13,708	1982	15,097	345,339	207,388	6665	101,715	26,929	342,697
Homœopathic	9558	27,513	912	724	38,707	20,457	2247	9386	6003	38,093
Cottage and District	119,056	10,445	2849	3170	135,520	80,752	1710	25,337	29,005	136,804
Hospital for Infectious Diseases (*a*)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sanatorium	32,401	...	...	122	32,523	21,428	889	8223	1983	32,523
Hospitals for Women	15,607	21,255	219	445	37,526	22,933	566	7882	8202	39,583
Private Hospitals (General Cases)	22,456	53,792	1491	3703	81,442	34,848	4749	18,885	20,962	79,444
Total Hospitals	513,630	126,713	7453	23,261	671,057	387,806	16,826	171,428	93,084	669,144
Mental Hospital	115,350	9363	...	184	124,897	77,395	1903	22,720	22,879	124,897
Charitable Establishments	43,425	19,128	...	509	63,062	36,622	1506	15,020	9914	63,062
Grand Total	672,405	155,204	7453	23,954	859,016	501,823	20,235	209,168	125,877	857,103

(*a*) Finance included in General Hospitals:—Public.
(*b*) Commonwealth and State Hospital Benefit Act disbursements included in Government Aid.

DECENNIAL Return of Hospitals, Hospitals for the Insane, and Charitable Establishments.

Year.	Nursing Staff.		In-Patients Treated.			Discharged and Died.			Remaining at end of Year.			Daily Average.			Total Expenditure.
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Per Case Treated (In-Patients).
															£ s. d.
1938	112	586	11,027	16,640	27,667	9973	14,259	25,477	1054	1136	2190	1109	1225	2334	10 15 7
1939	109	698	12,745	17,815	30,560	11,673	15,504	28,413	1072	1075	2147	1067	1182	2249	11 10 0
1940	112	693	14,677	17,495	32,172	13,572	16,740	29,911	1105	1156	2261	1111	1180	2291	10 12 0
1941	106	725	15,191	17,806	32,997	14,093	16,339	30,759	1098	1140	2238	1097	1134	2231	10 9 8
1942	107	742	15,884	20,215	36,099	14,812	16,666	33,769	1072	1261	2333	1082	1207	2289	11 5 1
1943	110	776	13,610	20,993	34,603	12,574	19,721	32,295	1036	1272	2308	1025	1281	2306	10 15 7
1944	115	752	12,960	21,434	21,434	11,935	20,128	32,063	1025	1306	2331	1096	1347	2443	12 11 8
1945	132	840	13,227	21,470	34,697	12,158	20,102	32,260	1069	1368	2437	1066	1367	2433	18 1 7
1946	140	865	14,715	23,569	38,284	13,653	22,216	35,869	1062	1353	2415	892	992	1884	19 2 4
1947	155	894	14,756	24,573	39,329	13,735	23,191	36,926	1021	1382	2403	1060	1373	2433	21 15 11

SOCIAL SERVICES DEPARTMENT.

DECENNIAL Return of Expenditure.

Year.	Salaries and Allowances.	Relief to Destitute Persons.	Unemployment Relief.	Other	Total Net Expenditure.
	£	£	£	£	£
1938–39	8010	53,822	92,215	3696	157,743
1939–40	8198	52,732	67,848	3879	132,657
1940–41	7991	51,231	25,447	3454	88,123
1941–42	6504	44,475	4437	3258	58,674
1942–43	5055	29,661	464	3131	38,311
1943–44	4899	21,116	(*a*)	3509	29,524
1944–45	5102	20,036	(*a*)	3384	28,522
1945–46	5586	17,631	(*a*)	2882	26,099
1946–47	6516	17,575	(*a*)	3289	27,380
1947–48	6438	17,144	(*a*)	3538	27,120

(*a*) Paid by Commonwealth, see figure on page 15.

BOARDING-OUT SYSTEM.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Number of Children at End of Year			Daily Average	Gross Expenditure.	Fees Received.	Net Expenditure.	Net Expenditure. per Head.
	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.					
					£	£	£	£ s. d.
1938-39	198	167	365	363·82	10,454	438	10,061	27 15 1
1939-40	211	168	379	360·86	10,965	417	10,548	28 2 9
1940-41	209	161	370	374·84	11,002	1016	9986	27 6 8
1941-42	195	146	341	365·35	10,698	961	9737	27 17 9
1942-43	170	128	298	347·52	9579	958	8621	26 10 10
1943-44	156	125	281	314·07	9377	1004	8373	34 8 5
1944-45	129	97	226	296·91	8145	927	7218	32 1 11
1945-46	126	88	214	246·01	7748	962	6786	31 12 1
1946-47	112	78	190	228·20	6947	809	6138	30 4 8
1947-48	99	68	167	182·62	7752	672	7080	43 9 2

BENEVOLENT SOCIETIES.

DECENNIAL RETURN.

Year.	Relief Granted to—				Receipts.	Expenditure.		Amount of Funds.
	Children.	Adults.		Total.		Salaries and Wages.	Total.	
	No.	M.	F.	No.	£	£	£	£
1938	3328	1168	1344	5840	1911	510	1936	29,355
1939	3089	877	1271	5237	1738	529	1762	29,585
1940	2627	658	1026	4311	1955	545	1613	30,153
1941	1673	451	765	2889	1732	610	1424	30,981
1942	542	124	250	916	1795	606	1418	31,500
1943	371	115	194	680	1689	606	1045	31,591
1944	152	54	117	323	1681	593	1073	32,560
1945	304	85	148	537	2078	593	1863	33,267
1946	482	127	238	847	1887	631	1292	33,958
1947	406	100	278	784	1689	661	1453	34,423

COMMONWEALTH PENSIONS, &c.

PENSIONS Granted in Tasmania.

Year ended 30th June.	Age Pensions.				Invalid Pensions.				War Pensions.			
	Granted.		In Force.		Granted.		In Force.		Granted.		In Force.	
	Number	Amount.	Number.	Annual Liability.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Annual Liability.	Number.	Amount.	Number.	Amount Paid.
		£		£		£		£		£		£
1910	3455		3245	79,363	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
1923	547		5344	195,546	297		2005	75,580	841		9846	286,775
1924	616		5482	236,210	232		2020	89,206	824		10,424	284,232
1925	830		5856	251,472	282		2036	90,194	766		10,779	295,034
1926	1019		6428	316,394	318		2130	107,926	733		10,989	297,622
1927	949		6903	339,456	317		2242	113,386	646		11,133	306,410
1928	945		7299	354,874	310		2339	118,326	647		11,453	319,020
1929	720		7347	359,762	310		2385	120,406	583		11,751	328,822
1930	871		7678	376,506	310		2456	123,942	820		12,321	347,272
1931	980		8161	399,412	338		2607	131,768	650		12,731	356,801
1932	914		8401	355,984	325		2688	118,109	128		12,603	339,738
1933	670		8030	324,454	298		2715	114,530	163		12,526	320,586
1934	880		8229	356,512	379		2883	127,608	200		12,455	335,304
1935	1020		8495	368,342	369		2975	131,612	396		12,523	361,967
1936	1016		8801	394,654	399		3070	139,854	452		12,456	371,568
1937	976		9053	428,818	390		3195	153,686	420		12,182	387,511
1938	1038		9346	465,764	443		3367	170,092	1523		12,900	397,199
1939	911		9526	472,758	429		3519	177,528	357		12,419	403,747
1940	858		10,614	527,644	434		2552	127,946	99		11,729	404,154
1941	918		10,692	569,530	385		2591	139,854	132		11,046	396,814
1942	929		10,683	665,184	399		2724	171,990	333		10,586	393,406
1943	740		10,322	678,236	301		2649	177,190	590		10,452	434,228
1944	631		9866	658,762	336		2638	179,712	1065		10,855	523,675
1945	628		9512	635,284	325		2699	184,184	1856		12,081	551,350
1946	995		9663	779,766	378		2833	233,974	3037		14,503	624,354
1947	1565		10,334	831,246	472		2979	244,608	1796		15,569	726,216
1948	1154		10,648	978,620	426		3045	287,511	1407		16,371	782,474

Not available.

NOTE.—Annual rates of maximum age and invalid pension payable since September, 1937:—

9th September, 1937, £52.
26th December, 1940, £54 12s.
3rd April, 1941, £55 18s.
11th December, 1941, £61 2s.
2nd April, 1942, £65.
1st October, 1942, £66 6s.
7th January, 1943, £67 12s.
1st April, 1943, £68 18s.
19th August, 1943, £70 4s.
5th July, 1945, £84 10s.
3rd July, 1947, £97 10s.
21st October, 1948, £110 10s.

MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.

CLAIMS Paid and Rejected—Tasmania and Australia.

Year ended 30th June.	Amount of Claim.	Maximum Income Allowed.	Date of Change.	Paid.		Rejected.	
				In Tasmania.	In Australia.	In Tasmania.	In Australia.
	£	£		No.	No.	No.	No.
1913	5	...	10/10/1912	3611	82,475	29	619
1927	5	...	...	4917	132,056	13	1122
1928	5	...	...	4898	135,784	11	1261
1929	5	...	...	4777	132,304	3	901
1930	5	...	...	4959	128,598	7	821
1931	5	...	...	4778	126,149	8	770
1932	4	260	20/7/1931	4169	192,410	141	5229
1933	4	208	12/10/1932	3880	80,311	160	6631
1934	4	208	...	3788	75,781	181	7289
1935	4-5	208-299	1/8/1934	3725	76,442	130	5866
1936	4-5	208-299	...	3689	76,953	115	5459
1937	4 10s.-5	221-312	21/9/1936	4018	79,254	119	5843
1938	4 10s.-5-7 10s.	247-338	1/1/1938	4029	79,000	155	5931
1939	4 10s.-5-7 10s.	247-338	...	3940	80,916	148	6272
1940	4 10s.-5-7 10s.	247-338	...	3883	77,352	172	6779
1941	4 10s.-5-7 10s.	247-338	...	3877	75,692	191	8184
1942	4 10s.-5-7 10s.	247-338	...	3620	66,391	273	12,790
1943	4 10s.-5-7 10s.	247-338	...	3018	51,956	514	15,872
1944(*a*)	5-7 10s.	...	1/7/1943	5804	149,067	74	3,564
1945	5-7 10s.	...	...	5582	159,621	6	667
1946	5-7 10s.	...	...	5796	156,446	7	718
1947 (*b*)	5-7 10s.	...	...	7542	191,994	4	636
1948	15-17 10s.	...	...	7074	177,566	9	404
Total since Oct. 10, 1912	...	...	...	178,577	4,222,627	2662	110,442

1944. (*a*) From 1st July, 1943, the income limit was abolished and the rates payable were—(i) where there were no other children under 14 years, £5; (ii) one or two other children under 14 years, £6; (iii) three or more such children, £7 10s. In addition, an allowance of £1 5s. per week was payable for each of the four weeks immediately before and after the birth. This allowance was increased from 5th April, 1944, to £1 17s. 6d. per week when twins are born, and £2 10s. per week when triplets are born, while the ages of the children taken into account was increased to 16 years.

1947. (*b*) From 1st July, 1947, the allowances payable were as follows—(i) where there were no other children under 16 years, £15; (ii) one or two children under 16 years, £16; (iii) three or more children under 16 years, £17 10s. Where more than one child is born at a birth the allowance shall be increased by £5 in respect of each child born at that birth.

CHILD ENDOWMENT CLAIMS AND WIDOW'S PENSIONS.

Year Ended 30th June.	Child Endowment Claims.						Widow's Pensions.					
	Granted.		In Force.				Granted.		In Force.			
			In Tasmania.		In Australia.				In Tasmania.		In Australia.	
	In Tasmania.	In Australia.					In Tasmania.	In Australia.				
	No.	No.	No.	Amount Paid. £	No.	Amount Paid. £	No.	No.	No.	Amount Paid. £	No.	Amount Paid. £
1942.....	19,108	510,347	18,129	457,336	487,674	11,302,863	...	...	...	...	...	...
1943.....	1570	42,442	18,454	481,795	491,121	11,659,626	1480	41,148	1377	79,337	38,402	2,358,998
1944	1624	48,925	18,780	502,212	503,140	12,256,976	269	7498	1530	108,459	42,212	2,800,702
1945.....	1604	51,147	19,224	528,554	518,293	12,036,249	209	6443	1564	103,567	44,155	2,965,446
1946	1784	49,871	19,830	756,400	533,819	18,019,178	260	7841	1595	113,647	44,587	3,247,333
1947.....	2186	61,406	20,844	821,630	559,730	19,862,933	277	9429	1434	116,067	42,742	3,366,288
1948.....	2167	57,524	21,700	820,310	586,415	19,425,518	279	9195	1457	136,819	43,025	3,904,086

UNEMPLOYMENT AND SICKNESS BENEFITS.

Year Ended 30th June.	Claims Admitted.						Amount Paid.					
	Unemployment.		Sickness.		Special.		Unemployment.		Sickness.		Special.	
	In Tasmania.	In Australia.	In Tasmania.	In Australia.	In Tasmania.	In Australia.	In Tasmania.	In Australia.	In Tasmania.	In Australia.	In Tasmania.	In Australia.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£
1946.....	313	77,744	1825	39,902	242	442	3827	525,070	23,459	525,869	809	4273
1947.....	404	78,578	2460	56,026	43	1606	7809	910,822	33,246	711,364	1815	27,939
1948...	185	28,662	2851	69,486	102	5326	2904	369,629	38,326	791,327	2611	56,518

INDUSTRIAL SCHOOLS; INSTITUTE FOR BLIND, DEAF, AND DUMB; AND TRAINING SCHOOL.

NUMBER of Children Maintained during 1947.

Establishments.	Religious Denomination.	Sex.	Inmates.						
			At beginning of Year.	Admitted.	Discharged.	Died.	Remaining at end of Year.		Average Daily Number.
							Wards of State.	Other.	
			No	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Industrial Schools—									
Hobart—Boys' Home	Protestant	M	29	5	5	...	29	...	29
St. Joseph's Orph'nge.	R. C.	F	56	26	22	...	33	27	58
S.A. Girls' Home.....	Undenominational	F	48	...	2	...	34	12	44
Launceston—Girls' Industrial S.	Undenominational	F	36	12	15	...	18	15	32
Boys' Home	Undenominational	M	39	7	5	...	41	...	39
Total	...	...	208	50	49	...	155	54	202
Institute for Blind, Deaf, and Dumb :—									
Hobart—Institute for— Blind .... Deaf & Dumb	Undenominational	M & F	61	12	7	...	32	34	58
Ashley Boys' Home, Deloraine....	...	M	65	28	32	1	60	...	58
Total	...	...	126	40	39	1	92	34	116
Grand Total	...	...	334	90	88	1	247	88	318

Receipts and Expenditure for Industrial Schools, &c., shown on page 16.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure, Year 1947.

	Receipts.				Expenditure.				Balance.	
	From Private Sources.	From Government.	From other Sources.	Total.	Salaries.	Maintenance.	Other.	Total.	To next Year.	From last Year.
Industrial Schools:—	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart—Boys' Home	904	511	460	1875	787	1431	180	2398	—543	—128
St. Joseph's Orphanage	1077	599	2263	3939	367	2787	1380	4534	74	377
S.A. Girls' Home	177	1730	658	2565	518	1999	315	2832	—267	—337
Launceston—Girls' Indust. Sch.	363	1010	428	1801	745	1204	98	2047	—246	—29
Boys' Home	983	1776	398	3157	1121	1398	2657	5176	—2019	47
Total	3504	5626	4207	13,337	3538	8819	4630	16,987	—3001	—70
Institute for Blind, Deaf, and Dumb, Hobart	448	972	1052	2472	2300	2190	332	4822	...	...
Ashley Boys' Home, Deloraine.	...	(a) 9264	2011	11,275	5954	3415	1906	11,275	...	...
Total	3952	15,862	7270	27,084	11,792	14,424	6868	33,084	—3001	—70

NOTE.—With the exception of the Ashley Boys' Home (situated at State Farm, Deloraine), the above institutions are privately managed. (a) Net cost to State.

INSTITUTE FOR THE BLIND, DEAF, AND DUMB.

DECENNIAL Return of Inmates, Receipts, and Expenditure.

Year	Total Number of Inmates			Discharged or Died.			Remaining at end of Year.			Average Daily No. Resident.			Receipts.		Total Expenditure.	Total Funds.
	Males.	Females	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	From Government.	All Sources.		
													£	£	£	£
1937-38	16	9	25	2	1	3	14	9	23	14	9	23	1938	12,920	10,100	38,545
1938-39	17	11	28	2	4	6	15	7	22	15	7	24	1920	13,964	10,370	39,377
1939-40	18	11	29	3	4	7	15	7	22	14	8	21	1935	15,668	12,699	41,236
1940-41	18	10	28	4	1	5	11	10	21	9	9	17	1958	15,668	13,135	41,332
1942-43	14	15	29	3	3	6	11	12	23	7	8	16	1966	13,811	10,641	46,975
1943-44	17	9	26	2	1	3	15	8	23	17	8	25	3125	18,328	12,677	31,130
1944-45	26	26	52	1	4	5	22	20	42	19	15	34	3143	19,749	14,025	43,217
1945-46	28	31	59	6	...	6	22	31	53	18	20	38	3244	21,019	13,768	44,892
1946-47	27	34	61	1	...	1	27	34	61	30	26	56	3461	20,525	16,897	45,353
1947-48	27	34	61	2	5	7	29	37	66	26	33	59	3472	27,112	19,021	48,442

PUBLIC HOSPITALS AND CHARITIES.

RECEIPTS and Expenditure, Year 1947.

Classification.	Receipts.					Expenditure.			
	Government Aid.	Fees.	Private Contributions.	Other.	Total.	Buildings.	Maintenance, including Salaries.	Other.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
General Hospitals—Public	314,552	13,708	1982	15,097	345,339	6665	309,103	26,929	342,697
Homœopathic	9558	27,513	912	724	38,707	2247	29,843	6003	38,093
Cottage & District	119,056	10,445	2849	3170	135,520	1710	106,089	29,005	136,804
Hospitals for Women	15,607	21,255	219	445	37,526	566	30,815	8202	39,583
Infectious Diseases Hospitals (c)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mental Diseases Hospitals (a)	115,350	9363	...	184	124,897	1903	100,115	22,879	124,897
Sanatoria (Consumptives)	32,401	...	...	122	32,523	889	29,651	1983	32,523
Orphan Asylums and Industrial Schools	14,890	...	3504	6218	24,612	4599	21,726	1937	28,262
Neglected Children's Department (Boarding-out) (a)	7080	672	...	...	7752	...	7752	...	7752
Institutes for Deaf, Dumb, and Blind	3472	448	2940	20,252	27,112	625	12,872	5524	19,021
Infirmaries & Charitable Institutions (a)	43,425	19,128	...	509	63,062	1506	51,642	9914	63,062
Social Services Department (Outdoor Relief, &c.) (a)	27,120	257	...	65	27,442	55	6438	20,949b	27,442
Benevolent Societies	...	...	336	1353	1689	32	1072	349	1453
Total	702,511	102,789	12,742	48,139	866,181	20,797	707,118	133,674	861,589

(a) Government institutions, for financial year 1947-48—The item Government Aid in these cases represents net cost of institution.

(b) Includes relief to necessitious mothers, &c., £17,401.

(c) Finance included in General Hospitals:—Public.

LAW, CRIME, &c.

POLICE FORCE, 1943-44 TO 1947-48.

	1943–44.	1944–45.	1945–46.	1946–47.	1947–48.
Strength	312	286	317	314	342
Inhabitants per Officer	787	862	792	800	766
Cost ..... £	151,773	152,270	163,481	168,500	192,730
Cost per Head of Population	12s. 5d.	12s. 4d.	13s. 1d.	13s. 4d.	14s. 9d.

BANKRUPTCY, 1943-44 TO 1947-48.

		1943–44.	1944–45.	1945–46.	1946–47.	1947–48.
Sequestration Orders and Orders of Administration of Deceased Debtors' Estates	Number	5	6	5	5	13
	Liabilities ... £	1283	1786	690	3071	17,101
	Assets ..... £	55	447	60	1614	5487
Compositions, &c., after Bankruptcy	Number	2	1	2	...	...
	Liabilities ... £	2660	1056	164	...	...
	Assets ..... £	655	593	77	...	...
Compositions, &c., without Bankruptcy	Number	...	...	...	...	...
	Liabilities ... £	...	...	...	...	...
	Assets ..... £	...	...	...	...	...
Deeds of Assignment	Number	...	...	...	...	...
	Liabilities ... £	...	...	...	...	...
	Assets ..... £	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL	Number	7	7	7	5	13
	Liabilities ... £	3943	2842	854	3071	17,101
	Assets ..... £	710	1040	137	1614	5,487

DIVORCES, 1943 TO 1947.

Year.	Number of Petitions.		Number of Decrees Made Absolute, Nullity of Marriage and Judicial Separation, Petitions Granted.	
	Husband Petitioner.	Wife Petitioner.	Husband Petitioner.	Wife Petitioner.
1943	84	56	49	40
1944	110	99	68	47
1945	141	140	89	83
1946	144	141	106	113
1947	146	141	109	101

DRINK BILL AND DRUNKENNESS.

Year ended 30th June.	Estimated Consumption.						Estimated Value.		Drunkenness Convictions. (a)	
	Beer.		Spirits.		Wine.					
	Gals.	Per Head.	Gals.	Per Head.	Gals.	Per Head.	Total.	Per Head.	Total.	Per 1000 Inhabitants.
							£	£ s. d.		
1938	1,784,338	8·85	43,399	0·18	50,448	0·21	891,678	3 15 11	365	1·56
1939	2,080,784	9·15	43,842	0·19	54,991	0·23	924,758	3 18 1	334	1·42
1940	2,168,523	9·66	63,039	0·26	55,975	0·23	1,062,438	4 9 1	407	1·71
1941	2,304,229	0·39	42,724	0·18	48,177	0·20	1,001,723	4 4 5	333	1·39
1942	2,466,420	10·22	43,168	0·18	72,862	0·30	1,145,412	4 15 8	250	1·04
1943	2,447,743	19·46	41,611	0·17	103,097	0·42	1,108,197	4 12 1	252	1·05
1944	2,277,270	9·38	43,611	0·18	108,876	0·44	1,127,888	4 12 5	367	1·52
1945	2,288,452	9·28	52,232	0·21	90,741	0·39	1,152,072	4 13 6	291	1·19
1946	2,286,203	10·79	74,858	0·30	86,572	0·35	1,402,603	5 12 5	223	0·90
1947	3,727,295	14·64	63,951	0·25	135,491	0·53	1,759,778	6 18 3	450	1·78

(a) Year ended previous December.

MAGISTRATES' COURTS—CASES TRIED, 1943 TO 1947.

Offences.	Year 1943.			Year 1944.			Year 1945.			Year 1946.			Year 1947.		
	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.	Cases Tried.	Convictions.	Committals to Supreme Court.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.—OFFENCES AGAINST THE PERSON.															
1. Infanticide	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
2. Concealment of Birth	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	...
3. Murder	3	...	1	2	...	1	2	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
4. Attempted Murder	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	8	5	1	3	...	3
5. Manslaughter	6	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1
6. Rape and Attempt at	1	...	1	1	...	1	1	1	...	11	...	10	3	...	2
7. Other Offences against Females	15	2	9	20	5	9	22	6	16	42	12	18	23	3	16
8. Abduction	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
9. Unnatural Offences	4	...	1	2	...	1	8	1	6	6	1	5	4	1	2
10. Abortion and Attempt to Procure	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	3	...	3	...	...	...
11. Bigamy	1	...	1	5	...	5	3	...	2	2	...	2	3	...	3
12. Suicide, Attempted	4	2	1	5	...	3	2	...	2	4	1	2	5	...	...
13. Assault, Aggravated	7	4	1	13	8	4	8	1	3	13	7	3	7	2	3
14. Assault, Common	139	86	1	173	119	...	139	90	2	225	167	1	202	128	1
15. Other Offences against the Person	34	20	...	14	10	...	11	8	2	15	14	2	47	15	5
Total	214	116	17	237	142	24	200	107	38	331	207	48	300	149	36
II.—OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY.															
16. Burglary	5	5	...	6	1	4	7	7	...	4	4	...	13	9	4
17. Housebreaking	8	3	1	10	2	4	47	7	34	36	8	17	25	16	4
18. Robbery and Stealing from the Person	338	282	8	256	214	19	287	251	13	324	283	16	389	316	31
19. Horse-stealing	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20. Cattle-stealing	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
21. Sheep-stealing	1	...	...	2	1	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	2	1	1
22. Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	5	3	...	3	3	...	3	3	...	2	1	1	1	...	1
23. Larceny, Other	208	156	6	114	95	...	186	162	3	213	183	19	188	165	6
24. Unlawfully using Horses or Cattle	5	1	2	4	3	2	7	3	...	5	4	...	...	...	...
25. Unlawfully Branding	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26. Receiving	49	37	2	36	25	...	29	26	2	31	24	2	26	23	...
27. Fraud and False Pretences, Imposing or Endeavouring to Impose	28	20	...	24	22	...	18	18	...	53	40	1	61	48	1
28. Arson	2	2	...	3	1	1	...	...	...	2	1	...	10	5	1
29. Wilful or Malicious Damage	57	48	...	49	43	...	35	20	...	34	27	2	25	23	2
30. Other Offences against Property	169	120	1	132	103	...	130	99	...	234	200	2	231	163	3
Total	867	677	20	639	513	30	753	599	52	940	775	60	971	769	54
III.—FORGERY AND OFFENCES AGAINST THE CURRENCY.															
31. Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	5	2	3	...	...	...	19	1	18	1	...	...	6	...	4
32. Offences in relation to the Currency	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	68	19	...
Total	5	2	3	...	...	...	19	1	18	2	...	...	74	19	4
IV.—OFFENCES AGAINST GOOD ORDER.															
33. Drunkenness	97	90	...	56	56	...	51	51	...	72	71	...	236	235	...
34. Drunkenness and Disorderly Conduct	285	263	...	251	235	...	181	172	...	389	376	...	203	195	...
35. Drunkenness, Habitual	14	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	...	6	6	...
36. Obscene, Threatening, or Abusive Language	207	184	...	152	145	...	149	130	...	172	161	...	141	127	...
37. Vagrancy	77	50	...	67	37	1	79	47	...	143	79		188	98	6
38. Begging	3	2	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	2	1		4	2	...
39. Indecent, Riotous, or Offensive Conduct	206	187	...	198	173	1	184	166	2	292	280	...	116	108	...
40. Other Offences against Good Order	288	252	1	330	278	2	285	220	3	441	369	6	451	374	...
Total	1177	1042	1	1054	924	4	931	787	5	1514	1340	6	1345	1145	6
V.—OFFENCES NOT INCLUDED IN PRECEDING CLASSES.															
41. Conspiracy	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
42. Perjury and Subornation	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43. Offences against Gambling Suppression Laws	90	46	...	17	9	...	31	20	...	104	49	...	35	18	...
44. Offences against Liquor Laws	484	395	...	519	453	..	347	298	...	636	575	...	643	577	...
45. Offences against Factory Laws	41	28	...	7	7	...	9	7	...	14	11	...	1	1	...
46. Offences against Masters and Servants Laws	2	1	...	18	17	...	3	1	...	3	1	...	3	2	...
47. Offences against Education Laws	193	165	...	242	215	...	258	230	...	288	253	...	285	250	...
48. Offences against Neglected Children Laws	2	...	...	15	4	..	8	2	...	6	4	...	12	7	...
49. Desertion of Wives or Children	236	117	...	208	93	...	283	134	...	366	218	....	228	113	...
50. Offences against Navigation and Shipping Laws	26	26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	8	5	...
51. Offences against Revenue Laws	241	74	...	300	201	...	558	350	...	767	359	...	401	198	...
52. Other Offences	2930	2433	1	3062	2651	...	3022	2512	...	4416	3736	1	4718	4059	...
Total	4245	3285	1	4388	3650	...	4519	3554	...	6603	5207	2	6334	5230	...
Grand Total	6508	5122	42	6318	522	58	6422	5048	113	9390	7529	116	9024	7312	100

HIGHER COURTS (JUDGES' COURTS), YEARS 1943 TO 1947.

Offences.	1943.		1944.		1945.		1946.		1947.	
	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.	Cases.	Convictions.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.—*Offences against the Person.*										
Infanticide	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1
Concealment of Birth	1	1	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...
Murder	2	1	...	...	5	3	1	1	...	...
Attempted Murder	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	1	...	...
Manslaughter	3	1	3	...	3	1	5	...	1	1
Rape	1	1	1	1	1	...	7	4	1	...
Other Offences against Females	12	8	11	8	13	10	18	13	17	14
Abduction	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Unnatural Offences	2	2	1	1	4	4	3	3	4	3
Abortion and Attempts to Procure	...	...	...	...	1	1	4	4	2	1
Bigamy	1	1	6	6	...	...	2	2	3	3
Suicide, Attempted	2	1	3	3	2	2	4	4	1	1
Assault, Aggravated	4	3	3	2	5	3	6	2	7	3
Assault, Common	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...
Other Offences against the Person	1	1	3	3	6	3	...	...	...	...
Total	29	20	31	24	44	30	53	34	38	27
II.—*Offences against Property.*										
Burglary	...	...	6	5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Housebreaking	7	7	6	6	26	26	13	13	11	11
Robbery and Stealing from the Person	9	5	...	...	4	2	24	17	13	10
Horse Stealing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cattle Stealing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sheep Stealing	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Embezzlement and Stealing by Servants	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Larceny, Other	...	...	19	16	7	5	...	...	...	...
Unlawfully Using Horses and Cattle	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unlawfully Branding	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Receiving	...	...	...	...	2	1	3	1	3	3
Fraud and False Pretences	2	1	1	1	...	...	11	3	4	4
Arson	...	...	...	...	2	...	1	1	2	1
Malicious Damage	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Other Offences against Property	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	1	1	...
Total	18	13	33	29	41	34	53	36	35	30
III.—*Forgery and Offences against the Currency.*										
Forgery and Uttering Forged Instruments	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	4	2
Offences in Relation to the Currency	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	4	2
IV.—*Offences against Good Order*	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2
V.—*Offences not included in Preceding Classes.*										
Perjury and Subornation	...	...	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...
Offences against Revenue Laws	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Other Offences	...	...	2	2	7	7	2	2	3	3
Total	...	...	3	3	8	8	3	3	3	3
* Grand Total	49	35	67	56	94	73	109	73	83	64

* These numbers are exclusive of cases remanded to next Sitting.

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.

Commonwealth Bureau of Census and Statistics

TASMANIA BRANCH

HOBART

Friendly Societies, 1947

ISSUED UNDER INSTRUCTIONS FROM

THE HONOURABLE THE TREASURER

BY

S. R. CARVER

ACTING COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

COMPILED BY

H. J. EXLEY, M.A.

DEPUTY COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN FOR TASMANIA

By Authority: H. H. PIMBLETT, GOVERNMENT PRINTER, TASMANIA

57071

PART IX.

INTELLECTUAL, MORAL, AND SOCIAL PROVISION.

SECTION II.—FRIENDLY SOCIETIES, &c.

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FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

REPORT OF THE STATISTICIAN FOR THE YEAR 1947.

SIR, Hobart, 22nd September, 1948.

In accordance with Section 10 of the Friendly Societies Act, 1888, I have the honour to make the following report with respect to the year 1947.

(Note.—Figures in parentheses refer to the previous year—1946.)

Returns and Information.

District secretaries and secretaries of the larger lodges, together with all other persons who applied for them, were supplied with copies of the printed report and tables for 1946, showing the strength, progress, and financial position of the societies.

The returns relating to the year 1947 were examined as customary for compliance or otherwise with the Friendly Societies Act and the registered rules of each society. The result was pleasing, inasmuch as few irregularities were disclosed in the conduct of financial transactions.

Societies.

At the end of the year 1947, there were 20 (20) distinct friendly societies, exclusive of two dispensaries in Tasmania. The special societies, which consist of members of one firm or institution or of residents of one locality, and have no branches, numbered 7 (7), with a benefit membership of 21·8 (21·4) per cent of all societies. There were 13 (13) general societies with 146 (147) branches for males, 25 (24) for females, and 3 (3) for juveniles. During 1947, the Rose of Tasmania branch of the I.O.O.F.M.U., Buckingham district, was absorbed by other branches; while one new branch of the I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge was formed at Queenstown (female).

Membership.

The total membership at the end of the year 1947 was 23,190 (23,728), which comprised 22,026 (22,474) in adult male lodges, 1104 (1196) in adult female lodges, and 60 (58) juveniles, showing a decrease of 525 benefit members in general societies and a decrease of 13 in special societies.

The number of initiations in general societies during 1947 showed a total decrease of 161 for both sexes. These numbered 387 (534) in male lodges and 26 (40) in female lodges.

The average age of male members for 1947 was 47·4 (46·9), a slight increase on the figure for the previous year.

The following table shows the steadily increasing average age of adult male members of general societies from the year 1925 to 1947:—

Year.	Average Age.	Year.	Average Age.	Year.	Average Age.
1925	39·6	1938	43·7	1943	46·1
1930	40·5	1939	44·2	1944	46·2
1935	42·8	1940	45·3	1945	46·7
1936	43·1	1941	45·5	1946	47·0
1937	43·0	1942	45·8	1947	47·4

The following table relating to male members of general societies, which form the most important section of the total membership, shows very clearly, in another manner, the drift into the older age-groups:—

Age Groups.	1920.		1930.		1947.		1947 Members Distributed on Basis of 1920.
	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	No.	Per Cent.	
16-19 years	1605	7·79	1463	6·60	385	2·27	1319
20-29 years	5445	26·42	5117	23·08	2235	13·20	4473
30-49 years	9859	47·85	9613	43·37	6683	39·47	8102
50 years and over	3696	17·94	5975	26·95	7629	45·06	3038
Total Members whose Ages were specified	20,605	100·00	22,168	100·00	16,932	100·00	16,932

Sickness and Mortality.

A decrease in cases of sickness was experienced in friendly societies during 1947, the number in adult male lodges being 3960 (4046), while the duration of sickness in days increased to 259,932 (259,269). The average length of sickness per case increased to 65·6 (64·1) days. In female lodges the cases of sickness rose to 162 (139), and the days of sickness to 11,797 (11,171), the average length of sickness, per case, being 72·8 (80·4) days.

Details of sickness over the past six years are given in the following table:—

Year.	Cases of Sickness.	Total Duration.	Average Length of Sickness.	Sick Payments.	Sick Pay per Financial Member.
	No.	Days.	Days.	£	£ s. d.
1942	4577	285,002	62·3	25,554	1 1 1
1943	4232	269,358	63·6	25,372	1 1 0
1944	4185	269,682	64·4	26,094	1 1 11
1945	4149	263,164	63·4	26,293	1 2 10
1946	4185	270,440	64·6	25,997	1 2 5
1947	4122	271,729	65·9	26,505	1 3 5

During 1947 there were 336 (339) adult male deaths in friendly societies and 8 (7) female, making a total of 344 (346). The number of deaths of registered wives was 114 (118), the funeral payments relating thereto being £1575 (£1644).

Funds.

Exclusive of dispensary stock, valued at £7703 (£6234), accumulated funds by the end of 1947 amounted to £600,686 (£591,840), and the capital per financial member was £26 11s. (£25 10s. 5d.). The rate of interest earned by the funds was 3·8 (3·8) per cent.

Receipts.

Net revenue for 1947 was £133,588 (£141,028), the chief items being members' contributions and levies £91,358 (£89,220); interest, dividends, &c., £22,651 (£22,345); and miscellaneous items £19,392 (£29,263).

Expenditure.

Of the net expenditure of £123,273 (£116,159), the greater part was distributed in payment of benefits for members, which totalled £89,545 (£85,662). These comprised £26,505 (£25,997) sick pay, £35,966 (£35,618) medical expenses, and £27,074 (£24,047) funeral donations. Of the remaining expenditure £21,581 (£20,382) represented cost of administration, and £12,147 (£10,115) miscellaneous payments.

Further details under the several headings enumerated may be found on pp. 5 to 22.

Conclusion.

Previous reports have stressed the necessity for fresh legislation to bring the Act up to date, and each year that passes adds to the difficulty of maintaining the friendly societies on a satisfactory financial basis. A number of amendments recommended by the actuary in his report was forwarded to your for your consideration.

H. J. EXLEY,
Government Statistician and Deputy Commonwealth Statistician.

The Hon. the Attorney-General,
Hobart.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

Friendly Societies, Years 1947 *and* 1946.

Heading.	Particulars.			
	Year 1947.	Year 1946.	Increase.	Decrease.
Number of Registered Friendly Societies at end of Year ... (General)	13	13	...	...
" " " " " ... (Special)	7	7	...	...
Number of Branches, Males (over 16 years)	146	147	...	1
" " Females (over 16 years)	25	24	1	...
" " Male Juveniles	3	3	...	...
Total Number of Branches	174	174	...	...
Number of Benefit Members, Males (over 16 years)	22,026	22,474	...	448
" " " Females (over 16 years)	1104	1196	...	92
" " " Juveniles	60	58	2	...
Total Number of Benefit Members (*a*)	23,190	23,728	...	538
Number of Financial Members	22,626	23,190	...	564
Number of Honorary Members	843	902	...	59
Number of Registered Wives at end of Year	12,025	12,116	...	91
Number of Members who received Sick Pay during Year:—				
Males (over 16 years)	3960	4046	...	86
Females (over 16 years)	162	139	23	...
Juveniles	..	...	...	...
Total Number of Members who received Sick Pay	4122	4185	...	63
Number of Weeks for which Sick Pay was allowed, Males (over 16 years)	43,322	43,211	111	...
" " " " Females (over 16 years)	1966	1862	104	...
" " " " Juveniles	...	...	...	...
Total Number of Weeks for which Sick Pay was allowed	45,287	45,073	214	...
Averages per Benefit Member ..... weeks	1·953	1·900	0·053	...
Number of Deaths of Benefit Members, Males (over 16 years)	336	339	...	3
" " " " Females (over 16 years)	8	7	1	...
" " " " Juveniles	...	...	...	...
Total Number of Deaths	344	346	...	2
Number of Deaths of Registered Wives	114	118	...	4

(*a*) Including unfinancial members (538 in 1946 and 564 in 1947).

Friendly Societies, Year 1947.

Heading.	Particulars.		
	Amount.	Per Financial Member.	Per Case.
	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Revenue for Year—			
Members' Contributions	91,358	4 0 9	...
Levies			
Entrance Fees (Initiation and Clearance Fees, &c.)	187	0 0 2	...
Fees for Registration of Wives	22,651	1 0 0	...
Interest, Dividends, &c.	19,392	0 17 2	...
All other Income			
Total £	133,588	5 18 1	...
Expenditure for Year—			
Medical Attendance and Medicine	35,966	1 11 9	...
Sick Pay (Cases—M., 3960, £25,948; F., 162, £557)	26,505	1 3 5	6 8 7
Sums payable at death (Funeral donations)— £			
Members: Special Societies M+F (4) ... 205			51 5 0
Members: General Societies M (332) ... 25,194			75 17 9
Members: General Societies F (8) ... 100	27,074	1 3 11	12 10 0
Members: General Societies Juv. (...)			...
Registered Wives (114) ... 1575			13 16 4
Administration	21,581	0 19 1	...
Other (Benefits, &c.)	12,147	0 10 9	...
Total £	123,273	5 8 11	...
Funds at end of Year—			
Invested	574,977	25 8 3	...
Uninvested	25,709	1 2 9	...
Total (*a*) £	600,686	26 11 0	...

(*a*) Excluding Dispensary Stock valued at £7703.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

Net Revenue and Net Expenditure.

Per Financial Member per Year.

	Five Years, 1916-1920.	Five Years, 1921-1925.	Five Years, 1926-1930.	Five Years, 1931-1935.	Five Years 1936-1940.	Five Years, 1941-1945.	Two Years, 1946-1947.
Average No. of Financial Members	21,338	22,847	24,463	23,334	23,756	23,833	22,908
	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
Net Revenue	4 8 5	4 13 0	4 18 5	5 2 6	5 3 0	5 4 1	5 19 11
Net Expenditure—							
Medical expenses	0 17 11	1 2 7	1 2 10	1 4 3	1 5 11	1 8 7	1 11 3
Sick pay	1 0 10	1 2 5	1 5 7	1 9 5	1 5 10	1 1 8	1 2 11
Funeral benefits	0 19 5	0 14 2	0 14 7	0 18 4	0 18 6	0 19 10	1 2 4
Management	0 11 8	0 14 3	0 15 4	0 15 9	0 15 4	0 16 11	0 18 4
Other expenditure (benefits, &c.)	0 10 11	0 8 5	0 7 0	0 8 4	0 8 0	0 7 5	0 9 9
Total net expenditure	4 0 9	4 1 10	4 5 4	4 16 1	4 13 7	4 14 5	5 4 7
Balance (surplus)	0 7 8	0 11 2	0 13 1	0 6 5	0 9 5	0 9 8	0 15 4

Per Cent to Total Net Expenditure.

	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.	Per cent.
Net Revenue	109·50	113·66	115·29	106·69	110·03	110·27	114·69
Net Expenditure—							
Medical expenses	22·17	27·60	26·72	25·26	27·73	30·24	29·90
Sick pay	25·75	27·40	29·76	30·63	27·61	22·96	21·93
Funeral benefits	24·07	17·31	17·24	19·03	19·74	21·02	21·35
Management	14·44	17·40	18·06	16·40	16·35	17·90	17·53
Other expenditure (benefits, &c)	13·57	10·29	8·22	8·68	8·57	7·88	9·29
Total net expenditure	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00	100·00
Balance (surplus)	9·50	13·66	15·29	6·69	10·03	10·27	14·69

Sick Pay and Funeral Allowances.

Average per Financial Member per Year.

During Period—	Pay for Sickness.			Funeral Allowances.		
	No. of		Amount.	No. of Cases.		Amount paid for—
	Cases.	Days.		Males.	Females, Wives, & Juveniles.	Males. / Females, Wives, & Juveniles.
			£ s. d.	(Per 1000)		£ s. d.
5 Years, 1896-1900	0·191	8·11	0 17 11	9·13		0 6 1
5 „ 1901-1905	0.198	7·80	0 17 11	8·30		0 6 6
5 „ 1906-1910	0·216	8·34	0 18 10	7·67		0 7 8
5 „ 1911-1915	0·196	8·03	0 18 11	8·69		0 11 1
5 „ 1916-1920	0·193	8·57	1 0 10	17·60		0 19 5
5 „ 1921-1925	0·195	9·70	1 2 5	13·99		0 14 2
5 „ 1926-1930	0·196	11·42	1 5 7	14·24		0 14 7
5 „ 1931-1935	0·242	15·38	1 9 5	17·87		0 18 4
5 „ 1936-1940	0·217	13·61	1 5 10	19·07		0 18 6
5 „ 1941-1945	0.181	11·55	1 1 8	20·06		0 19 10
2 „ 1946-1947	0·181	11·83	1 2 11	20·12		1 2 4

Average per Case per Year.

			£ s. d.		£ s. d.
5 Years, 1896-1900	1	42·51	4 13 10	1	33 8 10
5 „ 1901-1905	1	39·34	4 10 6	1	39 4 10
5 „ 1906-1910	1	38·60	4 7 1	1	49 12 11*
5 „ 1911-1915	1	40·94	4 16 7	1	63 15 7
5 „ 1916-1920	1	44·36	5 7 8	1	55 4 4†
5 „ 1921-1925	1	49·69	5 15 1	1	50 13 9
5 „ 1926-1930	1	58·37	6 10 9	1	51 4 0
5 „ 1931-1935	1	63·66	6 1 10	1	51 3 4
5 „ 1936-1940	1	62·67	5 19 0	1	48 9 4
5 „ 1941-1945	1	63·66	5 19 5	1	49 8 11
2 „ 1946-47	1	65·27	6 6 5	1	55 8 11

* Increases from this date are largely from special levies by some of the societies.
† From 1916 onward registered wives are taken into account in average of funeral allowances.

Quinquennial Summary (Sickness and Death, &c.).

			1943.	1944.	1942.	1946.	1947.
* "Adult" Males...	Financial Members at end of year	Special Societies...	5,109	5,098	5,222	5,076	5,064
		General Societies ...	17,616	17,341	17,538	16,912	16,423
		Total..... ...	22,725	22,439	22,760	21,988	21,487
	Cases of Sickness during year.....	No.	4,023	3,964	4,331	4,046	3,960
	Cases per 1000 Financial Members (Males).....	"	177	177	190	184	184
	Total Sickness.....	Days	254,729	255,499	270,715	259,269	259,932
	Days of Sickness per Financial Member	"	11·2	11·4	11·9	11·8	12·1
	Amount of Sick Pay.....	£	24,637	26,094	24,854	25,465	25,948
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members...	£	1,084	1,163	1,092	1,158	1,208
	Deaths during year.....	No.	323	346	316	339	336
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members...	"	14·21	15·0	13·88	15·42	15·63
	Funeral Allowances.....	£	20,864	22,234	20,559	22,316	25,399
	Amount per Case.....	£	64·6	64·3	65·1	65·8	75·6
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members	£	918	991	903	1,015	1,182
* "Adult" Females	Financial Members at end of year	No.	1,343	1,266	1,341	1,144	1,079
	Cases of Sickness during year.....	"	209	221	246	139	162
	Cases per 1000 Financial Members (Females)	"	156	175	183	122	150
	Total Sickness	Days	14,629	13,683	14,287	11,171	11,797
	Days of Sickness per Financial Member	"	10·9	10·8	10·7	9·8	10·9
	Amount of Sick Pay.....	£	735	875	700	532	557
	Amount per 1000 Financial Members	£	547	691	522	465	516
	Deaths during year.....	No.	4	7	12	7	8
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members...	"	2·98	5·52	8·95	6·12	7·41
	Amount of Funeral Allowances.....	£	55	95	142	87	100
	Amount per Case.....	£	13·7	13·6	11·8	12·4	12·5
Juveniles	Financial Members at end of year.....	No.	99	78	170	58	60
	Deaths during year.....	"	..	..	..	..	..
	Funeral Allowances.....	£	..	..	..	..	..
Registered Wives.....	Number at end of year.....	No.	13,277	11,818	13,324	12,116	12,025
	Died during year.....	"	130	117	121	118	114
	Funeral Allowances.....	£	1,739	1,769	1,666	1,644	1,575
	Amount per Case.....	£	13·4	15·1	13·8	13·9	13·8

* Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

Quinquennial Summary (Progress, &c.)

			1943.	1944.	1945.	1946.	1947.
"Adult" Males ...Admissions—							
	Initiations in General Societies.....	No.	372	386	415	534	387
	Initiations per 1000 Financial Members	"	21·1	22·2	24·3	31·6	23·6
	Initiations in Special Societies.....	"	236	327	309	445	80
	Clearances.....	"	80	48	55	81	72
	Departures by—						
	Arrears from General Societies.....	"	286	261	297	463	513
	Arrears per 1000 Financial Members...	"	16·2	15·0	17·4	27·4	31·2
	Arrears from Special Societies.....	"	341	308	727	31	89
	Clearances	"	73	77	65	75	67
	Deaths from General Societies.....	"	309	342	377	332	332
	Deaths per 1000 Financial Members..	"	17·5	19·7	22·1	19·6	20·2
	Deaths from Special Societies.....	"	14	4	2	7	4
"Adult" Females...Admissions—							
	Initiations	"	72	47	44	40	26
	Initiations per 1000 Financial Members	"	53·6	37·1	35·8	35·0	24·09
	Clearances.....	"	3	4	2	6	5
	Departures by—						
	Arrears.....	"	50	101	86	103	102
	Arrears per 1000 Financial Members...	"	37·2	79.7	70·0	90·0	94·5
	Clearances.....	"	13	18	16	8	13
	Deaths.....	"	4	7	8	7	8

STATISTICAL SUMMARY of Tasmanian Friendly Societies.

Year.	Number of Societies.		Number of Branches.	Number of Benefit Members.					Receipts.* (Net).			Expenditure.* (Net).					Capital at 31st December.						
				Adults' Lodges.		Juveniles.	Total.		From—			In—				All—	To Credit of—			How Invested.			
	General.	Special.		Males.	Fem.		Financial.	Financial and Unfinancial.	Contributions and Levies.	Interest and Rent.	All Sources.	Sick Pay.	Funeral Benefits.	Medical Attendance and Medicine.	Management.	Expenditure.	Sick and Funeral Funds.	Management Funds.	Other Funds.	Amount Bearing Interest.	Amount Not Bearing Interest.	Amount Total.	Rate of Interest Earned.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
1900	...	...	136	...	...	...	12,636	13,548	...	...	42,327	10,020	4,156	...	5,225	4,872	86,745	5,910	16,329	100,180	8,804	108,984	...
1905	...	...	164†	...	...	...	15,812	15,976	...	...	54,893	14,941	5,943	...	7,017	45,328	116,499	8,424	18,654	135,542	8,035	143,577	...
1910	..	...	184†	...	...	...	19,293	21,063	...	...	70,166	18,065	9,397	...	9,618	60,382	153,717	13,080	31,282	184.996	13,083	198,079	...
1915	14	4	207	21,529	1352	293	21,436	23,174	64,401	9,526	82,724	21,200	13,344	17,979	11,688	76,788	201,520	13,471	32,429	232,874	14,546	247,420‖	4·13
1920	14	5	192	21,440	1417	357	21,904	23,214	70,457	13,661	92,555	24,049	15,648	21,609	13,749	82,828	244,851‡	14,453	21,011	265,592	14,723	280,315‖	5·22
1922	14	5	192	22,010	1420	334	22,462	23,764	74,297	15,601	100,758	25,018	14,314	24,539	15,684	88,348	276,358	14,889	12,256	288,018	15,485	303,503‖	5·52
1923	14	5	190	22,866	1501	293	23,471	24,660	77,679	16,520	108,020	27,403	15,124	26,791	16,510	95,880	287,381	14,735	13,251	297,648	17,719	315,367‖	5·64
1924	14	6	184	22,817	1453	140	23,126	24,410	79,406	17,608	112,136	26,922	18,772	27,347	16,999	100,724	297,621	15,418	13,476	311,428	15,087	326,515‖	5·78
1925	14	6	184	22,841	1474	172	23,135	24,487	81,104	18,572	115,111	25,331	17,328	26,721	17,692	98,036	314,870	14,810	13,880	328,941	14,619	343,560‖	5·41
1926	14	6	183	22,969	1468	177	23,272	24,614	83,440	18,676	114,073	28,189	16,387	26,529	17,544	97,683	330,298	15,529	13,929	341,939	17,817	359,756‖	5·19
1927	14	6	191	23,218	1600	258	23,858	25,076	83,034	19,566	116,081	28,619	17,134	27,164	18,474	98,486	346,796	15,577	14,885	355,563	21,695	377,258‖	5·19
1928	14	6	186	23,037	1670	251	23,838	24,958	85,598	21,554	120,859	32,560	19,700	26,472	18,752	108,901	357,392	15,285	16,095	374,820	13,952	388,772‖	5·54
1929	13	6	194	25,128	1756	276	25,828	27,160	88,048	20,645	123,964	33,192	17,738	29,238	19,083	106,915	372,248	15,307	17,508	387,820	17,243	405,063‖	5·08
1930	13	7	193	25,022	1740	393	25,521	27,155	90,602	22,070	126,745	34,243	18,001	29,674	19,672	109,588	387,534	14,952	19,389	405,657	16,218	421,875‖	5·23
1931	13	7	196	23,846	1737	559	24,228	26,142	87,807	22,121	123,262	34,596	20,058	29,752	19,353	114,158	392,073	17,674	21,406	408,905	22,218	431,153‖	5·13
1932	13	7	191	23,121	1697	534	23,370	25,352	84,750	18,393	116,391	34,103	22,168	28,316	18,477	111,497	396,912	17,947	21,359	426,582	9,636	436,218‖	4·34
1933	13	6	190	22,462	1665	534	22,920	24,661	85,969	18,511	118,117	33,658	21,653	27,582	17,986	110,890	403,590	18,276	21,415	428,522	14,759	443,281‖	4·18
1934	13	6	186	22,086	1682	463	22,769	24,231	84,633	18,459	116,299	35,439	19,374	27,950	18,079	112,413	407,622	18,388	21,318	431,290	16,038	447,328‖	4·13
1935	13	6	192	22,231	1863	490	23,382	24,584	87,359	20,496	124,076	33,898	23,428	28,031	18,057	111,663	412,866	19,458	23,039	447,111	8,252	455,363‖	4·50
1936	13	6	193	22,715	1852	494	23,803	25,061	88,496	20,892	129,908	33,264	21,605	29,793	18,114	117,535	421,459	17,610	24,327	452,810	10,586	463,396‖	4·51
1937	13	6	191	23,129	1815	497	24,295	25,441	90,396	21,393	121,707	32,837	21,825	30,966	18,019	110,170	431,694	17,334	26,052	462,347	12,733	475,080‖	4·50
1938	13	6	190	22,713	1703	412	23,615	24,828	89,147	20,953	119,709	28,531	22,691	31,171	18,197	107,952	442,221	17,993	26,433	474,025	12,622	486,647‖	4·31
1939	13	6	187	22,859	1535	232	23,404	24,626	88,391	21,616	124,477	29,641	22,402	31,335	18,346	110,299	452,066	18,732	29,662	488,167	12,293	500,460‖	4·32
1940	13	6	186	22,887	1485	228	23,644	24,600	87,738	22,608	120,290	29,242	21,249	30,941	18,217	110,052	462,102	19,388	28,261	497,371	12,380	509,751‖	4·44
1941	13	6	180	23,087	1452	183	23,917	24,722	87,097	23,559	122,911	25,780	23,160	32,735	21,203	114,550	473,075	19,421	22,894	504,782	10,608	515,390‖	4·57
1942	13	7	178	23,532	1383	170	24,271	25,085	92,585	23,568	132,854	25,554	22,367	34,288	21,464	111,658	489,805	20,798	26,026	521,277	15,352	536,629‖	4·39
1943	13	7	175	23,226	1391	99	24,167	24,716	88,066	23,658	123,427	25,372	22,658	33,230	19,194	109,844	501,427	21,913	26,374	533,974	15,740	549,714‖	4·30
1944	13	7	174	22,965	1319	78	23,783	24,362	89,790	21,979	118,013	26,094	24,098	34,710	19,271	112,723	512,115	23,090	22,197	538,119	19,283	557,402‖	3·94
1945	13	7	174	22,302	1261	61	23,027	23,624	86,585	22,117	122,874	26,293	25,896	35,109	19,522	113,548	519,826	24,177	23,295	546,768	20,530	567,298‖	3·90
1946	13	7	174	22,474	1196	58	23,190	23,728	89,220	22,345	141,028	25,997	24,047	35,618	20,382	116,159	541,130	25,057	25,653	569,215	22,625	591,840‖	3·78
1947	13	7	174	22,026	1104	60	22,626	23,190	91,358	22,651	133,588	26,505	27,074	35,966	21,581	123,273	547,964	26,797	22,925	574,977	25,709	600,686‖	3·77

NOTE.—In the year 1915 the receipts includes moneys which were found to be Trust Funds which should have appeared as transfers. The capital shows these funds (some £6000) in duplicate, in addition to details shown in this year.

* Deducting cross entries, £1190 in 1905 and £430 in 1910. In 1915 and onward for cross entries, see annual detail.

† Juvenile Lodges not included.

‖ Excluding value of Dispensary Stock on hand in 1915, £1491; in 1920, £3060; in 1922, £2986; in 1923, £3262; in 1924, £3526; in 1925, £3556; in 1926, £3750; in 1927, £3843; in 1928, £4287; in 1929, £4184; in 1930, £4529; in 1931, £4355; in 1932, £4184; in 1933, £4348; in 1934, £4181; in 1935, £4329; in 1936, £4343; in 1937, £4196; in 1938, £4386; in 1939, £4751; in 1940, £5698; in 1941, £8420; in 1942, £8377; in 1943, £8875; in 1944, £6477; in 1945, £5907; in 1946, £6234; and in 1947, £7703.

‡ In 1920 and onward "Consolidated Sick Funds" and "Juvenile Funeral Funds," &c., which appear in earlier years in "Other Funds," are included in this column.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

(ADULT) MALE LODGES (OR BRANCHES).

*MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of *"Adult" Male Members,* 1947.

Society. Name.	Branches.	Benefit Members. Financial.	Unfinancial	Total.	Ages of Benefit Members. 16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 & over	Unspecified	Average Age of Specified.	Special Members. Registered Wives.	Honorary Members.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Yrs.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																				
Buckingham District	4	1183	102	1285	16	53	66	98	110	117	108	120	134	157	126	180	..	51·3	1063	2
Cornwall District	18	2212	10	2222	53	96	129	143	180	170	185	207	241	220	233	363	2	51·6	1673	10
I.O.O.F.—																				
Grand Lodge District	26	2542	139	2681	88	193	244	313	355	294	211	193	230	190	177	193	..	44·0	2055	215
I.O. Rechabites—																				
Southern Cross District	4	314	..	314	17	14	32	31	34	30	25	28	27	15	20	41	..	46·2	64	108
Tasmania District	12	945	7	952	18	46	90	104	92	101	84	79	80	70	54	134	..	47·6	606	156
A.O. Foresters—																				
Tasmania District	3	442	..	442	1	15	26	28	31	55	37	48	54	45	42	58	2	51·5	338	1
Launceston District	1	605	..	605	7	18	43	37	43	48	55	57	59	70	89	79	..	52·2	468	2
Longford District	1	186	1	186	3	8	17	17	16	18	16	16	25	14	16	20	..	48·5	129	..
U.A.O. Druids	43	51 5	48	5203	103	260	377	497	522	519	522	509	610	506	392	381	5	46·5	3572	171
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	1	89	14	103	..	8	10	10	11	7	6	2	10	6	12	21	..	50·2	82	10
Protestant Alliance F.S.	8	1008	85	1093	16	53	90	125	123	96	112	99	119	78	69	113	..	47·2	549	74
Australian Natives' Association	12	1310	110	1420	39	91	191	209	192	178	158	112	82	68	36	53	11	40·9	1117	57
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	6	433	19	452	24	31	34	48	71	44	47	43	36	24	12	32	6	43·1	279	37
Total	139	16,423	535	16,958	385	886	1349	1660	1780	1677	1566	1513	1707	1463	1278	1668	26	47·4	11,995	843
Percentage under age groups	..	..	..	100·00	2·27	5·22	7·95	9·79	10·50	9·89	9·23	8·92	10·07	8·63	7·54	9·84	0·15	..	..	..
Various Societies—																				
Portland Accident	1	12	..	12	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	12		..	..
St. John's F.S. (*a*)	1	50	..	50	..	2	2	1	3	2	1	4	3	3	6	19	4		30	..
Tas. Railway Provident	1	368	4	372	1	13	27	33	52	52	68	46	40	40	..	..	..		..	..
Medical Union, Williamsford	1	494	..	494	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	494		..	..
Electro.Zinc Employees M.U.	1	1633	..	1633	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1633	46·2	..	..
Paton's & Baldwin's M.B.S.	1	1713	..	1713	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1713		..	..
Assoc. Pulp & Paper Mills Burnie	1	794	..	794	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	794		..	..
Total	7	5064	4	5068	1	15	29	34	55	54	69	50	43	43	6	19	4650	..	30	..
Grand Total (Males)	146	21,487	539	22,026	386	901	1378	1694	1835	1731	1635	1563	1750	1506	1284	1687	4676	47·4	12,025	843

* Throughout these returns the word *Adult* refers to persons of 16 years and over.

(*a*) Both sexes.

(ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of Adult Female Members, 1947.

Society. Name.	Branches.	Benefit Members. Financial.	Unfinancial.	Total.	Ages of Benefit Members. 16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and over.	Unspecified.	Average Age of Specified.	Special Members. Honorary Members.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No	No.	No.	No.	Years.	No.
I.O.O.F (Manchester Unity)—																			
Buckingham District	1	96	3	99	9	29	7	9	17	11	2	8	2	2	3	..	..	33·5	..
Cornwall District	3	77	..	77	2	10	7	4	9	8	7	4	16	6	2	2	..	43·5	..
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	7	230	5	235	16	31	29	22	36	29	26	22	12	6	4	2	..	33·4	296
I.O. Rechabites—																			
Tasmania District	1	39	..	39	..	..	..	2	3	2	..	3	7	4	2	16	..	61·4	..
A.O. Foresters—																			
Tasmania District	1	104	..	104	6	5	6	5	7	11	10	13	7	8	10	16	..	49·7	..
Launceston District	1	63	..	63	..	2	4	3	10	13	13	8	5	3	2	..	..	44·4	..
Longford District	1	48	..	48	3	2	8	8	3	2	5	7	6	2	1	1	..	41·0	..
U.A.O. Druids	6	188	1	189	19	36	52	35	20	8	12	3	3	1	..	..	..	30·0	129
Protestant Alliance F.S.	2	156	9	165	18	32	22	17	16	8	10	10	10	11	7	4	..	36·8	22
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	2	78	7	85	5	5	13	23	8	9	7	8	2	3	1	1	..	37·0	16
Total	25	1079	25	1104	78	152	148	128	129	101	92	86	70	46	32	42	..	38·7	463

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.
JUVENILES' LODGES.

MEMBERSHIP, Number, Ages, and Conditions of Members of Juveniles' Lodges, 1947.

Society.	Benefit Members.			Ages.	Progress.			
Name.	Branches.	Financial.	Unfinancial.	Total.	Under 16.	Admissions.	Departures.		Increase of Membership.
							Deaths.	Total.	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O. Rechabites—									
Tasmania District	3	60	..	60	60	2	..	..	2

(ADULT) MALE LODGES.— *SICKNESS, Mortality, and Progress,* 1947.

Society.	Sickness.		Progress during Year.					Per 1000 Financial Adult Male Members.						Special Members.		
			Admissions.		Departures.			Sickness.		Progress during Year.				Progress.		
Name.	Cases.	Duration.	Initiations.	Total.	Deaths.	Total.	Increase of Benefit Members.	Cases.	Duration.	Total Admissions.	Deaths.	Total Departures.	Increase of Benefit Members.	Registered Wives.		Honorary Members Increase.
														No. Died.	Increase.	
	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—																
Buckingham District ...	320	15,085	16	19	31	74	—55	249	11,739	15	24	58	—43	13	9	..
Cornwall District	612	51,777	57	63	56	102	—39	277	23,407	28	25	46	—18	18	—67	—2
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District..	574	24,796	117	125	51	170	—45	227	9824	50	20	67	—17	17	—41	—1
I.O. Rechabites—																
Southern Cross District ...	55	6427	7	11	9	23	—12	175	20,469	35	29	73	—38	..	..	—7
Tasmania District..... ...	254	22,717	6	14	18	68	—54	269	24,039	15	19	72	—57	7	—25	—13
A.O. Foresters—																
Tasmania District...	103	10,434	5	5	10	25	—20	233	23,607	11	23	57	—46	5	—2	—1
Launceston District.....	125	7560	..	..	15	22	—22	207	12,496	..	25	36	—36	4	—8	..
Longford District	26	1203	3	3	5	6	— 3	141	6503	16	27	32	—16	5	—1	..
U.A.O. Druids	1158	74,517	93	125	98	213	—88	225	14,455	24	19	41	—17	33	16	—38
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	34	3846	4	4	6	9	— 5	382	43,213	45	67	101	—56	1	—2	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.....	224	15,998	20	29	11	57	—28	222	15,871	29	11	57	—28	3	13	—12
Australian Natives' Association .	271	16,247	39	53	16	111	—58	207	12,402	40	12	85	—45	6	21	1
Hibernian A.C.B.S.....	87	5358	20	26	6	32	— 6	201	12,374	60	14	74	—14	2	—3	14
Total.....	3843	255,965	387	477	332	912	—435	234	15,586	29	20	55	—26	114	—90	—59
Various—																
Portland Accident	..	..	..	..	..	4	—4							..	..	..
St. John's F.S.....	1	30	1	1	1	5	—4							..	—1	..
Tasmanian Railway Provident	116	3937	2	2	3	45	—43							..	..	..
Medical Union, Williamsford	..	..	5	5	..	..	5	23	783	16	1	18	—2	..	..	..
Electrolytic Zinc Employees' M.U.....	..	..	26	26	..	..	26							..	..	..
Paton's & Baldwin's M.B.S.	..	..	..	..	..	39	—39							..	..	..
Assoc. Pulp & Paper Mills, Burnie	..	..	46	46	..	..	46							..	..	..
Grand Total	3960	259,932	467	557	336	1005	—448	184	12,097	26	16	47	—21	114	—91	—59

(ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.— *SICKNESS, Mortality, and Progress,* 1947.

Society.	Sickness.		Progress during Year.					Per 1000 Financial (Adult) Female Members.					
			Admissions.		Departures.			Sickness.		Progress.			
Name.	Cases.	Duration.	Initiations.	Total.	Deaths.	Total.	Increase in Membership.	Cases.	Duration.	Total Admissions.	Deaths.	Total Departures.	Increase in Membership during Year.
	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Days.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—													
Buckingham District	17	1309	..	..	..	6	—6	177	13,635	..	..	62	—62
Cornwall District	13	1372	..	..	..	5	—5	169	17,818	..	..	65	— 65
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District..	34	2125	8	8	3	33	—25	148	9,239	35	13	143	—108
I.O. Rechabites—													
Tasmania District	14	2113	..	..	2	3	—3	359	54,179	..	51	77	—77
A.O. Foresters—													
Tasmania District	12	1040	2	2	1	3	—1	115	10,000	19	10	29	—10
Launceston District	12	861	..	..	1	2	—2	190	13,667	..	16	32	—32
Longford District	5	239	4	4	..	1	3	104	4,979	83	..	20	63
U.A.O. Druids	24	771	6	9	..	38	—29	128	4,101	48	..	202	—154
Protestant Alliance F.S.	15	1433	5	6	..	21	—15	96	9,184	38	..	134	—96
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	16	534	1	2	1	11	—9	205	6,846	26	13	141	—115
Total	162	11,797	26	31	8	123	—92	150	10,933	29	7	114	—85

NOTE.—Throughout these tables the minus sign (—) denotes a decrease.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

AGES OF MEMBERS OF (ADULT) MALE LODGES.

Decennial Summary.

Year.	Benefit Members.		Age Groups.												
	Total.	Members whose ages are specified.	16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 & over.	Average Age.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years.
1938.....	22,713	20,093	679	1785	2111	2193	1978	1947	2025	1995	1641	1365	1065	1311	43·8
1939.....	22,859	19,758	615	1644	2058	2123	1998	1857	1949	1968	1701	1385	1084	1376	44·3
1940.....	22,887	19,259	543	1375	1834	2055	1925	1842	1857	1959	1727	1512	1165	1465	45·3
1941.....	23,087	18,961	558	1306	1773	2037	1868	1792	1811	1892	1725	1547	1139	1513	45·5
1942.....	23,532	18,790	460	1250	1749	2062	1922	1840	1724	1880	1713	1525	1141	1524	45·7
1943	23,226	18,627	469	1152	1687	1998	1970	1850	1619	1869	1763	1520	1174	1556	46·0
1944.....	22,965	18,348	405	1031	1643	1962	1941	1838	1634	1787	1798	1528	1224	1517	46·0
1945.....	22,302	18,099	491	931	1562	1886	1940	1797	1658	1706	1740	1513	1246	1629	46·6
1946.....	22,474	17,842	469	944	1480	1780	1875	1798	1663	1655	1725	1516	1276	1661	46·9
1947.....	22,026	17,350	386	901	1378	1694	1835	1731	1635	1563	1750	1506	1284	1687	47·4

PERCENTAGE under Age Groups and Comparison with General Male Population.

		Total °/₀												
1938.....	...	100	3·4	8·9	10·5	10·9	9·8	9·7	10·1	9·9	8·2	6·8	5·3	6.5	...
1939.....	...	100	3·1	8·3	10.4	10·7	10·1	9·4	9·9	10·0	8·6	7·0	5·5	7·0	...
1940.....	...	100	2·8	7·1	9·5	10·7	10·0	9·6	9·6	10·2	9·0	7·9	6·0	7·6	...
1941.....	...	100	2 9	6·9	9·3	10·7	9·9	9·4	9·6	10·0	9·1	8·2	6·0	8·0	...
1942.....	...	100	2·4	6·7	9·3	11·0	10·2	9·8	9·2	10·0	9·1	8·1	6·1	8·1	...
1943.....	...	100	2·5	6·2	9·1	10·7	10·6	9·9	8·7	10·0	9·5	8·2	6·3	8·3	...
1944.....	...	100	2.2	5·6	9·0	10·7	10·6	10·0	8·9	9·8	9·8	8·4	6·7	8·3	...
1945.....	...	100	2.7	5·2	8·6	10·4	10·7	9·9	9·2	9·4	9·6	8·4	6·9	9·0	...
1946.....	...	100	2·6	5·3	8.3	10·0	10·5	10·1	9·3	9·3	9·7	8·5	7·1	9·3	...
1947.....	...	100	2·2	5·2	7·9	9·8	10·6	10·0	9·4	9·0	10·1	8·7	7·4	9·7	...
Census population over 15, 1933	...	100	11·8	13·3	11·7	9·8	8·6	8·6	8·1	6·9	5·7	5·1	4·2	6·2	...

AGES OF MEMBERS OF (ADULT) FEMALE LODGES.

Decennial Summary.

Year.	Benefit Members.		Age Groups.												
	Total.	Members whose ages are specified.	16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 & over.	Average Age.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	Years.
1938.....	1703	1701	230	397	274	201	162	124	110	70	34	38	30	31	32·5
1939.....	1535	1533	214	343	225	195	150	124	93	64	37	36	27	25	32·7
1940.....	1485	1485	229	315	203	180	155	125	87	71	37	30	28	25	32·8
1941.....	1452	1452	196	315	199	188	147	119	93	68	46	30	24	27	33·2
1942.....	1383	1383	187	304	192	184	131	109	83	72	46	25	29	21	33 1
1943.....	1391	1389	191	285	184	179	148	109	83	81	48	30	29	22	33·6
1944.....	1319	1319	157	258	178	152	137	101	98	90	61	28	33	26	34.9
1945.....	1261	1249	116	242	169	141	125	104	97	93	59	33	29	41	36·2
1946.....	1196	1173	86	188	179	132	119	118	87	86	66	40	30	42	37·5
1947.....	1104	1104	78	152	148	128	129	101	92	86	70	46	32	42	38·7

PERCENTAGE under Age Groups and Comparison with General Female Population.

		Total °/₀												
1938.....	...	100	13·5	23·4	16·1	11·8	9·5	7·3	6·5	4·1	2·0	2·2	1·8	1·8	...
1939.....	...	100	14·0	22·4	14.7	12·7	9·8	8·1	6·1	4·2	2·4	2·3	1·7	1·6	...
1940.....	...	100	15·4	21.2	13·7	12·1	10·4	8·4	5·9	4·8	2·5	2·0	1·9	1·7	...
1941.....	...	100	13·5	21·7	13·7	12·9	10·1	8·2	6.4	4·7	3·2	2·1	1·6	1·9	...
1942.....	...	100	13·5	22.0	13·9	13·3	9·5	7·9	6·0	5·2	3·3	1·8	2·1	1·5	...
1943	...	100	13·7	20·5	13·2	12·9	10·7	7·8	6·0	5·8	3·5	2·2	2·1	1·6	...
1944	...	100	11·9	19·6	13·5	11·5	10·4	7·7	7·4	6·8	4·6	2·1	2·5	2·0	...
1945.....	...	100	9·3	19·4	13·5	11·3	10·0	8·3	7·8	7·5	4·7	2·6	2·3	3·3	...
1946.....	...	100	7·3	16·0	15·3	11·3	10·1	10·1	7·4	7·3	5·6	3·4	2·6	3·6	...
1947.....	...	100	7·1	13·8	13·4	11·6	11·7	9·1	8·3	7·8	6·3	4·2	2·9	3·8	..
Census population over 15, 1933	...	100	11·7	13·1	11·0	9·8	9·6	9·2	8·2	6·9	5·4	4·8	4·0	6·3	...

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

AGES OF MEMBERS WHO DEPARTED BY DEATH AND OTHER CAUSES (INCLUDING CLEARANCES), 1947.

(ADULT) Male Members who Departed by Death.

Society.	Total Departures.	Number whose Ages were—												
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	31	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	2	..	1	6	19	..
Cornwall District	56	..	..	1	..	1	..	2	1	4	4	8	35	..
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	51	..	2	..	..	1	..	..	..	8	4	12	24	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Southern Cross District	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	1	6	..
Tasmania District	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	3	13	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	1	6	..
Launceston District	15	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	10	..
Longford District	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	3	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	98	..	..	3	..	..	2	2	10	10	11	11	49	..
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	5	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	11	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	5	..	4	..
Australian Natives' Association	16	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	4	6	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	3	2	..	..
Various Societies	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3
Total	336	..	2	5	..	2	4	11	16	27	34	51	181	3

(ADULT) Female Members who Departed by Death.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge District	3	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Tasmania District	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Launceston District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
Longford District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
Total	8	..	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	4	..

(ADULT) Male Members who Departed through Other Causes.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	43	1	1	7	4	13	4	5	5	2	1	..	..	..
Cornwall District	46	2	7	6	7	13	4	2	2	2	..	1	..	..
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge District	119	11	10	21	23	27	9	7	3	3	1	2	2	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Southern Cross District	14	1	1	4	1	5	1	1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmania District	50	..	5	13	8	9	8	3	..	1	2	..	1	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	15	..	2	2	4	..	4	3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Launceston District	7	..	..	1	..	1	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	3
Longford District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	115	9	20	22	20	15	9	13	2	1	1	1	2	..
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	3	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	46	2	3	16	10	7	2	1	1	3	1	..	..	..
Australian Natives' Association	95	4	7	17	20	18	16	7	3	1	..	1	..	1
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	26	2	7	3	3	2	3	4	..	2	..	..	..	..
Various Societies	89	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	1	85
Total	669	32	63	112	102	110	62	47	17	16	8	5	6	89

(ADULT) Female Members who Departed through Other Causes.

I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—														
Buckingham District	6	..	5	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall District	5	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	..	..	..
I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge District	30	5	10	7	2	1	1	2	..	2	..	..	..	..
I.O. Rechabites—														
Tasmania District	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..
A.O.F.—														
Tasmania District	2	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Launceston District	1	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Longford District	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O.D., Tasmania District	38	6	11	8	9	3	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Protestant Alliance F.S.	21	1	4	10	..	2	1	..	3	..	..	..	..	..
Hibernian A.C. Benefit Society	10	..	2	4	1	2	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	115	12	32	34	12	9	6	2	4	2	1	..	1	..

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

CASES OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS.

(ADULT) Male Lodges, 1947.

Society.	Period.	Number of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—												Total.	
		16–19	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)— Buckingham District	First	2	6	7	8	10	24	16	11	23	29	32	59	..	227
	Second	..	..	..	1	1	..	1	2	3	8	7	18	..	41 } 320
	Third	..	..	..	1	2	2	4	7	5	4	4	23	..	52
Cornwall District	First	5	19	18	26	26	26	31	31	42	54	49	92	..	419
	Second	..	2	1	2	1	1	1	5	1	10	10	21	..	55 } 612
	Third	..	1	1	..	..	..	5	6	7	14	27	72	5	138
I.O.O.F.— Grand Lodge District	First	6	24	31	48	50	48	42	38	34	33	43	35	..	432
	Second	..	2	2	..	2	3	1	2	6	4	8	16	..	46 } 574
	Third	..	2	1	3	3	5	..	1	11	13	13	44	..	96
I.O. Rechabites— Southern Cross District	First	..	1	6	2	3	4	5	4	1	1	2	9	..	38
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1 } 55
	Third	..	1	..	..	..	1	..	1	1	1	2	9	..	16
Tasmania District	First	2	8	15	18	14	9	16	9	24	13	11	34	..	173
	Second	..	2	1	4	2	1	1	..	1	2	4	15	..	33 } 254
	Third	..	..	..	1	3	1	1	..	4	2	8	28	..	48
A.O. Foresters— Tasmania District	First	..	3	1	5	5	10	5	5	5	10	8	9	1	67
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	3	4	1	11 } 103
	Third	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	2	..	3	5	14	..	25
Launceston District	First	1	3	5	9	6	5	8	11	8	9	10	17	..	92
	Second	..	..	1	..	1	..	1	1	1	2	4	7	..	18 } 125
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	1	1	3	8	..	15
Longford District	First	..	1	3	..	1	2	3	2	5	1	3	3	..	24
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1 } 26
	Third	..		..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
U.A.O. Druids— Tasmania District	First	16	43	60	81	83	64	69	85	107	104	86	108	..	906
	Second	2	2	5	3	1	1	4	8	15	21	21	26	...	109 } 1158
	Third	..	..	1	..	1	2	2	10	22	23	26	44	12	143
G.U.O.F. Gardeners— Tasmania District	First	..	3	3	2	..	1	2	..	3	1	3	3	..	21
	Second	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	1	..	4 } 34
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	3	1	2	2	..	9
Protestant Alliance F.S.— Tasmania District	First	3	4	18	20	16	15	17	17	17	14	11	17	..	169
	Second	..	..	..	..	2	4	2	2	2	1	1	8	..	22 } 224
	Third	..	1	1	..	..	1	2	3	3	3	6	13	..	33
Australian Natives' Association— Tasmania District	First	6	15	34	32	27	21	31	15	13	16	5	7	1	223
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	3	2	2	4	..	2	1	14 } 271
	Third	1	1	..	3	1	2	4	4	4	3	3	8	..	34
Hibernian A.C.B.S.— Tasmania District	First	1	6	6	4	5	6	11	4	8	2	8	2	..	63
	Second	..	..	..	1	1	..	2	..	1	..	2	1	..	8 } 87
	Third	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	2	1	4	3	2	16
Various	First	.	2	5	8	14	24	22	18	12	11	..	..	1	117
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. } 117
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL	First	42	138	212	263	260	259	278	250	302	298	271	395	3	2971
	Second	2	8	11	11	11	10	16	22	35	54	60	121	2	363 } 3960
	Third	1	6	4	10	11	14	23	34	63	69	103	269	19	626
GRAND TOTAL	..	45	152	227	284	282	283	317	306	400	421	434	785	24	3960

NOTE.—Members of juvenile lodges do not receive sick pay. Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

CASES OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS.

(ADULT) Female Lodges, 1947.

Society.	Period.	Number of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—												Total.	
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	
		No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)— Buckingham District	First	..	5	1	1	1	3	..	1	..	1	2	..	..	15
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Third	..	.	..	..	1	1	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	2
Cornwall District	First	..	1	1	..	2	1	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	8
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	1
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	..	..	2	..	4
I.O.O.F.— Grand Lodge District	First	1	7	2	1	..	4	5	..	1	..	1	..	..	22
	Second	..	..	1	2	..	1	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	6
	Third	..	1	..	..	..	..	1	3	..	1	..	..	..	6
I.O. Rechabites— Tasmania District	First	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	4	..	7
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	4	..	6
A.O. Foresters— Tasmania District	First	..	..	..	2	..	1	..	1	1	..	1	1	..	7
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	1	2	..	4
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	1
Launceston District	First	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	3	1	1	..	..	7
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	.	2
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	1	..	3
Longford District	First	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	5
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U.A.O. Druids— Tasmania District	First	2	8	6	2	1	1	2	..	1	..	..	..	..	23
	Second	..	..	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Third	..	..	.	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
Protestant Alliance F.S.— Tasmania District	First	1	..	..	2	5	..	2	2	1	..	..	..	..	13
	Second	..	.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	..	2
Hibernian A.C.B.S.— Tasmania District	First	1	1	1	..	2	5	3	..	..	1	..	..	..	14
	Second	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
	Third	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1
TOTAL	First	5	22	11	9	13	16	12	5	12	6	5	5	..	121
	Second	..	..	1	2	..	2	1	2	1	..	3	3	..	15
	Third	..	1	..	1	1	2	1	4	2	2	3	9	..	26
GRAND TOTAL	..	5	23	12	12	14	20	14	11	15	8	11	17	..	162

SICKNESS AND MORTALITY—*DECENNIAL SUMMARY.*

Year.	Sickness.						Deaths.							
	Males.			Females.			Males.		Registered Wives.		Females.		Juveniles.	
	Cases	Duration	Sick Pay	Cases	Duration	Sick Pay	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations	Cases	Funeral Donations
	No.	Days.	£	No.	Days.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£	No.	£
1938..	4519	286,218	27,565	297	18,449	966	320	20,641	137	1843	17	207	..	..
1939..	4770	280,313	28,767	287	17,890	874	315	20,510	132	1805	6	87	..	..
1930..	5153	306,495	28,322	317	17,816	920	303	19,477	122	1698	6	74	..	..
1941..	4231	272,956	24,998	240	15,892	782	317	21,102	135	1851	15	207	..	..
1942..	4331	270,715	24,854	246	14,287	700	316	20,559	121	1666	12	142	..	..
1943..	4023	254,729	24,637	209	14,629	735	323	20,864	130	1739	4	55	..	..
1944..	3964	255,999	25,219	221	13,683	875	346	22,234	117	1769	7	95	..	..
1945..	3952	250,119	25,641	197	13,045	652	379	23,586	160	2205	8	105	..	..
1946..	4046	259,269	25,465	139	11,171	532	339	22,316	118	1644	7	87	..	..
1947..	3960	259,932	25,948	162	11,797	557	336	25,399	114	1575	8	100	..	..

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DURATION OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS OF CASES.

(ADULT) Male Lodges, 1947.

Society.	Period.	Duration of Sickness of Members who received Sick Pay whose Ages were—												Total.	
		16–19.	20–24.	25–29.	30–34.	35–39.	40–44.	45–49.	50–54.	55–59.	60–64.	65–69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	
		Dys.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—															
Buckingham District...	First ...	33	156	212	134	422	698	390	505	1064	1455	1473	3816	..	10,358
	Second .	..	..	..	6	26	..	12	186	190	422	248	769	..	1859 } 15,085
	Third ..	..	..	..	110	126	24	275	498	213	399	226	997	..	2868
Cornwall District	First ...	93	495	239	686	487	608	671	1054	1802	2514	2622	6344	..	17,615
	Second .	..	312	153	45	30	100	52	304	52	923	995	2079	..	5045 } 51,777
	Third ..	..	54	156	..	..	..	1092	1080	1794	3029	5444	15,495	973	29,117
I.O.O.F.—															
Grand Lodge District..	First ...	52	386	731	1214	1268	1086	1418	1453	998	1292	2105	1694	..	13,697
	Second .	..	135	246	..	180	288	120	148	518	362	396	1290	..	3683 } 24,796
	Third ..	..	288	156	342	285	556	..	60	971	1024	1003	2731	..	7416
I.O. Rechabites—															
Southern Cross District	First ...	..	26	189	73	103	99	263	128	10	24	68	601	..	1584
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	150	..	150 } 6427
	Third ..	..	223	..	..	..	312	..	312	324	426	540	2556	..	4693
Tasmania District.....	First ...	162	432	698	751	628	161	556	263	985	987	677	1996	..	8296
	Second .	..	39	8	175	102	28	36	..	134	120	279	1425	..	2346 } 22,717
	Third ..	..	..	..	204	840	312	48	..	1248	624	2115	6684	..	12,075
A.O. Foresters—															
Tasmania District	First ...	..	35	12	105	128	135	188	166	270	334	602	727	157	2859
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	162	378	552	120	1260 } 10,434
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	312	..	..	312	..	702	1128	3861	..	6315
Launceston District....	First ...	6	31	232	321	265	163	215	375	286	379	432	935	..	3640
	Second .	..	..	39	..	14	..	156	21	75	216	141	456	..	1118 } 7560
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	323	..	29	66	584	1800	..	2802
Longford District	First ...	..	18	36	..	76	143	62	162	145	18	150	93	..	903
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	..	48 } 1203
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	252	..	252
U.A.O. Druids—															
Tasmania District	First ...	478	861	1891	2422	2245	1936	2657	3585	5260	5752	3855	6633	..	37,575
	Second .	61	30	602	189	144	152	388	685	1499	2197	1870	1642	..	9459 } 74,517
	Third ..	..	..	30	..	324	408	186	1542	3914	4026	4512	8805	3736	27,483
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—															
Tasmania District....	First ...	..	24	74	24	..	40	28	..	186	24	199	195	..	794
	Second .	..	..	144	..	..	..	..	..	109	..	..	100	..	353 } 3846
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	..	827	312	624	624	..	2699
Protestant Alliance F.S.—															
Tasmania District	First ...	32	71	323	477	317	290	601	556	727	464	517	1176	..	5551
	Second	..	..	..	..	66	309	82	101	102	30	35	501	..	1226 } 15,998
	Third ..	..	312	78	..	..	156	624	685	936	906	1801	3723	..	9221
Australian Natives' Ass.—															
Tasmania District	First ...	213	350	673	796	446	330	845	651	540	706	187	319	8	6064
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	276	286	174	229	..	216	54	1235 } 16,247
	Third ..	312	312	..	782	330	588	784	1002	1098	732	744	2264	..	8948
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—....															
Tasmania District.....	First ...	78	73	212	59	244	90	199	147	347	46	510	144	..	2149
	Second .	..	..	..	6	60	..	108	..	23	..	96	78	..	371 } 5358
	Third ..	..	..	..	231	..	..	345	..	384	318	444	468	648	2838
Various	First ...	..	81	210	254	285	726	751	609	465	556	..	..	30	3967
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. } 3967
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total	First ...	1147	3039	5732	7316	6914	6505	8844	9654	13,085	14,551	13,397	24,673	195	115,052
	Second .	61	516	1192	421	622	877	1230	1731	2924	4661	4438	9306	174	28,153 } 259,932
	Third ..	312	1189	420	1669	2217	2356	3989	5491	11,738	12,564	19,165	50,260	5357	116,727
GRAND TOTAL	..	1520	4744	7344	9406	9753	9738	14,063	16,876	27,747	31,776	37,000	84,239	5726	259,932
Length of Sickness per Case in each Age-group .	..	33·8	31·2	32·4	33·1	34·6	34·4	44·3	55·2	69·4	75·5	85·3	107·3	238·6	65·6

NOTE.—Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DURATION OF SICKNESS UNDER AGE GROUPS OF CASES.

(ADULT) Female Lodges, 1947.

Society.	Period.	Duration of Sickness of Members who received Sick Pay and whose Ages were—												Total.	
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	
		Dys.	Dys.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.
I.O.O.F. (Manchester Unity)—															
Buckingham District ..	First ...	..	65	33	86	39	232	..	22	..	106	102	..	..	685
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	312	312	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	624
															1309
Cornwall District	First ...	..	4	26	..	36	7	..	..	21	120	..	..	..	214
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	144	..	..	..	..	144
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	390	..	..	624	..	1014
															1372
I.O.O.F.—															
Grand Lodge District ..	First ...	14	142	67	78	..	171	113	..	15	..	78	..	..	678
	Second .	..	..	14	10	..	66	..	42	..	..	76	..	..	208
	Third ..	..	16	..	..	..	..	314	609	..	300	..	..	..	1239
															2125
I.O. Rechabites—															
Tasmania District	First ...	..	..	..	..	..	36	..	..	84	28	..	365	..	513
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	22	..	22
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	312	954	..	1578
															2113
A.O. Foresters—															
Tasmania District	First ...	..	..	..	65	..	16	..	18	66	..	156	112	..	433
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	65	..	..	..	152	78	..	295
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	..	312
															1040
Launceston District ...	First ..	..	..	..	..	5	..	..	60	186	12	82	..	..	345
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	48	..	..	84	..	..	132
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	240	..	..	96	48	..	384
															861
Longford District . ..	First ...	..	..	..	6	74	..	..	..	159	..	..	..	..	239
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
															239
U.A.O. Druids—															
Tasmania District ..	First...	42	268	132	21	91	74	24	..	35	..	..	..	..	687
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Third ..	..	..	..	84	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84
															771
Protestant Alliance F.S.—															
Tasmania District	First ...	150	..	..	205	195	..	114	127	18	..	..	..	..	809
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	312	312	..	624
															1433
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—															
Tasmania District	First ...	18	9	25	..	12	127	89	..	..	32	..	..	..	312
	Second .	..	..	..	..	..	90	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	90
	Third ..	..	..	..	..	..	132	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	132
															534
Total.	First ...	224	488	283	461	452	663	340	227	584	298	418	477	..	4915
	Second .	..	..	14	10	..	156	65	90	144	..	312	100	..	891
	Third ..	..	16	..	84	312	444	314	849	390	612	720	2250	..	5991
															11,797
GRAND TOTAL	..	224	504	297	555	764	1263	719	1166	1118	910	1450	2827	..	11,797
Length of Sickness per Case in each Age-group	..	44·8	21·9	24·8	46·3	54·6	63·2	51·4	106	74·5	113·8	131·8	166·3	..	72·8

NOTE.—Persons of 16 years and over are eligible for membership in adult lodges

AVERAGE DURATION OF SICKNESS PER CASE UNDER EACH AGE GROUP.

	Year.	Age.													
		16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-54.	55-59.	60-64.	65-69.	70 and upwards.	Unspecified.	Total.
		Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days.	Days	Days.	Days.	Days.
Adult Males—	1943...	35·7	31·9	23·5	31·8	32·8	38·2	48·2	52·4	57·0	75·4	94·4	108·8	211·4	63·3
	1944...	38·0	34·4	26·7	26·6	31·6	36·1	50·2	53·4	64·5	72·3	91·3	111·4	247·9	64·6
	1945...	24·8	34·8	22·5	28·8	35·9	36·8	47·1	53·0	63·7	69·7	86·0	104·2	216·0	63·3
	1946...	23·3	34·4	25·5	29·1	31·0	37·6	54·0	54·3	61·4	70·1	85·9	113·4	160·5	64·1
	1947...	33·8	31·2	32·4	33·1	34·6	34·4	44·3	55·2	69·4	75·5	85·3	107·3	238·6	65·6
Adult Females—	1943...	32·2	25.1	60·2	57·2	53·1	52·1	89·8	121·9	144·5	84·1	112·6	126·6	..	70·0
	1944...	32·3	36·2	45·8	54·0	61·9	56·4	93·8	89·7	126·3	27·2	128·3	64·1	..	61·9
	1945...	20·8	40·3	44·0	60·3	46·6	39·7	64·3	107·3	93·1	37·8	116·0	123·4	312·0	66·2
	1946...	21·6	33·6	30·9	59·4	62·2	43·6	93·9	96·0	147·0	84·9	211·5	150·7	..	80·4
	1947...	44·8	21·9	24·8	46·3	54·6	63·2	51·4	106·0	74·5	113·8	131·8	166·3	..	72·8

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

BRANCHES' FUNDS.

SICK and Funeral Funds.—Receipts and Expenditure during the Year 1947.

SOCIETY.		RECEIPTS.							EXPENDITURE.										TOTAL RECEIPTS.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	BALANCE AT—	
		Contributions and Levies.	Initiation and Clearance Fees.	Interest.	For Funeral Donations.		Refunds and Transfers.	Other.	Sick Pay.		Levies to District.	Funeral Donations.	Management.		Reciprocal Advances.	Transferred.	Other.				Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
					From District.	Rec'ved by Lodge.			Lodge.	District.			Medical Attendance and Medicines.	Other Expenditure under this head.								
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£		£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—																						
Buckingham District	M.	3468	4	909	..	..	4308	284	2089	..	2636	..	..	..	..	4210	22		8973	8957	28,106	28,122
	F.	85	..	44	..	..	..	..	59	..	23	..	..	..	..	..	..		129	82	1361	1408
Cornwall District	M.	4552	29	916	375	..	325	2	3773	301	1782	420	..	..	..	174	..		6199	6450	24,748	24,497
	F.	68	..	51	..	..	2	..	42	2	66	2	..	..	..	..	..		121	112	1517	1526
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	4818	..	..	2460	..	261	..	2761	258	1970	2621	..	..	..	..	..		7539	7610	672	601
	F.	143	..	..	40	..	4	..	87	4	49	40	..	..	..	..	..		187	180	—14	—7
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	411	..	58	..	..	70	..	338	70	163	..	..	..	..	..	..		539	571	1795	1763
Tasmania District	M.	1479	..	242	..	..	1207	..	875	1207	730	..	..	..	..	..	14		2928	2826	7648	7750
	F.	37	..	15	..	..	..	..	77	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..		52	81	450	421
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	888	6	228	444	..	..	..	712	..	326	444	..	..	..	..	..		1566	1482	7647	7731
	F.	48	..	235	..	..	..	..	50	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..		283	70	6727	6940
Launceston District	M.	1114	..	336	..	..	29	51	817	..	..	580	..	..	..	..	50		1530	1447	8276	8359
	F.	23	..	5	..	..	1	..	42	..	..	10	..	..	..	..	..		29	52	303	280
Longford District	M.	278	1	15	..	..	..	..	168	..	..	200	..	..	..	..	..		294	368	4593	4519
	F.	30	..	1	..	..	..	..	20	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..		31	20	336	347
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District	M.	14,982	13	2137	8415	..	258	152	7854	40	6846	10,196	..	..	..	30	21		25,957	24,987	57,138	58,108
	F.	164	..	52	..	..	..	..	58	..	42	..	..	..	..	..	..		216	100	1287	1403
G.U.O.F. Gardeners	M.	290	..	655	370	..	..	..	274	..	78	680	..	..	..	..	..		1315	1032	14,886	15,169
Protestant Alliance F.S.	M.	2108	26	348	893	..	225	17	1236	225	1150	709	..	..	..	..	31		3617	3351	12,562	12,828
	F.	123	..	64	..	..	7	4	77	7	44	..	..	..	..	..	8		198	136	1685	1747
Australian Natives' Association	M.	3130	6	8	1150	..	4	..	1471	..	1543	1160	..	..	..	..	..		4298	4174	741	865
Hibernian A.C.B.S.	M.	811	12	332	100	..	..	..	554	..	301	167	..	..	..	..	33		1255	1055	9003	9203
Various—	F.	58	1	148	10	..	..	..	31	..	8	10	..	..	..	..	..		217	49	2850	3018
Portland Accident	M.	16	..	11	..	..	..	..	9	..	..	..	..	12	..	..	..		27	21	422	428
St. John's	*M.	129	..	114	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40	71	47	..	..	9		243	167	2829	2905
Tasmanian Railway	M.	1015	..	9	..	..	..	28	851	..	..	165	..	45	..	..	..		1052	1061	411	402
Medical Union, Williamsford	M.	3194	..	..	..	..	136	14	..	..	..	..	2630	712	..	..	169		3344	3511	134	—33
Electro. Zinc Employees M.U.	M.	3864	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	3814	2	..	..	44		3864	3860	—5	1
Paton's and Baldwin's M.B.S.	M.& F.	3122	..	7	..	..	..	250	..	..	..	..	2981	120	..	..	201		3379	3302	235	312
Assoc. Pulp & Paper Mills, Burnie	M. & F.	6743	..	63	..	..	..	489	..	..	..	..	4834	970	..	..	512		7295	6316	3581	4560
Total	Gen... M.	38,329	97	6184	14,207	..	6687	506	22,922	2101	17,525	17,177	..	..	..	4414	171		66,010	64,310	177,815	179,515
	Special M.	18,083	..	204	..	..	136	781	860	..	..	205	14,330	1908	..	..	935		19,204	18,238	7607	8573
	F.	779	1	615	50	..	14	4	543	13	236	82	..	..	..	..	8		1463	882	16,502	17,083
GRAND TOTAL		57,191	98	7003	14,257	..	6837	1291	24,325	2114	17,761	17,464	14,330	1908	..	4414	1114		86,677	83,430	201,924	205,171

NOTE.—M stands for males; F stands for females; Juv. stands for juveniles. * Includes a few females.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

BRANCHES' FUNDS.

INCIDENTAL and Management Fund.—Receipts and Expenditure during the Year 1947.

SOCIETY.		RECEIPTS.					EXPENDITURE.						TOTAL RECEIPTS.	TOTAL EXPENDITURE.	BALANCE AT BEGINNING OF YEAR.	BALANCE AT END OF YEAR.
		Contributions and Levies.	Initiations and Proposals.	Interest.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other.	Medical Attendance and Medicines.	Levies to District.	Expenses of Management.	Reciprocal Advances.	Transferred.	Other				
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—																
Buckingham District	M.	2729	..	59	538	507	1695	263	642	..	506	75	3833	3181	1946	2598
	F.	142	..	1	..	..	101	6	57	..	..	2	143	166	37	14
Cornwall District	M.	4119	6	46	1005	134	2426	378	1130	891	111	183	5310	5119	5415	5606
	F.	98	..	1	..	..	61	1	32	..	..	2	99	96	50	53
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	5213	41	178	179	1255	3652	623	1218	167	5	96	6866	5761	4705	5810
	F	462	11	37	..	26	322	7	180	..	..	27	536	536	1340	1340
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District	M.	695	..	15	..	10	463	83	153	..	..	4	720	703	100	117
Tasmania District	M.	1593	..	18	338	183	1119	251	363	164	..	51	2132	1948	715	899
	F.	39	..	1	..	..	26	1	9	..	..	..	40	36	42	46
	Juv.	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	5	4	40	41
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	943	..	31	..	..	664	89	241	..	..	8	974	1002	140	112
	F.	166	..	1	..	..	112	..	59	..	..	3	167	174	21	14
Launceston District	M.	1168	..	..	.	..	767	..	478	..	..	..	1168	1245	—145	—222
	F	91	..	..	..	..	49	..	42	..	..	..	91	91	25	25
Longford District	M.	271	1	4	..	4	188	..	69	..	..	9	280	266	51	65
	F.	40	..	..	..	..	39	..	11	..	..	..	40	50	18	8
U.A.O.D.—Tasmania District	M.	9136	2	14	184	69	5509	1258	2524	92	265	184	9405	9832	4578	4151
	F.	203	1	..	44	112	268	22	71	..	..	5	360	366	430	424
G.U.O. Free Gardeners	M.	196	..	40	..	38	122	..	93	..	..	36	274	251	138	161
Protestant Alliance F. Society	M.	2371	4	161	18	202	1470	321	576	17	..	11	2696	2395	1774	2075
	F.	260	..	27	4	1	179	17	108	1	..	3	292	308	244	228
Australian Natives' Association	M.	2588	9	17	22	28	1690	109	709	62	..	17	2664	2587	721	798
Hibernian A.C.B. Society	M.	970	14	1	40	37	617	84	266	33	..	34	1062	1034	70	98
	F.	157	..	53	..	2	97	9	55	..	..	2	212	163	44	93
Various—Portland Accident	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
St. John's F.S.	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tasmanian Railway	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Medical Union, Williamsford	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Electro. Zinc Employees M.U.	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Paton's & Baldwin's M.B.S.	M.&F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Assoc. Pulp & Paper Mills, Burnie	M.&F.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total.... General	M.	31,992	77	524	2324	2467	20,382	3459	8462	1426	887	708	37,384	35,324	20,208	22,268
Total.... Special	M.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Total....	F	1658	12	121	48	141	1254	63	624	1	..	44	1980	1986	2251	2245
Total....	Juv.	2	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	5	4	40	41
GRAND TOTAL		33,652	89	645	2375	2608	21,636	3522	9086	1427	887	756	39,369	37,314	22,499	24,554

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

OTHER FUNDS.

RETURN showing Receipts and Expenditure of "Other Funds" of Lodges and Districts in 1947.

Society.		Receipts.				Expenditure.					Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at—	
		Contributions.	Interest.	Refunds and Transfers.	Other Receipts.	Sick Pay or Donations.	Funeral Donations.	Management.	Transferred.	Miscellaneous.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year
Lodges.		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F., M.U.—														
Buckingham District	M.	...	...	...	11	...	...	...	...	...	11	...	38	49
Cornwall District	M.	50	...	...	91	6	1	...	...	104	141	111	1749	1779
	F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	11	11
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District	M.	197	4	15	160	16	5	6	4	427	420	458	3161	3123
	F.	28		...	161	...	...	...	...	210	194	210	160	144
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District.	M.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	7	7	...
Tasmania District	M.	27	1	13	...	...	...	...	...	31	41	31	25	35
A.O.F.—Tasmania District	M.	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	8	5	143	146
Launceston District	M.	...	1	...	...	1	120	...	...	...	1	121	1213	1093
	F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Longford District	M.	...	114	...	52	...	...	...	...	52	166	52	315	429
	F.	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18	18
P.A.F.S.—Tasmania District	M.	72	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	51	73	51	857	879
	F.	6	...	...	2	...	...	3	...	2	8	5	15	18
A.N.A.—Tasmania District	M.	102	24	10	...	19	...	4	...	62	136	85	516	567
H.A.C.B.S.—Tasmania District	M.	22	34	...	...	23	...	...	...	4	56	27	1020	1049
	F.	3	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	3	1	19	21
Total	M.	478	223	38	314	65	126	10	11	736	1053	948	9044	9149
	F.	37	5	...	163	1	...	3	...	212	205	216	223	212
Grand Total (Lodges)		515	228	38	477	66	126	13	11	948	1258	1164	9267	9361
District.														
I.O.O.F., M.U.—														
Buckingham District		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	3
Cornwall District		502	468	...	...	375	...	...	288	...	970	663	17,349	17,656
I.O.O.F.—Grand Lodge District		1157	474	...	...	...	...	...	289	...	1631	289	14,177	15,519
I.O.R.—Southern Cross District		109	340	...	...	70	...	...	106	...	449	176	10,368	10,641
Tasmania District		1000	502	205	438	1827	317	...	1673	174	2145	3991	17,294	15,448
U.A.O. Druids District		223	41	1550	...	...	...	...	215	...	1814	215	42,541	44,140
Protestant Alliance F.S. District		347	71	275	692	235	...	...	692	...	1385	927	15,896	16,354
Australian Natives' Association District		1136	1528	...	252	50	1360	...	...	472	2916	1882	41,799	42,833
H.A.C.B.S. District		192	8	...	...	...	120	...	165	30	200	315	162	47
Total (Districts)		4666	3432	2030	1382	2557	1797	...	3428	676	11,510	8458	159,589	162,641

U.F.S. DISPENSARIES.

OTHER FUNDS, 1947.

Name of Fund.	Receipts.				Expenditure.				Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of Year.	Balance at end of Year.	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest.	Transfers.	Other Receipts.	Management.	Drugs and Medicines.	Transfers.	Other Expenditure.				Goods.	Cash, &c.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart U.F.S. (Building Fund)	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3350	...	3350
Ditto (Trade Fund)	3187	45	...	3393	2377	3548	...	434	6625	6359	4342	2997	1611
Launceston U.F.S. (Building Fund)	2436	156	...	9559	3668	7323	...	...	12,151	10,991	5667	...	5667
Ditto (Trade Fund)											6490	4706	2944
Total	5623	201	...	12,952	6045	10,871	...	434	18,776	17,350	19,849	7703	13,572

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DISTRICT MANAGEMENT FUND, 1947.

DISTRICT.	RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	BALANCE AT—	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest. †	Refunds and Transfers	Other.	Management.	Transferred.	Other.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—											
Buckingham District	269	2	28	1	243	28	5	300	276	40	64
Cornwall District	387	9	33	7	391	39	..	436	430	463	469
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	625	89	..	217	760	..	310	931	1070	107	—32
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District	61	111	..	10	168	..	43	182	211	37	8
Tasmania District	245	2	89	23	359	..	156	359	515	414	258
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	93	2	19	19	151	..	12	133	163	44	14
U.A.O. Druids—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	1598	..	..	86	1431	..	306	1684	1737	195	142
Protestant Alliance Friendly Society	450	30	..	22	468	..	13	502	481	347	368
A.N.A.	591	28	..	35	512	..	97	654	609	772	817
H.A.C.B.S.	71	6	..	1	46	..	36	78	82	139	135
TOTAL	4390	279	169	421	4529	67	978	5259	5574	2558	2243

† Includes rent.

DISTRICT FUNERAL FUND, 1947.

DISTRICT.	RECEIPTS.				EXPENDITURE.			Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	BALANCE AT—	
	Contributions from Lodges.	Interest	Refunds and Transfers	Other.	Funeral Donations.	Refunds & Transfers.	Other Expenditure.			Beginning of Year.	End of Year.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—											
Buckingham District	2659	297	..	274	3672	..	..	3230	3672	7905	7463
Cornwall District	1569	2061	..	..	4230	..	..	3630	4230	48,726	48,126
I.O.O.F.—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	1391	1621	..	..	2675	..	..	3012	2675	41,753	42,090
I.O. Rechabites—											
Southern Cross District	123	82	..	..	210	..	..	205	210	1316	1311
Tasmania District	416	1475	1671	2	1039	450	1	3564	1490	29,264	31,338*
A.O. Foresters—											
Tasmania District	350	161	..	..	456	..	..	511	456	4769	4824
U.A.O. Druids—											
Grand Lodge of Tasmania	6477	3831	..	1727	9895	..	1757	12,035	11,652	80,951	81,334
Protestant Alliance F.S.	699	523	..	38	749	..	114	1260	863	15,072	15,469
A.N.A.	499	658	..	29	400	3	179	1186	582	17,112	17,716
H.A.C.B.S.	142	154	165	63	150	..	65	524	215	4239	4548*
TOTAL	14,325	10,863	1836	2133	23,476	453	2116	29,157	26,645	251,107	254,219

* Includes various funeral funds previously shown in " Other Funds."

TRADES UNION.

RETURN of Receipts and Expenditure of the Amalgamated Society of Engineers for Year ending 30th September, 1947.

Name of Branch	Receipts.			Expenditure.				Total Receipts.	Total Expenditure.	Balance at beginning of year.	Balance at end of year.
	Contributions.	Levies.	Other Receipts.	Benefits.	To District.	Management.	Other Expenditure.				
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Hobart	1238	116	39	61	1491	168	73	1393	1793	1619	1219
Launceston	711	386	48	245	1042	379	73	1145	1739	996	402
Queenstown	563	...	21	19	778	65	31	584	893	871	562
Rosebery	105	39	7	...	300	20	2	151	322	335	164
Burnie	297	222	9	89	348	119	11	528	567	366	327
Total	2914	763	124	414	3959	751	190	3801	5314	4187	2674

District Lodge Members: Hobart, 646; Launceston, 547; Queenstown, 284; Rosebery, 54; Burnie, 318. Total 1849.

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

DISPOSAL OF FUNDS, 1947.

SOCIETY	TOTAL FUNDS. Controlled by	TOTAL FUNDS. Amount.	INVESTMENTS AT INTEREST. Savings Banks.	INVESTMENTS AT INTEREST. Mortgages, Halls, &c.	INVESTMENTS AT INTEREST. Other Investments: Government Securities, &c.	BANK ACCOUNTS. At Interest.	BANK ACCOUNTS. Current Account.	Other.	Rate of Interest earned by Funds.
		£	£	£	£	£	£	£	%
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—									
Buckingham District	District	7530	44	..	6778	..	708	..	3·30
	Lodges M.	30,769	355	2823	25,872	136	1560	23	
	Lodges F.	1422	204	..	1150	..	68	..	
Cornwall District	District	66,251	2942	45,979	17,330	..	..	..	3·84
	Lodges M.	31,882	499	5836	22,695	758	2094	..	
	Lodges F.	1590	170	..	1420	..	..	..	
I.O.O.F.—									
Grand Lodge District	District	57,577	1141	659	55,101	..	676	..	3·70
	Lodges M.	9534	2059	1987	3905	157	1302	124	
	Lodges F.	1477	373	..	1080	..	19	5	
I.O. Rechabites—									
Southern Cross District ..	District	11,960	901	3932	6591	..	536	..	4·38
	Lodges ..M.	1880	..	1017	300	525	..	38	
Tasmania District	District	47,044	..	8985	37,374	..	280	405	4·27
	Lodges M.	8684	551	..	7763	246	86	38	
	Lodges F.	508	38	..	450	17	..	3	
A.O. Foresters—									
Tasmania District.....	District	4838	..	..	4220	..	618	..	3·33
	Lodges M.	7989	413	..	7175	..	401	..	
	Lodges F.	6954	279	..	6660	..	..	15	
Launceston District	Lodges M.	9230	220	6930	1700	..	380	..	3·59
	Lodges F.	305	205	..	100	..	..	..	
Longford District.....	Lodges M.	5013	..	4572	350	..	90	1	2·49
	Lodges F.	373	83	..	40	..	250	..	
U.A.O. Druids—									
Tasmania District	District	125,616	..	7184	112,377	..	6055	..	4·13
	Lodges M.	62,259	1299	1817	56,035	515	2561	32	
	Lodges F.	1827	185	..	1275	157	167	43	
G.U.O.F. Gardeners—									
Tasmania District	Lodges ..M.	15,330	1419	5129	8678	..	104	..	4·53
Protestant Ailiance F.S.—									
Tasmania District.....	District	32,191	3566	..	26,859	..	1766	..	3·27
	Lodges M.	15,782	637	350	13,871	347	527	50	
	Lodges F.	1993	109	..	1750	134	..	..	
Australian Natives' Assn.—									
Tasmania District	District	61,366	10,968	35,973	14,185	..	..	240	3·61
	Lodges ...M.	2230	950	..	255	925	100	..	
Hibernian A.C.B.S.—									
Tasmania District	District	4730	..	..	4410	..	320	..	4·04
	Lodges M.	10,350	62	300	8180	1256	543	9	
	Lodges F.	3132	..	..	2808	324	..	..	
Various (Special)	Lodges M.	8573	3155	..	3692	..	1726	..	2·37
Total Districts.....	..	419,103	19,562	102,712	285,225	..	10,959	645	..
Lodges	M.	219,505	11,619	30,761	160,471	4865	11,474	315	..
	F.	19,540	1608	..	16,733	632	504	63	..
	JUV.	41	38	..	..	..	..	3	..
Grand Total (Districts & Branches)	..	658,189	32,827	133,473	462,429	5497	22,937	1026	3·82
Dispensaries	..	13,572	..	5715	5400	711	1504	242	1·48
GRAND TOTAL*	..	671,761	32,827	139,188	467,829	6208	24,441	1268	3·77

NOTE.—In the I.O.R., Tasmania District, funds under F include for Juveniles £41.

* Includes duplicated Funds—	£	£
Trust—I.O.O.F. (M.U.), Cornwall	7,260	
I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge	2,295	
I.O.R., Tasmania	3,150	
U.A.O.D.	42,750	
P.A.F.S.	14,386	
A.N.A.	938	
		70,779
Owing by Lodges—		
I.O.R., Tasmania	296	
		296
Total	....	71,075

FRIENDLY SOCIETIES.

TABLE showing Accumulated Capital of Friendly Societies (Branches and Districts) under Specified Funds and for each Society Furnishing Returns in 1947.

Society	Branches' Funds.				Districts' Funds.				Grand Total Funds.	Trust Funds &c. Duplicated.
	Sick and Funeral.	Management and Incidental.	Other.	Total.	Funeral, &c.	Management	Other. (a)	Total.	Gross.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
I.O.O.F. (M.U.)—										
Buckingham District	29,530	2612	49	32,191	7463	64	3	7530	39,721	...
Cornwall District	26,023	5659	1790	33,472	48,126	469	17,656	66,251	99,723	7260
Total	55,553	8271	1839	65,663	55,589	533	17,659	73,781	139,444	7260
I.O.O.F.—										
Grand Lodge District	594	7150	3267	11,011	42,090	—32	15,519	57,577	68,588	2295
I.O. Rechabites—										
Southern Cross District	1763	117	...	1880	1311	8	10,641	11,960	13,840	...
Tasmania District	8171	986	35	9192	31,338	258	15,448	47,044	56,236	3446
Total	9934	1103	35	11,072	32,649	266	26,089	59,004	70,076	3446
A.O. Foresters—										
Tasmania District M.	7731	112	146	7989	4824	14	...	4838	19,781	...
Tasmania District F.	6940	14	...	6954						
Launceston District M.	8359	—222	1093	9230	...	...	...	...	9230	...
Launceston District F.	280	25	...	305	...	...	...	...	305	...
Longford District M.	4519	65	429	5013	...	...	...	...	5013	...
Longford District F.	347	8	18	373	...	...	...	...	373	...
Total	28,176	2	1686	29,864	4824	14	...	4838	34,702	...
U.A.O. Druids—										
Tasmania District	59,511	4575	...	64,086	81,334	142	44,140	125,616	189,702	42,750
G.U.O. Free Gardeners—										
Tasmania District	15,169	161	...	15,330	...	...	...	...	15,330	...
Protestant Alliance Friendly Society—										
Tasmania District	14,575	2303	897	17,775	15,469	368	16,354	32,191	49,966	14,386
Australian Natives' Association	865	798	567	2230	17,716	817	42,833	61,366	63,596	938
Hibernian A.C.B. Society	12,221	191	1070	13,482	4548	135	47	4730	18,212	...
Various Societies—										
Gould's Country—Portland Acciden	428	...	...	428	...	...	...	...	428	...
L'ton—St. John's Friendly Society	2905	...	...	2905	...	...	...	...	2905	...
Ditto—Tas. Government Railway	402	...	...	402	...	...	...	...	402	...
Medical Union, Williamsford	—33	...	...	—33	...	...	...	...	—33	...
Electrolytic Zinc Employees M.U.	—1	...	...	—1	...	...	...	...	—1	...
Paton's and Baldwin's M.B.S.	312	...	...	312	...	...	...	...	312	...
Assoc. Pulp & Paper Mills, Burnie.	4560	...	...	4560	...	...	...	...	4560	...
Hobart U.F.S. Dispensary	...	...	4961	4961	...	...	...	...	4961	...
Launceston ditto	...	...	8611	8611	...	...	...	...	8611	...
TOTAL	205,171	24,554	22,933	252,658	254,219	2243	162,641	419,103	671,761	71,075
									£600,686 Total Fund.	

(a) Includes—

	£	£
Consolidated Sick Funds—I.O.O.F. (M.U.) Cornwall	10,396	
" " " I.O.O.F. Grand Lodge	12,291	
" " " I.O.R. Southern Cross	9,081	
" " " I.O.R. Tasmania	11,793	
" " " U.A.O.D.	1,390	
" " " A.N.A.	35,846	
		80,797
Juvenile Funeral Funds—I.O.R.	964	
" " " P.A.F.S.	239	
		1,203
Widows and Orphans Funds, I.O.O.F., Grand Lodge		422
Funeral Levy Fund, A.N.A.		6,574

NOTE—

The total amount of Funds in 1946 = £591,840, excluding Dispensary Stock (Hobart, £2985; Launceston, £3249).

The total amount of Funds in 1947 = £600,686, excluding Dispensary Stock (Hobart, £2997; Launceston, £4706).

H. H. Pimblett, Government Printer, Tasmania.